

## (4-Chloro-3,5-dinitrobenzoato)triphenyltin(IV)

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### Key indicators

Single-crystal X-ray study

$T = 100\text{ K}$

Mean  $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.004\text{ \AA}$

$R$  factor = 0.026

$wR$  factor = 0.068

Data-to-parameter ratio = 15.1

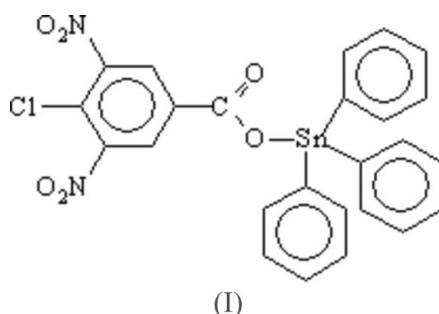
For details of how these key indicators were automatically derived from the article, see <http://journals.iucr.org/e>.

The geometry around the Sn atom of the title compound,  $[\text{Sn}(\text{C}_6\text{H}_5)_3(\text{C}_7\text{H}_2\text{ClN}_2\text{O}_6)]$ , is distorted tetrahedral, with Sn—C distances lying in the range  $2.124(2)$ – $2.119(2)\text{ \AA}$  and an Sn—O distance of  $2.0645(15)\text{ \AA}$ .

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### Comment

Organotin compounds are of current interest due to their dramatic increase of industrial, agricultural and biological applications (Xie *et al.*, 1996; Nath *et al.*, 2001). Studies of organotin and biologically important ligands have gained importance due to potential pharmaceutical applications of organotin compounds (Anderson *et al.*, 1984). The biological applications of organotin compounds as antitumor and anti-cancer agents (Yang & Guo, 1999; Gielen *et al.*, 2002) and the structural aspects of organotin carboxylates have been well documented (Tiekink, 1994; Hans *et al.*, 2002).



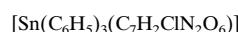
We report here the crystal structure of the title compound, (I), as a continuation of our efforts in the synthesis and structural characterization of organotin(IV) carboxylates (Sadiq-ur-Rehman *et al.*, 2006).

The structure of (I) is composed of discrete monomeric molecules in which the O atom of the carboxylate ligand and three C atoms of three phenyl groups surround the tetra-coordinated Sn atom (Fig. 1). The Sn atom exists in a distorted tetrahedral geometry. The largest distortion from the ideal tetrahedral geometry is found in the O1—Sn—C8 angle (Table 1); the C14—Sn1—C20 angle shows the next largest distortion from the ideal geometry. The monodentate mode of coordination of the 4-chloro-3,5-dinitrobenzoate is reflected in the disparate O1—C1 and O2—C2 bond distances, with the longer bond associated with the stronger Sn1—O1 interaction. The bond distances and angles involving the Sn atom are in agreement with the corresponding values found for similar Sn complexes (Sadiq-ur-Rehman *et al.*, 2005).

## Experimental

Triphenyltin(IV) hydroxide (0.6 g, 2.4 mmol) and 3,5-dinitro-4-chlorobenzoic acid (0.9 g, 2.4 mmol) were suspended in dry toluene (150 ml) in a two-necked round-bottomed flask equipped with a water condenser. The mixture was refluxed for 8–10 h and the water that formed during the condensation reaction was periodically removed *via* a Dean–Stark separator. The mixture was cooled to room temperature and solvent was removed on a rotary evaporator under reduced pressure. The solid product was recrystallized from chloroform to obtain colourless crystals suitable for X-ray analysis (yield 75%; m.p. 414–416 K).

### Crystal data



$M_r = 595.55$

Monoclinic,  $P2_1/c$

$a = 12.7457$  (8) Å

$b = 8.3919$  (5) Å

$c = 22.3719$  (14) Å

$\beta = 103.1560$  (10)°

$V = 2330.1$  (2) Å<sup>3</sup>

$Z = 4$

$D_x = 1.698 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$

Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation

$\mu = 1.26 \text{ mm}^{-1}$

$T = 100$  (2) K

Block, colourless

0.40 × 0.35 × 0.35 mm

### Data collection

Bruker SMART CCD area-detector diffractometer

$\varphi$  and  $\omega$  scans

Absorption correction: multi-scan (*SADABS*; Bruker, 2001)

$T_{\min} = 0.633$ ,  $T_{\max} = 0.668$

### Refinement

Refinement on  $F^2$

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.026$

$wR(F^2) = 0.068$

$S = 1.03$

4757 reflections

316 parameters

H-atom parameters constrained

13029 measured reflections

4757 independent reflections

4272 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$

$R_{\text{int}} = 0.029$

$\theta_{\text{max}} = 26.4^\circ$

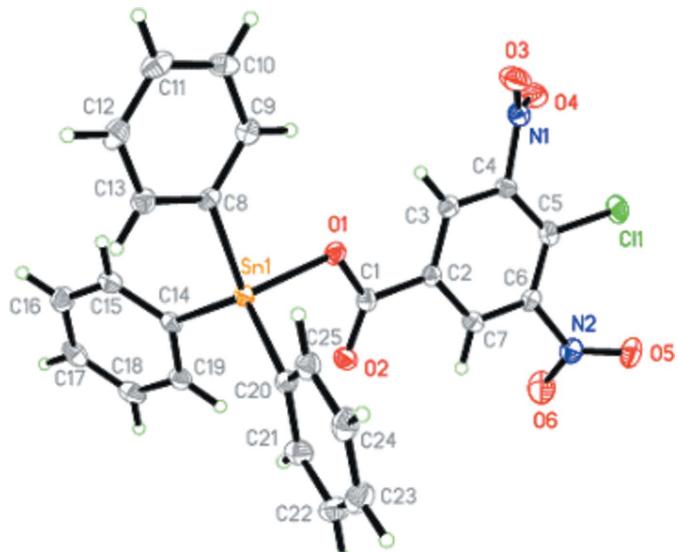
$$w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0367P)^2 + 1.1522P]$$

where  $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$

$(\Delta/\sigma)_{\text{max}} = 0.001$

$\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 1.25 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$

$\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.35 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$



**Figure 1**

The structure of (I), with displacement ellipsoids drawn at the 50% probability level.

Data collection: *SMART* (Bruker, 2001); cell refinement: *SAINT* (Bruker, 2002); data reduction: *SAINT*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 1997); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 1997); molecular graphics: *SHELXTL* (Bruker, 2001); software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXTL*.

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**Table 1**  
Selected geometric parameters (Å, °).

|             |             |            |            |
|-------------|-------------|------------|------------|
| Sn1—O1      | 2.0654 (15) | Sn1—C8     | 2.124 (2)  |
| Sn1—C14     | 2.119 (2)   | O1—C1      | 1.305 (3)  |
| Sn1—C20     | 2.120 (2)   | O2—C1      | 1.221 (3)  |
| O1—Sn1—C14  | 110.48 (7)  | O1—Sn1—C8  | 97.64 (7)  |
| O1—Sn1—C20  | 103.46 (7)  | C14—Sn1—C8 | 111.21 (8) |
| C14—Sn1—C20 | 119.25 (9)  | C20—Sn1—C8 | 112.28 (9) |

H atoms were included in calculated positions and refined as riding, with C–H distances of 0.95 Å and  $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$ . The highest density peak is located 0.11 Å from atom H10.

# supporting information

*Acta Cryst.* (2006). E62, m1656–m1657 [https://doi.org/10.1107/S1600536806023580]

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#### Crystal data

[Sn(C<sub>6</sub>H<sub>5</sub>)<sub>3</sub>(C<sub>7</sub>H<sub>2</sub>ClN<sub>2</sub>O<sub>6</sub>)]

$M_r = 595.55$

Monoclinic,  $P2_1/c$

Hall symbol: -P 2ybc

$a = 12.7457 (8)$  Å

$b = 8.3919 (5)$  Å

$c = 22.3719 (14)$  Å

$\beta = 103.156 (1)^\circ$

$V = 2330.1 (2)$  Å<sup>3</sup>

$Z = 4$

$F(000) = 1184$

$D_x = 1.698$  Mg m<sup>-3</sup>

Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation,  $\lambda = 0.71073$  Å

Cell parameters from 6521 reflections

$\theta = 2.6\text{--}26.4^\circ$

$\mu = 1.26$  mm<sup>-1</sup>

$T = 100$  K

Block, colourless

0.40 × 0.35 × 0.35 mm

#### Data collection

Bruker SMART CCD area-detector  
diffractometer

Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube

Graphite monochromator

$\varphi$  and  $\omega$  scans

Absorption correction: multi-scan  
(SADABS; Bruker, 2001)

$T_{\min} = 0.633$ ,  $T_{\max} = 0.668$

13029 measured reflections

4757 independent reflections

4272 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$

$R_{\text{int}} = 0.029$

$\theta_{\max} = 26.4^\circ$ ,  $\theta_{\min} = 1.6^\circ$

$h = -15 \rightarrow 15$

$k = -10 \rightarrow 10$

$l = -27 \rightarrow 11$

#### Refinement

Refinement on  $F^2$

Least-squares matrix: full

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.026$

$wR(F^2) = 0.068$

$S = 1.03$

4757 reflections

316 parameters

0 restraints

Primary atom site location: structure-invariant  
direct methods

Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier  
map

Hydrogen site location: inferred from  
neighbouring sites

H-atom parameters constrained

$w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0367P)^2 + 1.1522P]$   
where  $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$

$(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} = 0.001$

$\Delta\rho_{\max} = 1.25$  e Å<sup>-3</sup>

$\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.35$  e Å<sup>-3</sup>

#### Special details

**Geometry.** All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

**Refinement.** Refinement of  $F^2$  against ALL reflections. The weighted  $R$ -factor  $wR$  and goodness of fit  $S$  are based on  $F^2$ , conventional  $R$ -factors  $R$  are based on  $F$ , with  $F$  set to zero for negative  $F^2$ . The threshold expression of  $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$  is used only for calculating  $R$ -factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement.  $R$ -factors based on  $F^2$  are statistically about twice as large as those based on  $F$ , and  $R$ -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

*Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )*

|     | <i>x</i>      | <i>y</i>      | <i>z</i>      | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|-----|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------------------------|
| Sn1 | 0.134882 (11) | 1.067962 (17) | 0.129275 (7)  | 0.01438 (6)                      |
| Cl1 | 0.55398 (5)   | 0.72259 (8)   | -0.10026 (3)  | 0.02763 (14)                     |
| O1  | 0.21016 (12)  | 0.99775 (19)  | 0.06102 (7)   | 0.0171 (3)                       |
| O2  | 0.31794 (13)  | 0.8587 (2)    | 0.13545 (7)   | 0.0211 (4)                       |
| O3  | 0.28596 (16)  | 0.9951 (3)    | -0.14633 (9)  | 0.0394 (5)                       |
| O4  | 0.32670 (17)  | 0.7534 (3)    | -0.16759 (9)  | 0.0416 (5)                       |
| O5  | 0.70083 (13)  | 0.7399 (2)    | 0.02386 (9)   | 0.0290 (4)                       |
| O6  | 0.62699 (16)  | 0.5697 (2)    | 0.07485 (11)  | 0.0387 (5)                       |
| N1  | 0.32621 (17)  | 0.8642 (3)    | -0.13270 (10) | 0.0264 (5)                       |
| N2  | 0.62382 (16)  | 0.6807 (2)    | 0.03893 (10)  | 0.0215 (4)                       |
| C1  | 0.29240 (18)  | 0.9052 (3)    | 0.08239 (11)  | 0.0162 (5)                       |
| C2  | 0.35596 (17)  | 0.8602 (3)    | 0.03634 (10)  | 0.0157 (4)                       |
| C3  | 0.31641 (18)  | 0.8872 (3)    | -0.02591 (11) | 0.0176 (5)                       |
| H3  | 0.2485        | 0.9375        | -0.0401       | 0.021*                           |
| C4  | 0.37641 (18)  | 0.8404 (3)    | -0.06694 (10) | 0.0187 (5)                       |
| C5  | 0.47870 (18)  | 0.7729 (3)    | -0.04867 (11) | 0.0189 (5)                       |
| C6  | 0.51593 (17)  | 0.7503 (3)    | 0.01411 (11)  | 0.0169 (5)                       |
| C7  | 0.45593 (18)  | 0.7886 (3)    | 0.05622 (11)  | 0.0172 (5)                       |
| H7  | 0.4829        | 0.7660        | 0.0985        | 0.021*                           |
| C8  | 0.01540 (17)  | 1.2159 (3)    | 0.07450 (10)  | 0.0155 (4)                       |
| C9  | 0.00488 (18)  | 1.2329 (3)    | 0.01143 (11)  | 0.0185 (5)                       |
| H9  | 0.0518        | 1.1761        | -0.0084       | 0.022*                           |
| C10 | -0.07344 (19) | 1.3319 (3)    | -0.02249 (11) | 0.0221 (5)                       |
| H10 | -0.0801       | 1.3424        | -0.0655       | 0.026*                           |
| C11 | -0.1419 (2)   | 1.4156 (3)    | 0.00592 (12)  | 0.0230 (5)                       |
| H11 | -0.1955       | 1.4834        | -0.0175       | 0.028*                           |
| C12 | -0.13241 (19) | 1.4007 (3)    | 0.06854 (12)  | 0.0232 (5)                       |
| H12 | -0.1795       | 1.4581        | 0.0881        | 0.028*                           |
| C13 | -0.05419 (18) | 1.3018 (3)    | 0.10265 (11)  | 0.0205 (5)                       |
| H13 | -0.0477       | 1.2922        | 0.1456        | 0.025*                           |
| C14 | 0.06444 (18)  | 0.8692 (3)    | 0.16362 (10)  | 0.0161 (4)                       |
| C15 | -0.04809 (18) | 0.8590 (3)    | 0.15001 (11)  | 0.0190 (5)                       |
| H15 | -0.0899       | 0.9365        | 0.1241        | 0.023*                           |
| C16 | -0.0992 (2)   | 0.7363 (3)    | 0.17408 (11)  | 0.0239 (5)                       |
| H16 | -0.1756       | 0.7306        | 0.1649        | 0.029*                           |
| C17 | -0.0382 (2)   | 0.6224 (3)    | 0.21159 (11)  | 0.0239 (5)                       |
| H17 | -0.0730       | 0.5377        | 0.2276        | 0.029*                           |
| C18 | 0.0729 (2)    | 0.6319 (3)    | 0.22562 (11)  | 0.0242 (5)                       |
| H18 | 0.1142        | 0.5540        | 0.2516        | 0.029*                           |
| C19 | 0.12474 (19)  | 0.7545 (3)    | 0.20213 (11)  | 0.0201 (5)                       |

|     |              |            |              |            |
|-----|--------------|------------|--------------|------------|
| H19 | 0.2012       | 0.7605     | 0.2122       | 0.024*     |
| C20 | 0.25521 (18) | 1.2014 (3) | 0.18982 (10) | 0.0180 (5) |
| C21 | 0.32980 (19) | 1.1282 (3) | 0.23723 (11) | 0.0231 (5) |
| H21 | 0.3233       | 1.0180     | 0.2453       | 0.028*     |
| C22 | 0.4136 (2)   | 1.2166 (3) | 0.27265 (12) | 0.0273 (6) |
| H22 | 0.4647       | 1.1662     | 0.3046       | 0.033*     |
| C23 | 0.4231 (2)   | 1.3779 (3) | 0.26163 (12) | 0.0286 (6) |
| H23 | 0.4813       | 1.4373     | 0.2855       | 0.034*     |
| C24 | 0.3476 (2)   | 1.4524 (3) | 0.21570 (12) | 0.0256 (6) |
| H24 | 0.3530       | 1.5634     | 0.2087       | 0.031*     |
| C25 | 0.26397 (19) | 1.3643 (3) | 0.17980 (11) | 0.0213 (5) |
| H25 | 0.2125       | 1.4156     | 0.1483       | 0.026*     |

*Atomic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )*

|     | $U^{11}$    | $U^{22}$    | $U^{33}$     | $U^{12}$     | $U^{13}$     | $U^{23}$     |
|-----|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Sn1 | 0.01423 (9) | 0.01387 (9) | 0.01520 (10) | 0.00213 (5)  | 0.00367 (6)  | -0.00005 (6) |
| C11 | 0.0266 (3)  | 0.0353 (3)  | 0.0252 (3)   | 0.0020 (2)   | 0.0148 (3)   | -0.0049 (3)  |
| O1  | 0.0144 (7)  | 0.0191 (8)  | 0.0179 (8)   | 0.0019 (6)   | 0.0042 (6)   | -0.0019 (7)  |
| O2  | 0.0221 (8)  | 0.0256 (9)  | 0.0162 (9)   | 0.0039 (7)   | 0.0054 (7)   | 0.0008 (7)   |
| O3  | 0.0399 (11) | 0.0546 (13) | 0.0258 (11)  | 0.0216 (10)  | 0.0117 (9)   | 0.0147 (10)  |
| O4  | 0.0493 (13) | 0.0522 (13) | 0.0201 (10)  | -0.0002 (10) | 0.0015 (9)   | -0.0103 (9)  |
| O5  | 0.0183 (9)  | 0.0301 (10) | 0.0404 (11)  | 0.0011 (7)   | 0.0102 (8)   | 0.0025 (8)   |
| O6  | 0.0314 (11) | 0.0337 (11) | 0.0537 (14)  | 0.0124 (8)   | 0.0149 (10)  | 0.0218 (9)   |
| N1  | 0.0209 (10) | 0.0405 (13) | 0.0188 (11)  | 0.0035 (10)  | 0.0069 (8)   | 0.0034 (10)  |
| N2  | 0.0200 (10) | 0.0193 (10) | 0.0259 (11)  | 0.0044 (8)   | 0.0066 (9)   | -0.0011 (9)  |
| C1  | 0.0167 (11) | 0.0129 (10) | 0.0197 (12)  | -0.0028 (8)  | 0.0054 (9)   | -0.0020 (9)  |
| C2  | 0.0161 (10) | 0.0141 (10) | 0.0174 (11)  | -0.0028 (8)  | 0.0048 (9)   | -0.0019 (9)  |
| C3  | 0.0165 (11) | 0.0160 (11) | 0.0198 (12)  | -0.0004 (9)  | 0.0029 (9)   | 0.0008 (9)   |
| C4  | 0.0204 (11) | 0.0211 (12) | 0.0145 (12)  | -0.0024 (9)  | 0.0036 (9)   | -0.0010 (9)  |
| C5  | 0.0219 (12) | 0.0155 (11) | 0.0216 (12)  | -0.0021 (9)  | 0.0096 (10)  | -0.0034 (9)  |
| C6  | 0.0149 (11) | 0.0129 (10) | 0.0228 (12)  | 0.0013 (8)   | 0.0042 (9)   | -0.0010 (9)  |
| C7  | 0.0198 (11) | 0.0140 (10) | 0.0178 (12)  | -0.0006 (9)  | 0.0044 (9)   | 0.0004 (9)   |
| C8  | 0.0130 (10) | 0.0131 (10) | 0.0193 (12)  | -0.0005 (8)  | 0.0012 (9)   | -0.0001 (9)  |
| C9  | 0.0190 (11) | 0.0150 (11) | 0.0218 (13)  | 0.0001 (9)   | 0.0054 (9)   | -0.0021 (9)  |
| C10 | 0.0272 (13) | 0.0182 (12) | 0.0182 (12)  | -0.0021 (9)  | -0.0003 (10) | -0.0005 (9)  |
| C11 | 0.0206 (12) | 0.0145 (11) | 0.0304 (14)  | 0.0016 (9)   | -0.0015 (10) | -0.0002 (10) |
| C12 | 0.0187 (12) | 0.0196 (12) | 0.0311 (14)  | 0.0047 (9)   | 0.0054 (10)  | -0.0038 (10) |
| C13 | 0.0189 (11) | 0.0217 (12) | 0.0209 (12)  | 0.0028 (9)   | 0.0044 (9)   | -0.0016 (10) |
| C14 | 0.0204 (11) | 0.0155 (11) | 0.0136 (11)  | 0.0007 (9)   | 0.0061 (9)   | -0.0012 (9)  |
| C15 | 0.0225 (12) | 0.0178 (11) | 0.0166 (12)  | 0.0017 (9)   | 0.0043 (9)   | 0.0002 (9)   |
| C16 | 0.0223 (12) | 0.0248 (13) | 0.0251 (13)  | -0.0033 (9)  | 0.0065 (10)  | -0.0021 (10) |
| C17 | 0.0362 (14) | 0.0175 (12) | 0.0208 (13)  | -0.0039 (10) | 0.0120 (11)  | 0.0001 (10)  |
| C18 | 0.0353 (14) | 0.0209 (12) | 0.0163 (12)  | 0.0055 (10)  | 0.0056 (10)  | 0.0025 (10)  |
| C19 | 0.0225 (12) | 0.0214 (12) | 0.0164 (12)  | 0.0054 (9)   | 0.0046 (9)   | 0.0014 (9)   |
| C20 | 0.0166 (11) | 0.0221 (11) | 0.0158 (11)  | 0.0014 (9)   | 0.0046 (9)   | -0.0050 (9)  |
| C21 | 0.0261 (13) | 0.0220 (12) | 0.0205 (13)  | 0.0046 (10)  | 0.0038 (10)  | -0.0030 (10) |
| C22 | 0.0232 (13) | 0.0352 (15) | 0.0209 (13)  | 0.0074 (11)  | 0.0000 (10)  | -0.0069 (11) |

|     |             |             |             |              |             |              |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|
| C23 | 0.0207 (12) | 0.0348 (15) | 0.0295 (15) | -0.0022 (11) | 0.0039 (11) | -0.0151 (12) |
| C24 | 0.0231 (13) | 0.0245 (13) | 0.0315 (15) | -0.0017 (10) | 0.0109 (11) | -0.0071 (11) |
| C25 | 0.0198 (12) | 0.0221 (12) | 0.0233 (13) | 0.0015 (9)   | 0.0074 (10) | -0.0021 (10) |

*Geometric parameters ( $\text{\AA}$ ,  $^{\circ}$ )*

|             |             |             |             |
|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Sn1—O1      | 2.0654 (15) | C11—C12     | 1.384 (4)   |
| Sn1—C14     | 2.119 (2)   | C11—H11     | 0.9500      |
| Sn1—C20     | 2.120 (2)   | C12—C13     | 1.385 (3)   |
| Sn1—C8      | 2.124 (2)   | C12—H12     | 0.9500      |
| C11—C5      | 1.713 (2)   | C13—H13     | 0.9500      |
| O1—C1       | 1.305 (3)   | C14—C19     | 1.400 (3)   |
| O2—C1       | 1.221 (3)   | C14—C15     | 1.400 (3)   |
| O3—N1       | 1.221 (3)   | C15—C16     | 1.390 (3)   |
| O4—N1       | 1.215 (3)   | C15—H15     | 0.9500      |
| O5—N2       | 1.214 (3)   | C16—C17     | 1.388 (3)   |
| O6—N2       | 1.225 (3)   | C16—H16     | 0.9500      |
| N1—C4       | 1.478 (3)   | C17—C18     | 1.382 (4)   |
| N2—C6       | 1.481 (3)   | C17—H17     | 0.9500      |
| C1—C2       | 1.497 (3)   | C18—C19     | 1.389 (3)   |
| C2—C7       | 1.387 (3)   | C18—H18     | 0.9500      |
| C2—C3       | 1.387 (3)   | C19—H19     | 0.9500      |
| C3—C4       | 1.379 (3)   | C20—C25     | 1.394 (3)   |
| C3—H3       | 0.9500      | C20—C21     | 1.395 (3)   |
| C4—C5       | 1.395 (3)   | C21—C22     | 1.391 (3)   |
| C5—C6       | 1.389 (3)   | C21—H21     | 0.9500      |
| C6—C7       | 1.380 (3)   | C22—C23     | 1.385 (4)   |
| C7—H7       | 0.9500      | C22—H22     | 0.9500      |
| C8—C9       | 1.394 (3)   | C23—C24     | 1.387 (4)   |
| C8—C13      | 1.399 (3)   | C23—H23     | 0.9500      |
| C9—C10      | 1.385 (3)   | C24—C25     | 1.392 (3)   |
| C9—H9       | 0.9500      | C24—H24     | 0.9500      |
| C10—C11     | 1.382 (4)   | C25—H25     | 0.9500      |
| C10—H10     | 0.9500      |             |             |
| O1—Sn1—C14  | 110.48 (7)  | C10—C11—H11 | 120.0       |
| O1—Sn1—C20  | 103.46 (7)  | C12—C11—H11 | 120.0       |
| C14—Sn1—C20 | 119.25 (9)  | C11—C12—C13 | 119.9 (2)   |
| O1—Sn1—C8   | 97.64 (7)   | C11—C12—H12 | 120.1       |
| C14—Sn1—C8  | 111.21 (8)  | C13—C12—H12 | 120.1       |
| C20—Sn1—C8  | 112.28 (9)  | C12—C13—C8  | 120.8 (2)   |
| C1—O1—Sn1   | 111.63 (14) | C12—C13—H13 | 119.6       |
| O4—N1—O3    | 126.2 (2)   | C8—C13—H13  | 119.6       |
| O4—N1—C4    | 118.1 (2)   | C19—C14—C15 | 118.9 (2)   |
| O3—N1—C4    | 115.6 (2)   | C19—C14—Sn1 | 123.09 (17) |
| O5—N2—O6    | 125.8 (2)   | C15—C14—Sn1 | 117.86 (17) |
| O5—N2—C6    | 118.34 (19) | C16—C15—C14 | 120.6 (2)   |
| O6—N2—C6    | 115.8 (2)   | C16—C15—H15 | 119.7       |

|               |              |                 |              |
|---------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| O2—C1—O1      | 124.1 (2)    | C14—C15—H15     | 119.7        |
| O2—C1—C2      | 121.5 (2)    | C17—C16—C15     | 119.8 (2)    |
| O1—C1—C2      | 114.4 (2)    | C17—C16—H16     | 120.1        |
| C7—C2—C3      | 119.3 (2)    | C15—C16—H16     | 120.1        |
| C7—C2—C1      | 119.4 (2)    | C18—C17—C16     | 120.1 (2)    |
| C3—C2—C1      | 121.3 (2)    | C18—C17—H17     | 120.0        |
| C4—C3—C2      | 119.5 (2)    | C16—C17—H17     | 120.0        |
| C4—C3—H3      | 120.3        | C17—C18—C19     | 120.5 (2)    |
| C2—C3—H3      | 120.3        | C17—C18—H18     | 119.7        |
| C3—C4—C5      | 122.9 (2)    | C19—C18—H18     | 119.7        |
| C3—C4—N1      | 116.4 (2)    | C18—C19—C14     | 120.1 (2)    |
| C5—C4—N1      | 120.7 (2)    | C18—C19—H19     | 120.0        |
| C6—C5—C4      | 115.7 (2)    | C14—C19—H19     | 120.0        |
| C6—C5—Cl1     | 122.18 (18)  | C25—C20—C21     | 119.2 (2)    |
| C4—C5—Cl1     | 122.16 (18)  | C25—C20—Sn1     | 119.22 (17)  |
| C7—C6—C5      | 122.9 (2)    | C21—C20—Sn1     | 121.44 (17)  |
| C7—C6—N2      | 116.6 (2)    | C22—C21—C20     | 120.0 (2)    |
| C5—C6—N2      | 120.5 (2)    | C22—C21—H21     | 120.0        |
| C6—C7—C2      | 119.6 (2)    | C20—C21—H21     | 120.0        |
| C6—C7—H7      | 120.2        | C23—C22—C21     | 120.4 (2)    |
| C2—C7—H7      | 120.2        | C23—C22—H22     | 119.8        |
| C9—C8—C13     | 118.6 (2)    | C21—C22—H22     | 119.8        |
| C9—C8—Sn1     | 122.33 (16)  | C22—C23—C24     | 119.9 (2)    |
| C13—C8—Sn1    | 119.09 (17)  | C22—C23—H23     | 120.1        |
| C10—C9—C8     | 120.5 (2)    | C24—C23—H23     | 120.1        |
| C10—C9—H9     | 119.8        | C23—C24—C25     | 120.0 (2)    |
| C8—C9—H9      | 119.8        | C23—C24—H24     | 120.0        |
| C11—C10—C9    | 120.3 (2)    | C25—C24—H24     | 120.0        |
| C11—C10—H10   | 119.9        | C24—C25—C20     | 120.4 (2)    |
| C9—C10—H10    | 119.9        | C24—C25—H25     | 119.8        |
| C10—C11—C12   | 120.0 (2)    | C20—C25—H25     | 119.8        |
| <br>          |              |                 |              |
| C14—Sn1—O1—C1 | -65.67 (15)  | C20—Sn1—C8—C13  | -67.95 (19)  |
| C20—Sn1—O1—C1 | 63.07 (16)   | C13—C8—C9—C10   | -0.5 (3)     |
| C8—Sn1—O1—C1  | 178.24 (14)  | Sn1—C8—C9—C10   | -179.31 (17) |
| Sn1—O1—C1—O2  | 3.9 (3)      | C8—C9—C10—C11   | 0.2 (3)      |
| Sn1—O1—C1—C2  | -175.42 (14) | C9—C10—C11—C12  | 0.0 (4)      |
| O2—C1—C2—C7   | -11.6 (3)    | C10—C11—C12—C13 | 0.0 (4)      |
| O1—C1—C2—C7   | 167.7 (2)    | C11—C12—C13—C8  | -0.3 (4)     |
| O2—C1—C2—C3   | 167.7 (2)    | C9—C8—C13—C12   | 0.5 (3)      |
| O1—C1—C2—C3   | -13.0 (3)    | Sn1—C8—C13—C12  | 179.37 (18)  |
| C7—C2—C3—C4   | 0.9 (3)      | O1—Sn1—C14—C19  | 74.1 (2)     |
| C1—C2—C3—C4   | -178.4 (2)   | C20—Sn1—C14—C19 | -45.5 (2)    |
| C2—C3—C4—C5   | -3.1 (3)     | C8—Sn1—C14—C19  | -178.58 (18) |
| C2—C3—C4—N1   | 176.4 (2)    | O1—Sn1—C14—C15  | -110.03 (17) |
| O4—N1—C4—C3   | -131.2 (2)   | C20—Sn1—C14—C15 | 130.36 (17)  |
| O3—N1—C4—C3   | 47.4 (3)     | C8—Sn1—C14—C15  | -2.7 (2)     |
| O4—N1—C4—C5   | 48.3 (3)     | C19—C14—C15—C16 | -0.4 (3)     |

|                |              |                 |              |
|----------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| O3—N1—C4—C5    | −133.1 (2)   | Sn1—C14—C15—C16 | −176.36 (18) |
| C3—C4—C5—C6    | 2.0 (3)      | C14—C15—C16—C17 | −0.4 (4)     |
| N1—C4—C5—C6    | −177.5 (2)   | C15—C16—C17—C18 | 0.8 (4)      |
| C3—C4—C5—Cl1   | −177.46 (18) | C16—C17—C18—C19 | −0.4 (4)     |
| N1—C4—C5—Cl1   | 3.0 (3)      | C17—C18—C19—C14 | −0.4 (4)     |
| C4—C5—C6—C7    | 1.2 (3)      | C15—C14—C19—C18 | 0.8 (3)      |
| Cl1—C5—C6—C7   | −179.28 (17) | Sn1—C14—C19—C18 | 176.54 (17)  |
| C4—C5—C6—N2    | −179.52 (19) | O1—Sn1—C20—C25  | 88.62 (18)   |
| Cl1—C5—C6—N2   | 0.0 (3)      | C14—Sn1—C20—C25 | −148.26 (17) |
| O5—N2—C6—C7    | −128.6 (2)   | C8—Sn1—C20—C25  | −15.6 (2)    |
| O6—N2—C6—C7    | 49.3 (3)     | O1—Sn1—C20—C21  | −87.52 (19)  |
| O5—N2—C6—C5    | 52.1 (3)     | C14—Sn1—C20—C21 | 35.6 (2)     |
| O6—N2—C6—C5    | −130.0 (2)   | C8—Sn1—C20—C21  | 168.25 (18)  |
| C5—C6—C7—C2    | −3.4 (3)     | C25—C20—C21—C22 | −2.0 (4)     |
| N2—C6—C7—C2    | 177.37 (19)  | Sn1—C20—C21—C22 | 174.18 (18)  |
| C3—C2—C7—C6    | 2.2 (3)      | C20—C21—C22—C23 | 0.7 (4)      |
| C1—C2—C7—C6    | −178.5 (2)   | C21—C22—C23—C24 | 1.1 (4)      |
| O1—Sn1—C8—C9   | 2.91 (19)    | C22—C23—C24—C25 | −1.5 (4)     |
| C14—Sn1—C8—C9  | −112.61 (18) | C23—C24—C25—C20 | 0.2 (4)      |
| C20—Sn1—C8—C9  | 110.89 (18)  | C21—C20—C25—C24 | 1.5 (3)      |
| O1—Sn1—C8—C13  | −175.94 (17) | Sn1—C20—C25—C24 | −174.70 (18) |
| C14—Sn1—C8—C13 | 68.55 (19)   |                 |              |