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## Structure Reports

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# N-Cinnamoyl-L-phenylalanine methyl ester

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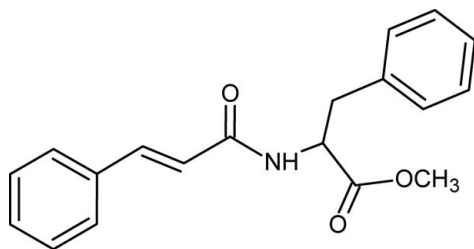
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 Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study;  $T = 295$  K; mean  $\sigma(C-C) = 0.007$  Å;  $R$  factor = 0.041;  $wR$  factor = 0.125; data-to-parameter ratio = 8.4.

As part of an ongoing investigation into the development of *N*-substituted amino acids as building blocks for dynamic combinatorial chemistry, we report the structure of the title compound,  $C_{19}H_{19}NO_3$ . This compound crystallizes as discrete molecules. The cinnamoyl group is non-planar, with the phenyl ring and the amide twisted out of the ethylene plane. The benzyl and ester groups lie above and below the amide plane. The molecules stack along the crystallographic  $c$  axis, connecting through  $C(4)$  chains of  $N-H \cdots O$  hydrogen bonds, with the extended structure stabilized by  $C-H \cdots O$  interactions and  $\pi-\pi$  interactions [centroid-to-centroid distances 3.547 (8) and 3.536 (8) Å].

## Related literature

For related literature, see: Bernstein *et al.* (1995); Bornaghi *et al.* (2004, 2005, 2007); Poulsen *et al.* (2003).



## Experimental

### Crystal data

 $C_{19}H_{19}NO_3$ 
 $M_r = 309.35$ 

 Orthorhombic,  $P2_12_12_1$ 
 $a = 15.041$  (3) Å

 $b = 22.550$  (4) Å

 $c = 4.9896$  (15) Å

 $V = 1692.4$  (7) Å<sup>3</sup>
 $Z = 4$ 

 Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation

 $\mu = 0.08$  mm<sup>-1</sup>
 $T = 295.1$  K

 $0.50 \times 0.30 \times 0.30$  mm

### Data collection

Rigaku AFC-7R diffractometer

Absorption correction: none

2291 measured reflections

1757 independent reflections

 972 reflections with  $F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)$ 
 $R_{int} = 0.018$ 

3 standard reflections

every 150 reflections

intensity decay: 0.6%

### Refinement

 $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.041$ 
 $wR(F^2) = 0.125$ 
 $S = 0.94$ 

1757 reflections

209 parameters

H-atom parameters constrained

 $\Delta\rho_{max} = 0.13$  e Å<sup>-3</sup>
 $\Delta\rho_{min} = -0.15$  e Å<sup>-3</sup>
**Table 1**

Selected torsion angles (°).

|               |           |                 |            |
|---------------|-----------|-----------------|------------|
| C9–N1–C10–C18 | –82.0 (5) | C7–C8–C9–N1     | –165.1 (4) |
| C2–C1–C7–C8   | 22.1 (7)  | C10–C11–C12–C13 | 89.9 (5)   |
| C7–C8–C9–O1   | 16.7 (7)  |                 |            |

**Table 2**

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

| $D-H \cdots A$                 | $D-H$ | $H \cdots A$ | $D \cdots A$ | $D-H \cdots A$ |
|--------------------------------|-------|--------------|--------------|----------------|
| N1–H1 $\cdots$ O1 <sup>i</sup> | 0.84  | 2.21         | 3.042 (4)    | 169            |
| C7–H7 $\cdots$ O1              | 0.93  | 2.57         | 2.876 (5)    | 100            |

 Symmetry code: (i)  $x, y, z + 1$ .

Data collection: *MSC/AFC7 Diffractometer Control Software* (Molecular Structure Corporation, 1999); cell refinement: *MSC/AFC7 Diffractometer Control Software*; data reduction: *CrystalStructure* (Rigaku/MS, 2004); program(s) used to solve structure: *CrystalStructure*; program(s) used to refine structure: *CrystalStructure* and *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 1997); molecular graphics: *ORTEP-3* (Farrugia, 1997); software used to prepare material for publication: *CrystalStructure* and *PLATON* (Spek, 2003).

The authors acknowledge financial support of this work by Griffith University and the Eskitis Institute for Cell and Molecular Therapies.

Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: WN2217).

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## supporting information

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## N-Cinnamoyl-L-phenylalanine methyl ester

Laurent F. Bornaghi, Sally-Ann Poulsen, Peter C. Healy and Alan R. White

### S1. Comment

In a previous paper we reported the structure of N-cinnamoyl-L-valine methyl ester (Bornaghi *et al.*, 2007). This work is part of an ongoing investigation in the development of N-substituted amino acids as building blocks for dynamic combinatorial chemistry (Poulsen *et al.*, 2003; Bornaghi *et al.*, 2004; Bornaghi *et al.*, 2005). In the present communication, we report the structure of N-cinnamoyl-L-phenylalanine methyl ester.

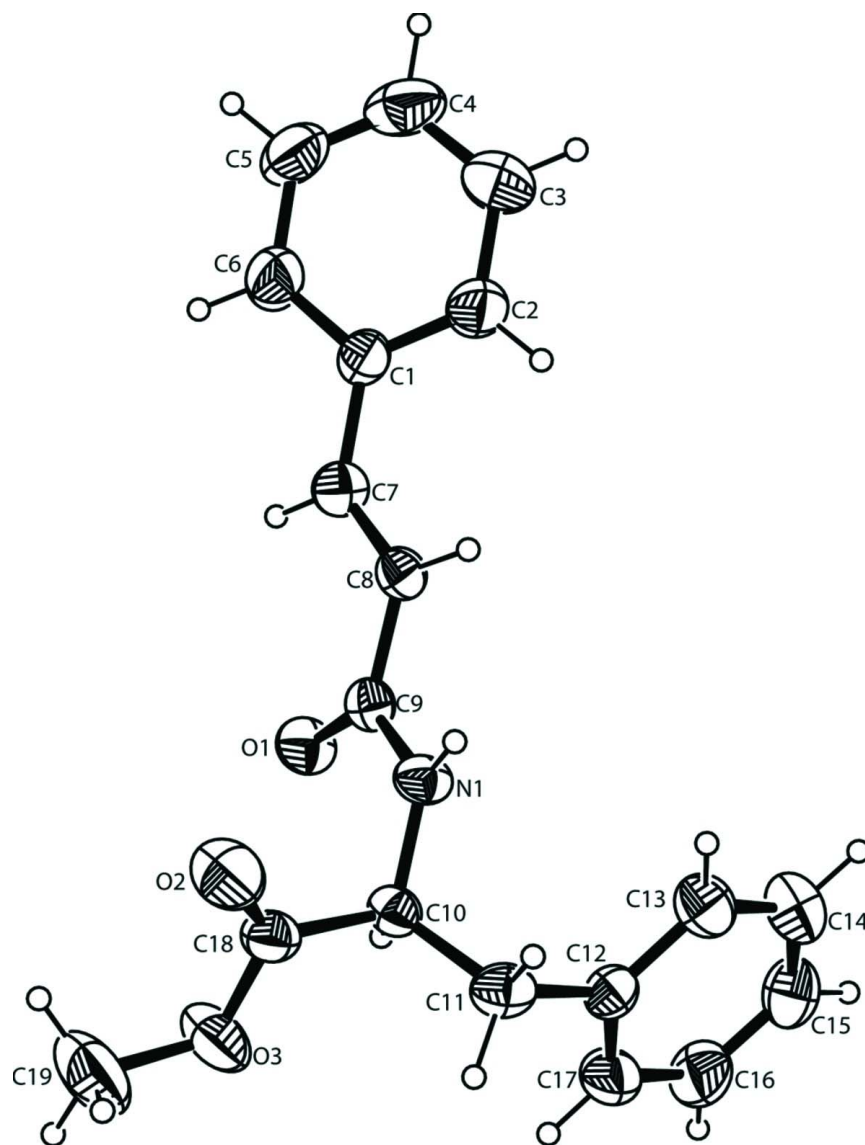
The molecular structure of the title compound is shown in Fig. 1. Unlike the L-valine analogue (Bornaghi *et al.*, 2007), the cinnamoyl portion of the molecule is not planar, with the torsion angles C2—C1—C7—C8 = 22.1 (7) and C7—C8—C9—O1 = 16.7 (7)°. The benzyl and ester groups lie above and below the amide plane. The molecules stack along the short crystallographic *c* axis, connecting through C(4) chains of N—H⋯O hydrogen bonds (Bernstein *et al.*, 1995) (Fig. 2, Table 2). The macro structure is stabilized by short C—H⋯O contact interactions between the molecules in stacks and with adjacent neighbours. Fig. 3 displays how the molecular stacks interlock about the benzyl group. The stacks are held in close proximity through the short contact O1⋯H15<sup>ii</sup> = 2.7 Å [symmetry code ii:  $-x + 1/2, -y + 1, z - 1/2$ ]. Adjacent macro structures are oriented about the ester group through  $\pi$  interactions with benzyl rings (C13⋯C17<sup>v</sup> = 3.547 (8) and C14⋯C16<sup>v</sup> = 3.536 (8) Å) [symmetry code v:  $x, y, z + 1$ ] and C—H⋯O interactions with the cinnamoyl rings.

### S2. Experimental

Triethylamine (0.93 g, 9.2 mmol) was added dropwise to a solution of L-phenylalanine methyl ester hydrochloride (0.5 g, 2.3 mmol) and cinnamoyl chloride (367 mg, 2.2 mmol) in anhydrous dichloromethane (10 ml). The reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature (298 K) for 3 days before being washed with 2 M HCl (2 x 100 ml), and saturated brine solution (100 ml), then dried over MgSO<sub>4</sub>. Solvent was removed under reduced pressure to give a clear solid residue. The title compound was obtained in 83% yield after crystallization from an ethyl acetate/hexane solution. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 300 MHz, p.p.m.):  $\delta$  = 3.07–3.21 (m, 2H,  $\beta$ CH), 3.67 (s, 3H, OCH<sub>3</sub>), 4.95–5.01 (m, 1H,  $\alpha$ CH), 6.10 (br d, 1H, NH), 6.33 (d, 1H, J = 15.6 Hz, ?CHCO), 7.03–7.50 (m, 10H, ArH), 7.57 (d, 1H, J = 15.6 Hz, ?CHPh); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 75 MHz, p.p.m.):  $\delta$  = 37.9 ( $\beta$ CH), 52.5 (OCH<sub>3</sub>), 53.3 ( $\alpha$ CH), 119.9 (?CHCO), 127.2, 127.9, 128.4, 128.9, 129.4, 129.9, 130.7 (CH from Ar), 134.6, 135.8 (C from Ar), 142.0 (?CHPh), 165.4 (CONH), 172.1 (COOCH<sub>3</sub>); MS (LRMSSES): *m/z* 310.0 [M+H]<sup>+</sup>, 332.1 [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>; mp 361.8 K.

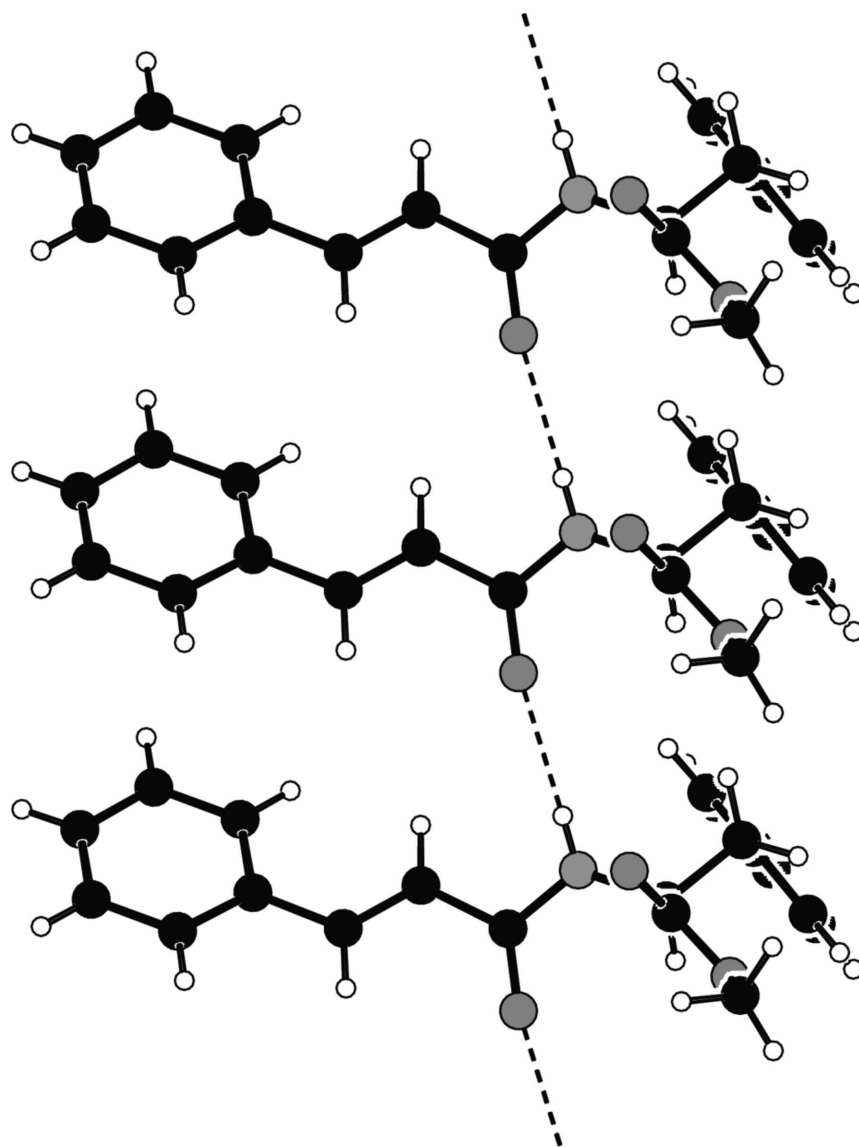
### S3. Refinement

H1 attached to N1 and H10 attached to C10 were located in Fourier maps and constrained with N—H = 0.84 and C—H = 0.98 Å respectively. All other H atoms were placed in calculated positions and constrained as riding with C—H = 0.93–0.97 Å. In the absence of significant anomalous scattering effects, Friedel pairs were merged. The absolute configuration of the title compound was assigned on the basis of the known configuration of the starting material.



**Figure 1**

The molecular structure of the title compound with the atom numbering scheme. Displacement ellipsoids for non-H atoms are drawn at the 30% probability level. H atoms are included as spheres of arbitrary radius.



**Figure 2**

View of the C(4) N—H...O hydrogen bonding along the *c* axis. Hydrogen bonding is shown with dashed lines.

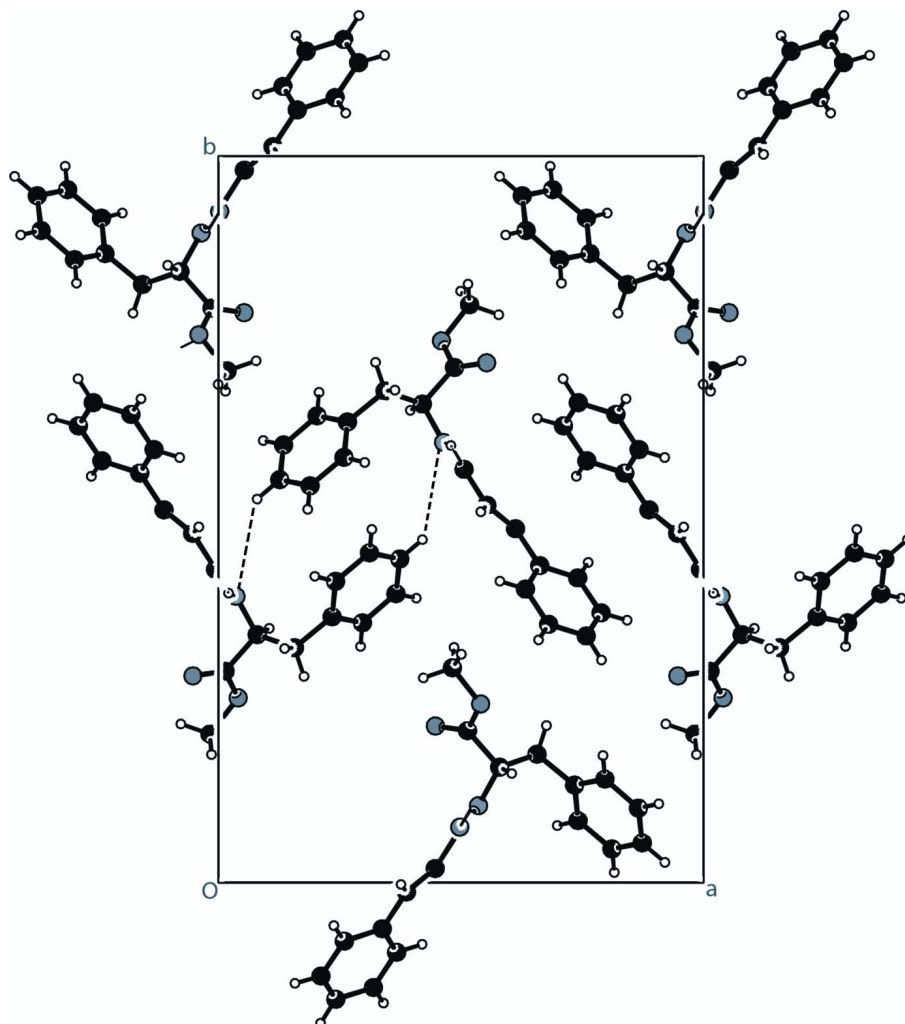


Figure 3

View of the crystal packing projected on to the *ab* plane. Hydrogen bonding is shown with dashed lines.

### *N*-Cinnamoyl-*L*-phenylalanine methyl ester

#### Crystal data

$C_{19}H_{19}NO_3$

$M_r = 309.35$

Orthorhombic,  $P2_12_12_1$

Hall symbol: P 2ac 2ab

$a = 15.041 (3) \text{ \AA}$

$b = 22.550 (4) \text{ \AA}$

$c = 4.9896 (15) \text{ \AA}$

$V = 1692.4 (7) \text{ \AA}^3$

$Z = 4$

$F(000) = 656.00$

$D_x = 1.214 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$

Melting point: 361.8 K

Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation,  $\lambda = 0.7107 \text{ \AA}$

Cell parameters from 20 reflections

$\theta = 9.8\text{--}10.0^\circ$

$\mu = 0.08 \text{ mm}^{-1}$

$T = 295 \text{ K}$

Prismatic, colourless  
 $0.50 \times 0.30 \times 0.30 \text{ mm}$

*Data collection*

Rigaku AFC7R  
diffractometer  
Radiation source: Rigaku rotating anode  
Graphite monochromator  
 $\omega$  scans  
2291 measured reflections  
1757 independent reflections  
972 reflections with  $F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)$

$R_{\text{int}} = 0.018$   
 $\theta_{\text{max}} = 25.0^\circ$ ,  $\theta_{\text{min}} = 2.7^\circ$   
 $h = -8 \rightarrow 17$   
 $k = 0 \rightarrow 26$   
 $l = -5 \rightarrow 2$   
3 standard reflections every 150 reflections  
intensity decay: 0.6%

*Refinement*

Refinement on  $F^2$   
Least-squares matrix: full  
 $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.041$   
 $wR(F^2) = 0.125$   
 $S = 0.94$   
1757 reflections  
209 parameters  
0 restraints  
Primary atom site location: structure-invariant  
direct methods

Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier  
map  
Hydrogen site location: inferred from  
neighbouring sites  
H-atom parameters constrained  
 $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0501P)^2]$   
where  $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$   
 $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\text{max}} = 0.001$   
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.13 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$   
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.15 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$

*Special details*

**Experimental.** The scan width was  $(0.89 + 0.30\tan\theta)^\circ$  with an  $\omega$  scan speed of  $16^\circ$  per minute (up to 4 scans to achieve  $I/\sigma(I) > 10$ ). Stationary background counts were recorded at each end of the scan, and the scan time:background time ratio was 2:1.

**Geometry.** Bond distances, angles *etc.* have been calculated using the rounded fractional coordinates. All su's are estimated from the variances of the (full) variance-covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account in the estimation of distances, angles and torsion angles

**Refinement.** Refinement on  $F^2$  for ALL reflections except those flagged by the user for potential systematic errors. Weighted  $R$ -factors  $wR$  and all goodnesses of fit  $S$  are based on  $F^2$ , conventional  $R$ -factors  $R$  are based on  $F$ , with  $F$  set to zero for negative  $F^2$ . The observed criterion of  $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$  is used only for calculating  $-R$ -factor-obs *etc.* and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement.  $R$ -factors based on  $F^2$  are statistically about twice as large as those based on  $F$ , and  $R$ -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

*Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )*

|     | <i>x</i>   | <i>y</i>     | <i>z</i>    | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|-----|------------|--------------|-------------|----------------------------------|
| O1  | 0.5025 (2) | 0.57628 (13) | 0.1198 (6)  | 0.0679 (11)                      |
| O2  | 0.5528 (2) | 0.71550 (16) | 0.5337 (8)  | 0.0997 (14)                      |
| O3  | 0.4596 (2) | 0.74577 (14) | 0.2226 (8)  | 0.1010 (14)                      |
| N1  | 0.4640 (2) | 0.60588 (14) | 0.5364 (6)  | 0.0571 (11)                      |
| C1  | 0.6624 (3) | 0.43634 (19) | 0.4699 (10) | 0.0617 (17)                      |
| C2  | 0.6329 (3) | 0.4040 (2)   | 0.6869 (12) | 0.0847 (19)                      |
| C3  | 0.6806 (4) | 0.3555 (2)   | 0.7816 (15) | 0.108 (3)                        |
| C4  | 0.7582 (4) | 0.3394 (2)   | 0.6570 (17) | 0.107 (3)                        |
| C5  | 0.7888 (4) | 0.3713 (3)   | 0.4499 (16) | 0.103 (3)                        |
| C6  | 0.7406 (3) | 0.4194 (2)   | 0.3554 (12) | 0.088 (2)                        |
| C7  | 0.6124 (3) | 0.48703 (18) | 0.3641 (9)  | 0.0623 (17)                      |
| C8  | 0.5533 (3) | 0.51934 (17) | 0.4910 (9)  | 0.0543 (14)                      |
| C9  | 0.5062 (3) | 0.56890 (18) | 0.3631 (9)  | 0.0520 (14)                      |
| C10 | 0.4203 (3) | 0.65879 (17) | 0.4456 (9)  | 0.0543 (16)                      |

|      |            |              |             |             |
|------|------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|
| C11  | 0.3434 (3) | 0.67665 (17) | 0.6256 (10) | 0.0657 (17) |
| C12  | 0.2658 (3) | 0.63417 (19) | 0.6032 (10) | 0.0583 (17) |
| C13  | 0.2587 (3) | 0.5853 (2)   | 0.7655 (10) | 0.0763 (17) |
| C14  | 0.1888 (4) | 0.5462 (2)   | 0.7362 (12) | 0.093 (2)   |
| C15  | 0.1263 (3) | 0.5546 (2)   | 0.5393 (12) | 0.084 (2)   |
| C16  | 0.1342 (3) | 0.6024 (3)   | 0.3770 (12) | 0.094 (2)   |
| C17  | 0.2032 (3) | 0.6424 (2)   | 0.4064 (12) | 0.0817 (19) |
| C18  | 0.4866 (3) | 0.70907 (19) | 0.4097 (10) | 0.0627 (17) |
| C19  | 0.5177 (4) | 0.7956 (2)   | 0.1654 (14) | 0.138 (3)   |
| H1   | 0.47910    | 0.60170      | 0.69710     | 0.0640*     |
| H2   | 0.58020    | 0.41490      | 0.77140     | 0.1020*     |
| H3   | 0.65990    | 0.33410      | 0.92820     | 0.1300*     |
| H4   | 0.78960    | 0.30640      | 0.71620     | 0.1290*     |
| H5   | 0.84250    | 0.36120      | 0.36950     | 0.1240*     |
| H6   | 0.76220    | 0.44070      | 0.20960     | 0.1050*     |
| H7   | 0.62380    | 0.49740      | 0.18710     | 0.0750*     |
| H8   | 0.54080    | 0.51050      | 0.66920     | 0.0650*     |
| H10  | 0.39530    | 0.65010      | 0.26850     | 0.0650*     |
| H13  | 0.30150    | 0.57840      | 0.89650     | 0.0920*     |
| H14  | 0.18390    | 0.51390      | 0.85110     | 0.1110*     |
| H15  | 0.07960    | 0.52790      | 0.51790     | 0.1010*     |
| H16  | 0.09220    | 0.60850      | 0.24280     | 0.1130*     |
| H17  | 0.20720    | 0.67490      | 0.29260     | 0.0980*     |
| H111 | 0.36370    | 0.67780      | 0.81010     | 0.0780*     |
| H112 | 0.32380    | 0.71620      | 0.57730     | 0.0780*     |
| H191 | 0.57770    | 0.78170      | 0.14720     | 0.1660*     |
| H192 | 0.51440    | 0.82370      | 0.30950     | 0.1660*     |
| H193 | 0.49930    | 0.81420      | 0.00160     | 0.1660*     |

*Atomic displacement parameters (Å<sup>2</sup>)*

|     | $U^{11}$  | $U^{22}$  | $U^{33}$    | $U^{12}$    | $U^{13}$     | $U^{23}$    |
|-----|-----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|
| O1  | 0.088 (2) | 0.079 (2) | 0.0367 (17) | 0.0117 (18) | 0.0021 (17)  | 0.0012 (17) |
| O2  | 0.085 (2) | 0.095 (2) | 0.119 (3)   | -0.021 (2)  | -0.039 (3)   | 0.023 (3)   |
| O3  | 0.107 (2) | 0.082 (2) | 0.114 (3)   | -0.021 (2)  | -0.033 (3)   | 0.045 (2)   |
| N1  | 0.071 (2) | 0.060 (2) | 0.0402 (18) | 0.015 (2)   | -0.0017 (18) | 0.0019 (18) |
| C1  | 0.055 (3) | 0.056 (3) | 0.074 (3)   | -0.002 (2)  | 0.007 (3)    | -0.006 (3)  |
| C2  | 0.078 (3) | 0.063 (3) | 0.113 (4)   | 0.010 (3)   | 0.016 (3)    | 0.003 (3)   |
| C3  | 0.118 (5) | 0.071 (4) | 0.136 (6)   | 0.017 (4)   | 0.007 (5)    | 0.021 (4)   |
| C4  | 0.084 (4) | 0.069 (4) | 0.169 (7)   | 0.018 (3)   | -0.021 (5)   | -0.008 (5)  |
| C5  | 0.066 (3) | 0.086 (4) | 0.158 (7)   | 0.012 (3)   | 0.012 (4)    | -0.004 (5)  |
| C6  | 0.082 (4) | 0.074 (3) | 0.107 (4)   | 0.005 (3)   | 0.025 (4)    | 0.002 (4)   |
| C7  | 0.066 (3) | 0.065 (3) | 0.056 (3)   | 0.004 (3)   | 0.000 (3)    | -0.004 (3)  |
| C8  | 0.060 (3) | 0.056 (2) | 0.047 (2)   | -0.001 (2)  | 0.001 (2)    | 0.003 (2)   |
| C9  | 0.056 (3) | 0.049 (2) | 0.051 (2)   | -0.005 (2)  | 0.001 (2)    | -0.003 (2)  |
| C10 | 0.058 (3) | 0.052 (2) | 0.053 (3)   | 0.000 (2)   | -0.006 (2)   | 0.005 (2)   |
| C11 | 0.078 (3) | 0.058 (3) | 0.061 (3)   | 0.012 (2)   | -0.003 (3)   | -0.013 (3)  |
| C12 | 0.059 (3) | 0.061 (3) | 0.055 (3)   | 0.005 (2)   | 0.007 (3)    | -0.007 (3)  |

|     |           |           |           |            |            |            |
|-----|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|
| C13 | 0.088 (3) | 0.075 (3) | 0.066 (3) | -0.004 (3) | -0.002 (3) | 0.003 (3)  |
| C14 | 0.106 (4) | 0.083 (3) | 0.089 (4) | -0.017 (3) | 0.004 (4)  | 0.014 (4)  |
| C15 | 0.072 (3) | 0.093 (4) | 0.088 (4) | -0.022 (3) | 0.006 (4)  | -0.010 (4) |
| C16 | 0.060 (3) | 0.119 (4) | 0.102 (4) | -0.006 (3) | -0.012 (3) | 0.014 (4)  |
| C17 | 0.069 (3) | 0.085 (3) | 0.091 (4) | 0.002 (3)  | -0.011 (3) | 0.024 (4)  |
| C18 | 0.063 (3) | 0.060 (3) | 0.065 (3) | 0.007 (3)  | -0.006 (3) | 0.007 (3)  |
| C19 | 0.151 (6) | 0.089 (4) | 0.175 (7) | -0.044 (4) | -0.027 (6) | 0.052 (5)  |

*Geometric parameters (Å, °)*

|                                   |            |                                   |           |
|-----------------------------------|------------|-----------------------------------|-----------|
| O1—C9                             | 1.227 (5)  | C14—C15                           | 1.373 (8) |
| O2—C18                            | 1.181 (6)  | C15—C16                           | 1.353 (8) |
| O3—C18                            | 1.312 (6)  | C16—C17                           | 1.383 (7) |
| O3—C19                            | 1.452 (6)  | C2—H2                             | 0.9300    |
| N1—C9                             | 1.359 (5)  | C3—H3                             | 0.9300    |
| N1—C10                            | 1.436 (5)  | C4—H4                             | 0.9300    |
| N1—H1                             | 0.8400     | C5—H5                             | 0.9300    |
| C1—C6                             | 1.362 (7)  | C6—H6                             | 0.9300    |
| C1—C7                             | 1.467 (6)  | C7—H7                             | 0.9300    |
| C1—C2                             | 1.379 (7)  | C8—H8                             | 0.9300    |
| C2—C3                             | 1.391 (7)  | C10—H10                           | 0.9800    |
| C3—C4                             | 1.371 (9)  | C11—H11                           | 0.9700    |
| C4—C5                             | 1.341 (10) | C11—H12                           | 0.9700    |
| C5—C6                             | 1.387 (8)  | C13—H13                           | 0.9300    |
| C7—C8                             | 1.312 (6)  | C14—H14                           | 0.9300    |
| C8—C9                             | 1.469 (6)  | C15—H15                           | 0.9300    |
| C10—C11                           | 1.519 (6)  | C16—H16                           | 0.9300    |
| C10—C18                           | 1.521 (6)  | C17—H17                           | 0.9300    |
| C11—C12                           | 1.514 (6)  | C19—H191                          | 0.9600    |
| C12—C17                           | 1.373 (7)  | C19—H192                          | 0.9600    |
| C12—C13                           | 1.372 (7)  | C19—H193                          | 0.9600    |
| C13—C14                           | 1.380 (7)  |                                   |           |
| O1 <sup>⋯</sup> N1 <sup>i</sup>   | 3.042 (4)  | H1 <sup>⋯</sup> O2                | 2.9100    |
| O1 <sup>⋯</sup> C18               | 3.334 (5)  | H1 <sup>⋯</sup> H8                | 2.2600    |
| O2 <sup>⋯</sup> N1                | 2.810 (5)  | H1 <sup>⋯</sup> H111              | 2.5100    |
| O1 <sup>⋯</sup> H1 <sup>i</sup>   | 2.2100     | H2 <sup>⋯</sup> C8                | 2.7700    |
| O1 <sup>⋯</sup> H7                | 2.5700     | H2 <sup>⋯</sup> H8                | 2.2900    |
| O1 <sup>⋯</sup> H10               | 2.4300     | H4 <sup>⋯</sup> O2 <sup>iv</sup>  | 2.8900    |
| O1 <sup>⋯</sup> H15 <sup>ii</sup> | 2.7000     | H5 <sup>⋯</sup> O2 <sup>iii</sup> | 2.8800    |
| O1 <sup>⋯</sup> H8 <sup>i</sup>   | 2.7500     | H6 <sup>⋯</sup> H7                | 2.4500    |
| O2 <sup>⋯</sup> H1                | 2.9100     | H6 <sup>⋯</sup> C7 <sup>iii</sup> | 3.0300    |
| O2 <sup>⋯</sup> H191              | 2.4700     | H7 <sup>⋯</sup> O1                | 2.5700    |
| O2 <sup>⋯</sup> H192              | 2.7500     | H7 <sup>⋯</sup> H6                | 2.4500    |
| O2 <sup>⋯</sup> H4 <sup>iii</sup> | 2.8900     | H8 <sup>⋯</sup> O1 <sup>v</sup>   | 2.7500    |
| O2 <sup>⋯</sup> H5 <sup>iv</sup>  | 2.8800     | H8 <sup>⋯</sup> C2                | 2.7700    |
| O3 <sup>⋯</sup> H112              | 2.7800     | H8 <sup>⋯</sup> H1                | 2.2600    |
| N1 <sup>⋯</sup> O1 <sup>v</sup>   | 3.042 (4)  | H8 <sup>⋯</sup> H2                | 2.2900    |



|                           |           |                           |        |
|---------------------------|-----------|---------------------------|--------|
| N1...O2                   | 2.810 (5) | H10...O1                  | 2.4300 |
| N1...C13                  | 3.325 (6) | H10...C17                 | 2.9800 |
| C3...C6 <sup>v</sup>      | 3.330 (9) | H10...H11 <sup>i</sup>    | 2.4200 |
| C6...C3 <sup>i</sup>      | 3.330 (9) | H13...H111                | 2.4700 |
| C13...C17 <sup>v</sup>    | 3.547 (8) | H14...C14 <sup>viii</sup> | 3.0300 |
| C13...N1                  | 3.325 (6) | H15...O1 <sup>viii</sup>  | 2.7000 |
| C14...C16 <sup>v</sup>    | 3.536 (8) | H15...C9 <sup>viii</sup>  | 3.0700 |
| C16...C14 <sup>i</sup>    | 3.536 (8) | H16...H193 <sup>ix</sup>  | 2.5500 |
| C17...C13 <sup>i</sup>    | 3.547 (8) | H17...H112                | 2.4400 |
| C18...O1                  | 3.334 (5) | H111...H1                 | 2.5100 |
| C2...H193 <sup>vi</sup>   | 2.9900    | H111...H10 <sup>v</sup>   | 2.4200 |
| C2...H8                   | 2.7700    | H111...H13                | 2.4700 |
| C7...H6 <sup>iv</sup>     | 3.0300    | H112...O3                 | 2.7800 |
| C8...H2                   | 2.7700    | H112...H17                | 2.4400 |
| C9...H15 <sup>ii</sup>    | 3.0700    | H191...O2                 | 2.4700 |
| C14...H14 <sup>ii</sup>   | 3.0300    | H192...O2                 | 2.7500 |
| C16...H192 <sup>vii</sup> | 2.9100    | H192...C16 <sup>x</sup>   | 2.9100 |
| C17...H10                 | 2.9800    | H193...H16 <sup>xi</sup>  | 2.5500 |
| H1...O1 <sup>v</sup>      | 2.2100    | H193...C2 <sup>xii</sup>  | 2.9900 |
|                           |           |                           |        |
| C18—O3—C19                | 116.2 (4) | C4—C3—H3                  | 120.00 |
| C9—N1—C10                 | 121.5 (3) | C3—C4—H4                  | 120.00 |
| C10—N1—H1                 | 121.00    | C5—C4—H4                  | 120.00 |
| C9—N1—H1                  | 114.00    | C4—C5—H5                  | 120.00 |
| C2—C1—C7                  | 122.0 (4) | C6—C5—H5                  | 120.00 |
| C6—C1—C7                  | 120.7 (4) | C1—C6—H6                  | 119.00 |
| C2—C1—C6                  | 117.3 (4) | C5—C6—H6                  | 119.00 |
| C1—C2—C3                  | 121.1 (5) | C1—C7—H7                  | 116.00 |
| C2—C3—C4                  | 119.6 (6) | C8—C7—H7                  | 116.00 |
| C3—C4—C5                  | 120.0 (5) | C7—C8—H8                  | 119.00 |
| C4—C5—C6                  | 120.1 (6) | C9—C8—H8                  | 119.00 |
| C1—C6—C5                  | 121.9 (5) | N1—C10—H10                | 107.00 |
| C1—C7—C8                  | 127.3 (4) | C11—C10—H10               | 107.00 |
| C7—C8—C9                  | 122.7 (4) | C18—C10—H10               | 107.00 |
| N1—C9—C8                  | 114.6 (4) | C10—C11—H111              | 109.00 |
| O1—C9—N1                  | 121.7 (4) | C10—C11—H112              | 109.00 |
| O1—C9—C8                  | 123.7 (4) | C12—C11—H111              | 109.00 |
| C11—C10—C18               | 111.8 (3) | C12—C11—H112              | 109.00 |
| N1—C10—C18                | 110.9 (4) | H111—C11—H112             | 108.00 |
| N1—C10—C11                | 112.5 (3) | C12—C13—H13               | 120.00 |
| C10—C11—C12               | 112.1 (4) | C14—C13—H13               | 120.00 |
| C11—C12—C13               | 121.7 (4) | C13—C14—H14               | 120.00 |
| C11—C12—C17               | 119.7 (4) | C15—C14—H14               | 120.00 |
| C13—C12—C17               | 118.5 (4) | C14—C15—H15               | 121.00 |
| C12—C13—C14               | 120.7 (5) | C16—C15—H15               | 121.00 |
| C13—C14—C15               | 120.6 (5) | C15—C16—H16               | 119.00 |
| C14—C15—C16               | 118.6 (4) | C17—C16—H16               | 119.00 |
| C15—C16—C17               | 121.5 (5) | C12—C17—H17               | 120.00 |

|                |            |                 |            |
|----------------|------------|-----------------|------------|
| C12—C17—C16    | 120.2 (5)  | C16—C17—H17     | 120.00     |
| O3—C18—C10     | 110.6 (4)  | O3—C19—H191     | 109.00     |
| O2—C18—O3      | 123.8 (4)  | O3—C19—H192     | 109.00     |
| O2—C18—C10     | 125.6 (4)  | O3—C19—H193     | 109.00     |
| C1—C2—H2       | 119.00     | H191—C19—H192   | 110.00     |
| C3—C2—H2       | 120.00     | H191—C19—H193   | 109.00     |
| C2—C3—H3       | 120.00     | H192—C19—H193   | 110.00     |
|                |            |                 |            |
| C19—O3—C18—O2  | 1.9 (7)    | C7—C8—C9—N1     | -165.1 (4) |
| C19—O3—C18—C10 | -179.2 (4) | N1—C10—C11—C12  | -70.0 (5)  |
| C10—N1—C9—O1   | -6.3 (6)   | C18—C10—C11—C12 | 164.5 (4)  |
| C10—N1—C9—C8   | 175.5 (4)  | N1—C10—C18—O2   | -30.1 (6)  |
| C9—N1—C10—C11  | 151.9 (4)  | N1—C10—C18—O3   | 151.0 (4)  |
| C9—N1—C10—C18  | -82.0 (5)  | C11—C10—C18—O2  | 96.3 (6)   |
| C6—C1—C2—C3    | -1.0 (8)   | C11—C10—C18—O3  | -82.6 (5)  |
| C7—C1—C2—C3    | 179.0 (5)  | C10—C11—C12—C13 | 89.9 (5)   |
| C2—C1—C6—C5    | 0.6 (8)    | C10—C11—C12—C17 | -86.4 (5)  |
| C7—C1—C6—C5    | -179.4 (5) | C11—C12—C13—C14 | -178.0 (5) |
| C2—C1—C7—C8    | 22.1 (7)   | C17—C12—C13—C14 | -1.8 (7)   |
| C6—C1—C7—C8    | -157.9 (5) | C11—C12—C17—C16 | 177.2 (5)  |
| C1—C2—C3—C4    | -0.2 (9)   | C13—C12—C17—C16 | 0.9 (7)    |
| C2—C3—C4—C5    | 1.8 (10)   | C12—C13—C14—C15 | 1.8 (8)    |
| C3—C4—C5—C6    | -2.2 (10)  | C13—C14—C15—C16 | -0.8 (8)   |
| C4—C5—C6—C1    | 1.0 (10)   | C14—C15—C16—C17 | -0.1 (8)   |
| C1—C7—C8—C9    | -179.2 (4) | C15—C16—C17—C12 | 0.1 (8)    |
| C7—C8—C9—O1    | 16.7 (7)   |                 |            |

Symmetry codes: (i)  $x, y, z-1$ ; (ii)  $-x+1/2, -y+1, z-1/2$ ; (iii)  $-x+3/2, -y+1, z-1/2$ ; (iv)  $-x+3/2, -y+1, z+1/2$ ; (v)  $x, y, z+1$ ; (vi)  $-x+1, y-1/2, -z+1/2$ ; (vii)  $x-1/2, -y+3/2, -z+1$ ; (viii)  $-x+1/2, -y+1, z+1/2$ ; (ix)  $x-1/2, -y+3/2, -z$ ; (x)  $x+1/2, -y+3/2, -z+1$ ; (xi)  $x+1/2, -y+3/2, -z$ ; (xii)  $-x+1, y+1/2, -z+1/2$ .

#### Hydrogen-bond geometry ( $\text{\AA}, ^\circ$ )

| $D-H\cdots A$                  | $D-H$ | $H\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-H\cdots A$ |
|--------------------------------|-------|-------------|-------------|---------------|
| N1—H1 $\cdots$ O1 <sup>v</sup> | 0.84  | 2.21        | 3.042 (4)   | 169           |
| C7—H7 $\cdots$ O1              | 0.93  | 2.57        | 2.876 (5)   | 100           |

Symmetry code: (v)  $x, y, z+1$ .