

Dichlorido-1 κ Cl,3 κ Cl-bis{ μ -2,2'-[propane-1,3-diylbis(iminomethylene)]diphenolato}-1:2 κ^6 O,N,N',O':O,O';-2:3 κ^6 O,O':O,N,N',O'-tricopper(II)

Bürke Meltem Ateş,^a Filiz Ercan,^a Ingrid Svoboda,^b Hartmut Fuess^b and Orhan Atakol^{c*}

^aDepartment of Engineering Physics, Hacettepe University, 06800 Beytepe, Ankara, Turkey, ^bDarmstadt University of Technology, Institute of Materials Science, Petersenstrasse 23, D-64287 Darmstadt, Germany, and ^cDepartment of Chemistry, Ankara University Science Faculty, 06100 Ankara, Turkey
Correspondence e-mail: burke.ates@taek.gov.tr

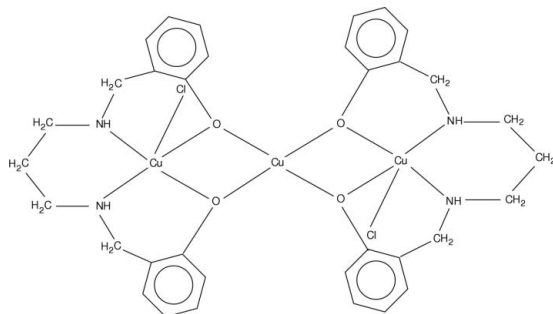
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T = 100$ K; mean $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.003$ Å; R factor = 0.029; wR factor = 0.076; data-to-parameter ratio = 15.8.

The title linear trinuclear copper(II) complex, $[\text{Cu}_3(\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{20}\text{N}_2\text{O}_2)_2\text{Cl}_2]$, was obtained from N,N' -bis(2-hydroxybenzyl)-1,3-propanediamine and CuCl_2 . The overall charge of the three Cu^{2+} ions is balanced by four deprotonated phenol groups and two Cl^- ligands. The complex is centrosymmetric with the central Cu^{2+} occupying a special position ($\bar{1}$). This Cu^{2+} ion is coordinated by the four phenolate O atoms in a square-planar fashion. The second Cu^{2+} occupies a general position in a square-pyramidal fashion. Two phenolate O atoms and two amine N form the basal plane, with Cl^- ligands occupying the fifth coordination site.

Related literature

For related literature, see: Addison *et al.* (1984); Atakol *et al.* (1999); Cremer & Pople (1975); Ercan *et al.* (2002); Fukuhara *et al.* (1990); Gerli *et al.* (1991); Mikuriya *et al.* (2001); Song *et al.* (2003, 2005); Spek (2003); Uhlenbrock *et al.* (1996); Yıldırım & Atakol (2002).



Experimental

Crystal data

$[\text{Cu}_3(\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{20}\text{N}_2\text{O}_2)_2\text{Cl}_2]$
 $M_r = 830.25$
Monoclinic, $P2_1/c$
 $a = 11.0189$ (7) Å
 $b = 15.3861$ (8) Å
 $c = 10.7441$ (8) Å
 $\beta = 106.959$ (7)°

$V = 1742.3$ (2) Å³
 $Z = 2$
Mo $K\alpha$ radiation
 $\mu = 2.01$ mm⁻¹
 $T = 100$ (2) K
 $0.36 \times 0.22 \times 0.14$ mm

Data collection

Oxford Diffraction Xcalibur diffractometer
Absorption correction: analytical (*CrysAlis RED*; Oxford Diffraction, 2002)
 $T_{\min} = 0.531$, $T_{\max} = 0.766$

12067 measured reflections
3481 independent reflections
2969 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.025$

Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.029$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.075$
 $S = 1.10$
3481 reflections
220 parameters

H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement
 $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.57$ e Å⁻³
 $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.32$ e Å⁻³

Table 1

Selected geometric parameters (Å, °).

Cu2—Cl1	2.5092 (7)	O2—Cu1	1.9108 (16)
Cu2—Cu1	2.9138 (3)	O2—Cu2	1.9632 (16)
O1—Cu1	1.9191 (15)	N1—Cu2	1.995 (2)
O1—Cu2	1.9825 (16)	N2—Cu2	1.995 (2)
O2—Cu1—O1	80.93 (7)	O2—Cu2—N2	93.17 (7)
O2—Cu1—Cu2	41.91 (5)	O1—Cu2—N2	168.74 (8)
O1—Cu1—Cu2	42.52 (5)	O2—Cu2—Cl1	89.92 (5)
O2—Cu2—O1	78.09 (7)	O1—Cu2—Cl1	88.09 (5)
O2—Cu2—N1	163.99 (8)	Cu1—O1—Cu2	96.62 (7)
O1—Cu2—N1	92.91 (7)	Cu1—O2—Cu2	97.54 (7)

Data collection: *CrysAlis CCD* (Oxford Diffraction, 2002); cell refinement: *CrysAlis RED* (Oxford Diffraction, 2002); data reduction: *CrysAlis RED*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *ORTEP-3 for Windows* (Farrugia, 1997) and *PLATON* (Spek, 2003); software used to prepare material for publication: *WinGX* (Farrugia, 1999).

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: FI2056).

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Acta Cryst. (2008). E64, m481-m482 [doi:10.1107/S1600536808003048]

**Dichlorido-1*Cl*,3*Cl*-bis{-2,2'-[propane-1,3-diylbis(iminomethylene)]diphenolato}-
1:2⁶*O,N,N',O':O,O';2:3⁶O,O':O,N,N',O'*-tricopper(II)**

B. M. Ates, F. Ercan, I. Svoboda, H. Fuess and O. Atakol

Comment

Bis-*N,N'*-bis(2-hydroxybenzyl)-1,3-propane-diamine is an ONNO type Schiff base and there have been various polynuclear complexes synthesized since 1990 (Fukuhara *et al.*, 1990; Gerli *et al.*, 1991; Uhlenbrock *et al.*, 1996, Mikuriya *et al.*, 2001).

In this study, *N,N'*-bis(salicylidene)-1,3-propane-diamine was reduced into a symmetrical phenol-amine compound by the help of NaBH₄. A trinuclear Cu(II) complex was prepared by the reaction of the ligand obtained with CuCl₂ and its molecular structure was determined. Previously, this complex had been prepared in MeOH solution and crystallized in its tetra-solvated form (Song *et al.*, 2005). The trinuclear complex obtained in this structure is not solvated and has different crystallographic details.

As can be seen from *PLATON* (Spek, 2003), the terminal Cu(II) ion has a square pyramidal coordination formed by the two phenolic oxygen and two iminic nitrogen atoms of the ligand and a chloride ion. There has been a T factor defined for five membered coordination sphere (Addison *et al.*, 1984). This factor is given as $T = a - b/60$, where a and b correspond to two largest angles around the metal atom. If $T = 0$ the coordination is an ideal square pyramid and if $T = 1$ the coordination is ideal trigonal bipyramid. If the values listed in molecular geometry are employed the T value is found as 0.078 indicating that the terminal Cu(II) atoms has a near ideal square pyramidal symmetry. The Cu—Cl bond is longer than other coordination bonds (2.509 Å). The bond length in the square base are very close to each other (1.963 Å). The chelate ring (Cu₂, N1, N2, C8, C9, C10) formed by the terminal Cu(II) ions has an almost ideal chair conformation. The conformation of the ring was analysed using *PLATON*. The Cremer-Pople puckering parameters are $Q_T = 1.374$ (6), $\theta = -38.9$ (2), $\varphi = 120.34$ (12)° (Cremer *et al.*, 1975).

The central Cu(II) ion is coordinated between four phenolic oxygen donors. The Cu1—O2 and Cu1—O1 distances are 1.911 Å and 1.919 Å, respectively. The phenolic O atoms act as bridging ligands between the central and the terminal Cu ions. The distance between Cu₂ and an L·S. plane through O1, N1, N2 and O2 is 0.1894 (3) Å. That is why the six membered chelate ring conformation of Schiff base complexes was reported as almost ideal (Yıldırım *et al.*, 2002). The smallest Cu—Cu distance determined in similar complexes was reported as 2.914 Å (Song *et al.*, 2005; Song *et al.*, 2003). The Cu₂—Cu₁ distance in the title compound is 2.9138 (3) Å and thus close to the shortest reported distances. In complexes containing *m*-bonds such as AcO— and HCOO— this distance is bigger than 3.0 Å (Ercan *et al.*, 2002; Atakol *et al.*, 1999).

Experimental

N,N'-bis(salicylidene)-1,3-propane-diamine was dissolved by slightly heating in MeOH (80 ml). NaBH₄ was added into this solution in its solid form with small portions and the resulting mixture was rigorously stirred. The addition of NaBH₄ was continued unless the solution became completely colorless. The colorless solution was mixed with ice (300 g) and kept on the bench for 24 h. The white precipitate was the reduced product of *N,N'*-bis(2-hydroxybenzyl)-1,3-propane-diamine (m.p.

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379–380 K, yield % 87, the N—H stretching band is observed at 3273 cm^{-1} . *N,N'*-bis(2-hydroxybenzyl)-1,3-propane-diamine (0.285 g, 1 mmole) was dissolved in dmf (dimethyl-formamide)(20 ml) by heating and a solution of $\text{CuCl}_2 \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (0.255 g, 1.5 mmole) in hot dmf (20 ml) was added to it and the resulting mixture was kept on the bench for 4–5 d. The resulting crystals were filtered off, washed with EtOH and dried in oven at 353 K.

Refinement

H1A and H2A (for NH) were located in a Fourier map and only their positions refined [N—H = 0.82 (3) and 0.86 (3) Å, $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 0.028$ and 0.028 Å^2]. The remaining H atoms were positioned geometrically, with C—H = 0.95 and 0.99 Å for aromatic and methylene H atoms, respectively, and constrained to ride on their parent atoms, with $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$.

Figures

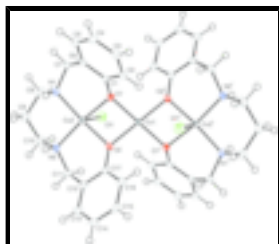


Fig. 1. The molecular structure of the title molecule, with the atom-numbering scheme. Displacement ellipsoids are drawn at the 50% probability level [symmetry code: (i) $-x, -y, 1 - z$].

Dichlorido-1κCl,3κCl-bis{μ-2,2'-[propane-1,3- diylbis(iminomethylene)]diphenolato}-1:2κ⁶O,N,N',O':O,O';2:3κ⁶O,O':O,N,N',O'-tricopper(II)

Crystal data

$[\text{Cu}_3(\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{20}\text{N}_2\text{O}_2)_2\text{Cl}_2]$

$M_r = 830.25$

Monoclinic, $P2_1/c$

Hall symbol: $-P\ 2ybc$

$a = 11.0189\ (7)\text{ Å}$

$b = 15.3861\ (8)\text{ Å}$

$c = 10.7441\ (8)\text{ Å}$

$\beta = 106.959\ (7)^\circ$

$V = 1742.3\ (2)\text{ Å}^3$

$Z = 2$

$F_{000} = 850$

$D_x = 1.583\ \text{Mg m}^{-3}$

Mo $K\alpha$ radiation

$\lambda = 0.71073\text{ Å}$

Cell parameters from 4076 reflections

$\theta = 2.4\text{--}26.4^\circ$

$\mu = 2.01\ \text{mm}^{-1}$

$T = 100\ (2)\text{ K}$

Prism, dark green

$0.36 \times 0.22 \times 0.14\text{ mm}$

Data collection

Oxford Diffraction Xcalibur diffractometer

Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube

Monochromator: graphite

$T = 100\ (2)\text{ K}$

3481 independent reflections

2969 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$

$R_{\text{int}} = 0.025$

$\theta_{\text{max}} = 26.4^\circ$

φ and ω scans $\theta_{\min} = 4.1^\circ$
 Absorption correction: analytical $h = -13 \rightarrow 13$
 (CrysAlis RED; Oxford Diffraction, 2002)
 $T_{\min} = 0.531$, $T_{\max} = 0.766$ $k = -18 \rightarrow 18$
 12067 measured reflections $l = -7 \rightarrow 13$

Refinement

Refinement on F^2 Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map
 Least-squares matrix: full Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites
 $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.029$ H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement
 $wR(F^2) = 0.075$ $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0379P)^2 + 1.1376P]$
 where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$
 $S = 1.10$ $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} = 0.019$
 3481 reflections $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.57 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$
 220 parameters $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.32 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$
 Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods Extinction correction: none

Special details

Geometry. All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

Refinement. Refinement of F^2 against ALL reflections. The weighted R -factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on F^2 , conventional R -factors R are based on F , with F set to zero for negative F^2 . The threshold expression of $F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)$ is used only for calculating R -factors(gt) *etc.* and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R -factors based on F^2 are statistically about twice as large as those based on F , and R -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

	x	y	z	$U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$
Cu1	0.0000	0.0000	0.5000	0.01443 (11)
Cu2	0.02986 (3)	0.187585 (17)	0.48593 (3)	0.01380 (10)
Cl1	0.04255 (6)	0.16106 (4)	0.71982 (6)	0.02363 (16)
O1	-0.10643 (15)	0.09894 (10)	0.43769 (17)	0.0170 (4)
O2	0.12675 (15)	0.08066 (10)	0.48475 (17)	0.0187 (4)
N1	-0.09257 (18)	0.28603 (13)	0.4363 (2)	0.0153 (4)
H1A	-0.080 (3)	0.3050 (19)	0.369 (3)	0.028*
N2	0.18192 (18)	0.26353 (13)	0.5115 (2)	0.0158 (4)
H2A	0.180 (3)	0.2855 (19)	0.437 (3)	0.028*
C1	-0.2034 (2)	0.10818 (15)	0.3275 (2)	0.0153 (5)
C2	-0.2429 (2)	0.04128 (16)	0.2376 (2)	0.0185 (5)
H2	-0.2027	-0.0139	0.2531	0.022*

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C3	-0.3414 (2)	0.05583 (17)	0.1253 (3)	0.0214 (5)
H3	-0.3684	0.0102	0.0639	0.026*
C4	-0.4010 (2)	0.13600 (17)	0.1012 (3)	0.0222 (6)
H4	-0.4680	0.1455	0.0236	0.027*
C5	-0.3617 (2)	0.20233 (16)	0.1919 (2)	0.0198 (5)
H5	-0.4021	0.2574	0.1753	0.024*
C6	-0.2644 (2)	0.18960 (15)	0.3063 (2)	0.0159 (5)
C7	-0.2269 (2)	0.25755 (16)	0.4097 (2)	0.0188 (5)
H7A	-0.2831	0.3086	0.3828	0.023*
H7B	-0.2396	0.2344	0.4910	0.023*
C8	-0.0623 (2)	0.35758 (15)	0.5329 (3)	0.0202 (5)
H8A	-0.0640	0.3349	0.6186	0.024*
H8B	-0.1282	0.4031	0.5063	0.024*
C9	0.0669 (2)	0.39773 (15)	0.5461 (3)	0.0216 (6)
H9A	0.0678	0.4190	0.4594	0.026*
H9B	0.0771	0.4489	0.6041	0.026*
C10	0.1804 (2)	0.33853 (16)	0.5985 (3)	0.0208 (5)
H10A	0.2590	0.3728	0.6105	0.025*
H10B	0.1798	0.3163	0.6848	0.025*
C11	0.3017 (2)	0.21331 (16)	0.5631 (2)	0.0191 (5)
H11A	0.3026	0.1874	0.6477	0.023*
H11B	0.3744	0.2539	0.5792	0.023*
C12	0.3198 (2)	0.14203 (15)	0.4743 (2)	0.0160 (5)
C13	0.4258 (2)	0.13781 (16)	0.4284 (2)	0.0198 (5)
H13	0.4855	0.1840	0.4470	0.024*
C14	0.4451 (2)	0.06791 (17)	0.3567 (3)	0.0226 (6)
H14	0.5182	0.0658	0.3268	0.027*
C15	0.3588 (2)	0.00111 (16)	0.3285 (2)	0.0205 (5)
H15	0.3731	-0.0473	0.2797	0.025*
C16	0.2508 (2)	0.00332 (15)	0.3702 (2)	0.0178 (5)
H16	0.1911	-0.0429	0.3494	0.021*
C17	0.2309 (2)	0.07401 (15)	0.4429 (2)	0.0152 (5)

Atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

	U^{11}	U^{22}	U^{33}	U^{12}	U^{13}	U^{23}
Cu1	0.0114 (2)	0.0123 (2)	0.0181 (2)	-0.00059 (15)	0.00195 (17)	0.00469 (16)
Cu2	0.01222 (16)	0.01216 (15)	0.01634 (17)	0.00004 (10)	0.00307 (12)	0.00049 (11)
Cl1	0.0282 (3)	0.0268 (3)	0.0169 (3)	0.0022 (3)	0.0081 (3)	0.0001 (3)
O1	0.0138 (8)	0.0133 (8)	0.0197 (9)	-0.0007 (6)	-0.0016 (7)	0.0035 (7)
O2	0.0151 (9)	0.0141 (8)	0.0297 (10)	-0.0003 (6)	0.0110 (8)	0.0025 (7)
N1	0.0147 (10)	0.0151 (10)	0.0164 (11)	-0.0005 (8)	0.0049 (9)	0.0001 (8)
N2	0.0157 (10)	0.0145 (10)	0.0157 (11)	-0.0019 (8)	0.0022 (9)	-0.0001 (9)
C1	0.0096 (11)	0.0198 (12)	0.0169 (13)	-0.0009 (9)	0.0047 (10)	0.0066 (10)
C2	0.0146 (12)	0.0189 (12)	0.0228 (13)	-0.0008 (9)	0.0067 (10)	0.0034 (11)
C3	0.0182 (12)	0.0244 (13)	0.0213 (14)	-0.0060 (10)	0.0053 (11)	-0.0019 (11)
C4	0.0167 (12)	0.0304 (15)	0.0182 (14)	-0.0028 (10)	0.0030 (11)	0.0053 (11)
C5	0.0132 (12)	0.0218 (13)	0.0246 (14)	0.0018 (9)	0.0057 (11)	0.0070 (11)

C6	0.0104 (11)	0.0176 (12)	0.0213 (13)	-0.0012 (9)	0.0072 (10)	0.0029 (10)
C7	0.0129 (11)	0.0194 (12)	0.0254 (14)	0.0031 (9)	0.0075 (11)	0.0021 (11)
C8	0.0238 (13)	0.0155 (12)	0.0207 (14)	0.0045 (10)	0.0053 (11)	-0.0033 (10)
C9	0.0266 (14)	0.0148 (12)	0.0228 (14)	0.0011 (10)	0.0061 (12)	-0.0037 (10)
C10	0.0210 (13)	0.0153 (12)	0.0233 (14)	-0.0041 (10)	0.0020 (11)	-0.0055 (11)
C11	0.0133 (12)	0.0212 (12)	0.0209 (14)	-0.0010 (9)	0.0019 (10)	0.0012 (10)
C12	0.0138 (11)	0.0181 (12)	0.0140 (12)	0.0012 (9)	0.0010 (10)	0.0034 (10)
C13	0.0136 (12)	0.0247 (14)	0.0198 (13)	-0.0014 (10)	0.0028 (10)	0.0046 (11)
C14	0.0167 (12)	0.0313 (14)	0.0222 (14)	0.0048 (11)	0.0094 (11)	0.0085 (12)
C15	0.0239 (13)	0.0205 (13)	0.0177 (13)	0.0079 (10)	0.0067 (11)	0.0023 (10)
C16	0.0170 (12)	0.0169 (12)	0.0178 (13)	0.0004 (9)	0.0026 (10)	0.0036 (10)
C17	0.0125 (11)	0.0185 (12)	0.0139 (12)	0.0023 (9)	0.0027 (10)	0.0060 (10)

Geometric parameters (Å, °)

Cu2—C11	2.5092 (7)	C7—H7B	0.9900
Cu2—Cu1	2.9138 (3)	C8—N1	1.483 (3)
Cu1—O2 ⁱ	1.9108 (16)	C8—C9	1.520 (4)
Cu1—O1 ⁱ	1.9191 (15)	C8—H8A	0.9900
Cu1—Cu2 ⁱ	2.9138 (3)	C8—H8B	0.9900
O1—Cu1	1.9191 (15)	C9—C10	1.517 (3)
O1—Cu2	1.9825 (16)	C9—H9A	0.9900
O2—Cu1	1.9108 (16)	C9—H9B	0.9900
O2—Cu2	1.9632 (16)	C10—N2	1.488 (3)
N1—Cu2	1.995 (2)	C10—H10A	0.9900
N1—H1A	0.82 (3)	C10—H10B	0.9900
N2—Cu2	1.995 (2)	C11—N2	1.490 (3)
N2—H2A	0.86 (3)	C11—C12	1.505 (3)
C1—O1	1.351 (3)	C11—H11A	0.9900
C1—C2	1.392 (3)	C11—H11B	0.9900
C1—C6	1.408 (3)	C12—C13	1.394 (3)
C2—C3	1.386 (3)	C12—C17	1.406 (3)
C2—H2	0.9500	C13—C14	1.376 (4)
C3—C4	1.386 (4)	C13—H13	0.9500
C3—H3	0.9500	C14—C15	1.373 (4)
C4—C5	1.390 (4)	C14—H14	0.9500
C4—H4	0.9500	C15—C16	1.389 (3)
C5—C6	1.389 (3)	C15—H15	0.9500
C5—H5	0.9500	C16—C17	1.393 (3)
C6—C7	1.493 (3)	C16—H16	0.9500
C7—N1	1.489 (3)	C17—O2	1.353 (3)
C7—H7A	0.9900		
O2—Cu1—O2 ⁱ	180.00 (10)	C3—C4—C5	119.2 (2)
O2—Cu1—O1	80.93 (7)	C3—C4—H4	120.4
O2 ⁱ —Cu1—O1	99.07 (7)	C5—C4—H4	120.4
O2—Cu1—O1 ⁱ	99.07 (7)	C6—C5—C4	121.3 (2)
O2 ⁱ —Cu1—O1 ⁱ	80.93 (7)	C6—C5—H5	119.4

supplementary materials

O1—Cu1—O1 ⁱ	180.0	C4—C5—H5	119.4
O2—Cu1—Cu2	41.91 (5)	C5—C6—C1	118.5 (2)
O2 ⁱ —Cu1—Cu2	138.09 (5)	C5—C6—C7	122.3 (2)
O1—Cu1—Cu2	42.52 (5)	C1—C6—C7	119.1 (2)
O1 ⁱ —Cu1—Cu2	137.48 (5)	N1—C7—C6	113.15 (19)
O2—Cu1—Cu2 ⁱ	138.09 (5)	N1—C7—H7A	108.9
O2 ⁱ —Cu1—Cu2 ⁱ	41.91 (5)	C6—C7—H7A	108.9
O1—Cu1—Cu2 ⁱ	137.48 (5)	N1—C7—H7B	109.0
O1 ⁱ —Cu1—Cu2 ⁱ	42.52 (5)	C6—C7—H7B	108.9
Cu2—Cu1—Cu2 ⁱ	180.000 (11)	H7A—C7—H7B	107.8
O2—Cu2—O1	78.09 (7)	N1—C8—C9	112.4 (2)
O2—Cu2—N1	163.99 (8)	N1—C8—H8A	109.1
O1—Cu2—N1	92.91 (7)	C9—C8—H8A	109.1
O2—Cu2—N2	93.17 (7)	N1—C8—H8B	109.1
O1—Cu2—N2	168.74 (8)	C9—C8—H8B	109.1
N1—Cu2—N2	93.87 (8)	H8A—C8—H8B	107.9
O2—Cu2—C11	89.92 (5)	C10—C9—C8	116.0 (2)
O1—Cu2—C11	88.09 (5)	C10—C9—H9A	108.3
N1—Cu2—C11	103.12 (6)	C8—C9—H9A	108.3
N2—Cu2—C11	99.10 (6)	C10—C9—H9B	108.3
O2—Cu2—Cu1	40.55 (5)	C8—C9—H9B	108.3
O1—Cu2—Cu1	40.86 (4)	H9A—C9—H9B	107.4
N1—Cu2—Cu1	133.49 (6)	N2—C10—C9	113.1 (2)
N2—Cu2—Cu1	132.54 (6)	N2—C10—H10A	109.0
C11—Cu2—Cu1	76.178 (16)	C9—C10—H10A	109.0
C1—O1—Cu1	129.48 (14)	N2—C10—H10B	109.0
C1—O1—Cu2	120.13 (13)	C9—C10—H10B	109.0
Cu1—O1—Cu2	96.62 (7)	H10A—C10—H10B	107.8
C17—O2—Cu1	133.74 (15)	N2—C11—C12	114.1 (2)
C17—O2—Cu2	125.53 (14)	N2—C11—H11A	108.7
Cu1—O2—Cu2	97.54 (7)	C12—C11—H11A	108.7
C8—N1—C7	111.16 (19)	N2—C11—H11B	108.7
C8—N1—Cu2	112.34 (15)	C12—C11—H11B	108.7
C7—N1—Cu2	112.63 (15)	H11A—C11—H11B	107.6
C8—N1—H1A	107 (2)	C13—C12—C17	118.5 (2)
C7—N1—H1A	110 (2)	C13—C12—C11	122.5 (2)
Cu2—N1—H1A	103 (2)	C17—C12—C11	118.8 (2)
C10—N2—C11	109.87 (19)	C14—C13—C12	121.1 (2)
C10—N2—Cu2	112.19 (15)	C14—C13—H13	119.4
C11—N2—Cu2	111.40 (15)	C12—C13—H13	119.4
C10—N2—H2A	106.1 (19)	C15—C14—C13	119.9 (2)
C11—N2—H2A	109.0 (19)	C15—C14—H14	120.1
Cu2—N2—H2A	108 (2)	C13—C14—H14	120.1
O1—C1—C2	122.5 (2)	C14—C15—C16	120.9 (2)
O1—C1—C6	117.0 (2)	C14—C15—H15	119.5
C2—C1—C6	120.5 (2)	C16—C15—H15	119.5
C3—C2—C1	119.5 (2)	C15—C16—C17	119.3 (2)

C3—C2—H2	120.3	C15—C16—H16	120.3
C1—C2—H2	120.3	C17—C16—H16	120.3
C2—C3—C4	121.0 (2)	O2—C17—C16	122.2 (2)
C2—C3—H3	119.5	O2—C17—C12	117.6 (2)
C4—C3—H3	119.5	C16—C17—C12	120.2 (2)
O1—C1—C2—C3	-178.7 (2)	C1—O1—Cu2—N2	-84.8 (4)
C6—C1—C2—C3	1.3 (3)	Cu1—O1—Cu2—N2	59.1 (4)
C1—C2—C3—C4	0.1 (4)	C1—O1—Cu2—C11	145.23 (16)
C2—C3—C4—C5	-0.5 (4)	Cu1—O1—Cu2—C11	-70.93 (6)
C3—C4—C5—C6	-0.4 (4)	C1—O1—Cu2—Cu1	-143.8 (2)
C4—C5—C6—C1	1.7 (4)	C8—N1—Cu2—O2	-168.1 (2)
C4—C5—C6—C7	-175.4 (2)	C7—N1—Cu2—O2	65.5 (3)
O1—C1—C6—C5	177.8 (2)	C8—N1—Cu2—O1	136.78 (16)
C2—C1—C6—C5	-2.1 (3)	C7—N1—Cu2—O1	10.33 (17)
O1—C1—C6—C7	-5.0 (3)	C8—N1—Cu2—N2	-52.22 (17)
C2—C1—C6—C7	175.0 (2)	C7—N1—Cu2—N2	-178.67 (17)
C5—C6—C7—N1	-119.7 (2)	C8—N1—Cu2—C11	48.06 (16)
C1—C6—C7—N1	63.2 (3)	C7—N1—Cu2—C11	-78.39 (16)
N1—C8—C9—C10	-64.3 (3)	C8—N1—Cu2—Cu1	131.34 (14)
C8—C9—C10—N2	63.9 (3)	C7—N1—Cu2—Cu1	4.9 (2)
N2—C11—C12—C13	122.6 (2)	C10—N2—Cu2—O2	-143.06 (16)
N2—C11—C12—C17	-61.6 (3)	C11—N2—Cu2—O2	-19.41 (17)
C17—C12—C13—C14	-1.6 (4)	C10—N2—Cu2—O1	178.2 (3)
C11—C12—C13—C14	174.2 (2)	C11—N2—Cu2—O1	-58.1 (5)
C12—C13—C14—C15	0.5 (4)	C10—N2—Cu2—N1	51.32 (17)
C13—C14—C15—C16	0.7 (4)	C11—N2—Cu2—N1	174.98 (17)
C14—C15—C16—C17	-0.7 (4)	C10—N2—Cu2—C11	-52.64 (16)
C15—C16—C17—O2	179.0 (2)	C11—N2—Cu2—C11	71.02 (16)
C15—C16—C17—C12	-0.4 (3)	C10—N2—Cu2—Cu1	-132.18 (14)
C13—C12—C17—O2	-177.9 (2)	C11—N2—Cu2—Cu1	-8.5 (2)
C11—C12—C17—O2	6.1 (3)	C17—O2—Cu1—O1	-139.7 (2)
C13—C12—C17—C16	1.5 (3)	Cu2—O2—Cu1—O1	20.00 (8)
C11—C12—C17—C16	-174.5 (2)	C17—O2—Cu1—O1 ⁱ	40.3 (2)
C9—C8—N1—C7	-170.9 (2)	Cu2—O2—Cu1—O1 ⁱ	-160.00 (8)
C9—C8—N1—Cu2	61.9 (2)	C17—O2—Cu1—Cu2	-159.7 (3)
C6—C7—N1—C8	176.1 (2)	C17—O2—Cu1—Cu2 ⁱ	20.3 (3)
C6—C7—N1—Cu2	-56.8 (2)	Cu2—O2—Cu1—Cu2 ⁱ	180.0
C9—C10—N2—C11	174.7 (2)	C1—O1—Cu1—O2	118.85 (19)
C9—C10—N2—Cu2	-60.8 (2)	Cu2—O1—Cu1—O2	-19.76 (8)
C12—C11—N2—C10	-173.3 (2)	C1—O1—Cu1—O2 ⁱ	-61.15 (19)
C12—C11—N2—Cu2	61.7 (2)	Cu2—O1—Cu1—O2 ⁱ	160.24 (8)
C2—C1—O1—Cu1	0.6 (3)	C1—O1—Cu1—Cu2	138.6 (2)
C6—C1—O1—Cu1	-179.40 (15)	C1—O1—Cu1—Cu2 ⁱ	-41.4 (2)
C2—C1—O1—Cu2	131.2 (2)	Cu2—O1—Cu1—Cu2 ⁱ	180.0
C6—C1—O1—Cu2	-48.8 (3)	O1—Cu2—Cu1—O2	150.01 (11)
C16—C17—O2—Cu1	15.6 (3)	N1—Cu2—Cu1—O2	158.32 (12)
C12—C17—O2—Cu1	-164.97 (17)	N2—Cu2—Cu1—O2	-16.86 (11)

supplementary materials

C16—C17—O2—Cu2	-139.41 (19)	C11—Cu2—Cu1—O2	-106.58 (8)
C12—C17—O2—Cu2	40.0 (3)	O2—Cu2—Cu1—O2 ⁱ	180.0
C17—O2—Cu2—O1	142.55 (19)	O1—Cu2—Cu1—O2 ⁱ	-29.99 (11)
Cu1—O2—Cu2—O1	-19.52 (7)	N1—Cu2—Cu1—O2 ⁱ	-21.68 (12)
C17—O2—Cu2—N1	85.7 (3)	N2—Cu2—Cu1—O2 ⁱ	163.14 (11)
Cu1—O2—Cu2—N1	-76.4 (3)	C11—Cu2—Cu1—O2 ⁱ	73.42 (8)
C17—O2—Cu2—N2	-30.28 (19)	O2—Cu2—Cu1—O1	-150.01 (11)
Cu1—O2—Cu2—N2	167.64 (8)	N1—Cu2—Cu1—O1	8.31 (11)
C17—O2—Cu2—C11	-129.39 (18)	N2—Cu2—Cu1—O1	-166.86 (11)
Cu1—O2—Cu2—C11	68.54 (6)	C11—Cu2—Cu1—O1	103.41 (8)
C17—O2—Cu2—Cu1	162.1 (2)	O2—Cu2—Cu1—O1 ⁱ	29.99 (11)
C1—O1—Cu2—O2	-124.44 (17)	O1—Cu2—Cu1—O1 ⁱ	180.0
Cu1—O1—Cu2—O2	19.40 (7)	N1—Cu2—Cu1—O1 ⁱ	-171.69 (11)
C1—O1—Cu2—N1	42.19 (17)	N2—Cu2—Cu1—O1 ⁱ	13.14 (11)
Cu1—O1—Cu2—N1	-173.97 (8)	C11—Cu2—Cu1—O1 ⁱ	-76.59 (8)

Symmetry codes: (i) $-x, -y, -z+1$.

Fig. 1

