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# 2,10-Dibromo-6-isobutyl-6-methyldibenzo[*d*,*f*][1,3]dioxepine

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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; T = 193 K; mean  $\sigma$ (C–C) = 0.003 Å; R factor = 0.029; wR factor = 0.052; data-to-parameter ratio = 19.4.

In the crystal structure of the title compound,  $C_{18}H_{18}Br_2O_2$ , the two benzene rings of the bridged biphenyl unit are twisted by 38.0 (1)°.

### **Related literature**

For the synthesis of the title compound, see: Zhang *et al.* (2003).



# organic compounds

### Experimental

#### Crystal data

 $C_{18}H_{18}Br_{2}O_{2}$   $M_{r} = 426.14$ Monoclinic,  $P2_{1}/c$  a = 8.3372 (9) Å b = 19.362 (2) Å c = 10.8066 (16) Å  $\beta = 100.803$  (5)°

#### Data collection

Rigaku R-AXIS RAPID diffractometer Absorption correction: multi-scan (ABSCOR; Higashi, 1995)  $T_{min} = 0.587, T_{max} = 0.607$ (expected range = 0.547–0.567)

### Refinement

 $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.028$   $wR(F^2) = 0.052$  S = 0.853924 reflections  $V = 1713.5 (4) \text{ Å}^{3}$ Z = 4 Mo K\alpha radiation \(\mu = 4.74 \text{ mm}^{-1}\) T = 193 (2) K 0.13 \times 0.12 \text{ mm}\)

7425 measured reflections 3924 independent reflections 2495 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$  $R_{\text{int}} = 0.028$ 

202 parameters H-atom parameters constrained 
$$\begin{split} &\Delta \rho_{max}=0.41\ e\ {\mbox{\AA}}^{-3}\\ &\Delta \rho_{min}=-0.51\ e\ {\mbox{\AA}}^{-3} \end{split}$$

Data collection: *RAPID-AUTO* (Rigaku, 1998); cell refinement: *RAPID-AUTO*; data reduction: *CrystalStructure* (Rigaku/MSC and Rigaku, 2002); program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *PLATON* (Spek, 2003); software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXL97*.

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: NC2099).

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# supporting information

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# 2,10-Dibromo-6-isobutyl-6-methyldibenzo[*d*,*f*][1,3]dioxepine

# Hai-Quan Zhang, Bao-Li, Guang-Di Yang and Yu-Guang Ma

## S1. Comment

Recently we have reported on the synthesis of the title compound 2,10-Dibromo -6-isobutyl-6-methyl-Dibenzo [d,f][1,3]Dioxepine (Zhang *et al.* 2003). Herein we present the crysal structure of this compound. In the crystal structure of the title compound the two benzene rings of the bridged biphenyl unit are twisted by 38.0 (1)° and the 7-membered ring is in a boat conformation.

## **S2. Experimental**

The title compound was synthesized as described previously (Zhang *et al.* 2003). Single crystals were obtained by slow evaporation of the solvent from a methanol solution at room temperature.

## S3. Refinement

All H atoms were positioned with idealized geometry and refined isotropic with  $U_{iso}(H) = 1.5U_{eq}(C)$  for methyl and  $U_{iso}(H) = 1.2U_{eq}(C)$  for all other H atoms using a riding model with C—H = 0.97 Å for methyl and C—H = 0.93 Å for all other H atoms.



## Figure 1

Crystal structure of the title compound with the atom-labelling scheme. Displacement ellipsoids are drawn at the 30% probability level. H atoms are represented as small spheres of arbitrary radii.

### 2,10-Dibromo-6-isobutyl-6-methyldibenzo[d,f][1,3]dioxepine

Crystal data	
$C_{18}H_{18}Br_2O_2$	F(000) = 848
$M_r = 426.14$	$D_{\rm x} = 1.652 {\rm Mg} {\rm m}^{-3}$
Monoclinic, $P2_1/c$	Mo K $\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073$ Å
Hall symbol: -P 2ybc	Cell parameters from 12167 reflections
a = 8.3372 (9)  Å	$\theta = 2.1 - 54.9^{\circ}$
b = 19.362 (2) Å	$\mu = 4.74 \text{ mm}^{-1}$
c = 10.8066 (16) Å	T = 193  K
$\beta = 100.803(5)^{\circ}$	Block, colorless
V = 1713.5 (4) Å <sup>3</sup>	$0.13 \times 0.12 \times 0.12 \text{ mm}$
Z = 4	

Data collection

Rigaku R-AXIS RAPID diffractometer Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube Graphite monochromator $\omega$ scans Absorption correction: multi-scan ( <i>ABSCOR</i> ; Higashi, 1995) $T_{\min} = 0.587, T_{\max} = 0.607$	7425 measured reflections 3924 independent reflections 2495 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$ $R_{int} = 0.028$ $\theta_{max} = 27.5^{\circ}, \theta_{min} = 2.1^{\circ}$ $h = -10 \rightarrow 10$ $k = -25 \rightarrow 25$ $l = -14 \rightarrow 14$
Rejinement	
Least-squares matrix: full $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.028$ $wR(F^2) = 0.052$ S = 0.85 3924 reflections 202 parameters	Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites H-atom parameters constrained $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0206P)^2]$ where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_o^2)/3$
0 restraints	$(\Delta/\sigma)_{\rm max} = 0.001$
Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods	$\Delta \rho_{\text{max}} = 0.41 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$ $\Delta \rho_{\text{min}} = -0.51 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$

### Special details

**Geometry**. All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes. **Refinement**. Refinement of  $F^2$  against ALL reflections. The weighted *R*-factor *wR* and goodness of fit *S* are based on  $F^2$ , conventional *R*-factors *R* are based on *F*, with *F* set to zero for negative  $F^2$ . The threshold expression of  $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$  is used only for calculating *R*-factors(gt) *etc.* and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. *R*-factors based on  $F^2$  are statistically about twice as large as those based on *F*, and *R*- factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters  $(Å^2)$ 

	x	У	Ζ	$U_{ m iso}$ */ $U_{ m eq}$	
Br1	1.32353 (3)	0.596022 (13)	0.68875 (3)	0.03946 (9)	
Br2	1.32322 (4)	0.994048 (14)	0.80855 (4)	0.06258 (12)	
C1	1.0296 (3)	0.70180 (11)	0.9608 (2)	0.0219 (5)	
C2	1.0540 (3)	0.63147 (11)	0.9678 (2)	0.0273 (6)	
H2	1.0100	0.6051	1.0276	0.033*	
C3	1.1424 (3)	0.59896 (11)	0.8880 (2)	0.0294 (6)	
H3	1.1596	0.5504	0.8921	0.035*	
C4	1.2052 (3)	0.63899 (12)	0.8022 (2)	0.0264 (6)	
C5	1.1833 (3)	0.70927 (11)	0.7948 (2)	0.0238 (5)	
Н5	1.2283	0.7354	0.7353	0.029*	
C6	1.0946 (3)	0.74206 (11)	0.8752 (2)	0.0220 (5)	
C7	0.9182 (3)	0.84461 (11)	0.8840 (2)	0.0240 (5)	
C8	1.0681 (3)	0.81720 (11)	0.8698 (2)	0.0226 (5)	
C9	1.1879 (3)	0.86301 (12)	0.8475 (2)	0.0305 (6)	
H9	1.2914	0.8460	0.8370	0.037*	
C10	1.1573 (3)	0.93303 (12)	0.8403 (2)	0.0329 (7)	

C11	1.0099 (3)	0.95998 (11)	0.8559 (2)	0.0333 (6)
H11	0.9914	1.0084	0.8517	0.040*
C12	0.8886 (3)	0.91495 (11)	0.8779 (2)	0.0297 (6)
H12	0.7856	0.9324	0.8887	0.036*
C13	0.7930 (3)	0.76216 (11)	1.0048 (2)	0.0231 (5)
C14	0.7645 (3)	0.81026 (11)	1.1085 (2)	0.0304 (6)
H14A	0.7726	0.7843	1.1873	0.046*
H14B	0.6554	0.8308	1.0860	0.046*
H14C	0.8469	0.8470	1.1195	0.046*
C15	0.6684 (3)	0.70529 (11)	0.9684 (2)	0.0239 (5)
H15A	0.7027	0.6767	0.9020	0.029*
H15B	0.5622	0.7267	0.9316	0.029*
C16	0.6434 (3)	0.65766 (12)	1.0774 (2)	0.0271 (6)
H16	0.7452	0.6592	1.1431	0.032*
C17	0.6163 (3)	0.58315 (12)	1.0329 (2)	0.0404 (7)
H17A	0.6030	0.5538	1.1041	0.061*
H17B	0.7106	0.5673	0.9984	0.061*
H17C	0.5177	0.5804	0.9674	0.061*
C18	0.5010 (3)	0.68121 (13)	1.1386 (2)	0.0414 (7)
H18A	0.3989	0.6784	1.0767	0.062*
H18B	0.5193	0.7290	1.1677	0.062*
H18C	0.4938	0.6512	1.2104	0.062*
01	0.95321 (18)	0.73412 (7)	1.04861 (13)	0.0232 (4)
O2	0.78958 (17)	0.79979 (7)	0.88965 (14)	0.0243 (4)

Atomic displacement parameters  $(Å^2)$ 

	$U^{11}$	$U^{22}$	$U^{33}$	$U^{12}$	$U^{13}$	$U^{23}$
Br1	0.03994 (16)	0.03630 (15)	0.04601 (17)	0.00641 (13)	0.01797 (13)	-0.00815 (14)
Br2	0.0675 (2)	0.03245 (16)	0.1003 (3)	-0.01841 (15)	0.0480 (2)	-0.00512 (17)
C1	0.0173 (13)	0.0274 (13)	0.0206 (13)	0.0013 (10)	0.0024 (11)	0.0006 (10)
C2	0.0242 (13)	0.0273 (13)	0.0309 (15)	0.0009 (11)	0.0066 (12)	0.0070 (11)
C3	0.0267 (13)	0.0213 (12)	0.0391 (16)	0.0033 (11)	0.0029 (12)	0.0019 (12)
C4	0.0170 (13)	0.0304 (13)	0.0316 (15)	0.0042 (10)	0.0039 (12)	-0.0069 (11)
C5	0.0198 (12)	0.0276 (13)	0.0243 (14)	0.0006 (10)	0.0050 (11)	0.0011 (11)
C6	0.0178 (13)	0.0247 (12)	0.0225 (13)	-0.0005 (10)	0.0016 (11)	-0.0007 (10)
C7	0.0244 (14)	0.0260 (13)	0.0212 (14)	-0.0015 (10)	0.0030 (11)	-0.0009 (10)
C8	0.0283 (13)	0.0207 (11)	0.0205 (13)	-0.0008 (10)	0.0083 (11)	-0.0004 (10)
C9	0.0306 (15)	0.0298 (14)	0.0338 (17)	-0.0028 (11)	0.0131 (14)	-0.0036 (11)
C10	0.0423 (16)	0.0252 (13)	0.0362 (17)	-0.0089 (12)	0.0203 (14)	-0.0007 (11)
C11	0.0458 (18)	0.0205 (12)	0.0354 (16)	0.0023 (12)	0.0122 (14)	0.0013 (11)
C12	0.0313 (14)	0.0279 (14)	0.0303 (15)	0.0064 (11)	0.0067 (12)	0.0034 (11)
C13	0.0245 (13)	0.0279 (12)	0.0167 (13)	0.0044 (11)	0.0032 (11)	0.0033 (10)
C14	0.0294 (14)	0.0320 (14)	0.0304 (16)	0.0018 (12)	0.0073 (12)	-0.0052 (12)
C15	0.0207 (13)	0.0280 (12)	0.0222 (13)	0.0017 (10)	0.0020 (11)	-0.0004 (11)
C16	0.0215 (13)	0.0352 (14)	0.0237 (14)	-0.0039 (11)	0.0025 (11)	0.0023 (11)
C17	0.0423 (17)	0.0333 (15)	0.0468 (18)	-0.0035 (13)	0.0116 (14)	0.0074 (13)
C18	0.0331 (16)	0.0539 (17)	0.0408 (18)	-0.0094 (13)	0.0163 (14)	-0.0011 (14)

# supporting information

O1	0.0193 (9)	0.0305 (9)	0.0197 (9)	0.0023 (7)	0.0033 (7)	0.0001 (7)
O2	0.0226 (9)	0.0266 (9)	0.0230 (9)	-0.0009 (7)	0.0028 (8)	0.0043 (7)

Geometric parameters (Å, °)

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Br1—C4	1.903 (2)	С11—Н11	0.9500
Br2—C10	1.898 (2)	C12—H12	0.9500
C1—C2	1.377 (3)	C13—O1	1.437 (3)
C1—01	1.387 (2)	C13—O2	1.438 (2)
C1—C6	1.395 (3)	C13—C14	1.510 (3)
C2—C3	1.386 (3)	C13—C15	1.515 (3)
C2—H2	0.9500	C14—H14A	0.9800
C3—C4	1.384 (3)	C14—H14B	0.9800
С3—Н3	0.9500	C14—H14C	0.9800
C4—C5	1.373 (3)	C15—C16	1.541 (3)
C5—C6	1.394 (3)	C15—H15A	0.9900
С5—Н5	0.9500	C15—H15B	0.9900
C6—C8	1.471 (3)	C16—C17	1.524 (3)
C7—C12	1.384 (3)	C16—C18	1.532 (3)
C7—O2	1.390 (2)	C16—H16	1.0000
C7—C8	1.393 (3)	C17—H17A	0.9800
C8—C9	1.390 (3)	C17—H17B	0.9800
C9—C10	1.379 (3)	C17—H17C	0.9800
С9—Н9	0.9500	C18—H18A	0.9800
C10-C11	1.375 (3)	C18—H18B	0.9800
C11—C12	1.390 (3)	C18—H18C	0.9800
C2C1O1	119.39 (18)	O1—C13—C14	104.76 (18)
C2C1C6	121.15 (19)	O2—C13—C14	110.46 (17)
O1—C1—C6	119.15 (19)	O1—C13—C15	111.15 (17)
C1—C2—C3	120.3 (2)	O2—C13—C15	103.98 (18)
C1—C2—H2	119.8	C14—C13—C15	116.49 (17)
C3—C2—H2	119.8	C13—C14—H14A	109.5
C4—C3—C2	118.3 (2)	C13—C14—H14B	109.5
С4—С3—Н3	120.8	H14A—C14—H14B	109.5
С2—С3—Н3	120.8	C13—C14—H14C	109.5
C5—C4—C3	122.06 (19)	H14A—C14—H14C	109.5
C5—C4—Br1	118.37 (16)	H14B—C14—H14C	109.5
C3—C4—Br1	119.57 (16)	C13—C15—C16	114.87 (19)
C4—C5—C6	119.70 (19)	C13—C15—H15A	108.6
С4—С5—Н5	120.2	C16—C15—H15A	108.6
С6—С5—Н5	120.2	C13—C15—H15B	108.6
C5-C6-C1	118.4 (2)	C16—C15—H15B	108.6
C5—C6—C8	121.27 (18)	H15A—C15—H15B	107.5
C1—C6—C8	120.31 (18)	C17—C16—C18	109.68 (19)
C12—C7—O2	119.0 (2)	C17—C16—C15	111.01 (19)
C12—C7—C8	121.7 (2)	C18—C16—C15	112.25 (19)
O2—C7—C8	118.87 (18)	С17—С16—Н16	107.9

C9—C8—C7	117.69 (19)	C18—C16—H16	107.9
C9—C8—C6	122.05 (19)	C15—C16—H16	107.9
C7—C8—C6	120.24 (18)	C16—C17—H17A	109.5
C10—C9—C8	120.4 (2)	C16—C17—H17B	109.5
С10—С9—Н9	119.8	H17A—C17—H17B	109.5
С8—С9—Н9	119.8	С16—С17—Н17С	109.5
C11—C10—C9	121.8 (2)	H17A—C17—H17C	109.5
C11—C10—Br2	118.97 (17)	H17B—C17—H17C	109.5
C9—C10—Br2	119.27 (18)	C16—C18—H18A	109.5
C10-C11-C12	118.6 (2)	C16—C18—H18B	109.5
C10-C11-H11	120.7	H18A—C18—H18B	109.5
C12—C11—H11	120.7	C16—C18—H18C	109.5
C7—C12—C11	119.8 (2)	H18A—C18—H18C	109.5
C7—C12—H12	120.1	H18B—C18—H18C	109.5
C11—C12—H12	120.1	C1—O1—C13	117.59 (17)
O1—C13—O2	110.04 (15)	C7—O2—C13	117.64 (17)
			( )
O1—C1—C2—C3	-174.4(2)	C8—C9—C10—C11	0.6 (4)
C6-C1-C2-C3	-0.9(4)	C8—C9—C10—Br2	-179.60(18)
C1-C2-C3-C4	0.1 (4)	C9-C10-C11-C12	-0.8(4)
$C_2 - C_3 - C_4 - C_5$	0.5 (4)	Br2—C10—C11—C12	179.40 (19)
$C_2 - C_3 - C_4 - Br_1$	-178.75(18)	02-C7-C12-C11	-171.7(2)
$C_{3}$ $C_{4}$ $C_{5}$ $C_{6}$	-0.4(4)	C8-C7-C12-C11	0.6(4)
Br1 - C4 - C5 - C6	178 88 (17)	$C_{10}$ $C_{11}$ $C_{12}$ $C_{12}$ $C_{12}$ $C_{12}$ $C_{12}$ $C_{12}$ $C_{12}$ $C_{13}$ $C$	0.2(4)
C4-C5-C6-C1	-0.4(3)	01-C13-C15-C16	63.4(2)
C4-C5-C6-C8	-179.8(2)	$0^{2}-C^{13}-C^{15}-C^{16}$	-17825(16)
$C_{-}^{-}$ $C_{-$	10(4)	$C_{14}$ $C_{13}$ $C_{15}$ $C_{16}$	-565(3)
$C_2 = C_1 = C_0 = C_3$	1.0(+) 1745(2)	$C_{13}^{13}$ $C_{15}^{15}$ $C_{16}^{16}$ $C_{17}^{17}$	-1427(2)
$C_{1}^{2} - C_{1}^{2} - C_{6}^{2} - C_{8}^{2}$	-179.6(2)	$C_{13}$ $C_{15}$ $C_{16}$ $C_{18}$	94.2(2)
01 - C1 - C6 - C8	-60(3)	$C_{2}$ $C_{1}$ $C_{1$	-1115(2)
$C_{12} = C_{12} = C_{12} = C_{13} = C$	-0.8(4)	$C_{2} - C_{1} - C_{1} - C_{1}$	718(2)
$C_{12} = C_{7} = C_{8} = C_{9}$	1715(2)	$0^{2}$ $0^{1}$ $0^{1}$ $0^{1}$ $0^{1}$	-45.4(2)
$C_{12} = C_{1} = C_{2} = C_{2}$	-170.2(2)	$C_{14} = C_{13} = C_{1} = C_{1}$	-164 10 (17)
$C_{12} - C_{7} - C_{8} - C_{6}$	-6.8(2)	$C_{14} = C_{13} = O_{1} = C_{1}$	104.10(17)
02-07-08-00	-0.8(3)	$C_{12} = C_{13} = 0_1 = C_{12}$	(9.3(2))
$C_{3} - C_{0} - C_{3} - C_{9}$	-37.3(4)	$C_{12} - C_{7} - O_{2} - C_{13}$	-112.0(2)
$C_{1} = C_{0} = C_{0} = C_{1}$	143.1(2) 140.8(2)	0 - 0 - 0 - 02 - 013	13.3(2)
$C_{1} = C_{1} = C_{2} = C_{2}$	140.8(2)	01 - 013 - 02 - 07	-43.3(2)
CI = Cb = Cb = C/	-38.0(3)	C14 - C13 - O2 - C7	69.9 (2)
$C_{-}C_{8}-C_{9}-C_{10}$	0.2 (4)	C15—C13—O2—C/	-164.38 (16)
Со—С8—С9—С10	178.5 (2)		