

## 6,6'-Dimethoxy-2,2',3,3',5-pentanitro-1,1'-biphenyl

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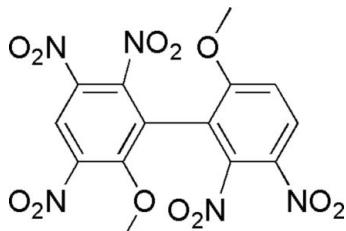
Received 8 April 2008; accepted 24 April 2008

Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study;  $T = 291\text{ K}$ ; mean  $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.003\text{ \AA}$ ;  $R$  factor = 0.042;  $wR$  factor = 0.118; data-to-parameter ratio = 11.3.

In the axially chiral title compound,  $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_9\text{N}_5\text{O}_{12}$ , the dihedral angle between the two benzene rings is  $86.0(8)^\circ$ . In the crystal structure, the molecules display a two-dimensional framework formed by weak intermolecular  $\text{C}-\text{H} \cdots \text{O}$  hydrogen bonds.

### Related literature

For related literature, see: Chen *et al.* (2001); Fischer *et al.* (2007); Narayanan *et al.* (2005); Saito & Koizumi (2005); Xiao *et al.* (2007); Yang *et al.* (2005).



### Experimental

#### Crystal data

|  |   |
|--|---|
| $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_9\text{N}_5\text{O}_{12}$ | $\beta = 62.2850(10)^\circ = 60.5200(10)^\circ$ |
| $M_r = 439.26$                                   | $V = 864.73(19)\text{ \AA}^3$                   |
| Triclinic, $P\bar{1}$                            | $Z = 2$   |
| $a = 10.3765(13)\text{ \AA}$                     | Mo $K\alpha$ radiation                          |
| $b = 10.4423(13)\text{ \AA}$                     | $\mu = 0.15\text{ mm}^{-1}$                     |
| $c = 10.4429(13)\text{ \AA}$                     | $T = 291(2)\text{ K}$                           |
| $\alpha = 82.5650(10)^\circ$                     | $0.41 \times 0.34 \times 0.29\text{ mm}$        |

### Data collection

|  |  |
|--|--|
| Bruker APEXII CCD area-detector diffractometer                       | 6598 measured reflections              |
| Absorption correction: multi-scan ( <i>SADABS</i> ; Sheldrick, 1996) | 3194 independent reflections           |
| $R_{\text{int}} = 0.013$   | 2686 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$ |
| $T_{\min} = 0.940$ , $T_{\max} = 0.958$                              |  |

### Refinement

|                                 |   |
|---------------------------------|---|
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.041$ | 282 parameters                                |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.117$               | H-atom parameters constrained                 |
| $S = 1.02$                      | $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.25\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$  |
| 3194 reflections                | $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.21\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$ |

**Table 1**  
Hydrogen-bond geometry ( $\text{\AA}$ ,  $^\circ$ ).

| $D-\text{H} \cdots A$              | $D-\text{H}$ | $\text{H} \cdots A$ | $D \cdots A$ | $D-\text{H} \cdots A$ |
|------------------------------------|--------------|---------------------|--------------|-----------------------|
| C13—H13A $\cdots$ O3               | 0.96         | 2.45                | 2.926 (3)    | 111                   |
| C14—H14B $\cdots$ O10 <sup>i</sup> | 0.96         | 2.55                | 3.502 (3)    | 174                   |
| C14—H14C $\cdots$ O8 <sup>ii</sup> | 0.96         | 2.58                | 3.371 (3)    | 140                   |

Symmetry codes: (i)  $x + 1$ ,  $y - 1$ ,  $z$ ; (ii)  $-x + 1$ ,  $-y + 2$ ,  $-z + 1$ .

Data collection: *APEX2* (Bruker, 2004); cell refinement: *SAINT* (Bruker, 2004); data reduction: *SAINT*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *SHELXTL* (Sheldrick, 2008); software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXTL*.

This work was supported by the Henan Innovation Project for University Prominent Research Talents (No. 2005 KYCX021), and the Natural Science Foundation of Henan Province.

Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: SI2086).

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# supporting information

*Acta Cryst.* (2008). E64, o951 [doi:10.1107/S1600536808011926]

## 6,6'-Dimethoxy-2,2',3,3',5-pantanitro-1,1'-biphenyl

**Yuan-Yuan Jiang, Shao-Bin Miao, Dong-Sheng Deng and Bao-Ming Ji**

### S1. Comment

Nitro compounds, specially aromatic nitro compounds have been widely studied owing to their potential application in, for example, pathology (Narayanan, *et al.*, 2005), materials science (Saito & Koizumi, 2005). On the other hand, in our search for chiral compounds, the title related chiral 6,6'-dimethoxy-2,3,2',5'-tetrานитро-1,1'-biphenyl compound was synthesized by Xiao *et al.*, (2007). Herein, as an extension to our previous investigation, we report the synthesis and structural characterization of the title compound.

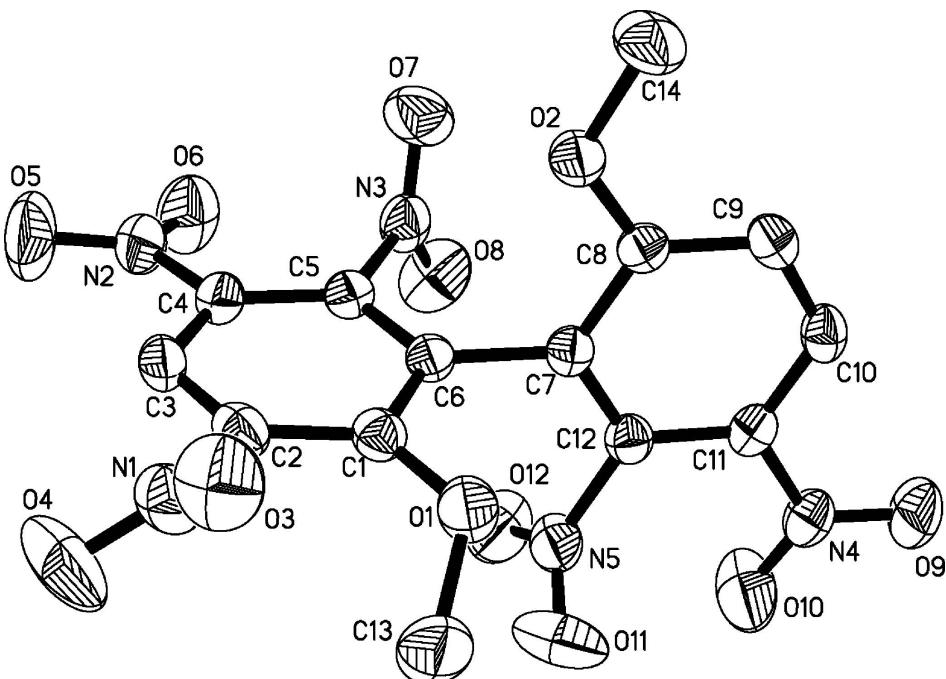
In contrast to our highly substituted biphenyl compounds, the unsubstituted biphenyl groups in compounds synthesized by Fischer *et al.*, (2007) were found to be approximately planar. The molecular geometry in the title compound displays special behavior, the dihedral angle between the benzene rings is 94.0 (8) $^{\circ}$ , and all the nitro groups at positions 2,3,5,2',3' are twisted out of the corresponding rings which is 45.5 (3) $^{\circ}$ , 13.5 (5) $^{\circ}$ , 98.4 (3) $^{\circ}$ , 6.6 (4) $^{\circ}$  and 83.5 (5) $^{\circ}$ , respectively, as depicted in Fig. 1. Bond lengths and angles are in good agreement with the dinitrophenyl group in the structure of 1-(2,4-dinitrophenyl)azo-1-nitrocyclohexane, reported by Yang *et al.*, (2005). One intramolecular C—H $\cdots$ O hydrogen bond is observed in the title molecule, and the two intermolecular C—H $\cdots$ O hydrogen bonding contacts (Table 1) form closed two-dimensional grid motifs (Fig. 2).

### S2. Experimental

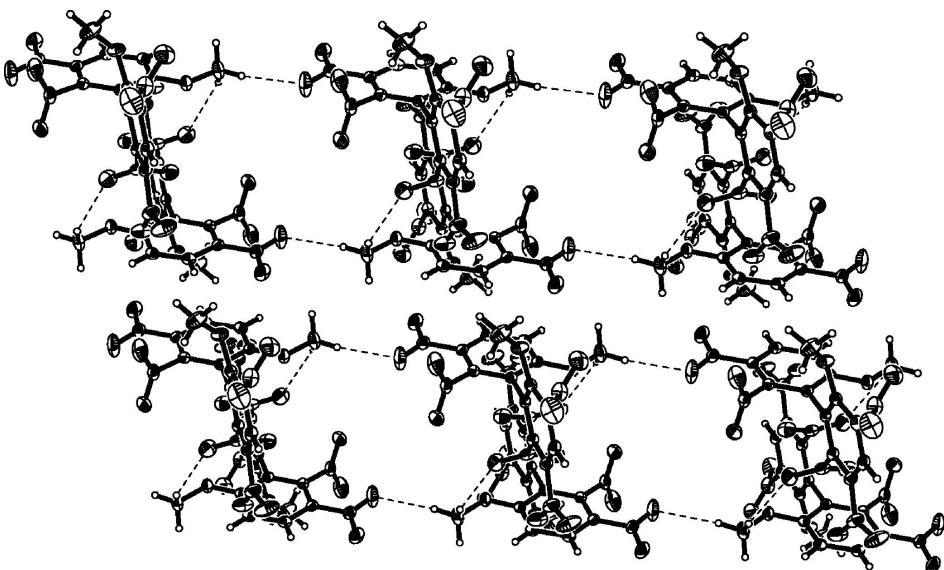
All chemicals and solvents purchased were of reagent grade and used without further purification. The precursor 6,6'-Dimethoxy-2,2'-dinitro-1,1'-biphenyl was prepared according to the reported procedure (Chen *et al.*, 2001). However, the title compound was obtained by chance when we tried to prepare the 6,6'-Dimethoxy-2,3,5,2',3',5'-hexanitro-1,1'-biphenyl compound. That is, the title compound was synthesized by the nitration reaction of the precursor (0.5 mmol) in 10 ml of concentrated nitric acid at room temperature for 24 h. The resulting solution was poured into 30 ml of ice water and the resulting precipitate was collected by filtration and recrystallized from ethyl acetate to obtain the title crystals, which were suitable for X-ray diffraction analysis. Cautious, the title compound has potential explosive property.

### S3. Refinement

H atoms were positioned geometrically and treated as riding, with C—H bonding lengths constrained to 0.93 (aromatic H), 0.96 Å (methyl H), and with  $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2U_{\text{eq}}$  (aromatic H) or  $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.5U_{\text{eq}}$  (methyl H).

**Figure 1**

Atom numbering scheme for the title compound with 30% probability displacement ellipsoids.

**Figure 2**

View of the two-dimensional sheet structure. (C—H···O interactions are represented as broken lines).

### 6,6'-Dimethoxy-2,2',3,3',5-pantanitro-1,1'-biphenyl

#### *Crystal data*

$C_{14}H_9N_5O_{12}$   
 $M_r = 439.26$   
Triclinic,  $P\bar{1}$   
Hall symbol: -P 1

$a = 10.3765 (13) \text{ \AA}$   
 $b = 10.4423 (13) \text{ \AA}$   
 $c = 10.4429 (13) \text{ \AA}$   
 $\alpha = 82.565 (1)^\circ$

$\beta = 62.285 (1)^\circ$   
 $\gamma = 60.520 (1)^\circ$   
 $V = 864.73 (19) \text{ \AA}^3$   
 $Z = 2$   
 $F(000) = 448$   
 $D_x = 1.687 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$   
 $\text{Mo } K\alpha \text{ radiation, } \lambda = 0.71073 \text{ \AA}$

Cell parameters from 2971 reflections  
 $\theta = 2.4\text{--}25.5^\circ$   
 $\mu = 0.15 \text{ mm}^{-1}$   
 $T = 291 \text{ K}$   
 Block, yellow  
 $0.41 \times 0.34 \times 0.29 \text{ mm}$

#### Data collection

Bruker APEXII CCD area-detector  
 diffractometer  
 Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube  
 Graphite monochromator  
 $\varphi$  and  $\omega$  scans  
 Absorption correction: multi-scan  
 (SADABS; Sheldrick, 1996)  
 $T_{\min} = 0.940$ ,  $T_{\max} = 0.958$

6598 measured reflections  
 3194 independent reflections  
 2686 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$   
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.013$   
 $\theta_{\max} = 25.5^\circ$ ,  $\theta_{\min} = 2.4^\circ$   
 $h = -12 \rightarrow 12$   
 $k = -12 \rightarrow 12$   
 $l = -12 \rightarrow 12$

#### Refinement

Refinement on  $F^2$   
 Least-squares matrix: full  
 $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.041$   
 $wR(F^2) = 0.117$   
 $S = 1.02$   
 3194 reflections  
 282 parameters  
 0 restraints  
 Primary atom site location: structure-invariant  
 direct methods

Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier  
 map  
 Hydrogen site location: inferred from  
 neighbouring sites  
 H-atom parameters constrained  
 $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.059P)^2 + 0.3851P]$   
 where  $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$   
 $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} < 0.001$   
 $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.25 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$   
 $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.22 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$

#### Special details

**Geometry.** All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

**Refinement.** Refinement of  $F^2$  against ALL reflections. The weighted  $R$ -factor  $wR$  and goodness of fit  $S$  are based on  $F^2$ , conventional  $R$ -factors  $R$  are based on  $F$ , with  $F$  set to zero for negative  $F^2$ . The threshold expression of  $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$  is used only for calculating  $R$ -factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement.  $R$ -factors based on  $F^2$  are statistically about twice as large as those based on  $F$ , and  $R$ -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

#### Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )

|     | $x$          | $y$          | $z$          | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|-----|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------------------|
| O1  | 0.36354 (18) | 0.70656 (16) | 0.19497 (14) | 0.0448 (3)                       |
| O2  | 0.69388 (15) | 0.72440 (14) | 0.24022 (14) | 0.0382 (3)                       |
| O3  | 0.4217 (2)   | 0.40331 (19) | 0.2500 (2)   | 0.0678 (5)                       |
| O4  | 0.1905 (2)   | 0.4489 (2)   | 0.4428 (3)   | 0.0852 (6)                       |
| O5  | 0.2186 (3)   | 0.6187 (2)   | 0.84423 (19) | 0.0803 (6)                       |
| O6  | 0.2172 (2)   | 0.8273 (2)   | 0.83302 (16) | 0.0648 (5)                       |
| O7  | 0.5003 (2)   | 0.8533 (2)   | 0.57692 (17) | 0.0582 (4)                       |
| O8  | 0.2549 (2)   | 1.03379 (17) | 0.61824 (19) | 0.0640 (5)                       |
| O9  | 0.2989 (2)   | 1.33902 (17) | 0.06894 (18) | 0.0571 (4)                       |
| O10 | 0.0962 (2)   | 1.3106 (2)   | 0.2303 (2)   | 0.0846 (7)                       |

|      |              |              |              |            |
|------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|
| O11  | 0.0882 (2)   | 1.0384 (2)   | 0.2635 (2)   | 0.0761 (6) |
| O12  | 0.04620 (19) | 1.1239 (2)   | 0.46358 (18) | 0.0702 (5) |
| N1   | 0.3036 (2)   | 0.4748 (2)   | 0.3675 (2)   | 0.0507 (5) |
| N2   | 0.2378 (2)   | 0.7181 (2)   | 0.77767 (18) | 0.0484 (4) |
| N3   | 0.3645 (2)   | 0.90493 (19) | 0.58132 (16) | 0.0404 (4) |
| N4   | 0.2444 (2)   | 1.26902 (17) | 0.15879 (17) | 0.0391 (4) |
| N5   | 0.1327 (2)   | 1.06936 (18) | 0.3386 (2)   | 0.0433 (4) |
| C1   | 0.3442 (2)   | 0.69672 (19) | 0.33107 (19) | 0.0316 (4) |
| C2   | 0.3056 (2)   | 0.59612 (19) | 0.4225 (2)   | 0.0351 (4) |
| C3   | 0.2736 (2)   | 0.6019 (2)   | 0.5661 (2)   | 0.0371 (4) |
| H3   | 0.2441       | 0.5362       | 0.6249       | 0.045*     |
| C4   | 0.2859 (2)   | 0.7060 (2)   | 0.62141 (19) | 0.0351 (4) |
| C5   | 0.3359 (2)   | 0.80022 (19) | 0.52985 (19) | 0.0314 (4) |
| C6   | 0.3661 (2)   | 0.79704 (18) | 0.38642 (18) | 0.0283 (4) |
| C7   | 0.4211 (2)   | 0.89880 (18) | 0.28967 (17) | 0.0280 (4) |
| C8   | 0.5928 (2)   | 0.85656 (18) | 0.21610 (18) | 0.0287 (4) |
| C9   | 0.6454 (2)   | 0.9505 (2)   | 0.12600 (18) | 0.0330 (4) |
| H9   | 0.7584       | 0.9224       | 0.0769       | 0.040*     |
| C10  | 0.5303 (2)   | 1.08464 (19) | 0.10979 (18) | 0.0331 (4) |
| H10  | 0.5660       | 1.1471       | 0.0507       | 0.040*     |
| C11  | 0.3623 (2)   | 1.12714 (18) | 0.18047 (18) | 0.0308 (4) |
| C12  | 0.3096 (2)   | 1.03275 (19) | 0.26904 (18) | 0.0302 (4) |
| C13  | 0.2548 (4)   | 0.6888 (3)   | 0.1570 (3)   | 0.0651 (7) |
| H13A | 0.3124       | 0.5908       | 0.1070       | 0.098*     |
| H13B | 0.2243       | 0.7609       | 0.0946       | 0.098*     |
| H13C | 0.1559       | 0.7028       | 0.2442       | 0.098*     |
| C14  | 0.8715 (2)   | 0.6715 (2)   | 0.1654 (3)   | 0.0536 (6) |
| H14A | 0.9102       | 0.6645       | 0.0619       | 0.080*     |
| H14B | 0.9285       | 0.5755       | 0.1910       | 0.080*     |
| H14C | 0.8939       | 0.7394       | 0.1934       | 0.080*     |

*Atomic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )*

|     | $U^{11}$    | $U^{22}$    | $U^{33}$    | $U^{12}$     | $U^{13}$     | $U^{23}$     |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| O1  | 0.0591 (9)  | 0.0572 (9)  | 0.0359 (7)  | -0.0397 (8)  | -0.0238 (7)  | 0.0089 (6)   |
| O2  | 0.0289 (6)  | 0.0334 (7)  | 0.0451 (7)  | -0.0130 (5)  | -0.0157 (6)  | 0.0099 (5)   |
| O3  | 0.0824 (13) | 0.0479 (9)  | 0.0718 (12) | -0.0313 (9)  | -0.0322 (10) | -0.0061 (8)  |
| O4  | 0.0745 (13) | 0.0756 (13) | 0.1234 (17) | -0.0582 (11) | -0.0347 (12) | 0.0068 (12)  |
| O5  | 0.1272 (17) | 0.1048 (15) | 0.0559 (10) | -0.0899 (15) | -0.0508 (11) | 0.0482 (10)  |
| O6  | 0.0882 (13) | 0.0741 (12) | 0.0384 (8)  | -0.0475 (10) | -0.0264 (8)  | 0.0091 (8)   |
| O7  | 0.0600 (10) | 0.0829 (12) | 0.0526 (9)  | -0.0446 (9)  | -0.0309 (8)  | 0.0070 (8)   |
| O8  | 0.0900 (13) | 0.0396 (9)  | 0.0696 (11) | -0.0276 (9)  | -0.0460 (10) | 0.0029 (7)   |
| O9  | 0.0681 (10) | 0.0444 (8)  | 0.0624 (10) | -0.0317 (8)  | -0.0342 (8)  | 0.0286 (7)   |
| O10 | 0.0399 (9)  | 0.0592 (11) | 0.1113 (16) | -0.0129 (8)  | -0.0246 (10) | 0.0458 (11)  |
| O11 | 0.0482 (10) | 0.0769 (12) | 0.1132 (16) | -0.0263 (9)  | -0.0453 (10) | -0.0055 (11) |
| O12 | 0.0383 (8)  | 0.0812 (12) | 0.0476 (10) | -0.0124 (8)  | -0.0077 (7)  | 0.0123 (9)   |
| N1  | 0.0541 (11) | 0.0396 (9)  | 0.0703 (13) | -0.0277 (9)  | -0.0332 (10) | 0.0094 (9)   |
| N2  | 0.0543 (11) | 0.0646 (12) | 0.0385 (9)  | -0.0381 (10) | -0.0243 (8)  | 0.0213 (9)   |

|     |             |             |             |              |              |             |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|
| N3  | 0.0540 (10) | 0.0481 (10) | 0.0313 (8)  | -0.0321 (9)  | -0.0224 (7)  | 0.0098 (7)  |
| N4  | 0.0467 (10) | 0.0305 (8)  | 0.0402 (9)  | -0.0181 (7)  | -0.0226 (8)  | 0.0103 (7)  |
| N5  | 0.0327 (8)  | 0.0344 (9)  | 0.0536 (11) | -0.0137 (7)  | -0.0189 (8)  | 0.0149 (7)  |
| C1  | 0.0280 (8)  | 0.0314 (9)  | 0.0333 (9)  | -0.0139 (7)  | -0.0132 (7)  | 0.0033 (7)  |
| C2  | 0.0309 (9)  | 0.0296 (9)  | 0.0464 (10) | -0.0163 (7)  | -0.0173 (8)  | 0.0042 (8)  |
| C3  | 0.0335 (9)  | 0.0347 (10) | 0.0450 (11) | -0.0203 (8)  | -0.0185 (8)  | 0.0158 (8)  |
| C4  | 0.0338 (9)  | 0.0400 (10) | 0.0328 (9)  | -0.0198 (8)  | -0.0162 (8)  | 0.0116 (8)  |
| C5  | 0.0305 (9)  | 0.0312 (9)  | 0.0340 (9)  | -0.0153 (7)  | -0.0166 (7)  | 0.0064 (7)  |
| C6  | 0.0247 (8)  | 0.0257 (8)  | 0.0322 (9)  | -0.0112 (7)  | -0.0132 (7)  | 0.0055 (7)  |
| C7  | 0.0317 (9)  | 0.0279 (8)  | 0.0263 (8)  | -0.0158 (7)  | -0.0136 (7)  | 0.0036 (6)  |
| C8  | 0.0308 (9)  | 0.0288 (8)  | 0.0281 (8)  | -0.0143 (7)  | -0.0147 (7)  | 0.0022 (7)  |
| C9  | 0.0314 (9)  | 0.0375 (9)  | 0.0306 (9)  | -0.0202 (8)  | -0.0109 (7)  | 0.0026 (7)  |
| C10 | 0.0427 (10) | 0.0336 (9)  | 0.0288 (9)  | -0.0250 (8)  | -0.0146 (8)  | 0.0060 (7)  |
| C11 | 0.0383 (9)  | 0.0271 (8)  | 0.0288 (8)  | -0.0156 (7)  | -0.0177 (7)  | 0.0048 (7)  |
| C12 | 0.0303 (9)  | 0.0311 (9)  | 0.0281 (8)  | -0.0153 (7)  | -0.0127 (7)  | 0.0037 (7)  |
| C13 | 0.098 (2)   | 0.0792 (18) | 0.0680 (15) | -0.0620 (16) | -0.0593 (15) | 0.0260 (13) |
| C14 | 0.0295 (10) | 0.0445 (12) | 0.0705 (15) | -0.0120 (9)  | -0.0182 (10) | 0.0085 (10) |

*Geometric parameters ( $\text{\AA}$ ,  $^\circ$ )*

|           |             |           |             |
|-----------|-------------|-----------|-------------|
| O1—C1     | 1.337 (2)   | C2—C3     | 1.380 (3)   |
| O1—C13    | 1.451 (3)   | C3—C4     | 1.379 (3)   |
| O2—C8     | 1.341 (2)   | C3—H3     | 0.9300      |
| O2—C14    | 1.443 (2)   | C4—C5     | 1.396 (2)   |
| O3—N1     | 1.225 (3)   | C5—C6     | 1.382 (2)   |
| O4—N1     | 1.211 (2)   | C6—C7     | 1.503 (2)   |
| O5—N2     | 1.220 (2)   | C7—C12    | 1.379 (2)   |
| O6—N2     | 1.223 (2)   | C7—C8     | 1.414 (2)   |
| O7—N3     | 1.215 (2)   | C8—C9     | 1.399 (2)   |
| O8—N3     | 1.214 (2)   | C9—C10    | 1.377 (3)   |
| O9—N4     | 1.212 (2)   | C9—H9     | 0.9300      |
| O10—N4    | 1.212 (2)   | C10—C11   | 1.381 (3)   |
| O11—N5    | 1.218 (2)   | C10—H10   | 0.9300      |
| O12—N5    | 1.197 (2)   | C11—C12   | 1.396 (2)   |
| N1—C2     | 1.470 (2)   | C13—H13A  | 0.9600      |
| N2—C4     | 1.470 (2)   | C13—H13B  | 0.9600      |
| N3—C5     | 1.481 (2)   | C13—H13C  | 0.9600      |
| N4—C11    | 1.459 (2)   | C14—H14A  | 0.9600      |
| N5—C12    | 1.478 (2)   | C14—H14B  | 0.9600      |
| C1—C2     | 1.405 (2)   | C14—H14C  | 0.9600      |
| C1—C6     | 1.413 (2)   |           |             |
| C1—O1—C13 | 120.36 (16) | C5—C6—C7  | 120.87 (15) |
| C8—O2—C14 | 118.30 (14) | C1—C6—C7  | 119.98 (15) |
| O4—N1—O3  | 124.87 (19) | C12—C7—C8 | 118.36 (15) |
| O4—N1—C2  | 118.4 (2)   | C12—C7—C6 | 122.25 (15) |
| O3—N1—C2  | 116.66 (17) | C8—C7—C6  | 119.39 (14) |
| O5—N2—O6  | 124.23 (18) | O2—C8—C9  | 125.08 (15) |

|              |              |                |              |
|--------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|
| O5—N2—C4     | 117.39 (18)  | O2—C8—C7       | 115.04 (14)  |
| O6—N2—C4     | 118.38 (16)  | C9—C8—C7       | 119.88 (15)  |
| O8—N3—O7     | 126.09 (18)  | C10—C9—C8      | 120.20 (16)  |
| O8—N3—C5     | 117.95 (16)  | C10—C9—H9      | 119.9        |
| O7—N3—C5     | 115.89 (17)  | C8—C9—H9       | 119.9        |
| O9—N4—O10    | 122.95 (17)  | C9—C10—C11     | 120.58 (16)  |
| O9—N4—C11    | 118.70 (16)  | C9—C10—H10     | 119.7        |
| O10—N4—C11   | 118.34 (15)  | C11—C10—H10    | 119.7        |
| O12—N5—O11   | 125.41 (19)  | C10—C11—C12    | 119.36 (16)  |
| O12—N5—C12   | 118.04 (18)  | C10—C11—N4     | 118.98 (15)  |
| O11—N5—C12   | 116.54 (17)  | C12—C11—N4     | 121.66 (16)  |
| O1—C1—C2     | 126.17 (16)  | C7—C12—C11     | 121.61 (16)  |
| O1—C1—C6     | 116.23 (15)  | C7—C12—N5      | 117.27 (15)  |
| C2—C1—C6     | 117.61 (16)  | C11—C12—N5     | 121.06 (15)  |
| C3—C2—C1     | 122.38 (16)  | O1—C13—H13A    | 109.5        |
| C3—C2—N1     | 116.34 (16)  | O1—C13—H13B    | 109.5        |
| C1—C2—N1     | 121.24 (17)  | H13A—C13—H13B  | 109.5        |
| C2—C3—C4     | 119.28 (16)  | O1—C13—H13C    | 109.5        |
| C2—C3—H3     | 120.4        | H13A—C13—H13C  | 109.5        |
| C4—C3—H3     | 120.4        | H13B—C13—H13C  | 109.5        |
| C3—C4—C5     | 119.40 (16)  | O2—C14—H14A    | 109.5        |
| C3—C4—N2     | 118.23 (16)  | O2—C14—H14B    | 109.5        |
| C5—C4—N2     | 122.31 (17)  | H14A—C14—H14B  | 109.5        |
| C6—C5—C4     | 121.87 (16)  | O2—C14—H14C    | 109.5        |
| C6—C5—N3     | 116.95 (15)  | H14A—C14—H14C  | 109.5        |
| C4—C5—N3     | 121.15 (15)  | H14B—C14—H14C  | 109.5        |
| C5—C6—C1     | 119.15 (15)  |                |              |
| C13—O1—C1—C2 | 39.2 (3)     | C2—C1—C6—C7    | 175.07 (15)  |
| C13—O1—C1—C6 | -141.22 (19) | C5—C6—C7—C12   | -95.4 (2)    |
| O1—C1—C2—C3  | -174.24 (17) | C1—C6—C7—C12   | 84.4 (2)     |
| C6—C1—C2—C3  | 6.2 (3)      | C5—C6—C7—C8    | 84.9 (2)     |
| O1—C1—C2—N1  | 8.1 (3)      | C1—C6—C7—C8    | -95.26 (19)  |
| C6—C1—C2—N1  | -171.47 (16) | C14—O2—C8—C9   | -1.7 (3)     |
| O4—N1—C2—C3  | 45.1 (3)     | C14—O2—C8—C7   | 178.11 (16)  |
| O3—N1—C2—C3  | -132.0 (2)   | C12—C7—C8—O2   | -179.37 (14) |
| O4—N1—C2—C1  | -137.1 (2)   | C6—C7—C8—O2    | 0.3 (2)      |
| O3—N1—C2—C1  | 45.8 (3)     | C12—C7—C8—C9   | 0.4 (2)      |
| C1—C2—C3—C4  | -2.5 (3)     | C6—C7—C8—C9    | -179.88 (15) |
| N1—C2—C3—C4  | 175.21 (16)  | O2—C8—C9—C10   | -179.60 (15) |
| C2—C3—C4—C5  | -2.2 (3)     | C7—C8—C9—C10   | 0.6 (2)      |
| C2—C3—C4—N2  | 175.03 (16)  | C8—C9—C10—C11  | -0.9 (3)     |
| O5—N2—C4—C3  | 12.9 (3)     | C9—C10—C11—C12 | 0.0 (2)      |
| O6—N2—C4—C3  | -166.04 (19) | C9—C10—C11—N4  | -179.06 (15) |
| O5—N2—C4—C5  | -170.01 (19) | O9—N4—C11—C10  | 6.8 (2)      |
| O6—N2—C4—C5  | 11.1 (3)     | O10—N4—C11—C10 | -174.16 (19) |
| C3—C4—C5—C6  | 3.1 (3)      | O9—N4—C11—C12  | -172.27 (17) |
| N2—C4—C5—C6  | -173.96 (16) | O10—N4—C11—C12 | 6.8 (3)      |

|             |              |                |              |
|-------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|
| C3—C4—C5—N3 | −174.78 (16) | C8—C7—C12—C11  | −1.3 (2)     |
| N2—C4—C5—N3 | 8.2 (3)      | C6—C7—C12—C11  | 179.06 (15)  |
| O8—N3—C5—C6 | 81.7 (2)     | C8—C7—C12—N5   | 175.72 (15)  |
| O7—N3—C5—C6 | −95.50 (19)  | C6—C7—C12—N5   | −3.9 (2)     |
| O8—N3—C5—C4 | −100.3 (2)   | C10—C11—C12—C7 | 1.0 (2)      |
| O7—N3—C5—C4 | 82.5 (2)     | N4—C11—C12—C7  | −179.88 (15) |
| C4—C5—C6—C1 | 0.6 (3)      | C10—C11—C12—N5 | −175.84 (16) |
| N3—C5—C6—C1 | 178.61 (15)  | N4—C11—C12—N5  | 3.2 (2)      |
| C4—C5—C6—C7 | −179.53 (15) | O12—N5—C12—C7  | 84.0 (2)     |
| N3—C5—C6—C7 | −1.6 (2)     | O11—N5—C12—C7  | −94.7 (2)    |
| O1—C1—C6—C5 | 175.27 (15)  | O12—N5—C12—C11 | −99.0 (2)    |
| C2—C1—C6—C5 | −5.1 (2)     | O11—N5—C12—C11 | 82.3 (2)     |
| O1—C1—C6—C7 | −4.6 (2)     |                |              |

*Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)*

| D—H···A                     | D—H  | H···A | D···A     | D—H···A |
|-----------------------------|------|-------|-----------|---------|
| C13—H13A···O3               | 0.96 | 2.45  | 2.926 (3) | 111     |
| C14—H14B···O10 <sup>i</sup> | 0.96 | 2.55  | 3.502 (3) | 174     |
| C14—H14C···O8 <sup>ii</sup> | 0.96 | 2.58  | 3.371 (3) | 140     |

Symmetry codes: (i)  $x+1, y-1, z$ ; (ii)  $-x+1, -y+2, -z+1$ .