

**Bis(5-methylpyrazine-2-carboxylato)-diphenyltin(IV)**

Zhongjun Gao

Department of Chemistry, Jining University, Shandong 273155, People's Republic of China

Correspondence e-mail: zhongjungao@yahoo.cn

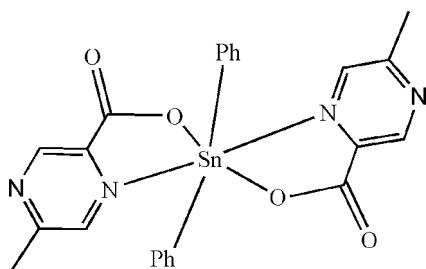
Received 23 April 2008; accepted 28 May 2008

Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study;  $T = 298\text{ K}$ ; mean  $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.010\text{ \AA}$ ;  $R$  factor = 0.035;  $wR$  factor = 0.132; data-to-parameter ratio = 14.0.

In the molecule of the title compound,  $[\text{Sn}(\text{C}_6\text{H}_5)_2(\text{C}_6\text{H}_5\text{N}_2\text{O}_2)_2]$ , two O and one N atoms from the two 5-methylpyrazine-2-carboxylate ligands and one C atom of a phenyl group form a distorted square-planar arrangement in the equatorial plane around the Sn atom, while the distorted octahedral coordination is completed by an N atom of one of the 5-methylpyrazine-2-carboxylate ligands and a C atom of the other phenyl group in the axial positions. In the crystal structure, intermolecular  $\text{C}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$  hydrogen bonds link the molecules into centrosymmetric dimers.

**Related literature**

For general background, see: Gielen *et al.* (1988). For related literature, see: Vollano *et al.* (1984); Ma *et al.* (2004).

**Experimental***Crystal data* $[\text{Sn}(\text{C}_6\text{H}_5)_2(\text{C}_6\text{H}_5\text{N}_2\text{O}_2)_2]$  $M_r = 547.13$ Monoclinic,  $P2_1/n$  $a = 12.030 (4)\text{ \AA}$  $b = 14.658 (5)\text{ \AA}$  $c = 13.409 (5)\text{ \AA}$  $\beta = 91.872 (4)^\circ$  $V = 2363.2 (14)\text{ \AA}^3$  $Z = 4$ Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation $\mu = 1.12\text{ mm}^{-1}$  $T = 298 (2)\text{ K}$  $0.45 \times 0.43 \times 0.18\text{ mm}$ **Data collection**

Bruker SMART CCD area-detector diffractometer

Absorption correction: multi-scan (*SADABS*; Sheldrick, 1996) $T_{\min} = 0.633$ ,  $T_{\max} = 0.824$ 

12010 measured reflections

4166 independent reflections

2732 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$  $R_{\text{int}} = 0.039$ **Refinement** $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.035$  $wR(F^2) = 0.132$  $S = 1.05$ 

4166 reflections

298 parameters

H-atom parameters constrained

 $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.56\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$  $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.46\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$ 

**Table 1**  
Selected geometric parameters ( $\text{\AA}$ ,  $^\circ$ ).

|             |             |            |             |
|-------------|-------------|------------|-------------|
| Sn1—O1      | 2.086 (4)   | Sn1—C19    | 2.130 (6)   |
| Sn1—O3      | 2.091 (4)   | Sn1—N1     | 2.357 (4)   |
| Sn1—C13     | 2.117 (5)   | Sn1—N3     | 2.363 (5)   |
| O1—Sn1—O3   | 149.56 (15) | C13—Sn1—N1 | 163.15 (18) |
| O1—Sn1—C13  | 97.14 (18)  | C19—Sn1—N1 | 90.17 (18)  |
| O3—Sn1—C13  | 101.11 (18) | O1—Sn1—N3  | 83.74 (16)  |
| O1—Sn1—C19  | 101.5 (2)   | O3—Sn1—N3  | 73.16 (16)  |
| O3—Sn1—C19  | 96.7 (2)    | C13—Sn1—N3 | 87.08 (18)  |
| C13—Sn1—C19 | 105.6 (2)   | C19—Sn1—N3 | 165.3 (2)   |
| O1—Sn1—N1   | 73.49 (15)  | N1—Sn1—N3  | 78.12 (15)  |
| O3—Sn1—N1   | 82.40 (15)  |            |             |

**Table 2**  
Hydrogen-bond geometry ( $\text{\AA}$ ,  $^\circ$ ).

| $D-\text{H}\cdots A$              | $D-\text{H}$ | $\text{H}\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-\text{H}\cdots A$ |
|-----------------------------------|--------------|--------------------|-------------|----------------------|
| C12—H12C $\cdots$ O2 <sup>i</sup> | 0.96         | 2.51               | 3.315 (3)   | 142                  |
| C14—H14 $\cdots$ O2 <sup>i</sup>  | 0.93         | 2.57               | 3.298 (3)   | 135                  |

Symmetry code: (i)  $-x, -y, -z + 2$ .

Data collection: *SMART* (Bruker, 1998); cell refinement: *SAINT* (Bruker, 1998); data reduction: *SAINT*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *SHELXTL* (Sheldrick, 2008); software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXTL*.

We acknowledge the financial support of the Science Foundation of Shandong.

Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: HK2458).

**References**

- Bruker (1998). *SMART* and *SAINT*. Bruker AXS Inc., Madison, Wisconsin, USA.
- Gielen, M., Vanbellinghen, C., Gelan, J. & Willem, R. (1988). *Bull. Soc. Chim. Belg.* **97**, 873–876.
- Ma, C. L., Han, Y. F., Zhang, R. F. & Wang, D. Q. (2004). *Dalton Trans.* pp. 1832–1840.
- Sheldrick, G. M. (1996). *SADABS*. University of Göttingen, Germany.
- Sheldrick, G. M. (2008). *Acta Cryst. A* **64**, 112–122.
- Vollano, J. F., Day, R. O. & Holmes, R. R. (1984). *Organometallics*, **3**, 745–750.

# supporting information

*Acta Cryst.* (2008). E64, m867 [doi:10.1107/S1600536808016139]

## Bis(5-methylpyrazine-2-carboxylato)diphenyltin(IV)

Zhongjun Gao

### S1. Comment

Self-assembled organotin derivatives of carboxylic acid ligands have been extensively studied due to their biological activities (Gielen *et al.*, 1988). 5-methylpyrazine-2-carboxylic acid is a good bridging ligand that can sometimes be used to generate unexpected and interesting coordination polymers, and small changes in experimental conditions can lead to very different architectures (Ma *et al.*, 2004).

The molecule of the title compound, (I), (Fig. 1) consists of two phenyl and two (5-methylpyrazine-2-carboxylate) groups bonded to the Sn atom and has a monomeric structure. The two O and the one N atoms of the two 2-methylpyrazine -5-carboxylate ligands and the one C atom of the one phenyl group in the equatorial plane around the Sn atom form a distorted square-planar arrangement, while the distorted octahedral coordination is completed by the one N atom of the one 5-methylpyrazine-2-carboxylate ligand and the one C atom of the other phenyl group in the axial positions (Table 1 and Fig. 1). The Sn1-O1 [2.086 (4) Å] and Sn1-O3 [2.091 (4) Å] bonds are much shorter than the van der Waal's sum of 4.0 Å (Vollano *et al.*, 1984).

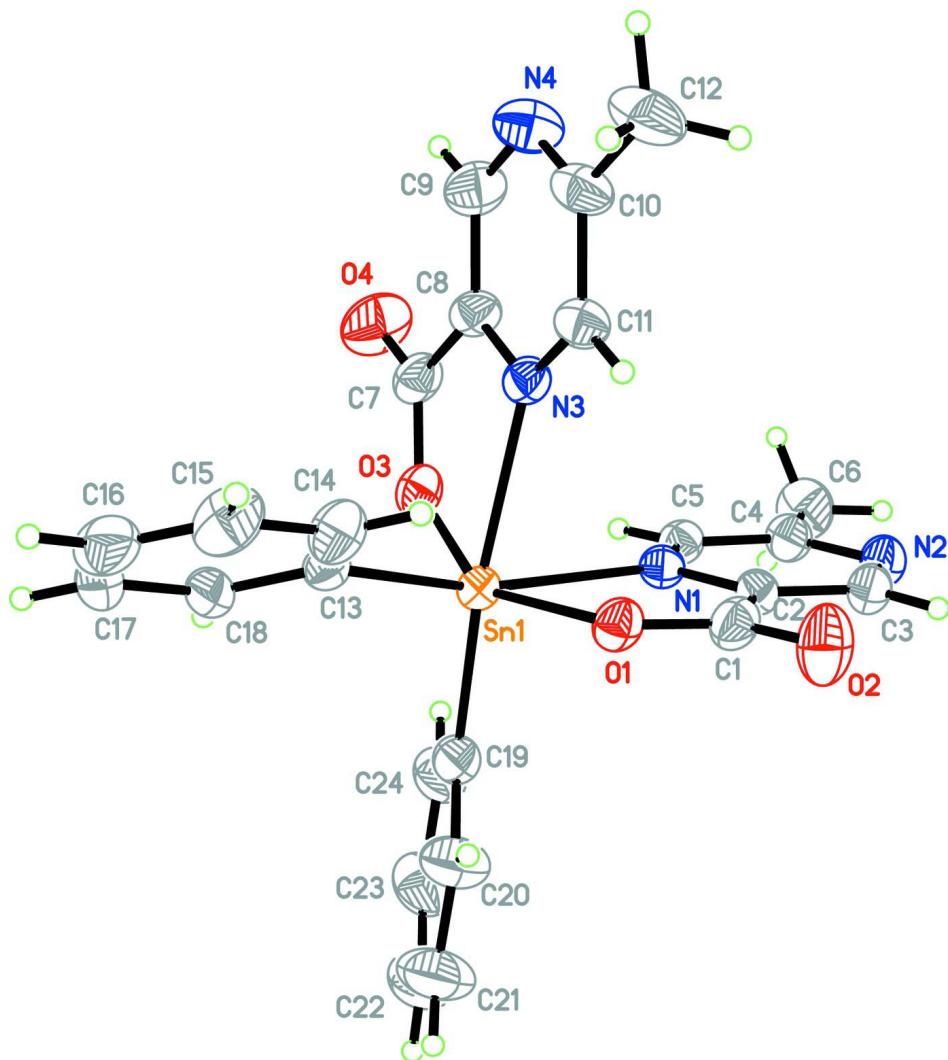
In the crystal structure, intermolecular C-H···O hydrogen bonds (Table 2) link the molecules into centrosymmetric dimers (Fig. 2), in which they may be effective in the stabilization of the structure.

### S2. Experimental

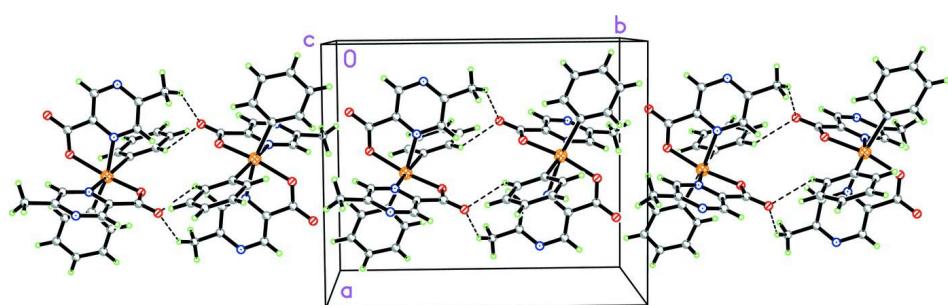
For the preparation of the title compound, a mixture of diphenyltin dichloride (344 mg, 1.0 mmol), 5-methylpyrazine-2-carboxylic acid (276 mg, 2.0 mmol) and sodium ethoxide (136 mg, 2.0 mmol) in ethanol (80 ml) was heated under reflux for 12 h at 303 K. The resulting clear solution was evaporated under vacuum and the product recrystallized from a mixture of methanol to yield colorless, block-like crystals of (I) (yield; 377 mg, 69%, m.p. 459 K). Analysis, calculated for (I): C 52.68, H, 3.68; N 10.24%; found: C 52.96, H 3.87, N, 10.11%.

### S3. Refinement

H atoms were positioned geometrically, with C-H = 0.93 and 0.96 Å for aromatic and methyl H, respectively, and constrained to ride on their parent atoms with  $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = xU_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$ , where  $x = 1.5$  for methyl H, and  $x = 1.2$  for aromatic H atoms.

**Figure 1**

The molecular structure of the title molecule, with the atom-numbering scheme. Displacement ellipsoids are drawn at the 30% probability level.

**Figure 2**

A partial packing diagram of (I). Hydrogen bonds are shown as dashed lines.

**Bis(5-methylpyrazine-2-carboxylato)diphenyltin(IV)***Crystal data* $[\text{Sn}(\text{C}_6\text{H}_5)_2(\text{C}_6\text{H}_5\text{N}_2\text{O}_2)_2]$  $M_r = 547.13$ Monoclinic,  $P2_1/n$ 

Hall symbol: -P 2yn

 $a = 12.030 (4) \text{ \AA}$  $b = 14.658 (5) \text{ \AA}$  $c = 13.409 (5) \text{ \AA}$  $\beta = 91.872 (4)^\circ$  $V = 2363.2 (14) \text{ \AA}^3$  $Z = 4$  $F(000) = 1096$  $D_x = 1.538 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$ Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation,  $\lambda = 0.71073 \text{ \AA}$ 

Cell parameters from 3659 reflections

 $\theta = 2.2\text{--}24.0^\circ$  $\mu = 1.12 \text{ mm}^{-1}$  $T = 298 \text{ K}$ 

Block, colorless

 $0.45 \times 0.43 \times 0.18 \text{ mm}$ *Data collection*Bruker SMART CCD area-detector  
diffractometer

Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube

Graphite monochromator

 $\varphi$  and  $\omega$  scansAbsorption correction: multi-scan  
(*SADABS*; Sheldrick, 1996) $T_{\min} = 0.633$ ,  $T_{\max} = 0.824$ 

12010 measured reflections

4166 independent reflections

2732 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$  $R_{\text{int}} = 0.039$  $\theta_{\max} = 25.0^\circ$ ,  $\theta_{\min} = 2.1^\circ$  $h = -12 \rightarrow 14$  $k = -17 \rightarrow 14$  $l = -15 \rightarrow 15$ *Refinement*Refinement on  $F^2$ 

Least-squares matrix: full

 $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.035$  $wR(F^2) = 0.132$  $S = 1.05$ 

4166 reflections

298 parameters

Primary atom site location: structure-invariant  
direct methodsSecondary atom site location: difference Fourier  
mapHydrogen site location: inferred from  
neighbouring sites

H-atom parameters constrained

 $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.066P)^2 + 2.0808P]$   
where  $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$  $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} < 0.001$  $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.56 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$  $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.46 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$ *Special details*

**Geometry.** All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

**Refinement.** Refinement of  $F^2$  against ALL reflections. The weighted R-factor  $wR$  and goodness of fit S are based on  $F^2$ , conventional R-factors R are based on F, with F set to zero for negative  $F^2$ . The threshold expression of  $F^2 > 2\text{sigma}(F^2)$  is used only for calculating R-factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R-factors based on  $F^2$  are statistically about twice as large as those based on F, and R-factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

*Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )*

|     | <i>x</i>    | <i>y</i>    | <i>z</i>    | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|----------------------------------|
| Sn1 | 0.03995 (3) | 0.25533 (2) | 0.90574 (3) | 0.04317 (17)                     |
| N1  | 0.0859 (4)  | 0.2891 (3)  | 1.0739 (3)  | 0.0440 (11)                      |
| N2  | 0.1584 (4)  | 0.3005 (4)  | 1.2707 (4)  | 0.0611 (13)                      |
| N3  | -0.1259 (4) | 0.2163 (3)  | 0.9852 (3)  | 0.0473 (11)                      |
| N4  | -0.3408 (5) | 0.1915 (4)  | 1.0421 (5)  | 0.0788 (17)                      |

|      |             |            |            |             |
|------|-------------|------------|------------|-------------|
| O1   | 0.0994 (3)  | 0.1346 (2) | 0.9701 (3) | 0.0517 (10) |
| O2   | 0.1706 (4)  | 0.0621 (3) | 1.1024 (4) | 0.0853 (15) |
| O3   | -0.0532 (3) | 0.3752 (2) | 0.9163 (3) | 0.0545 (10) |
| O4   | -0.2151 (4) | 0.4402 (3) | 0.9433 (4) | 0.0946 (16) |
| C1   | 0.1354 (5)  | 0.1303 (4) | 1.0620 (5) | 0.0557 (15) |
| C2   | 0.1298 (5)  | 0.2175 (4) | 1.1213 (4) | 0.0450 (13) |
| C3   | 0.1662 (5)  | 0.2249 (4) | 1.2196 (5) | 0.0556 (15) |
| H3   | 0.1976      | 0.1740     | 1.2509     | 0.067*      |
| C4   | 0.1149 (5)  | 0.3732 (4) | 1.2234 (4) | 0.0541 (15) |
| C5   | 0.0804 (5)  | 0.3667 (4) | 1.1242 (4) | 0.0488 (14) |
| H5   | 0.0525      | 0.4184     | 1.0918     | 0.059*      |
| C6   | 0.1053 (6)  | 0.4589 (4) | 1.2806 (5) | 0.082 (2)   |
| H6A  | 0.1337      | 0.4496     | 1.3476     | 0.122*      |
| H6B  | 0.0286      | 0.4767     | 1.2820     | 0.122*      |
| H6C  | 0.1474      | 0.5060     | 1.2494     | 0.122*      |
| C7   | -0.1548 (5) | 0.3744 (4) | 0.9450 (5) | 0.0570 (16) |
| C8   | -0.1966 (5) | 0.2842 (4) | 0.9824 (4) | 0.0513 (14) |
| C9   | -0.3049 (6) | 0.2725 (5) | 1.0106 (6) | 0.075 (2)   |
| H9   | -0.3537     | 0.3217     | 1.0078     | 0.090*      |
| C10  | -0.2715 (6) | 0.1230 (5) | 1.0447 (5) | 0.0649 (18) |
| C11  | -0.1606 (5) | 0.1348 (4) | 1.0159 (4) | 0.0536 (15) |
| H11  | -0.1117     | 0.0857     | 1.0183     | 0.064*      |
| C12  | -0.3116 (6) | 0.0326 (5) | 1.0790 (6) | 0.091 (2)   |
| H12A | -0.3885     | 0.0371     | 1.0953     | 0.136*      |
| H12B | -0.2685     | 0.0138     | 1.1369     | 0.136*      |
| H12C | -0.3037     | -0.0115    | 1.0267     | 0.136*      |
| C13  | -0.0319 (4) | 0.1966 (4) | 0.7745 (4) | 0.0469 (13) |
| C14  | -0.0653 (5) | 0.1070 (4) | 0.7688 (5) | 0.0665 (17) |
| H14  | -0.0584     | 0.0704     | 0.8253     | 0.080*      |
| C15  | -0.1086 (6) | 0.0704 (5) | 0.6821 (6) | 0.080 (2)   |
| H15  | -0.1298     | 0.0094     | 0.6801     | 0.096*      |
| C16  | -0.1207 (6) | 0.1231 (7) | 0.5990 (6) | 0.088 (2)   |
| H16  | -0.1514     | 0.0983     | 0.5405     | 0.105*      |
| C17  | -0.0877 (6) | 0.2125 (7) | 0.6012 (5) | 0.083 (2)   |
| H17  | -0.0953     | 0.2487     | 0.5444     | 0.100*      |
| C18  | -0.0427 (5) | 0.2482 (4) | 0.6896 (5) | 0.0645 (18) |
| H18  | -0.0194     | 0.3087     | 0.6911     | 0.077*      |
| C19  | 0.1901 (5)  | 0.3181 (4) | 0.8612 (4) | 0.0556 (15) |
| C20  | 0.2684 (7)  | 0.2621 (5) | 0.8185 (7) | 0.084 (2)   |
| H20  | 0.2541      | 0.1998     | 0.8142     | 0.101*      |
| C21  | 0.3653 (7)  | 0.2945 (8) | 0.7828 (7) | 0.111 (3)   |
| H21  | 0.4156      | 0.2557     | 0.7529     | 0.134*      |
| C22  | 0.3867 (8)  | 0.3866 (7) | 0.7921 (6) | 0.104 (2)   |
| H22  | 0.4537      | 0.4096     | 0.7701     | 0.124*      |
| C23  | 0.3137 (7)  | 0.4438 (6) | 0.8320 (6) | 0.090 (2)   |
| H23  | 0.3286      | 0.5060     | 0.8365     | 0.108*      |
| C24  | 0.2133 (6)  | 0.4077 (5) | 0.8671 (5) | 0.0750 (19) |
| H24  | 0.1620      | 0.4469     | 0.8950     | 0.090*      |

Atomic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )

|     | $U^{11}$   | $U^{22}$   | $U^{33}$   | $U^{12}$     | $U^{13}$      | $U^{23}$     |
|-----|------------|------------|------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|
| Sn1 | 0.0388 (2) | 0.0483 (3) | 0.0423 (2) | 0.00011 (17) | -0.00113 (16) | 0.00171 (17) |
| N1  | 0.040 (3)  | 0.046 (2)  | 0.046 (3)  | -0.006 (2)   | 0.001 (2)     | 0.003 (2)    |
| N2  | 0.058 (3)  | 0.075 (4)  | 0.050 (3)  | -0.005 (3)   | -0.006 (2)    | 0.004 (3)    |
| N3  | 0.045 (3)  | 0.049 (3)  | 0.048 (3)  | 0.000 (2)    | -0.001 (2)    | -0.003 (2)   |
| N4  | 0.068 (4)  | 0.081 (4)  | 0.090 (4)  | 0.002 (3)    | 0.025 (3)     | -0.005 (3)   |
| O1  | 0.054 (2)  | 0.047 (2)  | 0.055 (2)  | 0.0109 (17)  | -0.0018 (19)  | -0.0026 (17) |
| O2  | 0.121 (4)  | 0.052 (3)  | 0.081 (3)  | 0.018 (3)    | -0.015 (3)    | 0.012 (2)    |
| O3  | 0.058 (3)  | 0.046 (2)  | 0.059 (2)  | 0.0037 (18)  | -0.009 (2)    | 0.0066 (17)  |
| O4  | 0.080 (4)  | 0.067 (3)  | 0.136 (5)  | 0.030 (3)    | 0.001 (3)     | 0.006 (3)    |
| C1  | 0.051 (4)  | 0.053 (4)  | 0.063 (4)  | 0.004 (3)    | -0.005 (3)    | 0.011 (3)    |
| C2  | 0.044 (3)  | 0.049 (3)  | 0.042 (3)  | -0.003 (3)   | 0.002 (3)     | 0.006 (3)    |
| C3  | 0.051 (4)  | 0.063 (4)  | 0.052 (4)  | 0.000 (3)    | -0.006 (3)    | 0.011 (3)    |
| C4  | 0.053 (4)  | 0.063 (4)  | 0.046 (3)  | -0.008 (3)   | -0.003 (3)    | -0.006 (3)   |
| C5  | 0.044 (3)  | 0.048 (3)  | 0.053 (3)  | -0.004 (2)   | -0.001 (3)    | 0.000 (3)    |
| C6  | 0.096 (6)  | 0.081 (5)  | 0.068 (5)  | -0.004 (4)   | -0.004 (4)    | -0.023 (4)   |
| C7  | 0.053 (4)  | 0.057 (4)  | 0.061 (4)  | 0.015 (3)    | -0.005 (3)    | -0.003 (3)   |
| C8  | 0.044 (4)  | 0.059 (3)  | 0.051 (3)  | 0.007 (3)    | 0.004 (3)     | -0.015 (3)   |
| C9  | 0.060 (5)  | 0.080 (5)  | 0.085 (5)  | 0.023 (4)    | 0.008 (4)     | -0.003 (4)   |
| C10 | 0.064 (5)  | 0.075 (5)  | 0.057 (4)  | -0.014 (4)   | 0.018 (3)     | -0.013 (3)   |
| C11 | 0.054 (4)  | 0.053 (4)  | 0.055 (4)  | -0.003 (3)   | 0.009 (3)     | -0.005 (3)   |
| C12 | 0.087 (6)  | 0.098 (6)  | 0.090 (6)  | -0.033 (4)   | 0.032 (4)     | 0.002 (4)    |
| C13 | 0.039 (3)  | 0.057 (4)  | 0.045 (3)  | -0.005 (3)   | -0.001 (3)    | -0.003 (3)   |
| C14 | 0.065 (4)  | 0.065 (4)  | 0.069 (4)  | -0.005 (3)   | -0.015 (3)    | -0.007 (3)   |
| C15 | 0.074 (5)  | 0.071 (5)  | 0.095 (6)  | -0.006 (4)   | -0.017 (4)    | -0.027 (4)   |
| C16 | 0.059 (5)  | 0.132 (8)  | 0.072 (5)  | -0.004 (5)   | -0.004 (4)    | -0.036 (5)   |
| C17 | 0.062 (5)  | 0.143 (7)  | 0.044 (4)  | -0.010 (5)   | -0.001 (3)    | 0.004 (4)    |
| C18 | 0.051 (4)  | 0.095 (5)  | 0.047 (4)  | -0.015 (3)   | 0.002 (3)     | 0.006 (3)    |
| C19 | 0.051 (3)  | 0.066 (4)  | 0.050 (3)  | -0.007 (3)   | -0.001 (3)    | 0.001 (3)    |
| C20 | 0.069 (5)  | 0.089 (5)  | 0.095 (5)  | -0.006 (4)   | 0.026 (4)     | 0.003 (4)    |
| C21 | 0.077 (5)  | 0.147 (6)  | 0.112 (6)  | -0.008 (5)   | 0.042 (4)     | -0.001 (5)   |
| C22 | 0.082 (5)  | 0.130 (6)  | 0.099 (5)  | -0.030 (5)   | 0.015 (4)     | 0.003 (5)    |
| C23 | 0.097 (5)  | 0.096 (5)  | 0.077 (5)  | -0.038 (4)   | 0.006 (4)     | 0.002 (4)    |
| C24 | 0.073 (4)  | 0.089 (5)  | 0.063 (4)  | -0.023 (4)   | 0.003 (3)     | 0.007 (3)    |

Geometric parameters ( $\text{\AA}$ ,  $\circ$ )

|         |           |          |           |
|---------|-----------|----------|-----------|
| Sn1—O1  | 2.086 (4) | C9—H9    | 0.9300    |
| Sn1—O3  | 2.091 (4) | C10—C11  | 1.411 (8) |
| Sn1—C13 | 2.117 (5) | C10—C12  | 1.488 (9) |
| Sn1—C19 | 2.130 (6) | C11—H11  | 0.9300    |
| Sn1—N1  | 2.357 (4) | C12—H12A | 0.9600    |
| Sn1—N3  | 2.363 (5) | C12—H12B | 0.9600    |
| N1—C5   | 1.324 (7) | C12—H12C | 0.9600    |
| N1—C2   | 1.328 (7) | C13—C18  | 1.370 (8) |
| N2—C3   | 1.308 (8) | C13—C14  | 1.375 (8) |

|             |             |               |            |
|-------------|-------------|---------------|------------|
| N2—C4       | 1.338 (7)   | C14—C15       | 1.368 (9)  |
| N3—C8       | 1.309 (7)   | C14—H14       | 0.9300     |
| N3—C11      | 1.335 (7)   | C15—C16       | 1.360 (10) |
| N4—C10      | 1.305 (8)   | C15—H15       | 0.9300     |
| N4—C9       | 1.336 (9)   | C16—C17       | 1.370 (10) |
| O1—C1       | 1.294 (7)   | C16—H16       | 0.9300     |
| O2—C1       | 1.207 (6)   | C17—C18       | 1.389 (10) |
| O3—C7       | 1.292 (7)   | C17—H17       | 0.9300     |
| O4—C7       | 1.207 (7)   | C18—H18       | 0.9300     |
| C1—C2       | 1.508 (8)   | C19—C24       | 1.344 (9)  |
| C2—C3       | 1.379 (8)   | C19—C20       | 1.387 (9)  |
| C3—H3       | 0.9300      | C20—C21       | 1.361 (11) |
| C4—C5       | 1.384 (7)   | C20—H20       | 0.9300     |
| C4—C6       | 1.477 (8)   | C21—C22       | 1.380 (12) |
| C5—H5       | 0.9300      | C21—H21       | 0.9300     |
| C6—H6A      | 0.9600      | C22—C23       | 1.339 (11) |
| C6—H6B      | 0.9600      | C22—H22       | 0.9300     |
| C6—H6C      | 0.9600      | C23—C24       | 1.413 (9)  |
| C7—C8       | 1.506 (9)   | C23—H23       | 0.9300     |
| C8—C9       | 1.379 (9)   | C24—H24       | 0.9300     |
| <br>        |             |               |            |
| O1—Sn1—O3   | 149.56 (15) | N4—C9—C8      | 121.0 (6)  |
| O1—Sn1—C13  | 97.14 (18)  | N4—C9—H9      | 119.5      |
| O3—Sn1—C13  | 101.11 (18) | C8—C9—H9      | 119.5      |
| O1—Sn1—C19  | 101.5 (2)   | N4—C10—C11    | 120.5 (6)  |
| O3—Sn1—C19  | 96.7 (2)    | N4—C10—C12    | 118.7 (6)  |
| C13—Sn1—C19 | 105.6 (2)   | C11—C10—C12   | 120.8 (6)  |
| O1—Sn1—N1   | 73.49 (15)  | N3—C11—C10    | 120.2 (6)  |
| O3—Sn1—N1   | 82.40 (15)  | N3—C11—H11    | 119.9      |
| C13—Sn1—N1  | 163.15 (18) | C10—C11—H11   | 119.9      |
| C19—Sn1—N1  | 90.17 (18)  | C10—C12—H12A  | 109.5      |
| O1—Sn1—N3   | 83.74 (16)  | C10—C12—H12B  | 109.5      |
| O3—Sn1—N3   | 73.16 (16)  | H12A—C12—H12B | 109.5      |
| C13—Sn1—N3  | 87.08 (18)  | C10—C12—H12C  | 109.5      |
| C19—Sn1—N3  | 165.3 (2)   | H12A—C12—H12C | 109.5      |
| N1—Sn1—N3   | 78.12 (15)  | H12B—C12—H12C | 109.5      |
| C5—N1—C2    | 117.4 (5)   | C18—C13—C14   | 117.5 (6)  |
| C5—N1—Sn1   | 130.8 (4)   | C18—C13—Sn1   | 119.5 (4)  |
| C2—N1—Sn1   | 111.6 (4)   | C14—C13—Sn1   | 123.0 (4)  |
| C3—N2—C4    | 117.5 (5)   | C15—C14—C13   | 121.7 (7)  |
| C8—N3—C11   | 118.7 (5)   | C15—C14—H14   | 119.2      |
| C8—N3—Sn1   | 111.1 (4)   | C13—C14—H14   | 119.2      |
| C11—N3—Sn1  | 129.3 (4)   | C16—C15—C14   | 120.1 (7)  |
| C10—N4—C9   | 118.7 (6)   | C16—C15—H15   | 119.9      |
| C1—O1—Sn1   | 122.3 (3)   | C14—C15—H15   | 119.9      |
| C7—O3—Sn1   | 121.8 (3)   | C15—C16—C17   | 120.2 (7)  |
| O2—C1—O1    | 124.7 (6)   | C15—C16—H16   | 119.9      |
| O2—C1—C2    | 119.0 (6)   | C17—C16—H16   | 119.9      |

|            |           |             |           |
|------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|
| O1—C1—C2   | 116.2 (5) | C16—C17—C18 | 118.9 (7) |
| N1—C2—C3   | 120.2 (5) | C16—C17—H17 | 120.5     |
| N1—C2—C1   | 116.2 (5) | C18—C17—H17 | 120.5     |
| C3—C2—C1   | 123.5 (5) | C13—C18—C17 | 121.7 (7) |
| N2—C3—C2   | 122.7 (6) | C13—C18—H18 | 119.2     |
| N2—C3—H3   | 118.6     | C17—C18—H18 | 119.2     |
| C2—C3—H3   | 118.6     | C24—C19—C20 | 117.4 (6) |
| N2—C4—C5   | 120.0 (5) | C24—C19—Sn1 | 125.6 (5) |
| N2—C4—C6   | 117.9 (5) | C20—C19—Sn1 | 116.9 (5) |
| C5—C4—C6   | 122.1 (6) | C21—C20—C19 | 122.6 (8) |
| N1—C5—C4   | 122.0 (5) | C21—C20—H20 | 118.7     |
| N1—C5—H5   | 119.0     | C19—C20—H20 | 118.7     |
| C4—C5—H5   | 119.0     | C20—C21—C22 | 118.0 (9) |
| C4—C6—H6A  | 109.5     | C20—C21—H21 | 121.0     |
| C4—C6—H6B  | 109.5     | C22—C21—H21 | 121.0     |
| H6A—C6—H6B | 109.5     | C23—C22—C21 | 121.8 (9) |
| C4—C6—H6C  | 109.5     | C23—C22—H22 | 119.1     |
| H6A—C6—H6C | 109.5     | C21—C22—H22 | 119.1     |
| H6B—C6—H6C | 109.5     | C22—C23—C24 | 118.5 (8) |
| O4—C7—O3   | 124.2 (6) | C22—C23—H23 | 120.7     |
| O4—C7—C8   | 120.0 (6) | C24—C23—H23 | 120.7     |
| O3—C7—C8   | 115.9 (5) | C19—C24—C23 | 121.6 (7) |
| N3—C8—C9   | 121.1 (6) | C19—C24—H24 | 119.2     |
| N3—C8—C7   | 116.9 (5) | C23—C24—H24 | 119.2     |
| C9—C8—C7   | 122.0 (6) |             |           |

*Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)*

| D—H···A                    | D—H  | H···A | D···A     | D—H···A |
|----------------------------|------|-------|-----------|---------|
| C12—H12C···O2 <sup>i</sup> | 0.96 | 2.51  | 3.315 (3) | 142     |
| C14—H14···O2 <sup>i</sup>  | 0.93 | 2.57  | 3.298 (3) | 135     |

Symmetry code: (i)  $-x, -y, -z+2$ .