

Acta Crystallographica Section E

Structure Reports

Online

ISSN 1600-5368

Methyl 2-(7-benzyloxy-1-naphthyl)-2-oxoacetate

 Hoong-Kun Fun,^{a*} Suchada Chantrapromma,^{b‡} Shu-Xian Li^{c§} and Hua-Min Li^c

^aX-ray Crystallography Unit, School of Physics, Universiti Sains Malaysia, 11800 USM, Penang, Malaysia, ^bCrystal Materials Research Unit, Department of Chemistry, Faculty of Science, Prince of Songkla University, Hat-Yai, Songkhla 90112, Thailand, and ^cDepartment of Chemistry, Beijing Normal University, Beijing 100875, People's Republic of China

Correspondence e-mail: hkfun@usm.my

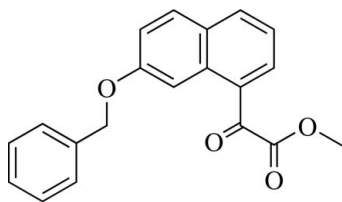
Received 25 June 2008; accepted 29 June 2008

Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T = 100$ K; mean $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.002$ Å; R factor = 0.034; wR factor = 0.101; data-to-parameter ratio = 11.8.

In the crystal structure of the title compound, $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{16}\text{O}_4$, the naphthalene ring system makes dihedral angles of 43.79 (7) and 83.70 (9)°, respectively, with the mean planes of the phenyl ring and the acetate unit. $\text{C}-\text{H}\cdots\pi$ interactions involving all the aromatic six-membered rings are observed. The molecules are stacked into columns along the a axis and adjacent columns are linked by weak $\text{C}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$ interactions.

Related literature

For related literature on hydrogen-bond motifs, see: Bernstein *et al.* (1995). For values of bond lengths, see: Allen *et al.* (1987). For related literature on bioactivities of compounds containing aromatic rings, see, for example: Hartwig (1998); Knepper *et al.* (2004); Kunz *et al.* (2003); Ley & Thomas (2003); Palucki *et al.* (1997).



Experimental

Crystal data

$\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{16}\text{O}_4$ $b = 15.7422$ (8) Å
 $M_r = 320.33$ $c = 17.3843$ (8) Å
 Orthorhombic, $P2_12_12_1$ $V = 1536.50$ (13) Å³
 $a = 5.6145$ (3) Å $Z = 4$

‡ Additional correspondence author, e-mail: suchada.c@psu.ac.th.
 § Current address: Department of Chemistry, Handan College, Handan, Hebei 056005, People's Republic of China.

Mo $K\alpha$ radiation
 $\mu = 0.10$ mm⁻¹

$T = 100.0$ (1) K
 $0.58 \times 0.32 \times 0.10$ mm

Data collection

Bruker SMART APEXII CCD
 area-detector diffractometer
 Absorption correction: multi-scan
 (SADABS; Bruker, 2005)
 $T_{\min} = 0.946$, $T_{\max} = 0.991$

17379 measured reflections
 2575 independent reflections
 2380 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.038$

Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.034$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.100$
 $S = 1.08$
 2575 reflections

218 parameters
 H-atom parameters constrained
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.29$ e Å⁻³
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.17$ e Å⁻³

Table 1

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

Cg1, Cg2 and Cg3 are the centroids of the C1–C4/C9–C10, C4–C9 and C12–C17 rings, respectively.

| $D-H\cdots A$ | $D-H$ | $H\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-H\cdots A$ |
|-------------------------------------|-------|-------------|-------------|---------------|
| C10–H10A \cdots O2 | 0.93 | 2.28 | 2.896 (2) | 124 |
| C14–H14A \cdots O2 ⁱ | 0.93 | 2.52 | 3.315 (2) | 144 |
| C20–H20B \cdots O1 ⁱⁱ | 0.96 | 2.53 | 3.458 (2) | 163 |
| C7–H7A \cdots Cg2 ⁱⁱⁱ | 0.93 | 3.15 | 3.8529 (18) | 134 |
| C13–H13A \cdots Cg3 ^{iv} | 0.93 | 3.13 | 3.8070 (19) | 132 |
| C17–H17A \cdots Cg1 ^v | 0.93 | 3.12 | 4.0033 (17) | 159 |

Symmetry codes: (i) $x - \frac{1}{2}, -y + \frac{3}{2}, -z + 1$; (ii) $-x + \frac{3}{2}, -y + 1, z - \frac{1}{2}$; (iii) $-x, y + \frac{1}{2}, -z + \frac{3}{2}$; (iv) $-x, y + \frac{3}{2}, -z + \frac{1}{2}$; (v) $x - 1, y, z$.

Data collection: APEX2 (Bruker, 2005); cell refinement: APEX2; data reduction: SAINT (Bruker, 2005); program(s) used to solve structure: SHELXTL (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: SHELXTL; molecular graphics: SHELXTL; software used to prepare material for publication: SHELXTL and PLATON (Spek, 2003).

The authors gratefully acknowledge the financial assistance of Beijing Normal University. The authors also thank the Universiti Sains Malaysia for a Research University Golden Goose grant (No. 1001/PFIZIK/811012).

Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: IS2310).

References

- Allen, F. H., Kennard, O., Watson, D. G., Brammer, L., Orpen, A. G. & Taylor, R. (1987). *J. Chem. Soc. Perkin Trans. 2*, pp. S1–19.
 Bernstein, J., Davis, R. E., Shimoni, L. & Chang, N.-L. (1995). *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed. Engl.* **34**, 1555–1573.
 Bruker (2005). APEX2, SAINT and SADABS. Bruker AXS Inc., Madison, Wisconsin, USA.
 Hartwig, J. F. (1998). *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* **37**, 2046–2067.
 Knepper, K., Lormann, M. E. P. & Brase, S. (2004). *J. Comb. Chem.* **6**, 460–463.
 Kunz, K., Scholz, U. & Ganzer, D. (2003). *Synlett*, pp. 2428–2439.
 Ley, S. V. & Thomas, A. W. (2003). *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* **42**, 5400–5049.
 Palucki, M., Wolfe, J. P. & Buchwald, S. L. (1997). *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **119**, 3395–3396.
 Sheldrick, G. M. (2008). *Acta Cryst.* **A64**, 112–122.
 Spek, A. L. (2003). *J. Appl. Cryst.* **36**, 7–13.

supporting information

Acta Cryst. (2008). E64, o1409 [doi:10.1107/S160053680801982X]

Methyl 2-(7-benzyloxy-1-naphthyl)-2-oxoacetate

Hoong-Kun Fun, Suchada Chantrapromma, Shu-Xian Li and Hua-Min Li

S1. Comment

Ether compounds containing aromatic rings are useful intermediates in organic synthesis and are found in a large number of biologically active compounds. Some ethers containing aromatic units such as perrottetines, riccardin B and marchantin quinone exert considerable pharmacological activities, such as influencing blood coagulation. Others found usage as antifungal peperazinomycin and the glycopeptide antibiotics vancomycin (Hartwig, 1998; Knepper *et al.*, 2004; Kunz *et al.*, 2003; Ley & Thomas, 2003; Palucki *et al.*, 1997). Williamson reaction is a useful method to prepare ether compounds. In the case of the reaction between phenol and alkyl halide, phenols readily react with a mild base like potassium carbonate to form phenoxide ions, which then substitute the $-X$ group in the alkyl halide, forming an ether with an aryl group attached to it. In our ongoing project to synthesize novel ether compounds which can be used for biological research, we report herein the synthesis and crystal structure of the title compound, (I).

In the asymmetric unit of (I) in Fig. 1, the naphthalene ring is planar, with a maximum deviation of 0.0184 (18) Å for atom C1. The dihedral angle between the phenyl and naphthalene rings is 43.79 (7)°. The benzyloxy group (O1/C11–C17) is (-)anti-periplanar (-*ap*) and attached to the C1–C4/C9–C10 ring with C1–O1–C11–C12 torsion angle of -170.20 (14)°. Atoms O3, O4, C19 and C20 lie on the one plane whereas atoms O2, C8, C18 and C19 lie on the another plane. The dihedral angle between these two planes is 73.14 (12)°. The dihedral angle between the mean plane through the O3/O4/C19/C20 plane and naphthalene ring is 83.70 (9)°. The conformation of the oxyacetate unit is (-)anti-clinal (-*ac*) with C8–C18–C19–O4 torsion angle of -108.69 (16)°. A weak C10–H10A···O2 interaction generates a S(6) ring motif (Bernstein *et al.*, 1995). Bond distances and angles have normal values (Allen *et al.*, 1987).

The crystal packing of (I) in Fig. 2, shows that the molecules are stacked into column along the *a* axis and the adjacent columns were linked by weak C–H···O interactions. The crystal is stabilized by C–H··· π interactions (Table 1); Cg_1 , Cg_2 and Cg_3 are the centroids of C1–C4/C9–C10, C4–C9 and C12–C17 rings, respectively.

S2. Experimental

The title compound was synthesized by stirring a mixture of methyl 2-(2-hydroxynaphthalen-8-yl)-2-oxoacetate (1.0 g, 4.3 mmol), 3-Å molecular sieves (2.0 g), potassium carbonate (0.7 g, 5.1 mmol) and benzyl bromide (0.75 g, 4.4 mmol) in dry DMF (35 ml) for 24 h, after which it was filtered and the filtrate evaporated. The residue was recrystallized from ether–n-hexane mixture (2:1 v/v) to give the desired compound (I) (1.10 g, 80% yield). Single crystals suitable for X-ray diffraction analysis were obtained by slow evaporation of the solvent from an ether–n-hexane solution (m.p. 358 K).

S3. Refinement

All H atoms were placed in calculated positions, with C–H = 0.93 Å and $U_{iso}(H) = 1.2U_{eq}(C)$ for aromatic, C–H = 0.97 Å and $U_{iso}(H) = 1.2U_{eq}(C)$ for CH₂, and C–H = 0.96 Å and $U_{iso}(H) = 1.5U_{eq}(C)$ for CH₃ atoms. A rotating group model was used for the methyl groups. A total of 1721 Friedel pairs were merged before final refinement as there is no large

anomalous dispersion for the determination of the absolute configuration.

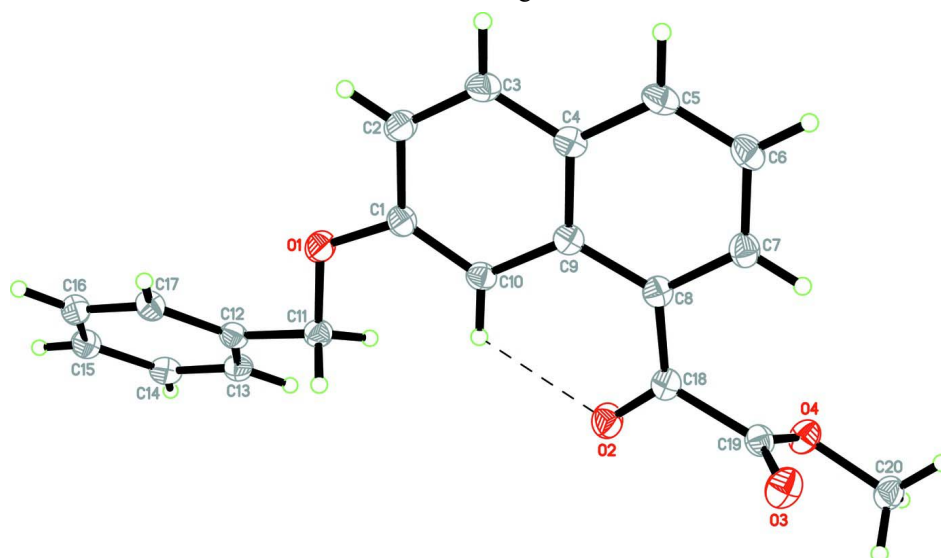
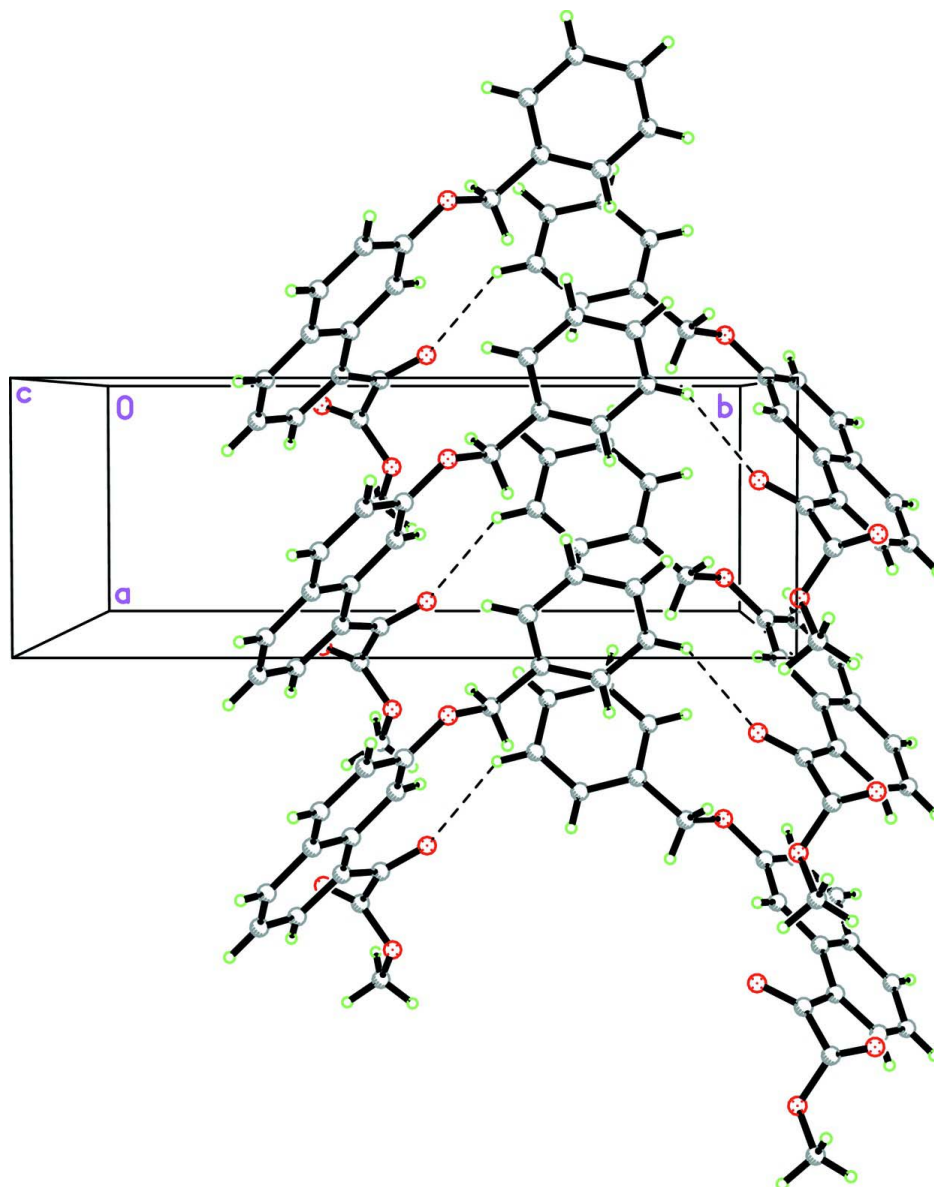


Figure 1

The asymmetric unit of (I), showing 50% probability displacement ellipsoids and the atomic numbering. The weak C—H...O intramolecular interaction is shown as a dashed line.

**Figure 2**

The crystal packing of (I), viewed down the *c* axis. Hydrogen bonds are shown as dashed lines.

Methyl 2-(7-benzyloxy-1-naphthyl)-2-oxoacetate

Crystal data

$C_{20}H_{16}O_4$

$M_r = 320.33$

Orthorhombic, $P2_12_12_1$

Hall symbol: P 2ac 2ab

$a = 5.6145 (3) \text{ \AA}$

$b = 15.7422 (8) \text{ \AA}$

$c = 17.3843 (8) \text{ \AA}$

$V = 1536.50 (13) \text{ \AA}^3$

$Z = 4$

$F(000) = 672$

$D_x = 1.385 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$

Melting point: 358 K

Mo $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073 \text{ \AA}$

Cell parameters from 2575 reflections

$\theta = 1.8\text{--}30.0^\circ$

$\mu = 0.10 \text{ mm}^{-1}$

$T = 100 \text{ K}$

Plate, colourless

$0.58 \times 0.32 \times 0.10 \text{ mm}$

Data collection

Bruker SMART APEXII CCD area-detector
diffractometer

Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube

Graphite monochromator

Detector resolution: 8.33 pixels mm⁻¹

ω scans

Absorption correction: multi-scan
(*SADABS*; Bruker, 2005)

$T_{\min} = 0.946$, $T_{\max} = 0.991$

17379 measured reflections

2575 independent reflections

2380 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$

$R_{\text{int}} = 0.039$

$\theta_{\max} = 30.0^\circ$, $\theta_{\min} = 1.8^\circ$

$h = -7 \rightarrow 7$

$k = -22 \rightarrow 22$

$l = -22 \rightarrow 24$

Refinement

Refinement on F^2

Least-squares matrix: full

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.034$

$wR(F^2) = 0.100$

$S = 1.08$

2575 reflections

218 parameters

0 restraints

Primary atom site location: structure-invariant
direct methods

Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier
map

Hydrogen site location: inferred from
neighbouring sites

H-atom parameters constrained

$w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0565P)^2 + 0.2831P]$

where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$

$(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} = 0.001$

$\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.29 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$

$\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.17 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$

Special details

Experimental. The low-temperature data was collected with the Oxford Cryosystem Cobra low-temperature attachment.

Geometry. All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

Refinement. Refinement of F^2 against ALL reflections. The weighted R -factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on F^2 , conventional R -factors R are based on F , with F set to zero for negative F^2 . The threshold expression of $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$ is used only for calculating R -factors(gt) *etc.* and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R -factors based on F^2 are statistically about twice as large as those based on F , and R -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | x | y | z | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|-----|------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------------------|
| O1 | 0.3014 (2) | 0.54915 (8) | 0.63643 (7) | 0.0236 (3) |
| O2 | 0.8876 (3) | 0.51454 (8) | 0.43322 (7) | 0.0253 (3) |
| O3 | 1.0904 (3) | 0.35791 (8) | 0.33767 (8) | 0.0268 (3) |
| O4 | 1.3439 (2) | 0.46196 (8) | 0.37431 (7) | 0.0222 (3) |
| C1 | 0.4708 (3) | 0.48752 (10) | 0.63241 (10) | 0.0189 (3) |
| C2 | 0.4861 (4) | 0.43676 (10) | 0.69963 (10) | 0.0223 (3) |
| H2A | 0.3821 | 0.4459 | 0.7404 | 0.027* |
| C3 | 0.6541 (3) | 0.37447 (10) | 0.70417 (10) | 0.0213 (3) |
| H3A | 0.6623 | 0.3409 | 0.7481 | 0.026* |
| C4 | 0.8161 (3) | 0.35991 (10) | 0.64334 (9) | 0.0187 (3) |
| C5 | 0.9937 (4) | 0.29689 (10) | 0.64975 (10) | 0.0218 (3) |
| H5A | 1.0026 | 0.2646 | 0.6944 | 0.026* |
| C6 | 1.1535 (3) | 0.28219 (10) | 0.59170 (10) | 0.0226 (4) |
| H6A | 1.2696 | 0.2405 | 0.5970 | 0.027* |
| C7 | 1.1400 (3) | 0.33079 (10) | 0.52406 (10) | 0.0209 (3) |

| | | | | |
|------|-------------|--------------|--------------|------------|
| H7A | 1.2462 | 0.3199 | 0.4842 | 0.025* |
| C8 | 0.9712 (3) | 0.39479 (10) | 0.51538 (9) | 0.0182 (3) |
| C9 | 0.8007 (3) | 0.41091 (10) | 0.57529 (9) | 0.0171 (3) |
| C10 | 0.6209 (3) | 0.47439 (9) | 0.57108 (9) | 0.0177 (3) |
| H10A | 0.6048 | 0.5070 | 0.5268 | 0.021* |
| C11 | 0.2839 (3) | 0.60828 (10) | 0.57358 (9) | 0.0192 (3) |
| H11A | 0.2236 | 0.5798 | 0.5281 | 0.023* |
| H11B | 0.4396 | 0.6316 | 0.5618 | 0.023* |
| C12 | 0.1165 (3) | 0.67811 (10) | 0.59753 (9) | 0.0183 (3) |
| C13 | 0.1697 (3) | 0.76264 (10) | 0.57956 (10) | 0.0202 (3) |
| H13A | 0.3105 | 0.7757 | 0.5540 | 0.024* |
| C14 | 0.0126 (3) | 0.82699 (10) | 0.59983 (10) | 0.0212 (3) |
| H14A | 0.0485 | 0.8830 | 0.5875 | 0.025* |
| C15 | -0.1971 (3) | 0.80841 (10) | 0.63826 (10) | 0.0219 (3) |
| H15A | -0.3026 | 0.8517 | 0.6510 | 0.026* |
| C16 | -0.2495 (3) | 0.72467 (11) | 0.65769 (10) | 0.0219 (3) |
| H16A | -0.3884 | 0.7120 | 0.6845 | 0.026* |
| C17 | -0.0931 (3) | 0.66001 (10) | 0.63687 (10) | 0.0198 (3) |
| H17A | -0.1293 | 0.6040 | 0.6494 | 0.024* |
| C18 | 0.9888 (3) | 0.44716 (10) | 0.44555 (10) | 0.0187 (3) |
| C19 | 1.1476 (3) | 0.41483 (10) | 0.38003 (9) | 0.0189 (3) |
| C20 | 1.4989 (4) | 0.44233 (11) | 0.30990 (10) | 0.0232 (3) |
| H20A | 1.6051 | 0.4891 | 0.3010 | 0.035* |
| H20B | 1.4044 | 0.4326 | 0.2647 | 0.035* |
| H20C | 1.5899 | 0.3923 | 0.3214 | 0.035* |

Atomic displacement parameters (Å²)

| | U^{11} | U^{22} | U^{33} | U^{12} | U^{13} | U^{23} |
|-----|------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| O1 | 0.0271 (7) | 0.0212 (5) | 0.0224 (6) | 0.0087 (5) | 0.0058 (5) | 0.0049 (5) |
| O2 | 0.0272 (7) | 0.0212 (5) | 0.0274 (6) | 0.0057 (5) | 0.0047 (6) | 0.0037 (5) |
| O3 | 0.0274 (7) | 0.0242 (6) | 0.0287 (6) | -0.0045 (6) | 0.0028 (6) | -0.0071 (5) |
| O4 | 0.0216 (6) | 0.0225 (5) | 0.0224 (6) | -0.0041 (5) | 0.0035 (5) | -0.0030 (5) |
| C1 | 0.0202 (8) | 0.0157 (6) | 0.0207 (7) | 0.0022 (6) | 0.0002 (7) | 0.0000 (6) |
| C2 | 0.0264 (9) | 0.0206 (7) | 0.0198 (7) | 0.0030 (7) | 0.0034 (7) | 0.0013 (6) |
| C3 | 0.0265 (9) | 0.0190 (7) | 0.0185 (7) | 0.0011 (7) | -0.0011 (7) | 0.0026 (6) |
| C4 | 0.0216 (8) | 0.0146 (6) | 0.0198 (7) | -0.0004 (6) | -0.0027 (7) | -0.0008 (6) |
| C5 | 0.0270 (9) | 0.0175 (7) | 0.0210 (8) | 0.0019 (7) | -0.0059 (7) | 0.0012 (6) |
| C6 | 0.0238 (9) | 0.0171 (7) | 0.0268 (8) | 0.0036 (6) | -0.0041 (7) | -0.0003 (6) |
| C7 | 0.0201 (8) | 0.0192 (7) | 0.0233 (8) | 0.0015 (7) | -0.0001 (7) | -0.0027 (6) |
| C8 | 0.0189 (8) | 0.0159 (6) | 0.0199 (7) | -0.0004 (6) | -0.0004 (6) | -0.0014 (6) |
| C9 | 0.0188 (7) | 0.0142 (6) | 0.0183 (7) | -0.0013 (6) | -0.0013 (6) | -0.0020 (5) |
| C10 | 0.0196 (8) | 0.0158 (7) | 0.0177 (7) | 0.0006 (6) | -0.0014 (6) | 0.0006 (6) |
| C11 | 0.0218 (8) | 0.0184 (7) | 0.0175 (7) | 0.0026 (6) | 0.0002 (6) | 0.0015 (6) |
| C12 | 0.0189 (8) | 0.0187 (7) | 0.0174 (7) | 0.0017 (6) | -0.0029 (6) | -0.0014 (6) |
| C13 | 0.0218 (8) | 0.0197 (7) | 0.0192 (7) | -0.0006 (6) | -0.0003 (7) | 0.0018 (6) |
| C14 | 0.0268 (9) | 0.0156 (7) | 0.0210 (7) | -0.0003 (7) | -0.0033 (7) | -0.0001 (6) |
| C15 | 0.0244 (9) | 0.0202 (7) | 0.0211 (8) | 0.0046 (7) | -0.0018 (7) | -0.0032 (6) |

| | | | | | | |
|-----|------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| C16 | 0.0193 (8) | 0.0248 (8) | 0.0216 (8) | 0.0010 (7) | -0.0004 (7) | -0.0011 (6) |
| C17 | 0.0194 (8) | 0.0177 (6) | 0.0224 (8) | -0.0003 (6) | -0.0020 (7) | 0.0009 (6) |
| C18 | 0.0183 (7) | 0.0177 (7) | 0.0201 (7) | -0.0021 (6) | 0.0007 (6) | -0.0021 (6) |
| C19 | 0.0185 (8) | 0.0167 (6) | 0.0214 (7) | 0.0007 (6) | 0.0000 (6) | 0.0012 (6) |
| C20 | 0.0202 (8) | 0.0262 (8) | 0.0232 (8) | -0.0001 (7) | 0.0046 (7) | 0.0009 (6) |

Geometric parameters (Å, °)

| | | | |
|------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|
| O1—C1 | 1.361 (2) | C8—C18 | 1.471 (2) |
| O1—C11 | 1.4387 (19) | C9—C10 | 1.422 (2) |
| O2—C18 | 1.222 (2) | C10—H10A | 0.9300 |
| O3—C19 | 1.204 (2) | C11—C12 | 1.505 (2) |
| O4—C19 | 1.332 (2) | C11—H11A | 0.9700 |
| O4—C20 | 1.452 (2) | C11—H11B | 0.9700 |
| C1—C10 | 1.375 (2) | C12—C17 | 1.391 (2) |
| C1—C2 | 1.418 (2) | C12—C13 | 1.399 (2) |
| C2—C3 | 1.363 (2) | C13—C14 | 1.389 (2) |
| C2—H2A | 0.9300 | C13—H13A | 0.9300 |
| C3—C4 | 1.414 (2) | C14—C15 | 1.385 (3) |
| C3—H3A | 0.9300 | C14—H14A | 0.9300 |
| C4—C5 | 1.411 (2) | C15—C16 | 1.392 (2) |
| C4—C9 | 1.432 (2) | C15—H15A | 0.9300 |
| C5—C6 | 1.370 (3) | C16—C17 | 1.392 (2) |
| C5—H5A | 0.9300 | C16—H16A | 0.9300 |
| C6—C7 | 1.405 (2) | C17—H17A | 0.9300 |
| C6—H6A | 0.9300 | C18—C19 | 1.534 (2) |
| C7—C8 | 1.391 (2) | C20—H20A | 0.9600 |
| C7—H7A | 0.9300 | C20—H20B | 0.9600 |
| C8—C9 | 1.437 (2) | C20—H20C | 0.9600 |
| C1—O1—C11 | 118.03 (13) | C12—C11—H11A | 110.2 |
| C19—O4—C20 | 115.80 (13) | O1—C11—H11B | 110.2 |
| O1—C1—C10 | 125.14 (14) | C12—C11—H11B | 110.2 |
| O1—C1—C2 | 113.69 (15) | H11A—C11—H11B | 108.5 |
| C10—C1—C2 | 121.15 (15) | C17—C12—C13 | 119.04 (16) |
| C3—C2—C1 | 119.68 (16) | C17—C12—C11 | 120.99 (15) |
| C3—C2—H2A | 120.2 | C13—C12—C11 | 119.97 (16) |
| C1—C2—H2A | 120.2 | C14—C13—C12 | 120.11 (17) |
| C2—C3—C4 | 121.24 (15) | C14—C13—H13A | 119.9 |
| C2—C3—H3A | 119.4 | C12—C13—H13A | 119.9 |
| C4—C3—H3A | 119.4 | C15—C14—C13 | 120.55 (15) |
| C5—C4—C3 | 120.65 (15) | C15—C14—H14A | 119.7 |
| C5—C4—C9 | 120.12 (16) | C13—C14—H14A | 119.7 |
| C3—C4—C9 | 119.22 (14) | C14—C15—C16 | 119.77 (16) |
| C6—C5—C4 | 121.56 (15) | C14—C15—H15A | 120.1 |
| C6—C5—H5A | 119.2 | C16—C15—H15A | 120.1 |
| C4—C5—H5A | 119.2 | C17—C16—C15 | 119.75 (17) |
| C5—C6—C7 | 119.30 (16) | C17—C16—H16A | 120.1 |

| | | | |
|---------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| C5—C6—H6A | 120.4 | C15—C16—H16A | 120.1 |
| C7—C6—H6A | 120.4 | C12—C17—C16 | 120.77 (15) |
| C8—C7—C6 | 121.45 (17) | C12—C17—H17A | 119.6 |
| C8—C7—H7A | 119.3 | C16—C17—H17A | 119.6 |
| C6—C7—H7A | 119.3 | O2—C18—C8 | 126.88 (16) |
| C7—C8—C9 | 120.19 (15) | O2—C18—C19 | 115.34 (15) |
| C7—C8—C18 | 116.73 (15) | C8—C18—C19 | 117.78 (14) |
| C9—C8—C18 | 122.94 (15) | O3—C19—O4 | 126.16 (16) |
| C10—C9—C4 | 118.63 (15) | O3—C19—C18 | 123.10 (16) |
| C10—C9—C8 | 124.02 (14) | O4—C19—C18 | 110.59 (14) |
| C4—C9—C8 | 117.35 (14) | O4—C20—H20A | 109.5 |
| C1—C10—C9 | 120.05 (14) | O4—C20—H20B | 109.5 |
| C1—C10—H10A | 120.0 | H20A—C20—H20B | 109.5 |
| C9—C10—H10A | 120.0 | O4—C20—H20C | 109.5 |
| O1—C11—C12 | 107.76 (13) | H20A—C20—H20C | 109.5 |
| O1—C11—H11A | 110.2 | H20B—C20—H20C | 109.5 |
| | | | |
| C11—O1—C1—C10 | -3.3 (2) | C4—C9—C10—C1 | 1.9 (2) |
| C11—O1—C1—C2 | 175.28 (15) | C8—C9—C10—C1 | -177.56 (15) |
| O1—C1—C2—C3 | -177.83 (16) | C1—O1—C11—C12 | -170.20 (14) |
| C10—C1—C2—C3 | 0.8 (3) | O1—C11—C12—C17 | -42.1 (2) |
| C1—C2—C3—C4 | 0.7 (3) | O1—C11—C12—C13 | 138.51 (16) |
| C2—C3—C4—C5 | 178.08 (17) | C17—C12—C13—C14 | -1.0 (3) |
| C2—C3—C4—C9 | -0.9 (3) | C11—C12—C13—C14 | 178.34 (15) |
| C3—C4—C5—C6 | -179.53 (16) | C12—C13—C14—C15 | 0.3 (3) |
| C9—C4—C5—C6 | -0.6 (3) | C13—C14—C15—C16 | 0.9 (3) |
| C4—C5—C6—C7 | -0.2 (3) | C14—C15—C16—C17 | -1.4 (3) |
| C5—C6—C7—C8 | 1.4 (3) | C13—C12—C17—C16 | 0.5 (3) |
| C6—C7—C8—C9 | -1.9 (3) | C11—C12—C17—C16 | -178.85 (16) |
| C6—C7—C8—C18 | 174.04 (15) | C15—C16—C17—C12 | 0.7 (3) |
| C5—C4—C9—C10 | -179.41 (15) | C7—C8—C18—O2 | -166.30 (17) |
| C3—C4—C9—C10 | -0.4 (2) | C9—C8—C18—O2 | 9.5 (3) |
| C5—C4—C9—C8 | 0.1 (2) | C7—C8—C18—C19 | 14.4 (2) |
| C3—C4—C9—C8 | 179.09 (15) | C9—C8—C18—C19 | -169.81 (15) |
| C7—C8—C9—C10 | -179.42 (15) | C20—O4—C19—O3 | 0.8 (2) |
| C18—C8—C9—C10 | 4.9 (3) | C20—O4—C19—C18 | -174.75 (13) |
| C7—C8—C9—C4 | 1.1 (2) | O2—C18—C19—O3 | -103.8 (2) |
| C18—C8—C9—C4 | -174.57 (15) | C8—C18—C19—O3 | 75.6 (2) |
| O1—C1—C10—C9 | 176.33 (15) | O2—C18—C19—O4 | 71.91 (19) |
| C2—C1—C10—C9 | -2.1 (3) | C8—C18—C19—O4 | -108.69 (16) |

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)

| <i>D</i> —H \cdots <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> —H | H \cdots <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> \cdots <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> —H \cdots <i>A</i> |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|
| C10—H10A \cdots O2 | 0.93 | 2.28 | 2.896 (2) | 124 |
| C14—H14A \cdots O2 ⁱ | 0.93 | 2.52 | 3.315 (2) | 144 |
| C20—H20B \cdots O1 ⁱⁱ | 0.96 | 2.53 | 3.458 (2) | 163 |
| C7—H7A \cdots Cg2 ⁱⁱⁱ | 0.93 | 3.15 | 3.8529 (18) | 134 |

| | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|------|------|-------------|-----|
| C13—H13A \cdots Cg3 ^{iv} | 0.93 | 3.13 | 3.8070 (19) | 132 |
| C17—H17A \cdots Cg1 ^v | 0.93 | 3.12 | 4.0033 (17) | 159 |

Symmetry codes: (i) $x-1/2, -y+3/2, -z+1$; (ii) $-x+3/2, -y+1, z-1/2$; (iii) $-x, y+1/2, -z+3/2$; (iv) $-x, y+3/2, -z+3/2$; (v) $x-1, y, z$.