

Dichlorido(5,5'-dimethyl-2,2'-bipyridine- κ^2N,N')zinc(II)

Aida Khalighi,^a Roya Ahmadi,^a Vahid Amani^{a*} and Hamid Reza Khavasi^b

^aIslamic Azad University, Shahr-e-Rey Branch, Tehran, Iran, and ^bDepartment of Chemistry, Shahid Beheshti University, Tehran 1983963113, Iran
Correspondence e-mail: v_amani2002@yahoo.com

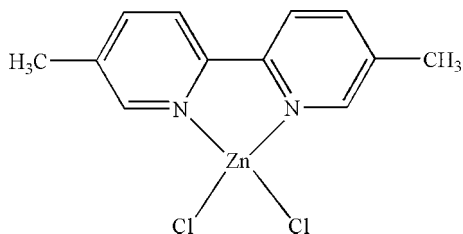
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T = 298$ K; mean $\sigma(C-C) = 0.013$ Å; R factor = 0.066; wR factor = 0.150; data-to-parameter ratio = 23.3.

The asymmetric unit of the title compound, $[ZnCl_2 \cdot (C_{12}H_{12}N_2)]$, contains two independent molecules. The Zn^{II} atoms are four-coordinated in distorted tetrahedral configurations by two N atoms from 5,5'-dimethyl-2,2'-bipyridine and two terminal Cl atoms. In the crystal structure, intermolecular $C-H \cdots Cl$ hydrogen bonds link the molecules. There are $C-H \cdots \pi$ contacts between the methyl groups and the pyridine and five-membered rings containing Zn^{II} atoms; $\pi-\pi$ contacts also exist between the pyridine rings [centroid-centroid distances = 3.665 (5) and 3.674 (5) Å].

Related literature

For related literature, see: Gruia *et al.* (2007); Khan & Tuck (1984); Khavasi *et al.* (2008); Kozhevnikov *et al.* (2006); Liu *et al.* (2004); Lundberg (1966); Preston & Kennard (1969); Qin *et al.* (1999); Reimann *et al.* (1966); Steffen & Palenik (1976, 1977).



Experimental

Crystal data

$[ZnCl_2(C_{12}H_{12}N_2)]$

$M_r = 320.53$

Orthorhombic, $Pna2_1$

$a = 16.267$ (2) Å

$b = 11.1704$ (16) Å

$c = 14.9328$ (14) Å

$V = 2713.4$ (6) Å³

$Z = 8$

Mo $K\alpha$ radiation

$\mu = 2.18$ mm⁻¹

$T = 298$ (2) K

$0.28 \times 0.20 \times 0.07$ mm

Data collection

Bruker SMART CCD area-detector diffractometer

Absorption correction: multi-scan (*SADABS*; Sheldrick, 1998)

$T_{\min} = 0.612$, $T_{\max} = 0.860$

14309 measured reflections

7167 independent reflections

4463 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$

$R_{\text{int}} = 0.066$

Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.066$

$wR(F^2) = 0.150$

$S = 1.07$

7167 reflections

307 parameters

1 restraint

H-atom parameters constrained

$\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.29$ e Å⁻³

$\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.30$ e Å⁻³

Absolute structure: Flack (1983),

3320 Friedel pairs

Flack parameter: 0.07 (3)

Table 1

Selected geometric parameters (Å, °).

Zn1—Cl1	2.206 (2)	Zn1—N1	2.058 (6)
Zn1—Cl2	2.215 (2)	Zn1—N2	2.057 (6)
Zn2—Cl3	2.211 (2)	Zn2—N3	2.063 (6)
Zn2—Cl4	2.207 (3)	Zn2—N4	2.066 (6)
N1—Zn1—N2	80.5 (2)	N3—Zn2—N4	79.7 (3)
N1—Zn1—Cl1	112.2 (2)	N3—Zn2—Cl3	112.09 (18)
N1—Zn1—Cl2	117.23 (18)	N3—Zn2—Cl4	114.47 (17)
N2—Zn1—Cl1	115.64 (18)	N4—Zn2—Cl4	112.8 (2)
N2—Zn1—Cl2	111.4 (2)	N4—Zn2—Cl3	115.01 (18)
Cl1—Zn1—Cl2	115.28 (10)	Cl4—Zn2—Cl3	117.19 (9)

Table 2

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

$D-H \cdots A$	$D-H$	$H \cdots A$	$D \cdots A$	$D-H \cdots A$
C1—H1 \cdots Cl3 ⁱ	0.93	2.82	3.516 (8)	132
C16—H16 \cdots Cl3 ⁱⁱ	0.93	2.83	3.638 (10)	146
C3—H3A \cdots Cg5	0.96	3.10	3.719 (6)	124
C11—H11A \cdots Cg2 ⁱⁱⁱ	0.96	2.83	3.688 (5)	150
C15—H15C \cdots Cg1 ^{iv}	0.96	2.84	3.704 (6)	150
C23—H23C \cdots Cg4	0.96	3.11	3.690 (6)	120

Symmetry codes: (i) $x + \frac{1}{2}, -y - \frac{3}{2}, z$; (ii) $x + \frac{1}{2}, -y - \frac{5}{2}, z$; (iii) $x, y + 1, z$; (iv) $x, y - 1, z$. Cg1, Cg2, Cg4 and Cg5 are the centroids of atoms Zn1/N1/C6/C7/N2, N1/C1/C2/C4—C6, Zn2/N3/C18/C19/N4 and N3/C13/C14/C16—C18, respectively.

Data collection: *SMART* (Bruker, 1998); cell refinement: *SAINT* (Bruker, 1998); data reduction: *SAINT*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXTL* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXTL*; molecular graphics: *ORTEP-3 for Windows* (Farrugia, 1997); software used to prepare material for publication: *WinGX* (Farrugia, 1999).

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: HK2517).

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supplementary materials

Acta Cryst. (2008). E64, m1211-m1212 [doi:10.1107/S1600536808027104]

Dichlorido(5,5'-dimethyl-2,2'-bipyridine- κ^2N,N')zinc(II)

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Comment

There are several Zn^{II} complexes, with formula, [ZnCl₂(N—N)], such as [ZnCl₂(bipy)], (II), (Khan & Tuck, 1984), [ZnCl₂(biim)], (III), (Gruia *et al.*, 2007), [ZnCl₂(phbipy)], (IV), (Kozhevnikov *et al.*, 2006), [ZnCl₂(phen)], (V), (Reimann *et al.*, 1966), [ZnCl₂(dmphen)], (VI), (Preston & Kennard, 1969), [ZnCl₂(dpdmbip)], (VII), (Liu *et al.*, 2004) and [ZnCl₂(dm4bt)], (VIII), (Khavasi *et al.*, 2008) [where bipy is 2,2'-bipyridine, biim is 2,2'-biimidazole, phbipy is 5-phenyl-2,2'-bi-pyridine, phen is 1,10-phenanthroline, dmphen is 2,9-dimethyl-1,10-phenanthroline, dpdmbip is 4,4'-diphenyl-6,6'-dimethyl-2,2'-bipyrimidine and dm4bt is 2,2'-dimethyl-4,4'-bithiazole] have been synthesized and characterized by single-crystal X-ray diffraction methods. There are also several Zn^{II} complexes, with formula, [ZnCl₂L₂], such as [ZnCl₂(py)₂], (IX), (Steffen & Palenik, 1976), [ZnCl₂(4-cypy)₂], (X), (Steffen & Palenik, 1977), [ZnCl₂(2-ampy)₂], (XI), (Qin *et al.*, 1999) and [ZnCl₂(im)₂], (XII), (Lundberg, 1966), [where py is pyridine, 4-cypy is 4-cyanopyridine, 2-ampy is 2-aminopyridine and im is imidazole] have been synthesized and characterized by single-crystal X-ray diffraction methods. We report herein the synthesis and crystal structure of the title compound, (I).

The asymmetric unit of (I), (Fig. 1), contains two independent molecules. The Zn^{II} atoms are four-coordinated in distorted tetrahedral configurations (Table 1) by two N atoms from 5,5'-dimethyl-2,2'-bipyridine and two terminal Cl. The Zn-Cl and Zn-N bond lengths and angles (Table 1) are within normal ranges, as in (II), (V) and (VIII).

In the crystal structure, intermolecular C-H...Cl hydrogen bonds (Table 2) link the molecules, in which they may be effective in the stabilization of the structure. There also exist C—H... π contacts (Table 1) between the methyl groups and pyridine, (Zn1/N1/N2/C6/C7) and (Zn2/N3/N4/C18/C19) rings. The π — π contacts between the pyridine rings, Cg3...Cg6ⁱ and Cg4...Cg5ⁱⁱ [symmetry codes: (i) x, y, z ; (ii) $x, 1 + y, z$, where Cg3, Cg4, Cg5 and Cg6 are centroids of the rings (N1/C1/C2/C4-C6), (N2/C7-C10/C12), (N3/C13/C14/C16-C18) and (N4/C19-C22/C24), respectively] further stabilize the structure, with centroid-centroid distances of 3.665 (5) and 3.674 (5) Å, respectively.

Experimental

For the preparation of the title compound, a solution of 5,5'-dimethyl-2,2'-bipyridine (0.25 g, 1.33 mmol) in methanol (100 ml) was added to a solution of ZnCl₂ (0.18 g, 1.33 mmol) in methanol (100 ml) and the resulting colorless solution was stirred for 5 min at room temperature, and then left to evaporate slowly at room temperature. After one week, colorless block crystals of the title compound were isolated (yield; 0.32 g, 73.4%, m.p. < 573 K).

Refinement

H atoms were positioned geometrically, with C-H = 0.93 and 0.96 Å for aromatic and methyl H, respectively, and constrained to ride on their parent atoms with $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$.

Figures

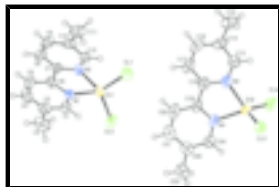


Fig. 1. The molecular structure of the title molecule, with the atom-numbering scheme. Displacement ellipsoids are drawn at the 40% probability level.

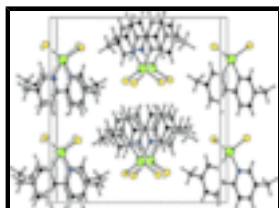


Fig. 2. A packing diagram of the title compound.

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Orthorhombic, $Pna2_1$

Hall symbol: P 2c -2n

$a = 16.267$ (2) Å

$b = 11.1704$ (16) Å

$c = 14.9328$ (14) Å

$V = 2713.4$ (6) Å³

$Z = 8$

$F_{000} = 1296$

$D_x = 1.569$ Mg m⁻³

Mo $K\alpha$ radiation

$\lambda = 0.71073$ Å

Cell parameters from 2610 reflections

$\theta = 2.2$ – 29.3°

$\mu = 2.18$ mm⁻¹

$T = 298$ (2) K

Block, colorless

$0.28 \times 0.20 \times 0.07$ mm

Data collection

Bruker SMART CCD area-detector diffractometer

Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube

Monochromator: graphite

$T = 298$ (2) K

φ and ω scans

Absorption correction: multi-scan (SADABS; Sheldrick, 1998)

$T_{\min} = 0.612$, $T_{\max} = 0.860$

14309 measured reflections

7167 independent reflections

4463 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$

$R_{\text{int}} = 0.066$

$\theta_{\text{max}} = 29.3^\circ$

$\theta_{\text{min}} = 2.2^\circ$

$h = -22 \rightarrow 13$

$k = -13 \rightarrow 15$

$l = -20 \rightarrow 20$

Refinement

Refinement on F^2

Least-squares matrix: full

Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites

H-atom parameters constrained

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.066$	$w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0545P)^2 + 2.0209P]$
$wR(F^2) = 0.150$	where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$
$S = 1.08$	$(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} = 0.045$
7167 reflections	$\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.29 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$
307 parameters	$\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.30 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$
1 restraint	Extinction correction: none
Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods	Absolute structure: Flack (1983), 3320 Friedel pairs
Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map	Flack parameter: 0.07 (3)

Special details

Geometry. All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

Refinement. Refinement of F^2 against ALL reflections. The weighted R -factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on F^2 , conventional R -factors R are based on F , with F set to zero for negative F^2 . The threshold expression of $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$ is used only for calculating R -factors(gt) *etc.* and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R -factors based on F^2 are statistically about twice as large as those based on F , and R -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

	x	y	z	$U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$
Zn1	-0.27268 (5)	-0.87606 (8)	-0.43784 (5)	0.0530 (4)
Zn2	-0.77530 (5)	-1.11325 (7)	-0.47118 (5)	0.0521 (3)
Cl1	-0.33658 (15)	-0.9839 (2)	-0.33543 (19)	0.0872 (8)
Cl2	-0.35350 (12)	-0.7899 (2)	-0.53825 (16)	0.0671 (6)
Cl3	-0.84859 (13)	-1.0208 (2)	-0.36748 (16)	0.0644 (6)
Cl4	-0.84271 (14)	-1.2264 (2)	-0.56774 (19)	0.0823 (8)
N1	-0.1798 (4)	-0.7734 (5)	-0.3840 (4)	0.0508 (16)
N2	-0.1730 (4)	-0.9564 (5)	-0.4975 (4)	0.0508 (15)
N3	-0.6710 (4)	-1.1912 (5)	-0.4188 (4)	0.0521 (14)
N4	-0.6855 (4)	-1.0095 (6)	-0.5312 (5)	0.0503 (15)
C1	-0.1882 (5)	-0.6828 (7)	-0.3260 (5)	0.0541 (18)
H1	-0.2408	-0.6608	-0.3081	0.065*
C2	-0.1206 (6)	-0.6198 (7)	-0.2909 (6)	0.060 (2)
C3	-0.1361 (7)	-0.5168 (8)	-0.2285 (6)	0.089 (3)
H3A	-0.1689	-0.4576	-0.2584	0.107*
H3B	-0.0846	-0.4819	-0.2108	0.107*
H3C	-0.1648	-0.5449	-0.1764	0.107*
C4	-0.0441 (6)	-0.6540 (9)	-0.3175 (6)	0.071 (2)
H4	0.0018	-0.6146	-0.2949	0.085*
C5	-0.0340 (5)	-0.7457 (9)	-0.3773 (6)	0.062 (2)
H5	0.0183	-0.7674	-0.3963	0.075*
C6	-0.1031 (5)	-0.8063 (7)	-0.4095 (5)	0.0524 (19)

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C7	-0.1007 (4)	-0.9082 (7)	-0.4741 (6)	0.0459 (17)
C8	-0.0275 (5)	-0.9510 (8)	-0.5090 (5)	0.061 (2)
H8	0.0226	-0.9168	-0.4930	0.073*
C9	-0.0309 (5)	-1.0467 (9)	-0.5686 (6)	0.069 (3)
H9	0.0177	-1.0773	-0.5921	0.082*
C10	-0.1045 (7)	-1.0967 (8)	-0.5934 (6)	0.062 (3)
C11	-0.1117 (7)	-1.1986 (8)	-0.6598 (6)	0.082 (3)
H11A	-0.1368	-1.2664	-0.6311	0.098*
H11B	-0.0579	-1.2202	-0.6807	0.098*
H11C	-0.1449	-1.1739	-0.7096	0.098*
C12	-0.1746 (5)	-1.0486 (7)	-0.5547 (6)	0.057 (2)
H12	-0.2252	-1.0820	-0.5694	0.068*
C13	-0.6682 (5)	-1.2826 (7)	-0.3606 (6)	0.059 (2)
H13	-0.7178	-1.3166	-0.3429	0.071*
C14	-0.5966 (6)	-1.3302 (9)	-0.3250 (6)	0.067 (2)
C15	-0.5985 (7)	-1.4306 (9)	-0.2602 (6)	0.089 (3)
H15A	-0.6285	-1.4068	-0.2078	0.107*
H15B	-0.5434	-1.4516	-0.2438	0.107*
H15C	-0.6251	-1.4985	-0.2871	0.107*
C16	-0.5243 (6)	-1.2783 (9)	-0.3560 (7)	0.074 (3)
H16	-0.4741	-1.3087	-0.3370	0.089*
C17	-0.5255 (5)	-1.1830 (9)	-0.4141 (6)	0.074 (2)
H17	-0.4765	-1.1473	-0.4322	0.089*
C18	-0.6005 (5)	-1.1398 (8)	-0.4458 (7)	0.0552 (19)
C19	-0.6087 (4)	-1.0390 (7)	-0.5074 (5)	0.0501 (17)
C20	-0.5433 (5)	-0.9743 (9)	-0.5441 (7)	0.072 (3)
H20	-0.4894	-0.9962	-0.5310	0.086*
C21	-0.5580 (6)	-0.8791 (8)	-0.5990 (5)	0.069 (2)
H21	-0.5140	-0.8339	-0.6199	0.083*
C22	-0.6369 (6)	-0.8486 (7)	-0.6240 (5)	0.0578 (19)
C23	-0.6548 (6)	-0.7477 (8)	-0.6847 (6)	0.080 (3)
H23A	-0.6848	-0.7765	-0.7357	0.096*
H23B	-0.6042	-0.7120	-0.7042	0.096*
H23C	-0.6871	-0.6891	-0.6536	0.096*
C24	-0.6992 (5)	-0.9174 (7)	-0.5874 (5)	0.0572 (18)
H24	-0.7533	-0.8990	-0.6023	0.069*

Atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

	U^{11}	U^{22}	U^{33}	U^{12}	U^{13}	U^{23}
Zn1	0.0310 (4)	0.0557 (5)	0.0721 (10)	-0.0013 (4)	0.0036 (4)	0.0035 (4)
Zn2	0.0336 (4)	0.0550 (5)	0.0678 (9)	0.0005 (4)	-0.0026 (4)	-0.0006 (4)
Cl1	0.0615 (14)	0.0871 (16)	0.113 (2)	0.0035 (12)	0.0292 (13)	0.0328 (14)
Cl2	0.0426 (10)	0.0783 (13)	0.0805 (15)	0.0030 (9)	-0.0096 (9)	0.0048 (11)
Cl3	0.0490 (11)	0.0682 (12)	0.0759 (14)	-0.0025 (9)	0.0060 (9)	-0.0081 (10)
Cl4	0.0550 (13)	0.0829 (15)	0.109 (2)	0.0089 (11)	-0.0215 (12)	-0.0355 (14)
N1	0.038 (3)	0.049 (3)	0.065 (4)	-0.002 (3)	-0.007 (3)	0.012 (3)
N2	0.037 (3)	0.047 (3)	0.069 (4)	-0.003 (3)	0.011 (3)	0.009 (3)

N3	0.041 (3)	0.057 (3)	0.058 (4)	-0.001 (3)	-0.001 (3)	-0.011 (3)
N4	0.034 (3)	0.063 (4)	0.055 (4)	-0.002 (3)	0.003 (3)	-0.008 (3)
C1	0.045 (4)	0.057 (4)	0.061 (4)	-0.002 (3)	-0.008 (3)	0.002 (3)
C2	0.065 (5)	0.062 (5)	0.053 (5)	-0.006 (4)	-0.016 (4)	0.013 (4)
C3	0.135 (10)	0.068 (6)	0.066 (6)	-0.018 (6)	-0.023 (6)	0.001 (4)
C4	0.067 (6)	0.080 (6)	0.066 (5)	-0.028 (5)	-0.016 (4)	0.006 (5)
C5	0.035 (4)	0.088 (6)	0.063 (5)	-0.004 (4)	-0.002 (3)	0.010 (5)
C6	0.046 (4)	0.058 (4)	0.054 (4)	-0.010 (3)	-0.005 (3)	0.021 (3)
C7	0.027 (3)	0.056 (4)	0.055 (5)	0.003 (3)	0.007 (3)	0.017 (4)
C8	0.046 (4)	0.073 (5)	0.065 (5)	0.012 (4)	0.008 (3)	0.014 (4)
C9	0.051 (5)	0.093 (7)	0.062 (5)	0.025 (5)	0.021 (4)	0.027 (5)
C10	0.081 (7)	0.057 (4)	0.048 (5)	0.023 (5)	0.013 (4)	0.022 (4)
C11	0.102 (8)	0.073 (6)	0.071 (6)	0.026 (5)	0.017 (5)	0.005 (5)
C12	0.041 (4)	0.059 (5)	0.071 (5)	-0.002 (3)	0.000 (3)	0.017 (4)
C13	0.058 (5)	0.056 (5)	0.064 (5)	0.001 (4)	-0.009 (4)	-0.008 (4)
C14	0.069 (6)	0.070 (5)	0.061 (5)	0.029 (5)	-0.013 (4)	-0.019 (4)
C15	0.112 (9)	0.082 (7)	0.073 (6)	0.028 (6)	-0.029 (6)	-0.006 (5)
C16	0.052 (5)	0.093 (7)	0.078 (6)	0.032 (5)	-0.014 (4)	-0.013 (5)
C17	0.037 (4)	0.098 (7)	0.089 (6)	0.006 (4)	-0.012 (4)	-0.016 (5)
C18	0.048 (4)	0.059 (4)	0.058 (5)	0.008 (4)	0.010 (4)	-0.020 (4)
C19	0.033 (3)	0.068 (4)	0.049 (4)	0.001 (3)	0.002 (3)	-0.018 (3)
C20	0.039 (4)	0.098 (7)	0.078 (6)	-0.011 (4)	0.005 (4)	-0.032 (5)
C21	0.078 (6)	0.076 (6)	0.053 (5)	-0.021 (5)	0.005 (4)	-0.006 (4)
C22	0.077 (6)	0.054 (4)	0.042 (4)	-0.005 (4)	0.008 (3)	-0.008 (3)
C23	0.093 (7)	0.076 (6)	0.071 (6)	-0.018 (5)	0.013 (5)	-0.007 (5)
C24	0.050 (4)	0.066 (5)	0.055 (4)	0.005 (4)	0.002 (3)	-0.002 (4)

Geometric parameters (Å, °)

Zn1—C11	2.206 (2)	C11—H11B	0.9600
Zn1—C12	2.215 (2)	C11—H11C	0.9600
Zn2—C13	2.211 (2)	C12—N2	1.338 (10)
Zn2—C14	2.207 (3)	C12—H12	0.9300
Zn1—N1	2.058 (6)	C13—N3	1.341 (10)
Zn1—N2	2.057 (6)	C13—C14	1.386 (11)
Zn2—N3	2.063 (6)	C13—H13	0.9300
Zn2—N4	2.066 (6)	C14—C16	1.389 (13)
C1—N1	1.339 (10)	C14—C15	1.482 (13)
C1—C2	1.406 (12)	C15—H15A	0.9600
C1—H1	0.9300	C15—H15B	0.9600
C2—C4	1.362 (14)	C15—H15C	0.9600
C2—C3	1.502 (12)	C16—C17	1.374 (13)
C3—H3A	0.9600	C16—H16	0.9300
C3—H3B	0.9600	C17—C18	1.397 (11)
C3—H3C	0.9600	C17—H17	0.9300
C4—C5	1.369 (13)	C18—N3	1.343 (10)
C4—H4	0.9300	C18—C19	1.460 (12)
C5—C6	1.396 (11)	C19—N4	1.341 (9)
C5—H5	0.9300	C19—C20	1.397 (11)

supplementary materials

C6—N1	1.357 (10)	C20—C21	1.364 (13)
C6—C7	1.491 (11)	C20—H20	0.9300
C7—N2	1.339 (9)	C21—C22	1.379 (14)
C7—C8	1.387 (10)	C21—H21	0.9300
C8—C9	1.392 (12)	C22—C24	1.384 (12)
C8—H8	0.9300	C22—C23	1.476 (12)
C9—C10	1.372 (14)	C23—H23A	0.9600
C9—H9	0.9300	C23—H23B	0.9600
C10—C12	1.386 (13)	C23—H23C	0.9600
C10—C11	1.514 (13)	C24—N4	1.348 (10)
C11—H11A	0.9600	C24—H24	0.9300
N1—Zn1—N2	80.5 (2)	N3—C13—C14	124.8 (8)
N1—Zn1—C11	112.2 (2)	N3—C13—H13	117.6
N1—Zn1—C12	117.23 (18)	C14—C13—H13	117.6
N2—Zn1—C11	115.64 (18)	C13—C14—C16	115.0 (9)
N2—Zn1—C12	111.4 (2)	C13—C14—C15	121.6 (9)
C11—Zn1—C12	115.28 (10)	C16—C14—C15	123.4 (9)
N3—Zn2—N4	79.7 (3)	C14—C15—H15A	109.4
N3—Zn2—C13	112.09 (18)	C14—C15—H15B	109.5
N3—Zn2—C14	114.47 (17)	H15A—C15—H15B	109.5
N4—Zn2—C14	112.8 (2)	C14—C15—H15C	109.5
N4—Zn2—C13	115.01 (18)	H15A—C15—H15C	109.5
C14—Zn2—C13	117.19 (9)	H15B—C15—H15C	109.5
N1—C1—C2	122.6 (8)	C17—C16—C14	121.4 (8)
N1—C1—H1	118.7	C17—C16—H16	119.3
C2—C1—H1	118.7	C14—C16—H16	119.3
C4—C2—C1	117.7 (8)	C16—C17—C18	119.6 (9)
C4—C2—C3	123.4 (9)	C16—C17—H17	120.2
C1—C2—C3	118.9 (9)	C18—C17—H17	120.2
C2—C3—H3A	109.5	N3—C18—C17	119.7 (9)
C2—C3—H3B	109.5	N3—C18—C19	116.2 (7)
H3A—C3—H3B	109.5	C17—C18—C19	124.1 (8)
C2—C3—H3C	109.5	N4—C19—C20	118.6 (8)
H3A—C3—H3C	109.5	N4—C19—C18	116.2 (7)
H3B—C3—H3C	109.5	C20—C19—C18	125.2 (8)
C2—C4—C5	120.8 (8)	C21—C20—C19	120.3 (9)
C2—C4—H4	119.6	C21—C20—H20	119.9
C5—C4—H4	119.6	C19—C20—H20	119.9
C4—C5—C6	119.4 (8)	C20—C21—C22	121.4 (9)
C4—C5—H5	120.3	C20—C21—H21	119.3
C6—C5—H5	120.3	C22—C21—H21	119.3
N1—C6—C5	120.8 (8)	C21—C22—C24	115.9 (8)
N1—C6—C7	114.4 (7)	C21—C22—C23	122.7 (9)
C5—C6—C7	124.8 (8)	C24—C22—C23	121.3 (9)
N2—C7—C8	121.1 (8)	C22—C23—H23A	109.5
N2—C7—C6	116.9 (7)	C22—C23—H23B	109.5
C8—C7—C6	122.0 (8)	H23A—C23—H23B	109.5
C7—C8—C9	118.2 (8)	C22—C23—H23C	109.5
C7—C8—H8	120.9	H23A—C23—H23C	109.5

C9—C8—H8	120.9	H23B—C23—H23C	109.5
C10—C9—C8	121.3 (8)	N4—C24—C22	123.2 (8)
C10—C9—H9	119.4	N4—C24—H24	118.4
C8—C9—H9	119.4	C22—C24—H24	118.4
C9—C10—C12	116.6 (9)	C1—N1—C6	118.8 (7)
C9—C10—C11	123.3 (9)	C1—N1—Zn1	126.7 (5)
C12—C10—C11	120.2 (10)	C6—N1—Zn1	114.5 (5)
C10—C11—H11A	109.4	C12—N2—C7	119.4 (7)
C10—C11—H11B	109.5	C12—N2—Zn1	126.8 (5)
H11A—C11—H11B	109.5	C7—N2—Zn1	113.8 (5)
C10—C11—H11C	109.5	C13—N3—C18	119.4 (7)
H11A—C11—H11C	109.5	C13—N3—Zn2	126.6 (5)
H11B—C11—H11C	109.5	C18—N3—Zn2	114.0 (6)
N2—C12—C10	123.4 (8)	C19—N4—C24	120.5 (7)
N2—C12—H12	118.3	C19—N4—Zn2	114.0 (5)
C10—C12—H12	118.3	C24—N4—Zn2	125.5 (5)
N1—C1—C2—C4	-0.3 (13)	N2—Zn1—N1—C1	-179.1 (6)
N1—C1—C2—C3	177.9 (7)	Cl1—Zn1—N1—C1	-65.2 (7)
C1—C2—C4—C5	0.8 (13)	Cl2—Zn1—N1—C1	71.6 (7)
C3—C2—C4—C5	-177.4 (9)	N2—Zn1—N1—C6	-1.4 (5)
C2—C4—C5—C6	-1.5 (14)	Cl1—Zn1—N1—C6	112.5 (5)
C4—C5—C6—N1	1.7 (12)	Cl2—Zn1—N1—C6	-110.7 (5)
C4—C5—C6—C7	-179.5 (8)	C10—C12—N2—C7	-1.2 (12)
N1—C6—C7—N2	-1.5 (9)	C10—C12—N2—Zn1	178.9 (6)
C5—C6—C7—N2	179.6 (8)	C8—C7—N2—C12	0.8 (12)
N1—C6—C7—C8	178.1 (7)	C6—C7—N2—C12	-179.6 (6)
C5—C6—C7—C8	-0.8 (11)	C8—C7—N2—Zn1	-179.3 (6)
N2—C7—C8—C9	-0.6 (12)	C6—C7—N2—Zn1	0.3 (9)
C6—C7—C8—C9	179.8 (7)	N1—Zn1—N2—C12	-179.6 (7)
C7—C8—C9—C10	0.8 (13)	Cl1—Zn1—N2—C12	70.3 (7)
C8—C9—C10—C12	-1.2 (12)	Cl2—Zn1—N2—C12	-64.0 (7)
C8—C9—C10—C11	178.3 (8)	N1—Zn1—N2—C7	0.5 (6)
C9—C10—C12—N2	1.4 (12)	Cl1—Zn1—N2—C7	-109.6 (5)
C11—C10—C12—N2	-178.1 (8)	Cl2—Zn1—N2—C7	116.2 (6)
N3—C13—C14—C16	-1.8 (12)	C14—C13—N3—C18	-0.1 (12)
N3—C13—C14—C15	179.3 (8)	C14—C13—N3—Zn2	-178.1 (6)
C13—C14—C16—C17	3.1 (13)	C17—C18—N3—C13	0.8 (13)
C15—C14—C16—C17	-178.1 (9)	C19—C18—N3—C13	-178.5 (7)
C14—C16—C17—C18	-2.6 (15)	C17—C18—N3—Zn2	179.0 (7)
C16—C17—C18—N3	0.5 (15)	C19—C18—N3—Zn2	-0.3 (10)
C16—C17—C18—C19	179.8 (8)	N4—Zn2—N3—C13	178.9 (7)
N3—C18—C19—N4	-0.8 (11)	Cl4—Zn2—N3—C13	-70.6 (7)
C17—C18—C19—N4	179.9 (8)	Cl3—Zn2—N3—C13	66.0 (6)
N3—C18—C19—C20	-179.3 (7)	N4—Zn2—N3—C18	0.8 (6)
C17—C18—C19—C20	1.4 (14)	Cl4—Zn2—N3—C18	111.3 (6)
N4—C19—C20—C21	3.6 (12)	Cl3—Zn2—N3—C18	-112.1 (6)
C18—C19—C20—C21	-178.0 (8)	C20—C19—N4—C24	-1.7 (10)
C19—C20—C21—C22	-4.0 (13)	C18—C19—N4—C24	179.7 (7)
C20—C21—C22—C24	2.4 (12)	C20—C19—N4—Zn2	-179.9 (6)

supplementary materials

C20—C21—C22—C23	-178.8 (8)	C18—C19—N4—Zn2	1.5 (8)
C21—C22—C24—N4	-0.5 (11)	C22—C24—N4—C19	0.3 (11)
C23—C22—C24—N4	-179.4 (7)	C22—C24—N4—Zn2	178.3 (5)
C2—C1—N1—C6	0.5 (11)	N3—Zn2—N4—C19	-1.3 (5)
C2—C1—N1—Zn1	178.2 (6)	C14—Zn2—N4—C19	-113.6 (5)
C5—C6—N1—C1	-1.2 (10)	C13—Zn2—N4—C19	108.4 (5)
C7—C6—N1—C1	179.8 (6)	N3—Zn2—N4—C24	-179.4 (6)
C5—C6—N1—Zn1	-179.1 (6)	C14—Zn2—N4—C24	68.3 (6)
C7—C6—N1—Zn1	1.9 (7)	C13—Zn2—N4—C24	-69.7 (6)

Hydrogen-bond geometry (\AA , $^\circ$)

$D-H\cdots A$	$D-H$	$H\cdots A$	$D\cdots A$	$D-H\cdots A$
C1—H1 \cdots Cl3 ⁱ	0.93	2.82	3.516 (8)	132
C16—H16 \cdots Cl3 ⁱⁱ	0.93	2.83	3.638 (10)	146
C3—H3A \cdots Cg5	0.96	3.10	3.719 (6)	124
C11—H11A \cdots Cg2 ⁱⁱⁱ	0.96	2.83	3.688 (5)	150
C15—H15C \cdots Cg1 ^{iv}	0.96	2.84	3.704 (6)	150
C23—H23C \cdots Cg4	0.96	3.11	3.690 (6)	120

Symmetry codes: (i) $x+1/2, -y-3/2, z$; (ii) $x+1/2, -y-5/2, z$; (iii) $x, y+1, z$; (iv) $x, y-1, z$.

Fig. 1

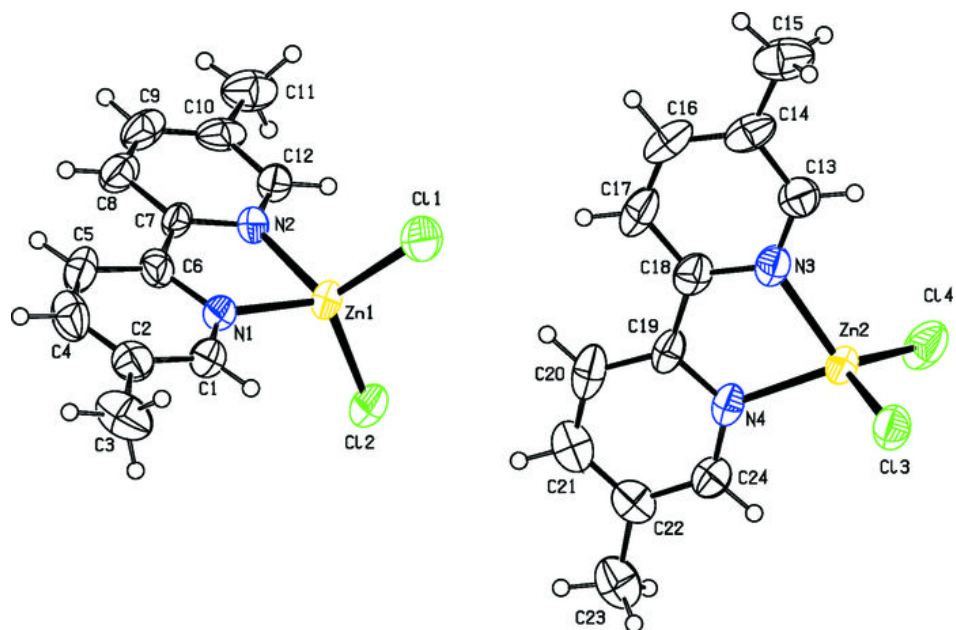


Fig. 2

