

5-Bromo-2,4,6-trimethyl-3-phenylsulfinyl-1-benzofuran

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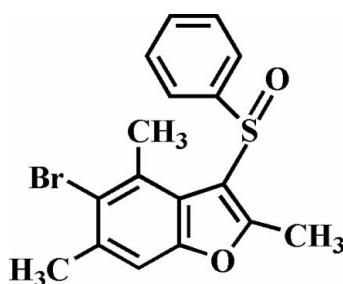
Received 15 August 2008; accepted 18 August 2008

Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T = 298\text{ K}$; mean $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.004\text{ \AA}$; R factor = 0.031; wR factor = 0.082; data-to-parameter ratio = 15.8.

The title compound, $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{15}\text{BrO}_2\text{S}$, which was synthesized by the oxidation of 5-bromo-2,4,6-trimethyl-3-phenylsulfinyl-1-benzofuran with 3-chloroperoxybenzoic acid, features a trigonally-coordinated S atom. The phenyl ring is approximately perpendicular to the plane of the benzofuran fragment [dihedral angle $75.11(7)^\circ$]. The crystal structure is stabilized by non-classical $\text{C}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$ and $\text{Br}\cdots\text{Br}$ interactions [$3.7169(6)\text{ \AA}$].

Related literature

For the crystal structures of similar 2-methyl-3-phenylsulfinyl-1-benzofuran derivatives, see: Seo *et al.* (2007); Choi *et al.* (2008).



Experimental

Crystal data

$\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{15}\text{BrO}_2\text{S}$
 $M_r = 363.26$
Monoclinic, $C2/c$
 $a = 22.114(2)\text{ \AA}$
 $b = 10.4281(8)\text{ \AA}$
 $c = 16.675(1)\text{ \AA}$
 $\beta = 125.767(1)^\circ$

$V = 3120.1(4)\text{ \AA}^3$
 $Z = 8$
Mo $K\alpha$ radiation
 $\mu = 2.77\text{ mm}^{-1}$
 $T = 298(2)\text{ K}$
 $0.30 \times 0.20 \times 0.10\text{ mm}$

Data collection

Bruker SMART CCD diffractometer
Absorption correction: multi-scan (*SADABS*; Sheldrick, 1999)
 $T_{\min} = 0.528$, $T_{\max} = 0.762$

8646 measured reflections
3055 independent reflections
2607 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.015$

Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.030$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.081$
 $S = 1.05$
3055 reflections

193 parameters
H-atom parameters constrained
 $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.29\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$
 $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.65\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$

Table 1
Hydrogen-bond geometry (\AA , $^\circ$).

$D-\text{H}\cdots A$	$D-\text{H}$	$\text{H}\cdots A$	$D\cdots A$	$D-\text{H}\cdots A$
C14—H14···O2 ⁱ	0.93	2.54	3.371 (3)	150
Symmetry code: (i) $-x + \frac{3}{2}, y + \frac{1}{2}, -z + \frac{3}{2}$.				

Data collection: *SMART* (Bruker, 2001); cell refinement: *SAINT* (Bruker, 2001); data reduction: *SAINT*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *ORTEP-3* (Farrugia, 1997) and *DIAMOND* (Brandenburg, 1998); software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXL97*.

Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: NG2486).

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supporting information

Acta Cryst. (2008). E64, o1826 [doi:10.1107/S160053680802669X]

5-Bromo-2,4,6-trimethyl-3-phenylsulfinyl-1-benzofuran

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S1. Comment

This work is related to our communications on the synthesis and structures of 2-methyl-3-phenylsulfinyl-1-benzofuran analogues, *viz.* 5-bromo-2-methyl-3-phenylsulfinyl-1-benzofuran (Seo *et al.*, 2007) and 5-iodo-2,7-dimethyl-3-phenylsulfinyl-1-benzofuran (Choi *et al.*, 2008). Here we report the crystal structure of the title compound, 5-bromo-2,4,6-trimethyl-3-phenylsulfinyl-1-benzofuran (Fig. 1).

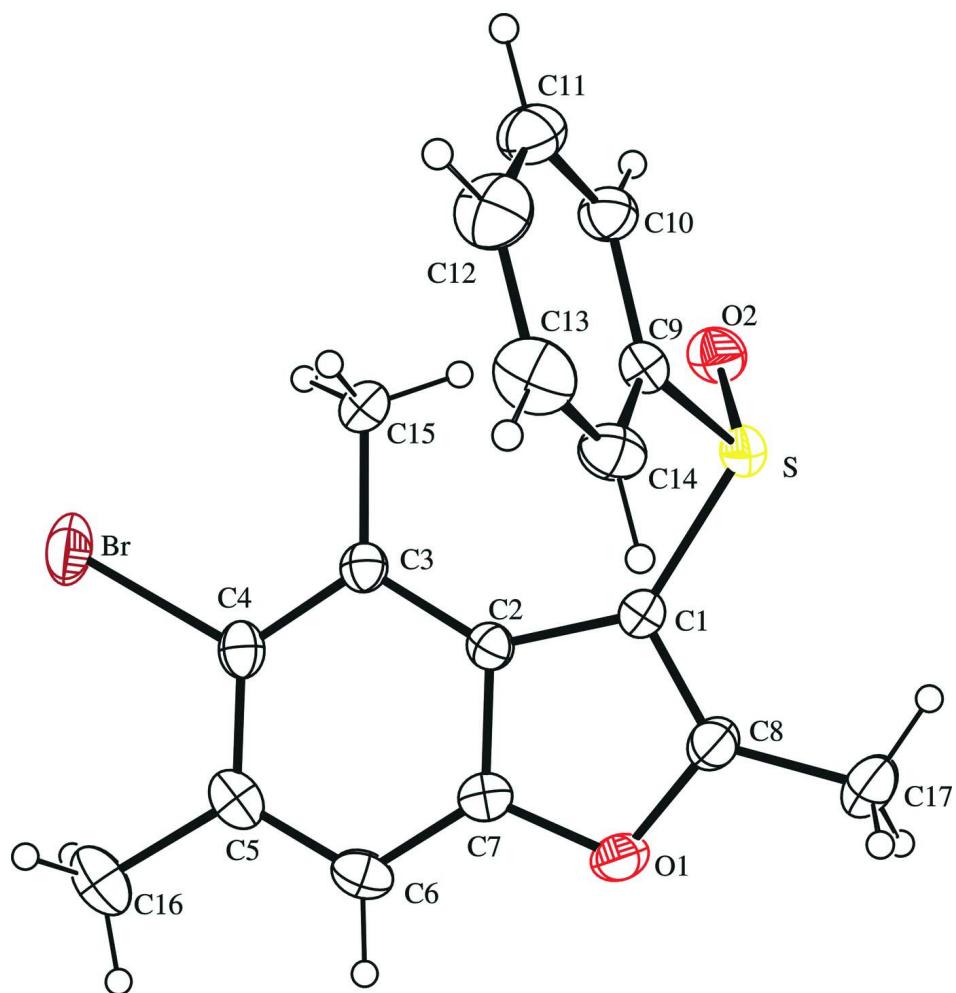
The benzofuran unit is essentially planar, with a mean deviation of 0.023 (2) Å from the least-squares plane defined by the nine constituent atoms. The phenyl ring (C9—C14) is almost perpendicular to the plane of the benzofuran ring system [75.11 (7)°]. The crystal packing (Fig. 2) is stabilized by intermolecular C—H···O interactions between a phenyl H atom of the phenylsulfinyl substituent and the oxygen of S?O unit, with a C14—H14···O2ⁱ separation of 2.54 Å (Fig. 2 and Table 1; symmetry code as in Fig. 2). Further stability comes from a Br···Brⁱⁱ interaction at 3.7169 (6) Å (Fig. 2).

S2. Experimental

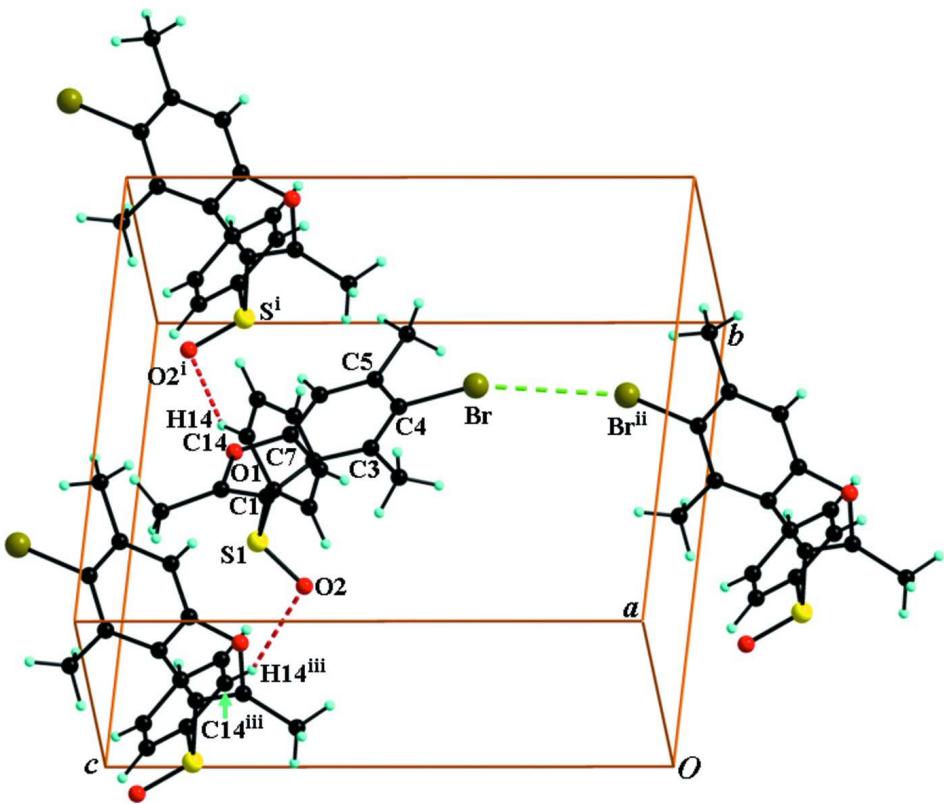
77% 3-Chloroperoxybenzoic acid (123 mg, 0.55 mmol) was added in small portions to a stirred solution of 5-bromo-2,4,6-trimethyl-3-phenylsulfanyl-1-benzofuran (174 mg, 0.5 mmol) in dichloromethane (20 ml) at 273 K. After being stirred at room temperature for 4 h, the mixture was washed with saturated sodium bicarbonate solution and the organic layer was separated, dried over magnesium sulfate, filtered and concentrated in vacuum. The residue was purified by column chromatography (hexane-ethyl acetate, 1:1 *v/v*) to afford the title compound as a colorless solid [yield 78%, m.p. 446–447 K; *R*_f = 0.79 (hexane-ethyl acetate, 1:1 *v/v*)]. Single crystals suitable for X-ray diffraction were prepared by evaporation of a solution of the title compound in benzene at room temperature. Spectroscopic analysis: ¹H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ 2.36 (s, 3H), 2.47 (s, 3H), 2.72 (s, 3H), 7.21 (s, 1H), 7.41–7.49 (m, 5H); EI—MS 364 [*M*+2], 362 [*M*⁺].

S3. Refinement

All H atoms were positioned geometrically and refined using a riding model, with C—H=0.93 Å for aromatic H atoms and 0.96 Å for methyl H atoms, respectively, and with *U*_{iso}(H) = 1.2*U*eq(C) for aromatic H atoms and 1.5*U*eq(C) for methyl H atoms.

**Figure 1**

The molecular structure of the title compound, showing displacement ellipsoids drawn at the 30% probability level.

**Figure 2**

C—H···O and Br···Br interactions (dotted lines) in the title compound. [Symmetry code: (i) $-x + 3/2, y + 1/2, -z + 3/2$; (ii) $-x + 1, y, -z + 1/2$; (iii) $-x + 3/2, y - 1/2, -z + 3/2$.]

5-Bromo-2,4,6-trimethyl-3-phenylsulfinyl-1-benzofuran

Crystal data



$M_r = 363.26$

Monoclinic, $C2/c$

Hall symbol: $-C\bar{2}yc$

$a = 22.114(2)$ Å

$b = 10.4281(8)$ Å

$c = 16.675(1)$ Å

$\beta = 125.767(1)^\circ$

$V = 3120.1(4)$ Å³

$Z = 8$

$F(000) = 1472$

$D_x = 1.547$ Mg m⁻³

Melting point = 446–447 K

Mo $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073$ Å

Cell parameters from 4364 reflections

$\theta = 2.3\text{--}27.6^\circ$

$\mu = 2.77$ mm⁻¹

$T = 298$ K

Block, colorless

0.30 × 0.20 × 0.10 mm

Data collection

Bruker SMART CCD
diffractometer

Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube

Graphite monochromator

Detector resolution: 10.0 pixels mm⁻¹

φ and ω scans

Absorption correction: multi-scan
(*SADABS*; Sheldrick, 1999)

$T_{\min} = 0.528$, $T_{\max} = 0.762$

8646 measured reflections

3055 independent reflections

2607 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$

$R_{\text{int}} = 0.015$

$\theta_{\max} = 26.0^\circ$, $\theta_{\min} = 3.0^\circ$

$h = -27 \rightarrow 26$

$k = -9 \rightarrow 12$

$l = -20 \rightarrow 19$

*Refinement*Refinement on F^2

Least-squares matrix: full

$$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.030$$

$$wR(F^2) = 0.081$$

$$S = 1.05$$

3055 reflections

193 parameters

0 restraints

Primary atom site location: structure-invariant
direct methodsSecondary atom site location: difference Fourier
mapHydrogen site location: inferred from
neighbouring sites

H-atom parameters constrained

$$w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0445P)^2 + 2.4497P]$$
$$\text{where } P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$$

$$(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} = 0.001$$

$$\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.29 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$$

$$\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.65 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$$

Special details

Geometry. All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

Refinement. Refinement of F^2 against ALL reflections. The weighted R -factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on F^2 , conventional R -factors R are based on F , with F set to zero for negative F^2 . The threshold expression of $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$ is used only for calculating R -factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R -factors based on F^2 are statistically about twice as large as those based on F , and R -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

	<i>x</i>	<i>y</i>	<i>z</i>	$U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$
Br	0.533506 (16)	0.68321 (3)	0.38143 (2)	0.06177 (12)
S	0.74509 (3)	0.26302 (5)	0.71578 (4)	0.03881 (14)
O1	0.64417 (8)	0.49816 (16)	0.78355 (11)	0.0445 (4)
O2	0.70046 (10)	0.17705 (14)	0.62807 (13)	0.0493 (4)
C1	0.68826 (11)	0.3831 (2)	0.71386 (15)	0.0353 (4)
C2	0.63826 (11)	0.48016 (19)	0.64269 (15)	0.0325 (4)
C3	0.61280 (11)	0.5170 (2)	0.54678 (15)	0.0344 (4)
C4	0.56708 (11)	0.6251 (2)	0.51013 (16)	0.0387 (5)
C5	0.54362 (12)	0.6941 (2)	0.55938 (18)	0.0437 (5)
C6	0.56699 (12)	0.6518 (2)	0.65185 (18)	0.0433 (5)
H6	0.5516	0.6927	0.6866	0.052*
C7	0.61363 (11)	0.5474 (2)	0.69097 (15)	0.0368 (5)
C8	0.68938 (12)	0.3992 (2)	0.79549 (16)	0.0426 (5)
C9	0.80112 (11)	0.3609 (2)	0.69393 (15)	0.0354 (4)
C10	0.81357 (13)	0.3179 (2)	0.62659 (18)	0.0434 (5)
H10	0.7914	0.2426	0.5915	0.052*
C11	0.85940 (14)	0.3879 (3)	0.6117 (2)	0.0549 (6)
H11	0.8672	0.3608	0.5652	0.066*
C12	0.89331 (16)	0.4973 (3)	0.6653 (2)	0.0638 (7)
H12	0.9245	0.5438	0.6558	0.077*
C13	0.88124 (15)	0.5388 (3)	0.7338 (2)	0.0634 (7)
H13	0.9043	0.6132	0.7699	0.076*
C14	0.83519 (13)	0.4705 (2)	0.74880 (17)	0.0477 (6)
H14	0.8272	0.4979	0.7950	0.057*
C15	0.63413 (14)	0.4441 (2)	0.48921 (17)	0.0464 (5)

H15A	0.5921	0.4395	0.4211	0.070*
H15B	0.6494	0.3590	0.5156	0.070*
H15C	0.6745	0.4873	0.4941	0.070*
C16	0.49532 (16)	0.8122 (3)	0.5165 (2)	0.0644 (8)
H16A	0.4891	0.8484	0.5642	0.097*
H16B	0.4475	0.7893	0.4580	0.097*
H16C	0.5187	0.8740	0.5001	0.097*
C17	0.73101 (17)	0.3360 (3)	0.89359 (19)	0.0639 (8)
H17A	0.7592	0.2654	0.8942	0.096*
H17B	0.6965	0.3049	0.9064	0.096*
H17C	0.7643	0.3966	0.9437	0.096*

Atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

	U^{11}	U^{22}	U^{33}	U^{12}	U^{13}	U^{23}
Br	0.06404 (19)	0.0623 (2)	0.05692 (18)	0.01291 (13)	0.03418 (15)	0.02859 (12)
S	0.0454 (3)	0.0340 (3)	0.0419 (3)	0.0069 (2)	0.0283 (2)	0.0079 (2)
O1	0.0456 (8)	0.0564 (10)	0.0369 (8)	0.0034 (7)	0.0271 (7)	-0.0034 (7)
O2	0.0603 (10)	0.0352 (8)	0.0607 (11)	-0.0054 (7)	0.0400 (9)	-0.0046 (7)
C1	0.0386 (10)	0.0360 (11)	0.0338 (10)	0.0023 (9)	0.0226 (9)	0.0029 (9)
C2	0.0326 (9)	0.0303 (10)	0.0366 (10)	-0.0017 (8)	0.0214 (9)	-0.0003 (8)
C3	0.0342 (10)	0.0333 (11)	0.0367 (10)	-0.0025 (8)	0.0214 (9)	0.0011 (8)
C4	0.0359 (10)	0.0351 (11)	0.0411 (11)	-0.0027 (9)	0.0203 (9)	0.0058 (9)
C5	0.0334 (11)	0.0353 (12)	0.0542 (14)	-0.0009 (9)	0.0209 (10)	-0.0011 (10)
C6	0.0348 (11)	0.0436 (12)	0.0509 (13)	-0.0014 (9)	0.0247 (10)	-0.0110 (10)
C7	0.0342 (10)	0.0400 (11)	0.0377 (11)	-0.0045 (9)	0.0219 (9)	-0.0047 (9)
C8	0.0443 (11)	0.0491 (13)	0.0372 (11)	0.0020 (10)	0.0254 (10)	0.0040 (10)
C9	0.0354 (10)	0.0327 (10)	0.0371 (11)	0.0051 (8)	0.0206 (9)	0.0033 (9)
C10	0.0488 (13)	0.0405 (12)	0.0452 (12)	-0.0009 (10)	0.0298 (11)	-0.0044 (9)
C11	0.0593 (15)	0.0597 (16)	0.0608 (15)	-0.0007 (13)	0.0437 (13)	0.0003 (13)
C12	0.0615 (16)	0.0614 (17)	0.0824 (19)	-0.0138 (14)	0.0499 (16)	-0.0009 (15)
C13	0.0581 (15)	0.0517 (15)	0.0765 (19)	-0.0172 (13)	0.0371 (15)	-0.0170 (14)
C14	0.0487 (13)	0.0460 (13)	0.0479 (13)	-0.0011 (11)	0.0279 (11)	-0.0100 (10)
C15	0.0559 (13)	0.0511 (14)	0.0396 (12)	0.0086 (11)	0.0320 (11)	0.0078 (10)
C16	0.0557 (15)	0.0468 (15)	0.080 (2)	0.0150 (12)	0.0338 (15)	0.0080 (13)
C17	0.0720 (18)	0.082 (2)	0.0390 (13)	0.0163 (15)	0.0334 (13)	0.0139 (13)

Geometric parameters (\AA , ^\circ)

Br—Br ⁱ	3.7169 (6)	C9—C14	1.380 (3)
Br—C4	1.914 (2)	C10—C11	1.385 (3)
S—O2	1.4930 (18)	C10—H10	0.9300
S—C1	1.761 (2)	C11—C12	1.371 (4)
S—C9	1.799 (2)	C11—H11	0.9300
O1—C8	1.368 (3)	C12—C13	1.385 (4)
O1—C7	1.373 (3)	C12—H12	0.9300
C1—C8	1.357 (3)	C13—C14	1.380 (4)
C1—C2	1.456 (3)	C13—H13	0.9300

C2—C7	1.396 (3)	C14—H14	0.9300
C2—C3	1.404 (3)	C15—H15A	0.9600
C3—C4	1.394 (3)	C15—H15B	0.9600
C3—C15	1.500 (3)	C15—H15C	0.9600
C4—C5	1.400 (3)	C16—H16A	0.9600
C5—C6	1.382 (4)	C16—H16B	0.9600
C5—C16	1.509 (3)	C16—H16C	0.9600
C6—C7	1.373 (3)	C17—H17A	0.9600
C6—H6	0.9300	C17—H17B	0.9600
C8—C17	1.483 (3)	C17—H17C	0.9600
C9—C10	1.378 (3)		
O2—S—C1	110.68 (10)	C9—C10—H10	120.3
O2—S—C9	106.35 (10)	C11—C10—H10	120.3
C1—S—C9	99.28 (10)	C12—C11—C10	120.0 (2)
C8—O1—C7	106.46 (16)	C12—C11—H11	120.0
C8—C1—C2	106.94 (19)	C10—C11—H11	120.0
C8—C1—S	118.37 (17)	C11—C12—C13	120.2 (2)
C2—C1—S	134.65 (15)	C11—C12—H12	119.9
C7—C2—C3	119.17 (19)	C13—C12—H12	119.9
C7—C2—C1	104.22 (17)	C14—C13—C12	120.4 (2)
C3—C2—C1	136.61 (19)	C14—C13—H13	119.8
C4—C3—C2	115.22 (19)	C12—C13—H13	119.8
C4—C3—C15	123.21 (19)	C13—C14—C9	118.8 (2)
C2—C3—C15	121.57 (19)	C13—C14—H14	120.6
C3—C4—C5	125.5 (2)	C9—C14—H14	120.6
C3—C4—Br	117.02 (16)	C3—C15—H15A	109.5
C5—C4—Br	117.45 (16)	C3—C15—H15B	109.5
C6—C5—C4	117.7 (2)	H15A—C15—H15B	109.5
C6—C5—C16	119.3 (2)	C3—C15—H15C	109.5
C4—C5—C16	123.0 (2)	H15A—C15—H15C	109.5
C7—C6—C5	118.1 (2)	H15B—C15—H15C	109.5
C7—C6—H6	121.0	C5—C16—H16A	109.5
C5—C6—H6	121.0	C5—C16—H16B	109.5
O1—C7—C6	124.74 (19)	H16A—C16—H16B	109.5
O1—C7—C2	111.03 (18)	C5—C16—H16C	109.5
C6—C7—C2	124.2 (2)	H16A—C16—H16C	109.5
C1—C8—O1	111.34 (19)	H16B—C16—H16C	109.5
C1—C8—C17	133.4 (2)	C8—C17—H17A	109.5
O1—C8—C17	115.2 (2)	C8—C17—H17B	109.5
C10—C9—C14	121.2 (2)	H17A—C17—H17B	109.5
C10—C9—S	118.02 (17)	C8—C17—H17C	109.5
C14—C9—S	120.60 (17)	H17A—C17—H17C	109.5
C9—C10—C11	119.4 (2)	H17B—C17—H17C	109.5
O2—S—C1—C8	127.65 (18)	C5—C6—C7—O1	176.8 (2)
C9—S—C1—C8	-120.85 (19)	C5—C6—C7—C2	-0.9 (3)
O2—S—C1—C2	-55.0 (2)	C3—C2—C7—O1	179.99 (17)

C9—S—C1—C2	56.5 (2)	C1—C2—C7—O1	-0.4 (2)
C8—C1—C2—C7	0.1 (2)	C3—C2—C7—C6	-2.0 (3)
S—C1—C2—C7	-177.40 (18)	C1—C2—C7—C6	177.5 (2)
C8—C1—C2—C3	179.6 (2)	C2—C1—C8—O1	0.2 (3)
S—C1—C2—C3	2.0 (4)	S—C1—C8—O1	178.23 (15)
C7—C2—C3—C4	3.4 (3)	C2—C1—C8—C17	-177.0 (3)
C1—C2—C3—C4	-176.0 (2)	S—C1—C8—C17	1.1 (4)
C7—C2—C3—C15	-176.74 (19)	C7—O1—C8—C1	-0.5 (2)
C1—C2—C3—C15	3.9 (4)	C7—O1—C8—C17	177.2 (2)
C2—C3—C4—C5	-2.3 (3)	O2—S—C9—C10	-20.6 (2)
C15—C3—C4—C5	177.9 (2)	C1—S—C9—C10	-135.45 (18)
C2—C3—C4—Br	177.91 (14)	O2—S—C9—C14	164.37 (18)
C15—C3—C4—Br	-1.9 (3)	C1—S—C9—C14	49.5 (2)
C3—C4—C5—C6	-0.5 (3)	C14—C9—C10—C11	-1.9 (3)
Br—C4—C5—C6	179.28 (16)	S—C9—C10—C11	-176.89 (19)
C3—C4—C5—C16	178.7 (2)	C9—C10—C11—C12	1.5 (4)
Br—C4—C5—C16	-1.5 (3)	C10—C11—C12—C13	-0.7 (4)
C4—C5—C6—C7	2.1 (3)	C11—C12—C13—C14	0.1 (5)
C16—C5—C6—C7	-177.1 (2)	C12—C13—C14—C9	-0.4 (4)
C8—O1—C7—C6	-177.4 (2)	C10—C9—C14—C13	1.3 (4)
C8—O1—C7—C2	0.6 (2)	S—C9—C14—C13	176.2 (2)

Symmetry code: (i) $-x+1, y, -z+1/2$.

Hydrogen-bond geometry (\AA , $^\circ$)

$D—\text{H}\cdots A$	$D—\text{H}$	$\text{H}\cdots A$	$D\cdots A$	$D—\text{H}\cdots A$
C14—H14 \cdots O2 ⁱⁱ	0.93	2.54	3.371 (3)	150
C15—H15A \cdots Br	0.96	2.75	3.118 (2)	103

Symmetry code: (ii) $-x+3/2, y+1/2, -z+3/2$.