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## Structure Reports

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## 2-Phenyl-1*H*-1,3,7,8-tetraazacyclopenta- [1]phenanthrene

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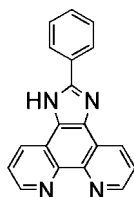
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 Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study;  $T = 293$  K; mean  $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.004$  Å;  
 $R$  factor = 0.061;  $wR$  factor = 0.167; data-to-parameter ratio = 13.8.

There are two molecules in the asymmetric unit of the title compound,  $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{12}\text{N}_4$ . One is almost planar [dihedral angle between the fused-ring system and the phenyl ring =  $2.16$  ( $13^\circ$ )] and one is somewhat twisted [dihedral angle =  $13.30$  ( $14^\circ$ )]. In the crystal, the molecules are linked by  $\text{N}-\text{H}\cdots\text{N}$  hydrogen bonds to result in chains.

### Related literature

 For related literature, see Zhang *et al.* (2008); Yin (2008).


### Experimental

#### Crystal data

 $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{12}\text{N}_4$   
 $M_r = 296.33$ 

 Monoclinic,  $P2_1/c$   
 $a = 12.3326$  (15) Å

 $b = 12.2334$  (15) Å  
 $c = 19.885$  (2) Å  
 $\beta = 104.010$  (2) $^\circ$   
 $V = 2910.9$  (6) Å<sup>3</sup>  
 $Z = 8$ 

 Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation  
 $\mu = 0.08$  mm<sup>-1</sup>  
 $T = 293$  (2) K  
 $0.24 \times 0.21 \times 0.19$  mm

#### Data collection

 Bruker APEX CCD area-detector diffractometer  
 Absorption correction: multi-scan (SADABS; Bruker, 1998)  
 $T_{\min} = 0.981$ ,  $T_{\max} = 0.982$ 

 23942 measured reflections  
 5721 independent reflections  
 2627 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$   
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.089$ 

#### Refinement

 $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.060$   
 $wR(F^2) = 0.167$   
 $S = 0.97$   
 5721 reflections

 415 parameters  
 H-atom parameters constrained  
 $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.61$  e Å<sup>-3</sup>  
 $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.26$  e Å<sup>-3</sup>
**Table 1**

 Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å,  $^\circ$ ).

| $D-H\cdots A$                           | $D-H$ | $H\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-H\cdots A$ |
|---|-------|-------------|-------------|---------------|
| $\text{N3}-\text{H3A}\cdots\text{N6}^i$ | 0.86  | 2.09        | 2.932 (4)   | 165           |
| $\text{N8}-\text{H8A}\cdots\text{N2}^i$ | 0.86  | 2.12        | 2.948 (3)   | 163           |

 Symmetry code: (i)  $-x + 3, y + \frac{1}{2}, -z + \frac{5}{2}$ .

Data collection: SMART (Bruker, 1998); cell refinement: SAINT (Bruker, 1998); data reduction: SAINT; program(s) used to solve structure: SHELXS97 (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: SHELXL97 (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: SHELXTL (Sheldrick, 2008); software used to prepare material for publication: SHELXTL.

The author thanks Beihua University for supporting this work.

Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: BT2790).

### References

- Bruker (1998). SMART, SAINT and SADABS. Bruker AXS Inc., Madison, Wisconsin, USA.  
 Sheldrick, G. M. (2008). *Acta Cryst.* **A64**, 112–122.  
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 Zhang, W.-Z., Li, L. & Xiao, Y.-H. (2008). *Acta Cryst.* **E64**, o1331.

**supplementary materials**

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## 2-Phenyl-1*H*-1,3,7,8-tetraazacyclopenta[*l*]phenanthrene

H.-M. Xi

### Comment

1,10-Phenanthroline and its derivatives are widely utilized as ligands in metal complexes (Zhang *et al.*, 2008). I report here the crystal structure of the title compound, which was synthesized from 1,10-phenanthroline-5,6-dione. In this compound, all the bond lengths are within normal ranges (Yin, 2008). The asymmetric unit consists of two independent molecules (Fig. 1), which are connected by N—H···N hydrogen bonds to form a one-dimensional chain (Table 1).

### Experimental

1,10-Phenanthroline-5,6-dione (1.5 mmol) and benzaldehyde (1.5 mmol) were dissolved in CH<sub>3</sub>COOHCH<sub>3</sub>COONH<sub>4</sub> (1:1) solution (30 ml). The mixture was refluxed for 3 h under argon, after cooling, this mixture was diluted with water and neutralized with concentrated aqueous ammonia, immediately resulting a yellow precipitate, which was washed with water, acetone and diethyl ether respectively. Crystals of the title compound were obtained by recrystallization from dichloromethane.

### Refinement

C- and N-bound H atoms were positioned geometrically (N—H = 0.86 Å and C—H = 0.93 Å) and refined as riding, with  $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2 U_{\text{eq}}(\text{carrier})$ .

### Figures

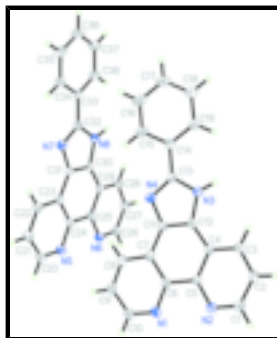


Fig. 1. The structure of (I), showing the atomic numbering scheme. Displacement ellipsoids are drawn at the 30% probability level.

## 2-Phenyl-1*H*-1,3,7,8-tetraazacyclopenta[*l*]phenanthrene

### Crystal data

C<sub>19</sub>H<sub>12</sub>N<sub>4</sub>

$M_r = 296.33$

Monoclinic,  $P2_1/c$

$F_{000} = 1232$

$D_x = 1.352 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$

Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation

# supplementary materials

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|                                |   |
|--------------------------------|---|
| Hall symbol: -P 2ybc           | $\lambda = 0.71073 \text{ \AA}$           |
| $a = 12.3326 (15) \text{ \AA}$ | Cell parameters from 5721 reflections     |
| $b = 12.2334 (15) \text{ \AA}$ | $\theta = 1.1\text{--}26.0^\circ$         |
| $c = 19.885 (2) \text{ \AA}$   | $\mu = 0.08 \text{ mm}^{-1}$              |
| $\beta = 104.010 (2)^\circ$    | $T = 293 (2) \text{ K}$                   |
| $V = 2910.9 (6) \text{ \AA}^3$ | Block, pale yellow                        |
| $Z = 8$                        | $0.24 \times 0.21 \times 0.19 \text{ mm}$ |

## Data collection

|   |  |
|---|--|
| Bruker APEX CCD area-detector diffractometer            | 5721 independent reflections           |
| Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube                | 2627 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$ |
| Monochromator: graphite                                 | $R_{\text{int}} = 0.089$               |
| $T = 293(2) \text{ K}$                                  | $\theta_{\text{max}} = 26.0^\circ$     |
| $\varphi$ and $\omega$ scans                            | $\theta_{\text{min}} = 1.7^\circ$      |
| Absorption correction: multi-scan (SAINT; Bruker, 1998) | $h = -15 \rightarrow 15$               |
| $T_{\text{min}} = 0.981$ , $T_{\text{max}} = 0.982$     | $k = -15 \rightarrow 14$               |
| 23942 measured reflections                              | $l = -24 \rightarrow 24$               |

## Refinement

|  |  |
|--|--|
| Refinement on $F^2$  | Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map     |
| Least-squares matrix: full                                     | Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites |
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.060$                                | H-atom parameters constrained                            |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.167$  | $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0719P)^2]$                  |
| $S = 0.97$   | where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$                           |
| 5721 reflections   | $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\text{max}} < 0.001$                   |
| 415 parameters   | $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.62 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$      |
| Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods | $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.26 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$     |
|  | Extinction correction: none                              |

## Special details

**Geometry.** All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

**Refinement.** Refinement of  $F^2$  against ALL reflections. The weighted  $R$ -factor  $wR$  and goodness of fit  $S$  are based on  $F^2$ , conventional  $R$ -factors  $R$  are based on  $F$ , with  $F$  set to zero for negative  $F^2$ . The threshold expression of  $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$  is used only for calculating  $R$ -factors(gt) *etc.* and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement.  $R$ -factors based on  $F^2$  are statistically about twice as large as those based on  $F$ , and  $R$ -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

*Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )*

|     | <i>x</i>   | <i>y</i>    | <i>z</i>     | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|-----|------------|-------------|--------------|----------------------------------|
| C1  | 1.8134 (3) | -0.7259 (3) | 1.53329 (17) | 0.0535 (9)                       |
| H1  | 1.8713     | -0.7628     | 1.5634       | 0.064*                           |
| C2  | 1.7966 (3) | -0.6167 (2) | 1.54683 (16) | 0.0504 (8)                       |
| H2  | 1.8415     | -0.5822     | 1.5853       | 0.061*                           |
| C3  | 1.7134 (2) | -0.5611 (2) | 1.50287 (16) | 0.0475 (8)                       |
| H3  | 1.7017     | -0.4875     | 1.5103       | 0.057*                           |
| C4  | 1.6452 (2) | -0.6157 (2) | 1.44615 (15) | 0.0400 (7)                       |
| C5  | 1.6667 (2) | -0.7273 (2) | 1.43635 (15) | 0.0399 (7)                       |
| C6  | 1.5946 (2) | -0.7898 (2) | 1.38033 (15) | 0.0405 (7)                       |
| C7  | 1.5008 (2) | -0.7402 (2) | 1.33678 (15) | 0.0423 (7)                       |
| C8  | 1.4329 (3) | -0.8051 (3) | 1.28464 (16) | 0.0510 (8)                       |
| H8  | 1.3714     | -0.7748     | 1.2537       | 0.061*                           |
| C9  | 1.4585 (3) | -0.9123 (3) | 1.28015 (17) | 0.0558 (9)                       |
| H9  | 1.4135     | -0.9571     | 1.2470       | 0.067*                           |
| C10 | 1.5533 (3) | -0.9541 (3) | 1.32599 (18) | 0.0567 (9)                       |
| H10 | 1.5704     | -1.0274     | 1.3216       | 0.068*                           |
| C11 | 1.4801 (2) | -0.6274 (2) | 1.34767 (15) | 0.0423 (7)                       |
| C12 | 1.5524 (2) | -0.5691 (2) | 1.39835 (16) | 0.0417 (7)                       |
| C13 | 1.4147 (3) | -0.4650 (2) | 1.34191 (16) | 0.0465 (8)                       |
| C14 | 1.3452 (3) | -0.3683 (3) | 1.32024 (17) | 0.0509 (8)                       |
| C15 | 1.2420 (3) | -0.3792 (3) | 1.27505 (18) | 0.0676 (10)                      |
| H15 | 1.2177     | -0.4474     | 1.2568       | 0.081*                           |
| C16 | 1.1741 (3) | -0.2880 (4) | 1.25679 (19) | 0.0840 (13)                      |
| H16 | 1.1044     | -0.2959     | 1.2262       | 0.101*                           |
| C17 | 1.2078 (4) | -0.1869 (3) | 1.2829 (2)   | 0.0820 (12)                      |
| H17 | 1.1615     | -0.1266     | 1.2701       | 0.098*                           |
| C18 | 1.3100 (4) | -0.1754 (3) | 1.3277 (2)   | 0.0866 (13)                      |
| H18 | 1.3334     | -0.1070     | 1.3461       | 0.104*                           |
| C19 | 1.3788 (3) | -0.2654 (3) | 1.3460 (2)   | 0.0755 (12)                      |
| H19 | 1.4488     | -0.2567     | 1.3761       | 0.091*                           |
| C20 | 1.1864 (3) | -0.9545 (3) | 1.14281 (18) | 0.0627 (10)                      |
| H20 | 1.2040     | -1.0282     | 1.1500       | 0.075*                           |
| C21 | 1.1001 (3) | -0.9129 (3) | 1.16926 (18) | 0.0620 (10)                      |
| H21 | 1.0615     | -0.9575     | 1.1934       | 0.074*                           |
| C22 | 1.0735 (3) | -0.8046 (3) | 1.15866 (17) | 0.0549 (9)                       |
| H22 | 1.0172     | -0.7741     | 1.1764       | 0.066*                           |
| C23 | 1.1315 (2) | -0.7401 (2) | 1.12107 (15) | 0.0441 (8)                       |
| C24 | 1.2181 (2) | -0.7894 (2) | 1.09701 (15) | 0.0425 (7)                       |
| C25 | 1.2812 (2) | -0.7264 (2) | 1.05692 (15) | 0.0421 (7)                       |
| C26 | 1.4170 (3) | -0.7220 (3) | 0.99579 (17) | 0.0548 (9)                       |
| H26 | 1.4723     | -0.7579     | 0.9797       | 0.066*                           |
| C27 | 1.3965 (3) | -0.6129 (2) | 0.97781 (17) | 0.0540 (9)                       |
| H27 | 1.4362     | -0.5774     | 0.9500       | 0.065*                           |
| C28 | 1.3169 (3) | -0.5593 (2) | 1.00190 (16) | 0.0486 (8)                       |
| H28 | 1.3023     | -0.4860     | 0.9912       | 0.058*                           |

## supplementary materials

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|     |              |               |              |             |
|-----|--------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|
| C29 | 1.2573 (2)   | -0.6147 (2)   | 1.04264 (15) | 0.0409 (7)  |
| C30 | 1.1711 (2)   | -0.5686 (2)   | 1.06952 (15) | 0.0424 (8)  |
| C31 | 1.1082 (2)   | -0.6270 (2)   | 1.10553 (15) | 0.0429 (7)  |
| C32 | 1.0428 (2)   | -0.4646 (3)   | 1.09756 (16) | 0.0446 (8)  |
| C33 | 0.9771 (2)   | -0.3676 (2)   | 1.10415 (16) | 0.0458 (8)  |
| C34 | 0.8959 (3)   | -0.3745 (3)   | 1.14149 (18) | 0.0628 (10) |
| H34 | 0.8819       | -0.4411       | 1.1603       | 0.075*      |
| C35 | 0.8357 (3)   | -0.2833 (3)   | 1.1510 (2)   | 0.0745 (11) |
| H35 | 0.7819       | -0.2887       | 1.1765       | 0.089*      |
| C36 | 0.8546 (3)   | -0.1844 (3)   | 1.1231 (2)   | 0.0762 (12) |
| H36 | 0.8143       | -0.1228       | 1.1299       | 0.091*      |
| C37 | 0.9327 (3)   | -0.1776 (3)   | 1.0856 (2)   | 0.0741 (11) |
| H37 | 0.9449       | -0.1111       | 1.0660       | 0.089*      |
| C38 | 0.9945 (3)   | -0.2677 (3)   | 1.07615 (18) | 0.0614 (9)  |
| H38 | 1.0482       | -0.2612       | 1.0507       | 0.074*      |
| N1  | 1.6202 (2)   | -0.8969 (2)   | 1.37510 (13) | 0.0491 (7)  |
| N2  | 1.7522 (2)   | -0.78066 (19) | 1.48026 (13) | 0.0470 (7)  |
| N3  | 1.5101 (2)   | -0.46462 (19) | 1.39421 (13) | 0.0499 (7)  |
| H3A | 1.5380       | -0.4098       | 1.4196       | 0.060*      |
| N4  | 1.3927 (2)   | -0.5633 (2)   | 1.31277 (13) | 0.0501 (7)  |
| N5  | 1.2449 (2)   | -0.8967 (2)   | 1.10833 (14) | 0.0530 (7)  |
| N6  | 1.3630 (2)   | -0.7781 (2)   | 1.03437 (13) | 0.0504 (7)  |
| N7  | 1.0279 (2)   | -0.5624 (2)   | 1.12287 (13) | 0.0488 (7)  |
| N8  | 1.12765 (19) | -0.46471 (18) | 1.06446 (12) | 0.0439 (6)  |
| H8A | 1.1498       | -0.4099       | 1.0442       | 0.053*      |

### Atomic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )

|     | $U^{11}$    | $U^{22}$    | $U^{33}$    | $U^{12}$     | $U^{13}$    | $U^{23}$     |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|
| C1  | 0.051 (2)   | 0.051 (2)   | 0.053 (2)   | 0.0050 (17)  | 0.0021 (18) | -0.0024 (17) |
| C2  | 0.050 (2)   | 0.048 (2)   | 0.049 (2)   | -0.0014 (17) | 0.0046 (17) | -0.0064 (16) |
| C3  | 0.0459 (19) | 0.0405 (18) | 0.056 (2)   | -0.0025 (15) | 0.0121 (17) | -0.0003 (16) |
| C4  | 0.0371 (17) | 0.0367 (18) | 0.0460 (19) | -0.0029 (14) | 0.0099 (15) | 0.0026 (15)  |
| C5  | 0.0350 (17) | 0.0377 (17) | 0.0485 (19) | 0.0002 (14)  | 0.0130 (15) | 0.0009 (15)  |
| C6  | 0.0411 (18) | 0.0381 (18) | 0.0437 (19) | -0.0043 (14) | 0.0133 (16) | -0.0010 (14) |
| C7  | 0.0394 (18) | 0.049 (2)   | 0.0398 (19) | -0.0057 (15) | 0.0126 (15) | -0.0012 (15) |
| C8  | 0.048 (2)   | 0.052 (2)   | 0.052 (2)   | -0.0050 (16) | 0.0106 (17) | -0.0021 (17) |
| C9  | 0.054 (2)   | 0.054 (2)   | 0.058 (2)   | -0.0138 (17) | 0.0112 (19) | -0.0162 (17) |
| C10 | 0.062 (2)   | 0.048 (2)   | 0.061 (2)   | -0.0018 (18) | 0.016 (2)   | -0.0136 (17) |
| C11 | 0.0397 (18) | 0.0403 (18) | 0.048 (2)   | -0.0015 (15) | 0.0126 (16) | 0.0049 (15)  |
| C12 | 0.0385 (17) | 0.0366 (18) | 0.050 (2)   | 0.0002 (15)  | 0.0111 (16) | 0.0039 (15)  |
| C13 | 0.0422 (19) | 0.045 (2)   | 0.052 (2)   | 0.0008 (16)  | 0.0107 (17) | 0.0044 (16)  |
| C14 | 0.044 (2)   | 0.053 (2)   | 0.056 (2)   | 0.0071 (17)  | 0.0129 (17) | 0.0060 (17)  |
| C15 | 0.063 (2)   | 0.073 (3)   | 0.059 (2)   | 0.018 (2)    | 0.000 (2)   | -0.008 (2)   |
| C16 | 0.068 (3)   | 0.101 (3)   | 0.070 (3)   | 0.032 (3)    | -0.007 (2)  | -0.004 (3)   |
| C17 | 0.083 (3)   | 0.070 (3)   | 0.088 (3)   | 0.033 (2)    | 0.011 (3)   | 0.014 (2)    |
| C18 | 0.075 (3)   | 0.055 (3)   | 0.121 (4)   | 0.015 (2)    | 0.006 (3)   | 0.006 (2)    |
| C19 | 0.051 (2)   | 0.054 (2)   | 0.113 (3)   | 0.0055 (19)  | 0.002 (2)   | 0.010 (2)    |

|     |             |             |             |              |             |              |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|
| C20 | 0.066 (2)   | 0.042 (2)   | 0.082 (3)   | -0.0017 (18) | 0.022 (2)   | 0.0144 (18)  |
| C21 | 0.058 (2)   | 0.060 (2)   | 0.074 (3)   | -0.0027 (18) | 0.027 (2)   | 0.0179 (19)  |
| C22 | 0.050 (2)   | 0.054 (2)   | 0.064 (2)   | -0.0010 (17) | 0.0192 (18) | 0.0095 (17)  |
| C23 | 0.0398 (18) | 0.0437 (19) | 0.048 (2)   | -0.0021 (15) | 0.0099 (16) | 0.0029 (15)  |
| C24 | 0.0448 (18) | 0.0329 (17) | 0.049 (2)   | -0.0007 (14) | 0.0094 (16) | 0.0009 (14)  |
| C25 | 0.0377 (17) | 0.0419 (18) | 0.0472 (19) | -0.0007 (14) | 0.0112 (15) | -0.0022 (15) |
| C26 | 0.053 (2)   | 0.051 (2)   | 0.066 (2)   | 0.0059 (17)  | 0.0263 (19) | -0.0033 (18) |
| C27 | 0.057 (2)   | 0.044 (2)   | 0.070 (2)   | -0.0008 (16) | 0.0334 (19) | 0.0021 (17)  |
| C28 | 0.054 (2)   | 0.0377 (18) | 0.057 (2)   | -0.0006 (15) | 0.0200 (18) | -0.0022 (15) |
| C29 | 0.0383 (17) | 0.0378 (18) | 0.047 (2)   | -0.0013 (14) | 0.0105 (15) | -0.0022 (14) |
| C30 | 0.0387 (17) | 0.0376 (18) | 0.051 (2)   | -0.0024 (14) | 0.0116 (16) | -0.0017 (14) |
| C31 | 0.0387 (17) | 0.0407 (18) | 0.0492 (19) | 0.0026 (15)  | 0.0102 (15) | -0.0006 (15) |
| C32 | 0.0407 (18) | 0.049 (2)   | 0.047 (2)   | -0.0007 (15) | 0.0164 (16) | -0.0027 (16) |
| C33 | 0.0369 (18) | 0.047 (2)   | 0.052 (2)   | 0.0052 (15)  | 0.0083 (16) | -0.0033 (16) |
| C34 | 0.058 (2)   | 0.059 (2)   | 0.076 (3)   | 0.0065 (19)  | 0.027 (2)   | 0.0014 (19)  |
| C35 | 0.062 (2)   | 0.084 (3)   | 0.085 (3)   | 0.016 (2)    | 0.032 (2)   | -0.003 (2)   |
| C36 | 0.075 (3)   | 0.066 (3)   | 0.091 (3)   | 0.029 (2)    | 0.025 (2)   | -0.009 (2)   |
| C37 | 0.076 (3)   | 0.055 (2)   | 0.096 (3)   | 0.020 (2)    | 0.031 (3)   | 0.009 (2)    |
| C38 | 0.059 (2)   | 0.050 (2)   | 0.079 (3)   | 0.0112 (18)  | 0.027 (2)   | 0.0061 (19)  |
| N1  | 0.0507 (16) | 0.0428 (16) | 0.0552 (18) | 0.0009 (13)  | 0.0153 (14) | -0.0079 (13) |
| N2  | 0.0444 (15) | 0.0413 (15) | 0.0538 (17) | 0.0008 (13)  | 0.0091 (14) | -0.0011 (13) |
| N3  | 0.0468 (16) | 0.0396 (16) | 0.0610 (18) | 0.0006 (13)  | 0.0083 (15) | 0.0011 (13)  |
| N4  | 0.0453 (16) | 0.0502 (17) | 0.0529 (17) | 0.0029 (13)  | 0.0081 (14) | 0.0054 (14)  |
| N5  | 0.0517 (16) | 0.0394 (16) | 0.0678 (19) | 0.0027 (13)  | 0.0144 (15) | 0.0081 (13)  |
| N6  | 0.0471 (16) | 0.0431 (16) | 0.0648 (19) | 0.0005 (13)  | 0.0213 (15) | 0.0005 (13)  |
| N7  | 0.0453 (16) | 0.0458 (16) | 0.0578 (18) | 0.0015 (13)  | 0.0171 (14) | 0.0024 (13)  |
| N8  | 0.0429 (15) | 0.0357 (15) | 0.0558 (17) | 0.0044 (12)  | 0.0171 (14) | 0.0027 (12)  |

*Geometric parameters (Å, °)*

|        |           |         |           |
|--------|-----------|---------|-----------|
| C1—N2  | 1.321 (4) | C20—C21 | 1.393 (4) |
| C1—C2  | 1.388 (4) | C20—H20 | 0.9300    |
| C1—H1  | 0.9300    | C21—C22 | 1.369 (4) |
| C2—C3  | 1.359 (4) | C21—H21 | 0.9300    |
| C2—H2  | 0.9300    | C22—C23 | 1.397 (4) |
| C3—C4  | 1.402 (4) | C22—H22 | 0.9300    |
| C3—H3  | 0.9300    | C23—C24 | 1.407 (4) |
| C4—C5  | 1.413 (4) | C23—C31 | 1.432 (4) |
| C4—C12 | 1.419 (4) | C24—N5  | 1.359 (3) |
| C5—N2  | 1.362 (3) | C24—C25 | 1.461 (4) |
| C5—C6  | 1.462 (4) | C25—N6  | 1.356 (3) |
| C6—N1  | 1.357 (3) | C25—C29 | 1.412 (4) |
| C6—C7  | 1.405 (4) | C26—N6  | 1.323 (4) |
| C7—C8  | 1.409 (4) | C26—C27 | 1.389 (4) |
| C7—C11 | 1.429 (4) | C26—H26 | 0.9300    |
| C8—C9  | 1.357 (4) | C27—C28 | 1.361 (4) |
| C8—H8  | 0.9300    | C27—H27 | 0.9300    |
| C9—C10 | 1.394 (4) | C28—C29 | 1.394 (4) |
| C9—H9  | 0.9300    | C28—H28 | 0.9300    |

## supplementary materials

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|            |           |             |           |
|------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|
| C10—N1     | 1.317 (4) | C29—C30     | 1.418 (4) |
| C10—H10    | 0.9300    | C30—N8      | 1.374 (3) |
| C11—C12    | 1.373 (4) | C30—C31     | 1.376 (4) |
| C11—N4     | 1.377 (3) | C31—N7      | 1.375 (3) |
| C12—N3     | 1.375 (3) | C32—N7      | 1.327 (3) |
| C13—N4     | 1.334 (3) | C32—N8      | 1.364 (3) |
| C13—N3     | 1.368 (4) | C32—C33     | 1.462 (4) |
| C13—C14    | 1.464 (4) | C33—C38     | 1.380 (4) |
| C14—C15    | 1.375 (4) | C33—C34     | 1.386 (4) |
| C14—C19    | 1.384 (4) | C34—C35     | 1.378 (4) |
| C15—C16    | 1.390 (5) | C34—H34     | 0.9300    |
| C15—H15    | 0.9300    | C35—C36     | 1.374 (5) |
| C16—C17    | 1.365 (5) | C35—H35     | 0.9300    |
| C16—H16    | 0.9300    | C36—C37     | 1.356 (5) |
| C17—C18    | 1.364 (5) | C36—H36     | 0.9300    |
| C17—H17    | 0.9300    | C37—C38     | 1.378 (4) |
| C18—C19    | 1.385 (4) | C37—H37     | 0.9300    |
| C18—H18    | 0.9300    | C38—H38     | 0.9300    |
| C19—H19    | 0.9300    | N3—H3A      | 0.8600    |
| C20—N5     | 1.315 (4) | N8—H8A      | 0.8600    |
| N2—C1—C2   | 124.0 (3) | C21—C22—C23 | 119.7 (3) |
| N2—C1—H1   | 118.0     | C21—C22—H22 | 120.2     |
| C2—C1—H1   | 118.0     | C23—C22—H22 | 120.2     |
| C3—C2—C1   | 118.8 (3) | C22—C23—C24 | 118.0 (3) |
| C3—C2—H2   | 120.6     | C22—C23—C31 | 124.0 (3) |
| C1—C2—H2   | 120.6     | C24—C23—C31 | 118.0 (3) |
| C2—C3—C4   | 119.4 (3) | N5—C24—C23  | 122.1 (3) |
| C2—C3—H3   | 120.3     | N5—C24—C25  | 117.4 (3) |
| C4—C3—H3   | 120.3     | C23—C24—C25 | 120.5 (3) |
| C3—C4—C5   | 118.4 (3) | N6—C25—C29  | 121.4 (3) |
| C3—C4—C12  | 125.2 (3) | N6—C25—C24  | 118.1 (3) |
| C5—C4—C12  | 116.4 (3) | C29—C25—C24 | 120.5 (3) |
| N2—C5—C4   | 121.1 (3) | N6—C26—C27  | 124.1 (3) |
| N2—C5—C6   | 118.1 (3) | N6—C26—H26  | 117.9     |
| C4—C5—C6   | 120.7 (3) | C27—C26—H26 | 117.9     |
| N1—C6—C7   | 122.9 (3) | C28—C27—C26 | 118.3 (3) |
| N1—C6—C5   | 117.0 (3) | C28—C27—H27 | 120.8     |
| C7—C6—C5   | 120.1 (3) | C26—C27—H27 | 120.8     |
| C6—C7—C8   | 117.6 (3) | C27—C28—C29 | 119.8 (3) |
| C6—C7—C11  | 118.4 (3) | C27—C28—H28 | 120.1     |
| C8—C7—C11  | 124.0 (3) | C29—C28—H28 | 120.1     |
| C9—C8—C7   | 119.1 (3) | C28—C29—C25 | 118.3 (3) |
| C9—C8—H8   | 120.4     | C28—C29—C30 | 125.1 (3) |
| C7—C8—H8   | 120.4     | C25—C29—C30 | 116.6 (3) |
| C8—C9—C10  | 118.9 (3) | N8—C30—C31  | 105.0 (3) |
| C8—C9—H9   | 120.5     | N8—C30—C29  | 130.9 (3) |
| C10—C9—H9  | 120.5     | C31—C30—C29 | 124.0 (3) |
| N1—C10—C9  | 124.4 (3) | N7—C31—C30  | 111.3 (3) |
| N1—C10—H10 | 117.8     | N7—C31—C23  | 128.4 (3) |

|             |           |             |           |
|-------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|
| C9—C10—H10  | 117.8     | C30—C31—C23 | 120.3 (3) |
| C12—C11—N4  | 111.4 (3) | N7—C32—N8   | 112.1 (3) |
| C12—C11—C7  | 120.3 (3) | N7—C32—C33  | 124.5 (3) |
| N4—C11—C7   | 128.3 (3) | N8—C32—C33  | 123.4 (3) |
| C11—C12—N3  | 105.6 (3) | C38—C33—C34 | 118.2 (3) |
| C11—C12—C4  | 123.9 (3) | C38—C33—C32 | 122.6 (3) |
| N3—C12—C4   | 130.3 (3) | C34—C33—C32 | 119.1 (3) |
| N4—C13—N3   | 112.4 (3) | C35—C34—C33 | 120.4 (3) |
| N4—C13—C14  | 123.9 (3) | C35—C34—H34 | 119.8     |
| N3—C13—C14  | 123.8 (3) | C33—C34—H34 | 119.8     |
| C15—C14—C19 | 118.5 (3) | C36—C35—C34 | 120.6 (3) |
| C15—C14—C13 | 119.8 (3) | C36—C35—H35 | 119.7     |
| C19—C14—C13 | 121.6 (3) | C34—C35—H35 | 119.7     |
| C14—C15—C16 | 119.8 (4) | C37—C36—C35 | 119.2 (3) |
| C14—C15—H15 | 120.1     | C37—C36—H36 | 120.4     |
| C16—C15—H15 | 120.1     | C35—C36—H36 | 120.4     |
| C17—C16—C15 | 121.3 (4) | C36—C37—C38 | 121.1 (4) |
| C17—C16—H16 | 119.4     | C36—C37—H37 | 119.5     |
| C15—C16—H16 | 119.4     | C38—C37—H37 | 119.5     |
| C18—C17—C16 | 119.4 (3) | C37—C38—C33 | 120.5 (3) |
| C18—C17—H17 | 120.3     | C37—C38—H38 | 119.7     |
| C16—C17—H17 | 120.3     | C33—C38—H38 | 119.7     |
| C17—C18—C19 | 120.0 (4) | C10—N1—C6   | 117.0 (3) |
| C17—C18—H18 | 120.0     | C1—N2—C5    | 118.2 (3) |
| C19—C18—H18 | 120.0     | C13—N3—C12  | 106.6 (2) |
| C14—C19—C18 | 121.1 (4) | C13—N3—H3A  | 126.7     |
| C14—C19—H19 | 119.4     | C12—N3—H3A  | 126.7     |
| C18—C19—H19 | 119.4     | C13—N4—C11  | 104.0 (3) |
| N5—C20—C21  | 124.5 (3) | C20—N5—C24  | 117.6 (3) |
| N5—C20—H20  | 117.8     | C26—N6—C25  | 118.0 (3) |
| C21—C20—H20 | 117.8     | C32—N7—C31  | 104.4 (2) |
| C22—C21—C20 | 118.1 (3) | C32—N8—C30  | 107.2 (2) |
| C22—C21—H21 | 120.9     | C32—N8—H8A  | 126.4     |
| C20—C21—H21 | 120.9     | C30—N8—H8A  | 126.4     |

Hydrogen-bond geometry ( $\text{\AA}$ ,  $^\circ$ )

| $D-H\cdots A$                   | $D-H$ | $H\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-H\cdots A$ |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------------|-------------|---------------|
| N3—H3A $\cdots$ N6 <sup>i</sup> | 0.86  | 2.09        | 2.932 (4)   | 165           |
| N8—H8A $\cdots$ N2 <sup>i</sup> | 0.86  | 2.12        | 2.948 (3)   | 163           |

Symmetry codes: (i)  $-x+3, y+1/2, -z+5/2$ .

Fig. 1

