

N,N'-Bis(2-methoxyphenyl)biphenyl-2,2'-dicarboxamide

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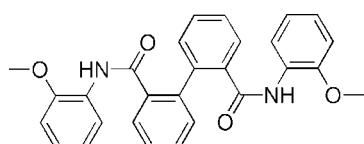
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T = 113$ K; mean $\sigma(C-C) = 0.005$ Å;
 R factor = 0.039; wR factor = 0.093; data-to-parameter ratio = 6.4.

In the title compound, $C_{28}H_{24}N_2O_4$, the dihedral angle between the two rings of the biphenyl unit is $75.34(9)^\circ$. The outer aromatic rings form dihedral angles of $66.96(1)$ and $85.69(8)^\circ$ with the rings to which they are attached. The molecular structure is stabilized by intramolecular C—H···O and N—H···O hydrogen bonds. In the crystal structure, intermolecular N—H···O interactions are observed.

Related literature

For the synthesis, see: Gao & Gao (2002). For related structures, see: Wang & Han (2004); Wang & Jiang (2004); Huang & Yang (2008).



Experimental

Crystal data

$C_{28}H_{24}N_2O_4$
 $M_r = 452.49$
Monoclinic, Cc
 $a = 18.184(4)$ Å
 $b = 16.304(3)$ Å
 $c = 7.9998(16)$ Å
 $\beta = 108.90(3)^\circ$
 $V = 2243.9(8)$ Å³

$Z = 4$
Mo $K\alpha$ radiation
 $\mu = 0.09$ mm⁻¹
 $T = 113(2)$ K
 $0.16 \times 0.14 \times 0.10$ mm

Data collection

Rigaku Saturn CCD diffractometer
Absorption correction: multi-scan
(*CrystalStructure*; Rigaku/MSC, 2004)
 $T_{\min} = 0.986$, $T_{\max} = 0.991$
6422 measured reflections
1991 independent reflections
1858 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.054$

Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.039$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.093$
 $S = 1.06$
1991 reflections
309 parameters
2 restraints
H-atom parameters constrained
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.17$ e Å⁻³
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.20$ e Å⁻³

Table 1
Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

| $D-H \cdots A$ | $D-H$ | $H \cdots A$ | $D \cdots A$ | $D-H \cdots A$ |
|--------------------------|-------|--------------|--------------|----------------|
| N1—H1N···O3 ⁱ | 0.86 | 2.02 | 2.833 (3) | 157 |
| N2—H2N···O2 | 0.86 | 2.24 | 3.081 (4) | 167 |
| N2—H2N···O4 | 0.86 | 2.24 | 2.612 (3) | 106 |
| C22—H22···O3 | 0.93 | 2.30 | 2.885 (4) | 120 |

Symmetry code: (i) $x - \frac{1}{2}$, $-y + \frac{1}{2}$, $z - \frac{1}{2}$.

Data collection: *RAPID-AUTO* (Rigaku/MSC, 2004); cell refinement: *RAPID-AUTO*; data reduction: *RAPID-AUTO*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *SHELXTL* (Sheldrick, 2008); software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXTL*.

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: GW2044).

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supporting information

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N,N'-Bis(2-methoxyphenyl)biphenyl-2,2'-dicarboxamide

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S1. Comment

The distortion of diphenyl spacer about central bond not only endows dpa a peculiar characterization to link metal ions or metal clusters into macrocycles or helical chains, but also makes diphenic acid (H₂dpa) can deprotonate partially forming hydrogen bonds of carboxylic groups to meet both geometric and energetic requirements. We here report the crystal structure of the title compound.

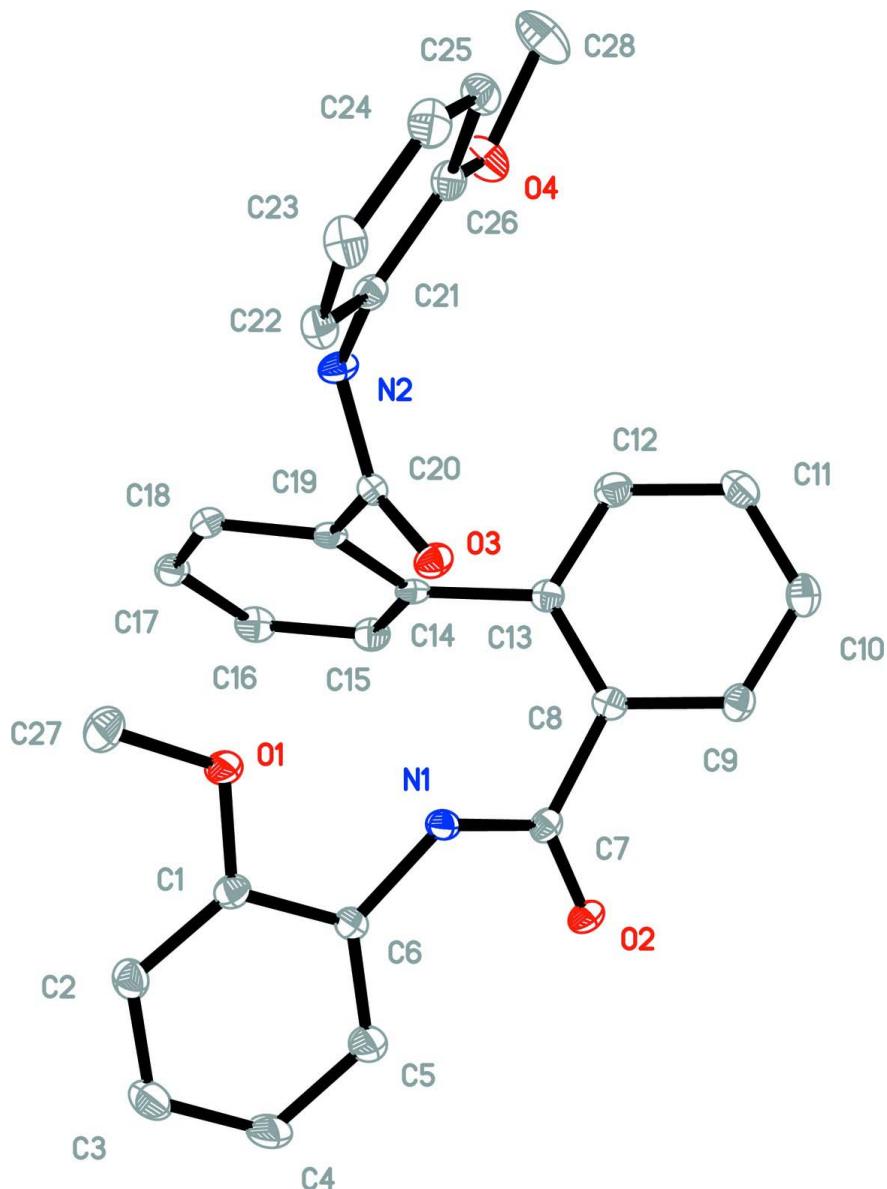
The C8—C13 and C14—C19 planes form the dihedral angle of 75.34 (9)[°], and C1—C6 ring are nearly perpendicular to C14—C19 ring, with a dihedral angle of 85.69 (8)[°].The molecular structure is stabilized by C—H···O and N—H···O intramolecular hydrogen bonds.In addition, weak C—H···O intermolecular hydrogen bonds are observed.

S2. Experimental

The title compound was prepared according to the reported procedure of M. Z. Gao & Gao (2002). Colourless single crystals suitable for X-ray diffraction were obtained by recrystallization from dimethyl sulfoxide.

S3. Refinement

H atoms were placed in calculated positions with C—H = 0.93 Å, and N—H = 0.86 Å, and refined in riding mode with $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C}, \text{N})$.

**Figure 1**

The molecular structure of the title compound, showing 30% probability displacement ellipsoids and the atomic numbering.

N,N'-Bis(2-methoxyphenyl)biphenyl-2,2'-dicarboxamide

Crystal data

C₂₈H₂₄N₂O₄
 $M_r = 452.49$
 Monoclinic, *Cc*
 $a = 18.184 (4)$ Å
 $b = 16.304 (3)$ Å
 $c = 7.9998 (16)$ Å
 $\beta = 108.90 (3)^\circ$
 $V = 2243.9 (8)$ Å³
 $Z = 4$

$F(000) = 952$
 $D_x = 1.339$ Mg m⁻³
 Mo $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073$ Å
 Cell parameters from 3190 reflections
 $\theta = 1.7\text{--}27.9^\circ$
 $\mu = 0.09$ mm⁻¹
 $T = 113$ K
 Block, colourless
 $0.16 \times 0.14 \times 0.10$ mm

Data collection

Rigaku Saturn
diffractometer
Radiation source: rotating anode
Confocal monochromator
 ω scans
Absorption correction: multi-scan
(*CrystalStructure*; Rigaku/MSC, 2004)
 $T_{\min} = 0.986$, $T_{\max} = 0.991$

6422 measured reflections
1991 independent reflections
1858 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.054$
 $\theta_{\max} = 25.0^\circ$, $\theta_{\min} = 1.7^\circ$
 $h = -21 \rightarrow 20$
 $k = -17 \rightarrow 19$
 $l = -9 \rightarrow 9$

Refinement

Refinement on F^2
Least-squares matrix: full
 $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.039$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.093$
 $S = 1.06$
1991 reflections
309 parameters
2 restraints
Primary atom site location: structure-invariant
direct methods

Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier
map
Hydrogen site location: inferred from
neighbouring sites
H-atom parameters constrained
 $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0537P)^2]$
where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$
 $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} = 0.007$
 $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.17 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$
 $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.20 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$

Special details

Geometry. All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

Refinement. Refinement of F^2 against ALL reflections. The weighted R -factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on F^2 , conventional R -factors R are based on F , with F set to zero for negative F^2 . The threshold expression of $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$ is used only for calculating R -factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R -factors based on F^2 are statistically about twice as large as those based on F , and R -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | <i>x</i> | <i>y</i> | <i>z</i> | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|-----|---------------|--------------|------------|----------------------------------|
| O1 | -0.01240 (15) | 0.26417 (14) | 0.9137 (3) | 0.0338 (6) |
| O2 | 0.21854 (13) | 0.17729 (12) | 1.0081 (2) | 0.0234 (5) |
| O3 | 0.45976 (12) | 0.32159 (13) | 1.0239 (2) | 0.0239 (5) |
| O4 | 0.31213 (13) | 0.07137 (13) | 0.8380 (3) | 0.0273 (5) |
| N1 | 0.09211 (15) | 0.17216 (15) | 0.8317 (3) | 0.0222 (6) |
| H1N | 0.0615 | 0.1801 | 0.7258 | 0.027* |
| N2 | 0.37809 (15) | 0.21050 (14) | 0.9645 (3) | 0.0216 (6) |
| H2N | 0.3350 | 0.1932 | 0.9743 | 0.026* |
| C1 | 0.00360 (19) | 0.19053 (18) | 0.9988 (4) | 0.0229 (7) |
| C2 | -0.0328 (2) | 0.16090 (19) | 1.1154 (4) | 0.0277 (7) |
| H2 | -0.0694 | 0.1928 | 1.1441 | 0.033* |
| C3 | -0.0139 (2) | 0.0831 (2) | 1.1889 (4) | 0.0298 (8) |
| H3 | -0.0378 | 0.0632 | 1.2674 | 0.036* |
| C4 | 0.0399 (2) | 0.0355 (2) | 1.1457 (4) | 0.0305 (8) |
| H4 | 0.0512 | -0.0170 | 1.1926 | 0.037* |
| C5 | 0.07701 (19) | 0.06580 (18) | 1.0327 (3) | 0.0258 (7) |

| | | | | |
|------|--------------|--------------|------------|-------------|
| H5 | 0.1148 | 0.0345 | 1.0072 | 0.031* |
| C6 | 0.05817 (18) | 0.14248 (18) | 0.9576 (3) | 0.0210 (7) |
| C7 | 0.16777 (18) | 0.18877 (17) | 0.8643 (3) | 0.0188 (6) |
| C8 | 0.18756 (18) | 0.22120 (18) | 0.7085 (3) | 0.0201 (7) |
| C9 | 0.16253 (18) | 0.17982 (18) | 0.5469 (4) | 0.0219 (7) |
| H9 | 0.1304 | 0.1342 | 0.5336 | 0.026* |
| C10 | 0.18522 (19) | 0.20637 (19) | 0.4066 (3) | 0.0251 (7) |
| H10 | 0.1695 | 0.1779 | 0.3000 | 0.030* |
| C11 | 0.2317 (2) | 0.27591 (19) | 0.4260 (4) | 0.0275 (7) |
| H11 | 0.2471 | 0.2940 | 0.3321 | 0.033* |
| C12 | 0.25501 (19) | 0.31821 (19) | 0.5843 (4) | 0.0252 (7) |
| H12 | 0.2853 | 0.3651 | 0.5956 | 0.030* |
| C13 | 0.23333 (17) | 0.29096 (18) | 0.7281 (3) | 0.0190 (6) |
| C14 | 0.25474 (18) | 0.34128 (17) | 0.8950 (3) | 0.0204 (6) |
| C15 | 0.1978 (2) | 0.39160 (18) | 0.9223 (4) | 0.0270 (7) |
| H15 | 0.1475 | 0.3901 | 0.8428 | 0.032* |
| C16 | 0.2152 (2) | 0.4441 (2) | 1.0670 (4) | 0.0307 (8) |
| H16 | 0.1763 | 0.4766 | 1.0847 | 0.037* |
| C17 | 0.2897 (2) | 0.44812 (19) | 1.1841 (4) | 0.0290 (8) |
| H17 | 0.3015 | 0.4837 | 1.2800 | 0.035* |
| C18 | 0.34668 (19) | 0.39879 (18) | 1.1576 (4) | 0.0244 (7) |
| H18 | 0.3972 | 0.4021 | 1.2355 | 0.029* |
| C19 | 0.32979 (19) | 0.34399 (18) | 1.0156 (3) | 0.0211 (6) |
| C20 | 0.39544 (18) | 0.29130 (17) | 1.0011 (3) | 0.0210 (7) |
| C21 | 0.42452 (18) | 0.15199 (18) | 0.9115 (3) | 0.0212 (7) |
| C22 | 0.5013 (2) | 0.1627 (2) | 0.9232 (4) | 0.0317 (8) |
| H22 | 0.5276 | 0.2099 | 0.9756 | 0.038* |
| C23 | 0.5398 (2) | 0.1035 (2) | 0.8573 (5) | 0.0407 (9) |
| H23 | 0.5918 | 0.1111 | 0.8674 | 0.049* |
| C24 | 0.5015 (2) | 0.0338 (2) | 0.7773 (4) | 0.0354 (8) |
| H24 | 0.5271 | -0.0048 | 0.7305 | 0.042* |
| C25 | 0.4250 (2) | 0.0217 (2) | 0.7669 (4) | 0.0275 (8) |
| H25 | 0.3988 | -0.0252 | 0.7127 | 0.033* |
| C26 | 0.38714 (18) | 0.07931 (18) | 0.8372 (3) | 0.0225 (7) |
| C28 | 0.2734 (2) | -0.0051 (2) | 0.7829 (5) | 0.0366 (9) |
| H28A | 0.2719 | -0.0168 | 0.6642 | 0.055* |
| H28B | 0.2214 | -0.0019 | 0.7873 | 0.055* |
| H28C | 0.3011 | -0.0480 | 0.8601 | 0.055* |
| C27 | -0.0779 (3) | 0.3085 (2) | 0.9290 (5) | 0.0458 (10) |
| H27A | -0.1234 | 0.2746 | 0.8892 | 0.069* |
| H27B | -0.0856 | 0.3571 | 0.8578 | 0.069* |
| H27C | -0.0684 | 0.3234 | 1.0502 | 0.069* |

Atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | U^{11} | U^{22} | U^{33} | U^{12} | U^{13} | U^{23} |
|----|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|
| O1 | 0.0436 (16) | 0.0284 (13) | 0.0359 (11) | 0.0087 (11) | 0.0218 (11) | 0.0078 (9) |
| O2 | 0.0200 (12) | 0.0303 (12) | 0.0181 (10) | -0.0008 (9) | 0.0038 (9) | 0.0020 (8) |

| | | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|
| O3 | 0.0182 (13) | 0.0273 (12) | 0.0252 (10) | -0.0060 (9) | 0.0054 (10) | -0.0002 (8) |
| O4 | 0.0194 (12) | 0.0223 (12) | 0.0408 (11) | -0.0041 (9) | 0.0104 (10) | -0.0049 (9) |
| N1 | 0.0164 (14) | 0.0333 (15) | 0.0163 (11) | -0.0017 (11) | 0.0045 (11) | 0.0036 (9) |
| N2 | 0.0172 (14) | 0.0205 (14) | 0.0279 (13) | 0.0000 (10) | 0.0084 (11) | -0.0017 (10) |
| C1 | 0.0267 (18) | 0.0191 (15) | 0.0228 (14) | -0.0017 (13) | 0.0076 (13) | 0.0001 (11) |
| C2 | 0.030 (2) | 0.0306 (19) | 0.0255 (14) | 0.0003 (14) | 0.0135 (15) | -0.0028 (12) |
| C3 | 0.039 (2) | 0.0303 (19) | 0.0251 (14) | -0.0089 (15) | 0.0176 (16) | 0.0009 (12) |
| C4 | 0.042 (2) | 0.0234 (18) | 0.0272 (16) | 0.0002 (14) | 0.0133 (16) | 0.0033 (12) |
| C5 | 0.030 (2) | 0.0248 (17) | 0.0225 (14) | 0.0023 (14) | 0.0082 (14) | -0.0017 (12) |
| C6 | 0.0203 (17) | 0.0250 (17) | 0.0163 (12) | -0.0035 (12) | 0.0042 (13) | -0.0008 (11) |
| C7 | 0.0183 (17) | 0.0183 (15) | 0.0201 (14) | 0.0011 (12) | 0.0066 (14) | -0.0023 (11) |
| C8 | 0.0134 (16) | 0.0294 (18) | 0.0170 (12) | 0.0040 (12) | 0.0045 (12) | 0.0016 (11) |
| C9 | 0.0174 (17) | 0.0245 (17) | 0.0219 (14) | -0.0004 (13) | 0.0036 (13) | -0.0011 (11) |
| C10 | 0.0213 (19) | 0.0347 (18) | 0.0182 (13) | 0.0025 (14) | 0.0050 (13) | -0.0018 (11) |
| C11 | 0.028 (2) | 0.0348 (19) | 0.0219 (14) | 0.0019 (14) | 0.0117 (14) | 0.0081 (12) |
| C12 | 0.0236 (19) | 0.0249 (17) | 0.0278 (15) | -0.0002 (13) | 0.0094 (14) | 0.0035 (12) |
| C13 | 0.0123 (16) | 0.0232 (16) | 0.0209 (13) | 0.0025 (11) | 0.0045 (12) | 0.0027 (11) |
| C14 | 0.0205 (17) | 0.0175 (15) | 0.0238 (14) | -0.0011 (12) | 0.0079 (13) | 0.0020 (11) |
| C15 | 0.0231 (18) | 0.0254 (17) | 0.0305 (15) | 0.0006 (14) | 0.0057 (14) | 0.0010 (12) |
| C16 | 0.032 (2) | 0.0278 (19) | 0.0365 (17) | 0.0041 (14) | 0.0167 (17) | -0.0022 (13) |
| C17 | 0.037 (2) | 0.0222 (17) | 0.0277 (15) | -0.0017 (14) | 0.0105 (15) | -0.0026 (12) |
| C18 | 0.0267 (19) | 0.0206 (17) | 0.0239 (14) | -0.0020 (13) | 0.0054 (13) | -0.0010 (11) |
| C19 | 0.0221 (17) | 0.0192 (16) | 0.0234 (14) | 0.0007 (12) | 0.0091 (14) | 0.0030 (11) |
| C20 | 0.0223 (19) | 0.0250 (17) | 0.0143 (13) | -0.0018 (13) | 0.0041 (13) | 0.0012 (10) |
| C21 | 0.0207 (18) | 0.0212 (16) | 0.0222 (14) | 0.0009 (12) | 0.0076 (14) | -0.0005 (11) |
| C22 | 0.0246 (19) | 0.0289 (18) | 0.0423 (17) | -0.0024 (14) | 0.0118 (16) | -0.0068 (14) |
| C23 | 0.0207 (19) | 0.042 (2) | 0.063 (2) | -0.0016 (15) | 0.0182 (18) | -0.0110 (17) |
| C24 | 0.034 (2) | 0.029 (2) | 0.0465 (19) | 0.0069 (15) | 0.0177 (17) | -0.0012 (14) |
| C25 | 0.031 (2) | 0.0201 (17) | 0.0321 (16) | -0.0004 (13) | 0.0110 (15) | -0.0015 (12) |
| C26 | 0.0204 (19) | 0.0219 (16) | 0.0241 (14) | -0.0011 (12) | 0.0059 (13) | 0.0019 (11) |
| C28 | 0.033 (2) | 0.031 (2) | 0.0477 (19) | -0.0132 (15) | 0.0152 (17) | -0.0088 (14) |
| C27 | 0.062 (3) | 0.037 (2) | 0.049 (2) | 0.0233 (19) | 0.032 (2) | 0.0113 (16) |

Geometric parameters (\AA , $^\circ$)

| | | | |
|--------|-----------|---------|-----------|
| O1—C1 | 1.364 (4) | C12—C13 | 1.403 (4) |
| O1—C27 | 1.431 (4) | C12—H12 | 0.9300 |
| O2—C7 | 1.234 (3) | C13—C14 | 1.507 (4) |
| O3—C20 | 1.228 (4) | C14—C19 | 1.394 (4) |
| O4—C26 | 1.372 (4) | C14—C15 | 1.393 (4) |
| O4—C28 | 1.429 (4) | C15—C16 | 1.390 (4) |
| N1—C7 | 1.342 (4) | C15—H15 | 0.9300 |
| N1—C6 | 1.425 (4) | C16—C17 | 1.377 (5) |
| N1—H1N | 0.8600 | C16—H16 | 0.9300 |
| N2—C20 | 1.364 (4) | C17—C18 | 1.381 (5) |
| N2—C21 | 1.426 (4) | C17—H17 | 0.9300 |
| N2—H2N | 0.8600 | C18—C19 | 1.398 (4) |
| C1—C6 | 1.385 (5) | C18—H18 | 0.9300 |

| | | | |
|------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|
| C1—C2 | 1.393 (4) | C19—C20 | 1.506 (4) |
| C2—C3 | 1.393 (5) | C21—C22 | 1.380 (5) |
| C2—H2 | 0.9300 | C21—C26 | 1.399 (4) |
| C3—C4 | 1.377 (5) | C22—C23 | 1.393 (5) |
| C3—H3 | 0.9300 | C22—H22 | 0.9300 |
| C4—C5 | 1.383 (5) | C23—C24 | 1.377 (5) |
| C4—H4 | 0.9300 | C23—H23 | 0.9300 |
| C5—C6 | 1.381 (4) | C24—C25 | 1.381 (5) |
| C5—H5 | 0.9300 | C24—H24 | 0.9300 |
| C7—C8 | 1.501 (4) | C25—C26 | 1.387 (4) |
| C8—C13 | 1.388 (4) | C25—H25 | 0.9300 |
| C8—C9 | 1.397 (4) | C28—H28A | 0.9600 |
| C9—C10 | 1.385 (4) | C28—H28B | 0.9600 |
| C9—H9 | 0.9300 | C28—H28C | 0.9600 |
| C10—C11 | 1.392 (5) | C27—H27A | 0.9600 |
| C10—H10 | 0.9300 | C27—H27B | 0.9600 |
| C11—C12 | 1.383 (4) | C27—H27C | 0.9600 |
| C11—H11 | 0.9300 | | |
| | | | |
| C1—O1—C27 | 116.8 (3) | C15—C14—C13 | 117.9 (3) |
| C26—O4—C28 | 118.1 (2) | C16—C15—C14 | 120.8 (3) |
| C7—N1—C6 | 125.6 (2) | C16—C15—H15 | 119.6 |
| C7—N1—H1N | 117.2 | C14—C15—H15 | 119.6 |
| C6—N1—H1N | 117.2 | C17—C16—C15 | 120.3 (3) |
| C20—N2—C21 | 126.3 (3) | C17—C16—H16 | 119.9 |
| C20—N2—H2N | 116.9 | C15—C16—H16 | 119.9 |
| C21—N2—H2N | 116.9 | C16—C17—C18 | 119.3 (3) |
| O1—C1—C6 | 115.6 (3) | C16—C17—H17 | 120.3 |
| O1—C1—C2 | 124.6 (3) | C18—C17—H17 | 120.3 |
| C6—C1—C2 | 119.7 (3) | C17—C18—C19 | 121.2 (3) |
| C1—C2—C3 | 119.5 (3) | C17—C18—H18 | 119.4 |
| C1—C2—H2 | 120.2 | C19—C18—H18 | 119.4 |
| C3—C2—H2 | 120.2 | C14—C19—C18 | 119.4 (3) |
| C4—C3—C2 | 120.3 (3) | C14—C19—C20 | 123.5 (3) |
| C4—C3—H3 | 119.8 | C18—C19—C20 | 117.1 (3) |
| C2—C3—H3 | 119.8 | O3—C20—N2 | 124.3 (3) |
| C3—C4—C5 | 120.0 (3) | O3—C20—C19 | 120.0 (3) |
| C3—C4—H4 | 120.0 | N2—C20—C19 | 115.7 (3) |
| C5—C4—H4 | 120.0 | C22—C21—C26 | 118.6 (3) |
| C6—C5—C4 | 120.2 (3) | C22—C21—N2 | 125.3 (3) |
| C6—C5—H5 | 119.9 | C26—C21—N2 | 116.1 (3) |
| C4—C5—H5 | 119.9 | C21—C22—C23 | 120.5 (3) |
| C5—C6—C1 | 120.3 (3) | C21—C22—H22 | 119.7 |
| C5—C6—N1 | 120.8 (3) | C23—C22—H22 | 119.7 |
| C1—C6—N1 | 118.9 (3) | C24—C23—C22 | 120.5 (3) |
| O2—C7—N1 | 124.1 (3) | C24—C23—H23 | 119.7 |
| O2—C7—C8 | 121.3 (3) | C22—C23—H23 | 119.7 |
| N1—C7—C8 | 114.6 (2) | C23—C24—C25 | 119.6 (3) |

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| C13—C8—C9 | 120.3 (3) | C23—C24—H24 | 120.2 |
| C13—C8—C7 | 119.4 (2) | C25—C24—H24 | 120.2 |
| C9—C8—C7 | 120.3 (3) | C24—C25—C26 | 120.1 (3) |
| C10—C9—C8 | 120.4 (3) | C24—C25—H25 | 120.0 |
| C10—C9—H9 | 119.8 | C26—C25—H25 | 120.0 |
| C8—C9—H9 | 119.8 | O4—C26—C25 | 124.3 (3) |
| C9—C10—C11 | 119.6 (3) | O4—C26—C21 | 115.1 (3) |
| C9—C10—H10 | 120.2 | C25—C26—C21 | 120.6 (3) |
| C11—C10—H10 | 120.2 | O4—C28—H28A | 109.5 |
| C12—C11—C10 | 120.2 (3) | O4—C28—H28B | 109.5 |
| C12—C11—H11 | 119.9 | H28A—C28—H28B | 109.5 |
| C10—C11—H11 | 119.9 | O4—C28—H28C | 109.5 |
| C11—C12—C13 | 120.6 (3) | H28A—C28—H28C | 109.5 |
| C11—C12—H12 | 119.7 | H28B—C28—H28C | 109.5 |
| C13—C12—H12 | 119.7 | O1—C27—H27A | 109.5 |
| C8—C13—C12 | 119.0 (3) | O1—C27—H27B | 109.5 |
| C8—C13—C14 | 121.3 (2) | H27A—C27—H27B | 109.5 |
| C12—C13—C14 | 119.6 (3) | O1—C27—H27C | 109.5 |
| C19—C14—C15 | 118.9 (3) | H27A—C27—H27C | 109.5 |
| C19—C14—C13 | 123.0 (3) | H27B—C27—H27C | 109.5 |
| | | | |
| C27—O1—C1—C6 | 169.2 (3) | C8—C13—C14—C15 | -75.3 (4) |
| C27—O1—C1—C2 | -8.3 (4) | C12—C13—C14—C15 | 99.9 (3) |
| O1—C1—C2—C3 | 177.3 (3) | C19—C14—C15—C16 | 0.3 (4) |
| C6—C1—C2—C3 | -0.2 (4) | C13—C14—C15—C16 | -175.3 (3) |
| C1—C2—C3—C4 | -0.4 (5) | C14—C15—C16—C17 | 1.2 (5) |
| C2—C3—C4—C5 | 1.8 (5) | C15—C16—C17—C18 | -0.8 (5) |
| C3—C4—C5—C6 | -2.5 (4) | C16—C17—C18—C19 | -1.0 (5) |
| C4—C5—C6—C1 | 1.8 (4) | C15—C14—C19—C18 | -2.0 (4) |
| C4—C5—C6—N1 | -175.7 (3) | C13—C14—C19—C18 | 173.3 (3) |
| O1—C1—C6—C5 | -178.2 (3) | C15—C14—C19—C20 | 178.8 (3) |
| C2—C1—C6—C5 | -0.5 (4) | C13—C14—C19—C20 | -5.9 (4) |
| O1—C1—C6—N1 | -0.6 (4) | C17—C18—C19—C14 | 2.4 (4) |
| C2—C1—C6—N1 | 177.1 (3) | C17—C18—C19—C20 | -178.4 (3) |
| C7—N1—C6—C5 | -65.1 (4) | C21—N2—C20—O3 | -13.6 (4) |
| C7—N1—C6—C1 | 117.3 (3) | C21—N2—C20—C19 | 167.3 (2) |
| C6—N1—C7—O2 | 2.9 (5) | C14—C19—C20—O3 | 135.1 (3) |
| C6—N1—C7—C8 | -178.7 (3) | C18—C19—C20—O3 | -44.0 (4) |
| O2—C7—C8—C13 | -50.2 (4) | C14—C19—C20—N2 | -45.7 (4) |
| N1—C7—C8—C13 | 131.3 (3) | C18—C19—C20—N2 | 135.1 (3) |
| O2—C7—C8—C9 | 127.4 (3) | C20—N2—C21—C22 | 14.1 (4) |
| N1—C7—C8—C9 | -51.1 (4) | C20—N2—C21—C26 | -163.9 (2) |
| C13—C8—C9—C10 | 2.1 (5) | C26—C21—C22—C23 | 2.0 (5) |
| C7—C8—C9—C10 | -175.5 (3) | N2—C21—C22—C23 | -175.9 (3) |
| C8—C9—C10—C11 | -1.6 (5) | C21—C22—C23—C24 | 0.9 (5) |
| C9—C10—C11—C12 | 0.0 (5) | C22—C23—C24—C25 | -1.8 (6) |
| C10—C11—C12—C13 | 1.1 (5) | C23—C24—C25—C26 | -0.2 (5) |
| C9—C8—C13—C12 | -1.1 (4) | C28—O4—C26—C25 | 8.0 (4) |

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| C7—C8—C13—C12 | 176.6 (3) | C28—O4—C26—C21 | −173.0 (3) |
| C9—C8—C13—C14 | 174.1 (3) | C24—C25—C26—O4 | −177.9 (3) |
| C7—C8—C13—C14 | −8.2 (4) | C24—C25—C26—C21 | 3.1 (4) |
| C11—C12—C13—C8 | −0.5 (5) | C22—C21—C26—O4 | 176.9 (3) |
| C11—C12—C13—C14 | −175.8 (3) | N2—C21—C26—O4 | −4.9 (3) |
| C8—C13—C14—C19 | 109.4 (3) | C22—C21—C26—C25 | −4.0 (4) |
| C12—C13—C14—C19 | −75.4 (4) | N2—C21—C26—C25 | 174.2 (2) |

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)

| D—H···A | D—H | H···A | D···A | D—H···A |
|--------------------------|------|-------|-----------|---------|
| N1—H1N···O3 ⁱ | 0.86 | 2.02 | 2.833 (3) | 157 |
| N2—H2N···O2 | 0.86 | 2.24 | 3.081 (4) | 167 |
| N2—H2N···O4 | 0.86 | 2.24 | 2.612 (3) | 106 |
| C22—H22···O3 | 0.93 | 2.30 | 2.885 (4) | 120 |

Symmetry code: (i) $x-1/2, -y+1/2, z-1/2$.