

# Diaqua(1,4,7,10,13-pentaoxacyclopentadecane)iron(II) bis( $\mu$ -*cis*-1,2-dicyano-1,2-ethylenedithiolato)bis[*cis*-1,2-dicyano-1,2-ethylenedithiolato]ferrate(III) 1,4,7,10,13-pentaoxacyclopentadecane disolvate

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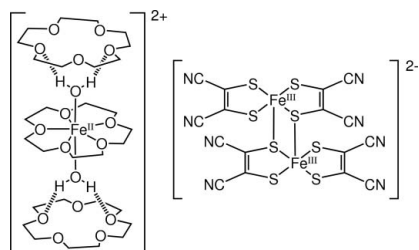
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 Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study;  $T = 100$  K; mean  $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.003$  Å;  $R$  factor = 0.036;  $wR$  factor = 0.073; data-to-parameter ratio = 18.3.

The title compound,  $[\text{Fe}(\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_{20}\text{O}_5)(\text{H}_2\text{O})_2][\text{Fe}_2(\text{C}_4\text{N}_2\text{S}_2)_4] \cdot 2\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_{20}\text{O}_5$ , consists of an  $[\text{Fe}^{\text{II}}(15\text{-crown-5})(\text{H}_2\text{O})_2]^{2+}$  cation, sandwiched between and  $\text{O}-\text{H} \cdots \text{O}$  hydrogen bonded by two additional 15-crown-5 ether molecules and two independent  $[\text{Fe}^{\text{III}}(\text{mnt})_2]^-$  anions, where 15-crown-5 ether denotes 1,4,7,10,13-pentaoxacyclopentadecane and mnt denotes *cis*-1,2-dicyano-1,2-ethylenedithiolate. Each independent  $[\text{Fe}^{\text{III}}(\text{mnt})_2]^-$  unit forms a centrosymmetric dimer supported by two intermonomer  $\text{Fe}^{\text{III}}-\text{S}$  bonds [ $\text{Fe}-\text{S} = 2.4715$  (9) and 2.4452 (9) Å]. In the crystal structure, the dimers form one-dimensional  $\pi-\pi$  stacks along the  $a$  axis, with an interplanar separation of 3.38 (6) Å.

## Related literature

For general background, see: Adams (1990); Frey (2002); Georgakaki *et al.* (2003); Gloaguen *et al.* (2001); Liu *et al.* (2005); McCleverty *et al.* (1967); Na *et al.* (2006); Nicolet *et al.* (1999); Peters *et al.* (1998); Sakata (2000); Sellmann *et al.* (1991); Sun *et al.* (2005); Trasatti (1972); Yamaguchi *et al.* (2008). For related structures, see: Hamilton & Bernal (1967); Hao *et al.* (2005).



## Experimental

### Crystal data

|  |   |
|--|---|
| $[\text{Fe}(\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_{20}\text{O}_5)(\text{H}_2\text{O})_2]$ -<br>$[\text{Fe}_2(\text{C}_4\text{N}_2\text{S}_2)_4] \cdot 2\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_{20}\text{O}_5$ | $\beta = 91.600$ (4) $^\circ$<br>$V = 6328$ (3) Å <sup>3</sup><br>$Z = 4$                                       |
| $M_r = 1425.08$  | Mo $K\alpha$ radiation<br>$\mu = 1.01$ mm <sup>-1</sup><br>$T = 100$ (2) K<br>$0.20 \times 0.05 \times 0.04$ mm |
| Monoclinic, $P2_1/c$   |   |
| $a = 13.376$ (4) Å   |   |
| $b = 15.739$ (4) Å   |   |
| $c = 30.069$ (8) Å   |   |

### Data collection

|   |  |
|---|--|
| Bruker SMART APEX CCD area-detector diffractometer          | 68765 measured reflections<br>13837 independent reflections<br>10591 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$<br>$R_{\text{int}} = 0.056$ |
| Absorption correction: multi-scan (SADABS; Sheldrick, 1996) |  |
| $T_{\text{min}} = 0.742$ , $T_{\text{max}} = 0.960$         |  |

### Refinement

|                                 |  |
|---------------------------------|--|
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.036$ | H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.073$               | $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.55$ e Å <sup>-3</sup>                     |
| $S = 1.04$                      | $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.34$ e Å <sup>-3</sup>                    |
| 13837 reflections               |  |
| 755 parameters                  |  |

**Table 1**

 Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å,  $^\circ$ ).

| $D-\text{H} \cdots A$                   | $D-\text{H}$ | $\text{H} \cdots A$ | $D \cdots A$ | $D-\text{H} \cdots A$ |
|---|--------------|---------------------|--------------|-----------------------|
| $\text{O6}-\text{H1} \cdots \text{O8}$  | 0.78 (3)     | 1.96 (3)            | 2.726 (3)    | 171 (3)               |
| $\text{O6}-\text{H2} \cdots \text{O10}$ | 0.76 (3)     | 2.13 (3)            | 2.882 (2)    | 173 (3)               |
| $\text{O7}-\text{H3} \cdots \text{O13}$ | 0.76 (3)     | 2.04 (3)            | 2.779 (2)    | 164 (3)               |
| $\text{O7}-\text{H4} \cdots \text{O16}$ | 0.81 (3)     | 1.94 (3)            | 2.740 (2)    | 170 (3)               |

Data collection: *APEX2* (Bruker, 2007); cell refinement: *SAINT* (Bruker, 2007); data reduction: *SAINT*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *KENX* (Sakai, 2004); software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXL97*, *TEXSAN* (Molecular Structure Corporation, 2001), *KENX* and *ORTEPII* (Johnson, 1976).

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: LH2727).

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**supplementary materials**

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**Diaqua(1,4,7,10,13-pentaoxacyclopentadecane)iron(II) bis( $\mu$ -*cis*-1,2-dicyano-1,2-ethylenedithiolato)bis[(*cis*-1,2-dicyano-1,2-ethylenedithiolato)ferrate(III)] 1,4,7,10,13-pentaoxacyclopentadecane disolvate**

**T. Yamaguchi, S. Masaoka and K. Sakai**

**Comment**

The Fe<sub>2</sub>S<sub>2</sub> clusters (*i.e.*, H-clusters) in Fe-only hydrogenases (FeHases) are known to be highly active as catalysts towards hydrogen evolution reaction (HER) (Adams, 1990; Peters *et al.*, 1998; Nicolet *et al.*, 1999; Frey, 2002), in spite of the fact that metal iron itself exhibits much lower catalytic activity toward HER than platinum does (Trasatti, 1972; Sakata, 2000). A large variety of structural and functional models of FeHases have been developed and their H<sub>2</sub>-evolving activities have been evaluated so far (Gloaguen *et al.*, 2001; Georgakaki *et al.*, 2003; Liu *et al.*, 2005; Sun *et al.*, 2005). However, up to now, only two water-soluble models of FeHases have been ascertained to exhibit H<sub>2</sub>-evolving activity in aqueous media, even though their activities are still quite low (Na *et al.*, 2006). On the other hand, an iron-dithiolene complex, [Fe<sup>II</sup>(1,2-benzenedithiolato-S,S)<sub>2</sub>]<sup>2-</sup>, considered as a bio-inspired model, was found to generate a half equivalent of H<sub>2</sub> in tetrahydrofuran in the presence of HCl (Sellmann *et al.*, 1991). In order to develop the more highly effective models of FeHases, our recent interests concentrate on such iron-dithiolene complexes, which are both air-stable and water-soluble. Compound (I) reported herein has been developed to improve the water-solubility of (NBu<sub>4</sub>)[Fe<sup>III</sup>(mnt)<sub>2</sub>] (Hamilton & Bernal, 1967). Although the sodium salt Na[Fe<sup>III</sup>(mnt)<sub>2</sub>] (McCleverty *et al.*, 1967) is soluble in water, the compound prepared by the literature method was found to involve a large amount of impurities. Thus, the improvement in the purity of the complex was another reason to develop a new water-soluble salt of this complex. The H<sub>2</sub>-evolving activity of (I) will be separately reported elsewhere (Yamaguchi *et al.*, unpublished results).

The asymmetric unit consists of a [Fe<sup>II</sup>(H<sub>2</sub>O)<sub>2</sub>(15-crown-5)<sub>3</sub>]<sup>2+</sup> cation (Fig. 1) and two [Fe<sup>III</sup>(mnt)<sub>2</sub>]<sup>-</sup> anions (Figs. 2 and 3). The oxidation states of these iron centers can be unambiguously judged from the overall charge of each complex together with the neutralization principle applied to any salt. The validity of these assignments can also be discussed in terms of the Fe—O and Fe—S distances (see below).

The Fe<sup>II</sup> ion encapsulated within the central 15-crown-5 ether is ligated by five oxygen atoms of the ether and also by two oxygen atoms of axial aqua ligands (Fig. 1). The central [Fe<sup>II</sup>(H<sub>2</sub>O)<sub>2</sub>(15-crown-5)]<sup>2+</sup> unit is sandwiched by two additional 15-crown-5 ether molecules, where each association is stabilized with two hydrogen bonds formed between the axial aqua ligand and two oxygen atoms of 15-crown-5 ether (see Table 1 and Fig. 1). The Fe<sup>II</sup>—O(15-crown-5) distances in (I) [2.1884 (17)–2.2367 (17) Å] are comparable to those reported for [Fe<sup>II</sup>(H<sub>2</sub>O)<sub>2</sub>(15-crown-5)](NO<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub> [2.187 (4)–2.246 (4) Å] (Hao *et al.*, 2005). Note that this is the second example showing the structure of [Fe<sup>II</sup>(H<sub>2</sub>O)<sub>2</sub>(15-crown-5)]<sup>2+</sup>. The Fe<sup>II</sup>—O(aqua) distances in (I) [2.0490 (17) and 2.0818 (17) Å] are similarly comparable to those reported for [Fe<sup>II</sup>(H<sub>2</sub>O)<sub>2</sub>(15-crown-5)](NO<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub> [2.063 (5) and 2.071 (5) Å] (Hao *et al.*, 2005).

## supplementary materials

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The two independent mononuclear  $[\text{Fe}^{\text{III}}(\text{mnt})_2]^-$  units respectively form a dimer with an inversion center located at the center of each dimer (see Figs. 2 and 3). The monomer-monomer association is supported by two  $\text{Fe}^{\text{III}}-\text{S}$  bonds [ $\text{Fe1}-\text{S2}^{\text{i}} = 2.4715$  (9) and  $\text{Fe2}-\text{S8}^{\text{ii}} = 2.4452$  (9) Å; symmetry codes: (i)  $1-x, 1-y, -z$ ; (ii)  $-x, 1-y, -z$ ]. This structural feature well resembles those observed for  $(\text{NBu}_4)[\text{Fe}^{\text{III}}(\text{mnt})_2] [\text{Fe}-\text{S}(\text{intermonomer}) = 2.46$  Å, where the estimated standard deviation is not given in the literature] (Hamilton & Bernal, 1967). Both  $\text{Fe}^{\text{III}}$  ions are considered to have a distorted square pyramidal coordination geometry. The  $\text{Fe}^{\text{III}}$  ion is ligated by four sulfur atoms with shorter  $\text{Fe}-\text{S}$  distances [2.2240 (7)–2.2447 (8) Å] and axially ligated by a sulfur atom from the adjacent monomer with a longer  $\text{Fe}-\text{S}$  distance [2.4452 (9) and 2.4715 (9) Å]. Atom Fe1 is shifted out of the least-squares plane defined with four atoms S1–S4 by 0.3634 (4) Å, even though the four-atom r.m.s. deviation given in the calculation was 0.177 Å. In the same manner, atom Fe2 is shifted out of the pseudo plane defined with S5–S8 by 0.3858 (4) Å, where the four-atom r.m.s. deviation was 0.104 Å.

The dihedral angle between the C1–C4/N1–N2 and C5–C8/N3–N4 planes is 21.40 (5)°, while that between the C9–C12/N5–N6 and C13–C16/N7–N8 planes is 20.03 (5)°. Shifts of sulfur atoms from the corresponding  $\text{C}_4\text{N}_2$  plane are relatively large, where shifts of atoms S1–S8 from the individual plane are calculated to be 0.090 (3), 0.027 (3), 0.034 (3), 0.009 (3), 0.040 (3), 0.065 (3), 0.107 (3), and 0.003 (3) Å, respectively.

On the other hand, it is also important to compare the structural features of (I) with those of the H-clusters in FeHases. At the fully oxidized state, the  $\text{Fe}-\text{Fe}$  distance in the H-cluster from *Clostridium pasteurianum* was reported to be *ca* 2.62 Å (Peters *et al.*, 1998), which is much shorter than those observed for (I) [ $\text{Fe1}-\text{Fe1}^{\text{i}} = 3.2015$  (9) Å,  $\text{Fe2}-\text{Fe2}^{\text{ii}} = 2.9939$  (8) Å; symmetry codes: (i)  $1-x, 1-y, -z$ ; (ii)  $-x, 1-y, -z$ ]. Therefore, the metal-metal interactions in (I) is much weaker than those found in the H-cluster. The  $\text{Fe}-\text{S}-\text{Fe}$  angles in (I) [ $\text{Fe1}-\text{S2}-\text{Fe1}^{\text{i}} = 85.36$  (2)°,  $\text{Fe2}-\text{S8}-\text{Fe2}^{\text{ii}} = 79.47$  (2)°; symmetry codes: (i)  $1-x, 1-y, -z$ ; (ii)  $-x, 1-y, -z$ ] are much larger than the value of *ca* 68.4° observed for the H-cluster (Peters *et al.*, 1998), which also reflects that the metal-metal interaction in the H-cluster is stronger than those in (I). On the other hand, the average  $\text{Fe}-\text{S}$  distance in the H-cluster (*ca* 2.23 Å; Peters *et al.*, 1998) is comparable to the intramonomer  $\text{Fe}-\text{S}$  distances in (I) [2.2240 (7)–2.2447 (8) Å] but is much shorter than the intermonomer  $\text{Fe}-\text{S}$  distances in (I) [2.4452 (9)–2.4715 (9) Å].

Finally, the cations and anions separately form their individual one-dimensional stacks along the *a* axis (see Figure 4). The stack of cations merely arise from the van der Waals interactions, while that of anions is stabilized with a relatively strong  $\pi-\pi$  stacking interactions formed between two adjacent mnt moieties, where only one independent stacking geometry can be found in the crystal. As shown in Figure 5, a set of atoms C1–C4/N1–N2 and that of C9<sup>i</sup>, C11<sup>i</sup>, N12<sup>i</sup>, S6<sup>i</sup> have a significant contribution to the  $\pi-\pi$  association at this geometry. The interplanar separation is calculated as 3.376 (55) Å based on the average shift of atoms C9<sup>i</sup>, C11<sup>i</sup>, N12<sup>i</sup> and S6<sup>i</sup> from the best plane defined by atoms C1–C4/N1–N2, and important short contacts at this geometry are C4–C11<sup>i</sup> = 3.371 (3) and N2–C12<sup>i</sup> = 3.324 (3) Å [Symmetry code for (i)  $1-x, 1-y, -z$ ].

### Experimental

Compound (I) was prepared as follows.  $\text{Na}[\text{Fe}^{\text{III}}(\text{mnt})_2] \cdot 3\text{H}_2\text{O}$  was prepared as previously described (McCleverty *et al.*, 1967). To a solution of  $\text{Na}[\text{Fe}^{\text{III}}(\text{mnt})_2] \cdot 3\text{H}_2\text{O}$  (0.108 g, 0.26 mmol) in ethanol (15 ml) was added 15-crown-5 ether (0.209 g, 0.95 mmol). The resulting dark-brown solution was stirred for 5 min and evaporated under reduced pressure until crystallization started. Standing of the solution at room temperature for 4 days afforded the black needles of (I), which were collected by filtration, washed with cold ethanol, and dried *in vacuo*. Yield: 0.072 g (39%). Since the starting material contains about

30% of  $\text{Fe}^{\text{II}}$  species (revealed by Mössbauer spectroscopy, Yamaguchi *et al.*, unpublished results),  $\text{Fe}^{\text{II}}$  ions are clathrated by 15-crown-5 ether molecules in the cations. Analysis calculated for  $\text{C}_{46}\text{H}_{64}\text{Fe}_3\text{N}_8\text{O}_{17}\text{S}_8$ : C, 38.77; H, 4.53; N, 7.86. Found: C, 38.64; H, 4.50; N, 7.96. IR ( $\nu$ ,  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ): 3360 (w), 3265 (w), 2872 (w), 2216 (w), 2204 (m), 1657 (w), 1488 (m), 1472 (w), 1456 (w), 1353 (m), 1302 (w), 1290 (w), 1276 (w), 1249 (m), 1141 (m), 1118 (s), 1083 (s), 1039 (s), 961 (s), 937 (s), 850 (m), 835 (m), 608 (w), 546 (w), 505 (s), 432 (w), 420 (w), 411 (w).

## Refinement

H atoms except for those of water molecules were placed in idealized positions (methylene C—H = 0.99 Å), and included in the refinement in a riding-model approximation, with  $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2U_{\text{eq}}(\text{methylene C})$ . H atoms of water molecules were refined isotropically. The hydrogen bonding geometries of these H atoms well support the validity of the positions determined by the least-squares calculations. In the final difference Fourier map, the highest peak was located 0.92 Å from atom Fe1. The deepest hole was located 0.72 Å from atom Fe1.

## Figures

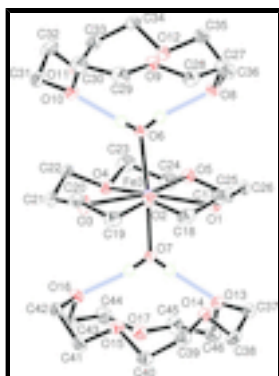


Fig. 1. The structure of the  $[\text{Fe}^{\text{II}}(\text{15-crown-5})_3]^{2+}$  cation showing the atom-labeling scheme. Hydrogen atoms except for those of water molecules are omitted for clarity. Thermal ellipsoids are displayed at the 50% probability. Dashed lines indicate hydrogen bonds.

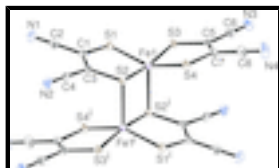


Fig. 2. The crystal structure of one independent dimer of  $[\text{Fe}^{\text{III}}(\text{mnt})_2]^{2-}$ , showing the atom-labeling scheme [symmetry codes: (i)  $1 - x, 1 - y, -z$ ]. Thermal ellipsoids are displayed at the 50% probability.

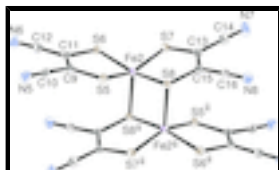


Fig. 3. The structure of the second independent dimer of  $[\text{Fe}^{\text{III}}(\text{mnt})_2]^{2-}$ , showing the atom-labeling scheme [symmetry codes: (ii)  $-x, 1 - y, -z$ ]. Thermal ellipsoids are displayed at the 50% probability.

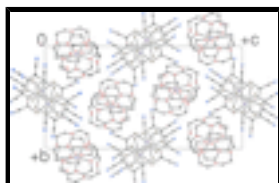


Fig. 4. A view along the  $a$  axis, showing the manner in which the cations and anions separately stack along the  $a$  axis to give one-dimensional columns. Hydrogen atoms are omitted for clarity. Thermal ellipsoids are displayed at the 50% probability.

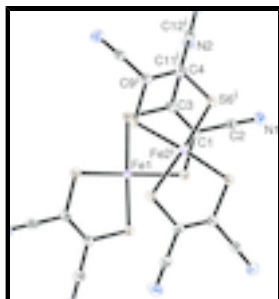


Fig. 5. A view perpendicular to the plane defined by atoms C1—C4/N1—N2 which has a  $\pi$ -stack to the plane defined by atoms C9<sup>i</sup>, C11<sup>i</sup>, N12<sup>i</sup> and S6<sup>i</sup> [Symmetry code for (i) 1 - x, 1 - y, -z]. Thermal ellipsoids are displayed at the 50% probability.

**Diaqua(1,4,7,10,13-pentaoxacyclopentadecane)iron(II) bis( $\mu$ -*cis*-1,2-dicyano-1,2-ethylenedithiolato)bis[(*cis*-1,2-dicyano-1,2-ethylenedithiolato)ferrate(III)] 1,4,7,10,13-pentaoxacyclopentadecane disolvate**

*Crystal data*

|  |   |
|--|---|
| [Fe(C <sub>10</sub> H <sub>20</sub> O <sub>5</sub> )(H <sub>2</sub> O) <sub>2</sub> ][Fe <sub>2</sub> (C <sub>4</sub> N <sub>2</sub> S <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>4</sub> ]·2C <sub>10</sub> H <sub>20</sub> O <sub>5</sub> | $F(000) = 2952$   |
| $M_r = 1425.08$  | $D_x = 1.496 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$                         |
| Monoclinic, $P2_1/c$   | Mo $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073 \text{ \AA}$ |
| Hall symbol: -P 2ybc   | Cell parameters from 9808 reflections                   |
| $a = 13.376 (4) \text{ \AA}$   | $\theta = 2.4\text{--}27.5^\circ$                       |
| $b = 15.739 (4) \text{ \AA}$   | $\mu = 1.01 \text{ mm}^{-1}$                            |
| $c = 30.069 (8) \text{ \AA}$   | $T = 100 \text{ K}$                                     |
| $\beta = 91.600 (4)^\circ$   | Needles, black  |
| $V = 6328 (3) \text{ \AA}^3$   | $0.20 \times 0.05 \times 0.04 \text{ mm}$               |
| $Z = 4$  |   |

*Data collection*

|  |  |
|--|--|
| Bruker SMART APEX CCD area-detector diffractometer           | 13837 independent reflections  |
| Radiation source: rotating anode with a mirror focusing unit | 10591 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$                                |
| graphite   | $R_{\text{int}} = 0.056$   |
| $\varphi$ and $\omega$ scans                                 | $\theta_{\text{max}} = 27.1^\circ$ , $\theta_{\text{min}} = 2.1^\circ$ |
| Absorption correction: multi-scan (SADABS; Sheldrick, 1996)  | $h = -17 \rightarrow 17$   |
| $T_{\text{min}} = 0.742$ , $T_{\text{max}} = 0.960$          | $k = -20 \rightarrow 20$   |
| 68765 measured reflections                                   | $l = -38 \rightarrow 38$   |

*Refinement*

|                                 |  |
|---------------------------------|--|
| Refinement on $F^2$             | Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods         |
| Least-squares matrix: full      | Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map                   |
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.036$ | Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites               |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.073$               | H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement |
| $S = 1.04$                      | $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0267P)^2 + 3.2078P]$                      |

13837 reflections

755 parameters

0 restraints

where  $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$

$(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} = 0.001$

$\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.55 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$

$\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.34 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$

### Special details

**Experimental.** The first 50 frames were rescanned at the end of data collection to evaluate any possible decay phenomenon. Since it was judged to be negligible, no decay correction was applied to the data.

**Geometry.** All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

Least-squares planes ( $x,y,z$  in crystal coordinates) and deviations from them (\* indicates atom used to define plane)

$12.5966 (0.0045) x + 3.9174 (0.0133) y - 7.5943 (0.0193) z = 9.5633 (0.0036)$

\* -0.0136 (0.0015) C1 \* 0.0089 (0.0018) C2 \* 0.0060 (0.0015) C3 \* 0.0086 (0.0018) C4 \* -0.0017 (0.0012) N1 \* -0.0081 (0.0012) N2 3.4170 (0.0029) C9\_\$1 3.3793 (0.0026) C11\_\$1 3.2979 (0.0031) C12\_\$1 3.4112 (0.0014) S6\_\$1

Rms deviation of fitted atoms = 0.0086

$13.1161 (0.0038) x + 0.5753 (0.0029) y - 6.6201 (0.0054) z = 8.3501 (0.0028)$

Angle to previous plane (with approximate e.s.d.) = 13.04 (0.05)

\* 0.1774 (0.0003) S1 \* -0.1759 (0.0003) S2 \* -0.1778 (0.0003) S3 \* 0.1763 (0.0003) S4 - 0.3634 (0.0004) Fe1

Rms deviation of fitted atoms = 0.1768

$12.9276 (0.0037) x + 2.2639 (0.0028) y - 7.2069 (0.0056) z = 2.5969 (0.0017)$

Angle to previous plane (with approximate e.s.d.) = 6.31 (0.02)

\* 0.1070 (0.0003) S5 \* -0.1009 (0.0003) S6 \* 0.1003 (0.0003) S7 \* -0.1064 (0.0003) S8 - 0.3858 (0.0004) Fe2

Rms deviation of fitted atoms = 0.1037

$12.5966 (0.0045) x + 3.9175 (0.0133) y - 7.5943 (0.0193) z = 9.5633 (0.0036)$

Angle to previous plane (with approximate e.s.d.) = 6.24 (0.04)

\* -0.0136 (0.0015) C1 \* 0.0089 (0.0018) C2 \* 0.0060 (0.0015) C3 \* 0.0086 (0.0018) C4 \* -0.0017 (0.0012) N1 \* -0.0081 (0.0012) N2 - 0.0896 (0.0028) S1 - 0.0274 (0.0028) S2

Rms deviation of fitted atoms = 0.0086

$13.2007 (0.0042) x - 1.6498 (0.0149) y - 4.5212 (0.0193) z = 7.1258 (0.0133)$

Angle to previous plane (with approximate e.s.d.) = 21.40 (0.05)

## supplementary materials

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\* 0.0089 (0.0016) C5 \* 0.0023 (0.0018) C6 \* -0.0072 (0.0016) C7 \* -0.0063 (0.0020) C8 \* -0.0046 (0.0012) N3 \* 0.0069 (0.0013) N4 0.0344 (0.0030) S3 - 0.0088 (0.0028) S4

Rms deviation of fitted atoms = 0.0064

12.4166 (0.0053)  $x$  + 3.7221 (0.0089)  $y$  - 9.4088 (0.0267)  $z$  = 3.2121 (0.0070)

Angle to previous plane (with approximate e.s.d.) = 22.10 (0.05)

\* -0.0149 (0.0016) C9 \* 0.0022 (0.0018) C10 \* 0.0105 (0.0016) C11 \* 0.0072 (0.0018) C12 \* 0.0036 (0.0012) N5 \* -0.0086 (0.0012) N6 - 0.0398 (0.0028) S5 0.0647 (0.0028) S6

Rms deviation of fitted atoms = 0.0089

13.3465 (0.0038)  $x$  + 1.0421 (0.0093)  $y$  - 0.5940 (0.0281)  $z$  = 1.7628 (0.0060)

Angle to previous plane (with approximate e.s.d.) = 20.03 (0.05)

\* -0.0211 (0.0015) C13 \* -0.0038 (0.0019) C14 \* 0.0151 (0.0015) C15 \* 0.0182 (0.0018) C16 \* 0.0098 (0.0012) N7 \* -0.0181 (0.0012) N8 - 0.1066 (0.0028) S7 0.0032 (0.0028) S8

Rms deviation of fitted atoms = 0.0155

**Refinement.** Refinement of  $F^2$  against ALL reflections. The weighted  $R$ -factor  $wR$  and goodness of fit  $S$  are based on  $F^2$ , conventional  $R$ -factors  $R$  are based on  $F$ , with  $F$  set to zero for negative  $F^2$ . The threshold expression of  $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$  is used only for calculating  $R$ -factors(gt) *etc.* and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement.  $R$ -factors based on  $F^2$  are statistically about twice as large as those based on  $F$ , and  $R$ -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

### Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )

|     | $x$          | $y$           | $z$            | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|-----|--------------|---------------|----------------|----------------------------------|
| Fe1 | 0.59954 (2)  | 0.527018 (19) | 0.027212 (10)  | 0.01380 (7)                      |
| Fe2 | 0.08164 (2)  | 0.559112 (19) | 0.015272 (11)  | 0.01436 (7)                      |
| Fe3 | 0.22188 (2)  | 0.081610 (19) | 0.160542 (10)  | 0.01279 (7)                      |
| S1  | 0.65583 (4)  | 0.39842 (4)   | 0.045857 (19)  | 0.01683 (12)                     |
| S2  | 0.57986 (4)  | 0.48479 (3)   | -0.043795 (18) | 0.01451 (11)                     |
| S3  | 0.64623 (4)  | 0.56941 (4)   | 0.095356 (19)  | 0.01793 (12)                     |
| S4  | 0.62207 (4)  | 0.65871 (4)   | 0.001767 (19)  | 0.01773 (12)                     |
| S5  | 0.16136 (4)  | 0.47243 (3)   | 0.062681 (19)  | 0.01600 (12)                     |
| S6  | 0.11068 (4)  | 0.66775 (3)   | 0.061957 (19)  | 0.01783 (12)                     |
| S7  | 0.07146 (4)  | 0.65027 (3)   | -0.041804 (19) | 0.01742 (12)                     |
| S8  | 0.09565 (4)  | 0.45117 (3)   | -0.032270 (18) | 0.01515 (11)                     |
| O1  | 0.19270 (11) | 0.12133 (10)  | 0.08849 (5)    | 0.0193 (3)                       |
| O2  | 0.27147 (11) | -0.02428 (10) | 0.11811 (5)    | 0.0197 (3)                       |
| O3  | 0.23720 (13) | -0.03008 (10) | 0.20354 (5)    | 0.0270 (4)                       |
| O4  | 0.19983 (11) | 0.12270 (10)  | 0.23080 (5)    | 0.0196 (3)                       |
| O5  | 0.20035 (11) | 0.22228 (10)  | 0.15824 (5)    | 0.0206 (4)                       |
| O6  | 0.37295 (12) | 0.10924 (12)  | 0.17086 (6)    | 0.0191 (4)                       |
| O7  | 0.07301 (12) | 0.05129 (12)  | 0.15570 (6)    | 0.0207 (4)                       |
| O8  | 0.44831 (11) | 0.21480 (10)  | 0.10820 (5)    | 0.0200 (3)                       |
| O9  | 0.57976 (11) | 0.07865 (10)  | 0.13190 (5)    | 0.0218 (4)                       |

|     |               |               |              |            |
|-----|---------------|---------------|--------------|------------|
| O10 | 0.51901 (11)  | 0.00073 (10)  | 0.21446 (5)  | 0.0218 (4) |
| O11 | 0.49149 (11)  | 0.15375 (10)  | 0.26444 (6)  | 0.0244 (4) |
| O12 | 0.48824 (12)  | 0.28340 (10)  | 0.19532 (5)  | 0.0240 (4) |
| O13 | -0.07486 (11) | 0.12746 (10)  | 0.10257 (5)  | 0.0215 (4) |
| O14 | -0.01589 (12) | -0.03072 (10) | 0.05980 (5)  | 0.0236 (4) |
| O15 | -0.01408 (12) | -0.14420 (10) | 0.13565 (5)  | 0.0248 (4) |
| O16 | 0.00158 (11)  | -0.05479 (10) | 0.21969 (5)  | 0.0208 (4) |
| O17 | -0.14297 (12) | 0.06099 (10)  | 0.18609 (6)  | 0.0240 (4) |
| N1  | 0.70216 (15)  | 0.18374 (13)  | 0.00039 (7)  | 0.0255 (5) |
| N2  | 0.59855 (15)  | 0.29093 (13)  | -0.11533 (7) | 0.0262 (5) |
| N3  | 0.69081 (15)  | 0.76836 (13)  | 0.16152 (7)  | 0.0254 (5) |
| N4  | 0.66447 (19)  | 0.88016 (14)  | 0.04131 (7)  | 0.0365 (6) |
| N5  | 0.25737 (15)  | 0.45610 (13)  | 0.17831 (7)  | 0.0275 (5) |
| N6  | 0.18424 (16)  | 0.70649 (13)  | 0.18215 (7)  | 0.0273 (5) |
| N7  | 0.07441 (17)  | 0.65303 (14)  | -0.16666 (7) | 0.0315 (5) |
| N8  | 0.09250 (16)  | 0.40171 (13)  | -0.15397 (7) | 0.0285 (5) |
| C1  | 0.64947 (15)  | 0.34198 (14)  | -0.00380 (8) | 0.0164 (5) |
| C2  | 0.67963 (16)  | 0.25395 (15)  | -0.00215 (7) | 0.0188 (5) |
| C3  | 0.61651 (15)  | 0.37748 (14)  | -0.04274 (7) | 0.0154 (5) |
| C4  | 0.60718 (16)  | 0.32967 (14)  | -0.08322 (8) | 0.0175 (5) |
| C5  | 0.65634 (16)  | 0.67935 (14)  | 0.09037 (7)  | 0.0171 (5) |
| C6  | 0.67553 (16)  | 0.72830 (15)  | 0.13001 (8)  | 0.0197 (5) |
| C7  | 0.64611 (16)  | 0.71784 (14)  | 0.05002 (8)  | 0.0178 (5) |
| C8  | 0.65594 (18)  | 0.80839 (16)  | 0.04549 (8)  | 0.0237 (5) |
| C9  | 0.18064 (15)  | 0.53441 (14)  | 0.10999 (7)  | 0.0164 (5) |
| C10 | 0.22371 (16)  | 0.49240 (14)  | 0.14840 (8)  | 0.0186 (5) |
| C11 | 0.15743 (16)  | 0.61876 (14)  | 0.11004 (7)  | 0.0177 (5) |
| C12 | 0.17233 (17)  | 0.66872 (14)  | 0.14981 (8)  | 0.0193 (5) |
| C13 | 0.08089 (15)  | 0.58501 (14)  | -0.08816 (7) | 0.0165 (5) |
| C14 | 0.07722 (17)  | 0.62397 (15)  | -0.13157 (8) | 0.0208 (5) |
| C15 | 0.09045 (15)  | 0.49926 (14)  | -0.08495 (7) | 0.0159 (5) |
| C16 | 0.09320 (16)  | 0.44502 (15)  | -0.12327 (8) | 0.0184 (5) |
| C17 | 0.24863 (18)  | 0.07096 (16)  | 0.05811 (8)  | 0.0253 (6) |
| H5  | 0.3201        | 0.0875        | 0.0594       | 0.030*     |
| H6  | 0.2224        | 0.0788        | 0.0273       | 0.030*     |
| C18 | 0.23663 (18)  | -0.01932 (16) | 0.07239 (8)  | 0.0265 (6) |
| H7  | 0.1655        | -0.0365       | 0.0697       | 0.032*     |
| H8  | 0.2765        | -0.0574       | 0.0536       | 0.032*     |
| C19 | 0.25546 (18)  | -0.10670 (15) | 0.13776 (9)  | 0.0265 (6) |
| H9  | 0.2941        | -0.1506       | 0.1221       | 0.032*     |
| H10 | 0.1837        | -0.1220       | 0.1357       | 0.032*     |
| C20 | 0.29009 (17)  | -0.10070 (15) | 0.18559 (8)  | 0.0243 (5) |
| H11 | 0.2742        | -0.1536       | 0.2018       | 0.029*     |
| H12 | 0.3632        | -0.0910       | 0.1878       | 0.029*     |
| C21 | 0.23440 (18)  | -0.01912 (16) | 0.25106 (8)  | 0.0260 (6) |
| H13 | 0.2840        | -0.0569       | 0.2660       | 0.031*     |
| H14 | 0.1672        | -0.0338       | 0.2617       | 0.031*     |
| C22 | 0.25811 (17)  | 0.07187 (16)  | 0.26164 (8)  | 0.0233 (5) |
| H15 | 0.2404        | 0.0853        | 0.2926       | 0.028*     |

## supplementary materials

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|     |               |               |             |            |
|-----|---------------|---------------|-------------|------------|
| H16 | 0.3303        | 0.0830        | 0.2583      | 0.028*     |
| C23 | 0.21768 (19)  | 0.21235 (15)  | 0.23597 (9) | 0.0274 (6) |
| H17 | 0.2900        | 0.2250        | 0.2342      | 0.033*     |
| H18 | 0.1941        | 0.2323        | 0.2651      | 0.033*     |
| C24 | 0.16045 (19)  | 0.25483 (15)  | 0.19884 (8) | 0.0275 (6) |
| H19 | 0.0883        | 0.2415        | 0.2004      | 0.033*     |
| H20 | 0.1691        | 0.3172        | 0.2005      | 0.033*     |
| C25 | 0.14642 (18)  | 0.25152 (15)  | 0.11908 (8) | 0.0251 (6) |
| H21 | 0.1497        | 0.3142        | 0.1169      | 0.030*     |
| H22 | 0.0754        | 0.2342        | 0.1199      | 0.030*     |
| C26 | 0.19651 (18)  | 0.21083 (15)  | 0.08030 (8) | 0.0245 (6) |
| H23 | 0.1606        | 0.2251        | 0.0521      | 0.029*     |
| H24 | 0.2667        | 0.2303        | 0.0786      | 0.029*     |
| C27 | 0.52881 (17)  | 0.18696 (16)  | 0.08105 (8) | 0.0242 (5) |
| H25 | 0.5908        | 0.2182        | 0.0895      | 0.029*     |
| H26 | 0.5124        | 0.1989        | 0.0494      | 0.029*     |
| C28 | 0.54479 (18)  | 0.09321 (16)  | 0.08753 (8) | 0.0256 (5) |
| H27 | 0.4812        | 0.0624        | 0.0819      | 0.031*     |
| H28 | 0.5945        | 0.0721        | 0.0664      | 0.031*     |
| C29 | 0.58859 (19)  | -0.00964 (15) | 0.14211 (9) | 0.0290 (6) |
| H29 | 0.6440        | -0.0349       | 0.1254      | 0.035*     |
| H30 | 0.5260        | -0.0395       | 0.1333      | 0.035*     |
| C30 | 0.60860 (18)  | -0.01933 (16) | 0.19102 (9) | 0.0280 (6) |
| H31 | 0.6295        | -0.0784       | 0.1978      | 0.034*     |
| H32 | 0.6634        | 0.0193        | 0.2008      | 0.034*     |
| C31 | 0.53724 (18)  | 0.00910 (16)  | 0.26145 (8) | 0.0264 (6) |
| H33 | 0.5888        | -0.0327       | 0.2711      | 0.032*     |
| H34 | 0.4750        | -0.0044       | 0.2771      | 0.032*     |
| C32 | 0.57162 (18)  | 0.09675 (16)  | 0.27461 (9) | 0.0301 (6) |
| H35 | 0.5890        | 0.0986        | 0.3068      | 0.036*     |
| H36 | 0.6315        | 0.1128        | 0.2579      | 0.036*     |
| C33 | 0.51659 (18)  | 0.24121 (15)  | 0.27080 (8) | 0.0252 (5) |
| H37 | 0.5648        | 0.2462        | 0.2962      | 0.030*     |
| H38 | 0.4555        | 0.2730        | 0.2784      | 0.030*     |
| C34 | 0.56127 (18)  | 0.28076 (16)  | 0.23036 (8) | 0.0261 (6) |
| H39 | 0.5845        | 0.3390        | 0.2375      | 0.031*     |
| H40 | 0.6196        | 0.2470        | 0.2211      | 0.031*     |
| C35 | 0.52417 (19)  | 0.32257 (16)  | 0.15643 (8) | 0.0260 (6) |
| H41 | 0.5910        | 0.2999        | 0.1496      | 0.031*     |
| H42 | 0.5300        | 0.3847        | 0.1610      | 0.031*     |
| C36 | 0.45148 (18)  | 0.30401 (15)  | 0.11875 (8) | 0.0232 (5) |
| H43 | 0.3839        | 0.3231        | 0.1269      | 0.028*     |
| H44 | 0.4710        | 0.3364        | 0.0921      | 0.028*     |
| C37 | -0.07617 (18) | 0.11119 (15)  | 0.05578 (8) | 0.0244 (5) |
| H45 | -0.0103       | 0.1266        | 0.0439      | 0.029*     |
| H46 | -0.1272       | 0.1479        | 0.0410      | 0.029*     |
| C38 | -0.09861 (18) | 0.01978 (16)  | 0.04446 (9) | 0.0275 (6) |
| H47 | -0.1604       | 0.0014        | 0.0590      | 0.033*     |
| H48 | -0.1086       | 0.0132        | 0.0119      | 0.033*     |

|     |               |               |             |             |
|-----|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| C39 | -0.03454 (19) | -0.12009 (15) | 0.05793 (8) | 0.0267 (6)  |
| H49 | 0.0296        | -0.1501       | 0.0538      | 0.032*      |
| H50 | -0.0786       | -0.1324       | 0.0317      | 0.032*      |
| C40 | -0.08261 (18) | -0.15415 (16) | 0.09902 (8) | 0.0265 (6)  |
| H51 | -0.1451       | -0.1226       | 0.1046      | 0.032*      |
| H52 | -0.0994       | -0.2150       | 0.0949      | 0.032*      |
| C41 | -0.05309 (18) | -0.17727 (15) | 0.17582 (8) | 0.0249 (5)  |
| H53 | -0.0521       | -0.2402       | 0.1752      | 0.030*      |
| H54 | -0.1231       | -0.1584       | 0.1791      | 0.030*      |
| C42 | 0.01075 (17)  | -0.14521 (14) | 0.21404 (8) | 0.0225 (5)  |
| H55 | -0.0091       | -0.1741       | 0.2417      | 0.027*      |
| H56 | 0.0815        | -0.1595       | 0.2089      | 0.027*      |
| C43 | -0.08396 (18) | -0.02924 (16) | 0.24395 (8) | 0.0273 (6)  |
| H57 | -0.0690       | -0.0331       | 0.2763      | 0.033*      |
| H58 | -0.1411       | -0.0672       | 0.2367      | 0.033*      |
| C44 | -0.10995 (19) | 0.06062 (16)  | 0.23150 (8) | 0.0272 (6)  |
| H59 | -0.1635       | 0.0821        | 0.2506      | 0.033*      |
| H60 | -0.0506       | 0.0977        | 0.2356      | 0.033*      |
| C45 | -0.16276 (19) | 0.14463 (16)  | 0.16992 (9) | 0.0300 (6)  |
| H61 | -0.1076       | 0.1833        | 0.1792      | 0.036*      |
| H62 | -0.2256       | 0.1663        | 0.1823      | 0.036*      |
| C46 | -0.17198 (17) | 0.14146 (16)  | 0.12004 (9) | 0.0279 (6)  |
| H63 | -0.2177       | 0.0949        | 0.1107      | 0.033*      |
| H64 | -0.1999       | 0.1957        | 0.1085      | 0.033*      |
| H4  | 0.049 (2)     | 0.0167 (18)   | 0.1723 (9)  | 0.033 (8)*  |
| H3  | 0.035 (2)     | 0.0648 (18)   | 0.1378 (10) | 0.035 (9)*  |
| H2  | 0.409 (2)     | 0.0815 (19)   | 0.1842 (10) | 0.037 (9)*  |
| H1  | 0.399 (2)     | 0.1409 (19)   | 0.1551 (10) | 0.041 (10)* |

Atomic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )

|     | $U^{11}$     | $U^{22}$     | $U^{33}$     | $U^{12}$     | $U^{13}$      | $U^{23}$      |
|-----|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|
| Fe1 | 0.01341 (15) | 0.01369 (16) | 0.01430 (17) | 0.00033 (12) | 0.00008 (12)  | -0.00119 (13) |
| Fe2 | 0.01444 (15) | 0.01257 (16) | 0.01611 (17) | 0.00023 (12) | 0.00095 (12)  | -0.00028 (13) |
| Fe3 | 0.01362 (15) | 0.01173 (16) | 0.01300 (17) | 0.00013 (12) | -0.00025 (12) | -0.00072 (12) |
| S1  | 0.0191 (3)   | 0.0155 (3)   | 0.0158 (3)   | 0.0029 (2)   | -0.0008 (2)   | -0.0010 (2)   |
| S2  | 0.0140 (2)   | 0.0144 (3)   | 0.0152 (3)   | 0.0007 (2)   | 0.0008 (2)    | -0.0009 (2)   |
| S3  | 0.0214 (3)   | 0.0159 (3)   | 0.0163 (3)   | 0.0000 (2)   | -0.0032 (2)   | -0.0003 (2)   |
| S4  | 0.0228 (3)   | 0.0159 (3)   | 0.0145 (3)   | -0.0029 (2)  | 0.0004 (2)    | -0.0008 (2)   |
| S5  | 0.0164 (3)   | 0.0136 (3)   | 0.0180 (3)   | 0.0012 (2)   | -0.0013 (2)   | -0.0015 (2)   |
| S6  | 0.0212 (3)   | 0.0131 (3)   | 0.0192 (3)   | -0.0005 (2)  | 0.0000 (2)    | -0.0008 (2)   |
| S7  | 0.0203 (3)   | 0.0134 (3)   | 0.0186 (3)   | 0.0008 (2)   | 0.0008 (2)    | -0.0001 (2)   |
| S8  | 0.0156 (3)   | 0.0132 (3)   | 0.0167 (3)   | 0.0005 (2)   | 0.0017 (2)    | 0.0000 (2)    |
| O1  | 0.0208 (8)   | 0.0205 (9)   | 0.0166 (9)   | -0.0025 (6)  | 0.0017 (6)    | 0.0023 (7)    |
| O2  | 0.0197 (8)   | 0.0178 (8)   | 0.0215 (9)   | 0.0014 (6)   | -0.0026 (7)   | -0.0053 (7)   |
| O3  | 0.0410 (10)  | 0.0182 (9)   | 0.0214 (10)  | 0.0067 (7)   | -0.0031 (8)   | 0.0036 (7)    |
| O4  | 0.0199 (8)   | 0.0226 (9)   | 0.0162 (9)   | 0.0002 (7)   | -0.0019 (6)   | -0.0023 (7)   |
| O5  | 0.0245 (8)   | 0.0148 (8)   | 0.0223 (9)   | 0.0025 (6)   | -0.0028 (7)   | -0.0008 (7)   |

## supplementary materials

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|     |             |             |             |              |              |              |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| O6  | 0.0145 (8)  | 0.0197 (9)  | 0.0231 (10) | -0.0012 (7)  | -0.0006 (7)  | 0.0048 (8)   |
| O7  | 0.0144 (8)  | 0.0258 (10) | 0.0218 (10) | -0.0038 (7)  | -0.0025 (7)  | 0.0086 (8)   |
| O8  | 0.0184 (8)  | 0.0218 (9)  | 0.0198 (9)  | -0.0009 (6)  | 0.0026 (7)   | -0.0002 (7)  |
| O9  | 0.0225 (8)  | 0.0185 (9)  | 0.0243 (9)  | 0.0013 (7)   | -0.0003 (7)  | -0.0012 (7)  |
| O10 | 0.0181 (8)  | 0.0227 (9)  | 0.0244 (9)  | 0.0002 (7)   | -0.0027 (7)  | 0.0017 (7)   |
| O11 | 0.0221 (8)  | 0.0206 (9)  | 0.0302 (10) | -0.0007 (7)  | -0.0068 (7)  | 0.0013 (7)   |
| O12 | 0.0249 (9)  | 0.0296 (10) | 0.0174 (9)  | -0.0071 (7)  | -0.0028 (7)  | 0.0021 (7)   |
| O13 | 0.0162 (8)  | 0.0246 (9)  | 0.0236 (9)  | -0.0002 (7)  | -0.0012 (7)  | 0.0020 (7)   |
| O14 | 0.0240 (9)  | 0.0213 (9)  | 0.0249 (10) | -0.0017 (7)  | -0.0060 (7)  | 0.0018 (7)   |
| O15 | 0.0244 (9)  | 0.0274 (10) | 0.0225 (10) | -0.0070 (7)  | -0.0017 (7)  | 0.0017 (7)   |
| O16 | 0.0192 (8)  | 0.0203 (9)  | 0.0232 (9)  | -0.0007 (7)  | 0.0045 (7)   | 0.0017 (7)   |
| O17 | 0.0240 (9)  | 0.0218 (9)  | 0.0264 (10) | 0.0007 (7)   | 0.0042 (7)   | 0.0007 (7)   |
| N1  | 0.0302 (11) | 0.0200 (11) | 0.0264 (12) | 0.0057 (9)   | 0.0026 (9)   | -0.0006 (9)  |
| N2  | 0.0280 (11) | 0.0267 (12) | 0.0238 (12) | 0.0058 (9)   | -0.0014 (9)  | -0.0058 (10) |
| N3  | 0.0285 (11) | 0.0254 (12) | 0.0222 (12) | -0.0046 (9)  | -0.0010 (9)  | -0.0026 (9)  |
| N4  | 0.0644 (17) | 0.0216 (13) | 0.0237 (13) | -0.0103 (11) | 0.0075 (11)  | -0.0019 (10) |
| N5  | 0.0281 (11) | 0.0271 (12) | 0.0270 (12) | -0.0027 (9)  | -0.0071 (9)  | 0.0010 (10)  |
| N6  | 0.0383 (12) | 0.0194 (11) | 0.0240 (12) | -0.0025 (9)  | -0.0009 (10) | -0.0031 (9)  |
| N7  | 0.0469 (14) | 0.0255 (12) | 0.0220 (13) | 0.0032 (10)  | -0.0016 (10) | 0.0027 (10)  |
| N8  | 0.0339 (12) | 0.0273 (12) | 0.0245 (12) | -0.0063 (9)  | 0.0067 (9)   | -0.0048 (10) |
| C1  | 0.0131 (10) | 0.0155 (11) | 0.0207 (13) | 0.0008 (9)   | 0.0011 (9)   | -0.0022 (9)  |
| C2  | 0.0168 (11) | 0.0238 (13) | 0.0159 (12) | 0.0007 (9)   | 0.0022 (9)   | -0.0022 (10) |
| C3  | 0.0119 (10) | 0.0147 (11) | 0.0199 (12) | 0.0001 (8)   | 0.0044 (9)   | -0.0035 (9)  |
| C4  | 0.0158 (11) | 0.0155 (12) | 0.0212 (13) | 0.0037 (9)   | 0.0019 (9)   | 0.0008 (10)  |
| C5  | 0.0148 (11) | 0.0177 (12) | 0.0188 (12) | -0.0014 (9)  | 0.0012 (9)   | -0.0023 (9)  |
| C6  | 0.0180 (11) | 0.0210 (12) | 0.0201 (13) | -0.0015 (9)  | 0.0003 (9)   | 0.0023 (10)  |
| C7  | 0.0170 (11) | 0.0180 (12) | 0.0184 (12) | -0.0032 (9)  | 0.0019 (9)   | -0.0038 (10) |
| C8  | 0.0313 (13) | 0.0243 (14) | 0.0158 (13) | -0.0064 (10) | 0.0043 (10)  | -0.0024 (10) |
| C9  | 0.0137 (10) | 0.0187 (12) | 0.0167 (12) | -0.0020 (9)  | 0.0004 (9)   | -0.0016 (9)  |
| C10 | 0.0181 (11) | 0.0168 (12) | 0.0210 (13) | -0.0032 (9)  | -0.0005 (10) | -0.0041 (10) |
| C11 | 0.0153 (11) | 0.0187 (12) | 0.0190 (12) | -0.0040 (9)  | 0.0014 (9)   | -0.0009 (10) |
| C12 | 0.0213 (12) | 0.0143 (12) | 0.0224 (14) | -0.0015 (9)  | 0.0013 (10)  | 0.0029 (10)  |
| C13 | 0.0126 (10) | 0.0189 (12) | 0.0180 (12) | 0.0003 (9)   | 0.0009 (9)   | 0.0009 (9)   |
| C14 | 0.0219 (12) | 0.0177 (12) | 0.0228 (14) | 0.0024 (9)   | 0.0011 (10)  | -0.0034 (10) |
| C15 | 0.0136 (10) | 0.0185 (12) | 0.0157 (12) | -0.0002 (9)  | 0.0015 (9)   | 0.0005 (9)   |
| C16 | 0.0163 (11) | 0.0204 (12) | 0.0187 (13) | -0.0008 (9)  | 0.0030 (9)   | 0.0040 (10)  |
| C17 | 0.0206 (12) | 0.0409 (16) | 0.0145 (13) | -0.0036 (11) | -0.0001 (10) | -0.0028 (11) |
| C18 | 0.0263 (13) | 0.0321 (15) | 0.0209 (14) | 0.0024 (11)  | -0.0012 (10) | -0.0128 (11) |
| C19 | 0.0261 (13) | 0.0138 (12) | 0.0395 (16) | 0.0032 (10)  | -0.0035 (11) | -0.0047 (11) |
| C20 | 0.0198 (12) | 0.0149 (12) | 0.0378 (16) | 0.0006 (9)   | -0.0051 (10) | 0.0051 (11)  |
| C21 | 0.0259 (13) | 0.0328 (15) | 0.0189 (13) | -0.0038 (11) | -0.0051 (10) | 0.0103 (11)  |
| C22 | 0.0194 (12) | 0.0345 (15) | 0.0158 (13) | 0.0006 (10)  | -0.0024 (9)  | 0.0034 (11)  |
| C23 | 0.0318 (14) | 0.0231 (13) | 0.0273 (15) | 0.0018 (11)  | -0.0010 (11) | -0.0126 (11) |
| C24 | 0.0333 (14) | 0.0181 (13) | 0.0312 (15) | 0.0049 (10)  | 0.0015 (11)  | -0.0086 (11) |
| C25 | 0.0268 (13) | 0.0158 (12) | 0.0321 (15) | -0.0002 (10) | -0.0084 (11) | 0.0076 (11)  |
| C26 | 0.0267 (13) | 0.0238 (13) | 0.0225 (14) | -0.0069 (10) | -0.0068 (10) | 0.0111 (11)  |
| C27 | 0.0211 (12) | 0.0324 (14) | 0.0194 (13) | 0.0003 (10)  | 0.0035 (10)  | -0.0004 (11) |
| C28 | 0.0234 (12) | 0.0305 (14) | 0.0231 (14) | 0.0020 (10)  | 0.0020 (10)  | -0.0059 (11) |
| C29 | 0.0285 (13) | 0.0206 (13) | 0.0383 (16) | 0.0032 (10)  | 0.0071 (12)  | -0.0037 (11) |

|     |             |             |             |              |              |              |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| C30 | 0.0225 (12) | 0.0206 (13) | 0.0411 (17) | 0.0049 (10)  | 0.0029 (11)  | 0.0044 (12)  |
| C31 | 0.0260 (13) | 0.0272 (14) | 0.0256 (15) | 0.0016 (10)  | -0.0069 (11) | 0.0041 (11)  |
| C32 | 0.0251 (13) | 0.0325 (15) | 0.0320 (16) | 0.0021 (11)  | -0.0110 (11) | -0.0024 (12) |
| C33 | 0.0298 (13) | 0.0253 (14) | 0.0202 (13) | -0.0028 (10) | -0.0036 (10) | -0.0038 (11) |
| C34 | 0.0246 (13) | 0.0291 (14) | 0.0243 (14) | -0.0073 (10) | -0.0064 (10) | -0.0012 (11) |
| C35 | 0.0322 (14) | 0.0237 (13) | 0.0220 (14) | -0.0107 (11) | 0.0006 (11)  | -0.0002 (11) |
| C36 | 0.0287 (13) | 0.0189 (12) | 0.0219 (13) | -0.0007 (10) | 0.0004 (10)  | 0.0034 (10)  |
| C37 | 0.0232 (12) | 0.0255 (13) | 0.0241 (14) | -0.0008 (10) | -0.0048 (10) | 0.0052 (11)  |
| C38 | 0.0249 (13) | 0.0317 (15) | 0.0253 (14) | -0.0018 (11) | -0.0090 (11) | 0.0006 (11)  |
| C39 | 0.0329 (14) | 0.0252 (14) | 0.0217 (14) | -0.0023 (11) | -0.0038 (11) | -0.0045 (11) |
| C40 | 0.0289 (13) | 0.0231 (13) | 0.0273 (15) | -0.0067 (10) | -0.0062 (11) | -0.0016 (11) |
| C41 | 0.0281 (13) | 0.0194 (13) | 0.0273 (14) | -0.0072 (10) | 0.0024 (11)  | 0.0021 (10)  |
| C42 | 0.0232 (12) | 0.0201 (13) | 0.0243 (14) | -0.0007 (10) | 0.0021 (10)  | 0.0056 (10)  |
| C43 | 0.0250 (13) | 0.0327 (15) | 0.0246 (14) | 0.0003 (11)  | 0.0083 (10)  | 0.0037 (11)  |
| C44 | 0.0297 (14) | 0.0296 (14) | 0.0228 (14) | 0.0028 (11)  | 0.0082 (11)  | -0.0017 (11) |
| C45 | 0.0285 (14) | 0.0230 (14) | 0.0390 (17) | 0.0059 (11)  | 0.0090 (12)  | 0.0027 (12)  |
| C46 | 0.0187 (12) | 0.0265 (14) | 0.0386 (16) | 0.0044 (10)  | 0.0023 (11)  | 0.0075 (12)  |

*Geometric parameters (Å, °)*

|                      |             |         |           |
|----------------------|-------------|---------|-----------|
| Fe1—S1               | 2.2259 (8)  | C13—C15 | 1.359 (3) |
| Fe1—S3               | 2.2276 (8)  | C13—C14 | 1.442 (3) |
| Fe1—S4               | 2.2328 (8)  | C15—C16 | 1.435 (3) |
| Fe1—S2               | 2.2447 (8)  | C17—C18 | 1.494 (4) |
| Fe1—S2 <sup>i</sup>  | 2.4715 (9)  | C19—C20 | 1.502 (3) |
| Fe2—S5               | 2.2240 (7)  | C21—C22 | 1.499 (3) |
| Fe2—S8               | 2.2316 (8)  | C23—C24 | 1.494 (3) |
| Fe2—S7               | 2.2382 (8)  | C25—C26 | 1.504 (3) |
| Fe2—S6               | 2.2394 (8)  | C27—C28 | 1.503 (3) |
| Fe2—S8 <sup>ii</sup> | 2.4452 (9)  | C29—C30 | 1.495 (4) |
| Fe3—O7               | 2.0490 (17) | C31—C32 | 1.504 (3) |
| Fe3—O6               | 2.0818 (17) | C33—C34 | 1.505 (3) |
| Fe3—O3               | 2.1884 (17) | C35—C36 | 1.501 (3) |
| Fe3—O2               | 2.2120 (16) | C37—C38 | 1.507 (3) |
| Fe3—O5               | 2.2335 (16) | C39—C40 | 1.507 (3) |
| Fe3—O4               | 2.2367 (17) | C41—C42 | 1.500 (3) |
| Fe3—O1               | 2.2782 (16) | C43—C44 | 1.501 (3) |
| S1—C1                | 1.737 (2)   | C45—C46 | 1.502 (4) |
| S2—C3                | 1.759 (2)   | C17—H5  | 0.9900    |
| S2—Fe1 <sup>i</sup>  | 2.4715 (9)  | C17—H6  | 0.9900    |
| S3—C5                | 1.742 (2)   | C18—H7  | 0.9900    |
| S4—C7                | 1.746 (2)   | C18—H8  | 0.9900    |
| S5—C9                | 1.738 (2)   | C19—H9  | 0.9900    |
| S6—C11               | 1.739 (2)   | C19—H10 | 0.9900    |
| S7—C13               | 1.739 (2)   | C20—H11 | 0.9900    |
| S8—C15               | 1.755 (2)   | C20—H12 | 0.9900    |
| S8—Fe2 <sup>ii</sup> | 2.4452 (9)  | C21—H13 | 0.9900    |
| O1—C26               | 1.431 (3)   | C21—H14 | 0.9900    |

## supplementary materials

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|         |           |         |        |
|---------|-----------|---------|--------|
| O1—C17  | 1.435 (3) | C22—H15 | 0.9900 |
| O2—C18  | 1.441 (3) | C22—H16 | 0.9900 |
| O2—C19  | 1.444 (3) | C23—H17 | 0.9900 |
| O3—C20  | 1.431 (3) | C23—H18 | 0.9900 |
| O3—C21  | 1.441 (3) | C24—H19 | 0.9900 |
| O4—C22  | 1.438 (3) | C24—H20 | 0.9900 |
| O4—C23  | 1.439 (3) | C25—H21 | 0.9900 |
| O5—C25  | 1.439 (3) | C25—H22 | 0.9900 |
| O5—C24  | 1.440 (3) | C26—H23 | 0.9900 |
| O6—H2   | 0.76 (3)  | C26—H24 | 0.9900 |
| O6—H1   | 0.78 (3)  | C27—H25 | 0.9900 |
| O7—H4   | 0.81 (3)  | C27—H26 | 0.9900 |
| O7—H3   | 0.76 (3)  | C28—H27 | 0.9900 |
| O8—C27  | 1.438 (3) | C28—H28 | 0.9900 |
| O8—C36  | 1.440 (3) | C29—H29 | 0.9900 |
| O9—C28  | 1.420 (3) | C29—H30 | 0.9900 |
| O9—C29  | 1.427 (3) | C30—H31 | 0.9900 |
| O10—C31 | 1.433 (3) | C30—H32 | 0.9900 |
| O10—C30 | 1.442 (3) | C31—H33 | 0.9900 |
| O11—C32 | 1.424 (3) | C31—H34 | 0.9900 |
| O11—C33 | 1.429 (3) | C32—H35 | 0.9900 |
| O12—C34 | 1.417 (3) | C32—H36 | 0.9900 |
| O12—C35 | 1.418 (3) | C33—H37 | 0.9900 |
| O13—C37 | 1.430 (3) | C33—H38 | 0.9900 |
| O13—C46 | 1.432 (3) | C34—H39 | 0.9900 |
| O14—C38 | 1.428 (3) | C34—H40 | 0.9900 |
| O14—C39 | 1.429 (3) | C35—H41 | 0.9900 |
| O15—C40 | 1.422 (3) | C35—H42 | 0.9900 |
| O15—C41 | 1.428 (3) | C36—H43 | 0.9900 |
| O16—C43 | 1.432 (3) | C36—H44 | 0.9900 |
| O16—C42 | 1.439 (3) | C37—H45 | 0.9900 |
| O17—C44 | 1.423 (3) | C37—H46 | 0.9900 |
| O17—C45 | 1.426 (3) | C38—H47 | 0.9900 |
| N1—C2   | 1.147 (3) | C38—H48 | 0.9900 |
| N2—C4   | 1.145 (3) | C39—H49 | 0.9900 |
| N3—C6   | 1.152 (3) | C39—H50 | 0.9900 |
| N4—C8   | 1.143 (3) | C40—H51 | 0.9900 |
| N5—C10  | 1.147 (3) | C40—H52 | 0.9900 |
| N6—C12  | 1.147 (3) | C41—H53 | 0.9900 |
| N7—C14  | 1.150 (3) | C41—H54 | 0.9900 |
| N8—C16  | 1.147 (3) | C42—H55 | 0.9900 |
| C1—C3   | 1.360 (3) | C42—H56 | 0.9900 |
| C1—C2   | 1.443 (3) | C43—H57 | 0.9900 |
| C3—C4   | 1.433 (3) | C43—H58 | 0.9900 |
| C5—C7   | 1.360 (3) | C44—H59 | 0.9900 |
| C5—C6   | 1.436 (3) | C44—H60 | 0.9900 |
| C7—C8   | 1.438 (3) | C45—H61 | 0.9900 |
| C9—C11  | 1.364 (3) | C45—H62 | 0.9900 |
| C9—C10  | 1.437 (3) | C46—H63 | 0.9900 |

|                         |            |                       |           |
|-------------------------|------------|-----------------------|-----------|
| C11—C12                 | 1.441 (3)  | C46—H64               | 0.9900    |
| C4...C11 <sup>i</sup>   | 3.371 (3)  | N2...C12 <sup>i</sup> | 3.324 (3) |
| S1—Fe1—S3               | 87.51 (3)  | O1—C17—H6             | 110.5     |
| S1—Fe1—S4               | 151.95 (3) | C18—C17—H6            | 110.5     |
| S3—Fe1—S4               | 90.01 (3)  | H5—C17—H6             | 108.7     |
| S1—Fe1—S2               | 90.01 (3)  | O2—C18—H7             | 110.3     |
| S3—Fe1—S2               | 170.42 (3) | C17—C18—H7            | 110.3     |
| S4—Fe1—S2               | 87.84 (3)  | O2—C18—H8             | 110.3     |
| S1—Fe1—S2 <sup>i</sup>  | 101.79 (2) | C17—C18—H8            | 110.3     |
| S3—Fe1—S2 <sup>i</sup>  | 94.92 (2)  | H7—C18—H8             | 108.6     |
| S4—Fe1—S2 <sup>i</sup>  | 106.26 (2) | O2—C19—H9             | 110.3     |
| S2—Fe1—S2 <sup>i</sup>  | 94.64 (2)  | C20—C19—H9            | 110.3     |
| S5—Fe2—S8               | 84.05 (3)  | O2—C19—H10            | 110.3     |
| S5—Fe2—S7               | 154.50 (3) | C20—C19—H10           | 110.3     |
| S8—Fe2—S7               | 90.07 (3)  | H9—C19—H10            | 108.6     |
| S5—Fe2—S6               | 89.71 (3)  | O3—C20—H11            | 110.6     |
| S8—Fe2—S6               | 165.16 (3) | C19—C20—H11           | 110.6     |
| S7—Fe2—S6               | 89.83 (3)  | O3—C20—H12            | 110.6     |
| S5—Fe2—S8 <sup>ii</sup> | 106.02 (3) | C19—C20—H12           | 110.6     |
| S8—Fe2—S8 <sup>ii</sup> | 100.53 (2) | H11—C20—H12           | 108.8     |
| S7—Fe2—S8 <sup>ii</sup> | 99.45 (2)  | O3—C21—H13            | 110.0     |
| S6—Fe2—S8 <sup>ii</sup> | 94.12 (2)  | C22—C21—H13           | 110.0     |
| O7—Fe3—O6               | 175.32 (8) | O3—C21—H14            | 110.0     |
| O7—Fe3—O3               | 85.97 (7)  | C22—C21—H14           | 110.0     |
| O6—Fe3—O3               | 90.30 (7)  | H13—C21—H14           | 108.4     |
| O7—Fe3—O2               | 95.17 (6)  | O4—C22—H15            | 110.4     |
| O6—Fe3—O2               | 86.44 (6)  | C21—C22—H15           | 110.4     |
| O3—Fe3—O2               | 73.20 (6)  | O4—C22—H16            | 110.4     |
| O7—Fe3—O5               | 96.00 (7)  | C21—C22—H16           | 110.4     |
| O6—Fe3—O5               | 85.49 (7)  | H15—C22—H16           | 108.6     |
| O3—Fe3—O5               | 145.53 (6) | O4—C23—H17            | 110.5     |
| O2—Fe3—O5               | 140.31 (6) | C24—C23—H17           | 110.5     |
| O7—Fe3—O4               | 88.91 (7)  | O4—C23—H18            | 110.5     |
| O6—Fe3—O4               | 87.24 (6)  | C24—C23—H18           | 110.5     |
| O3—Fe3—O4               | 71.75 (6)  | H17—C23—H18           | 108.7     |
| O2—Fe3—O4               | 144.31 (6) | O5—C24—H19            | 110.5     |
| O5—Fe3—O4               | 73.88 (6)  | C23—C24—H19           | 110.5     |
| O7—Fe3—O1               | 81.72 (7)  | O5—C24—H20            | 110.5     |
| O6—Fe3—O1               | 102.96 (7) | C23—C24—H20           | 110.5     |
| O3—Fe3—O1               | 142.47 (6) | H19—C24—H20           | 108.7     |
| O2—Fe3—O1               | 72.80 (6)  | O5—C25—H21            | 110.6     |
| O5—Fe3—O1               | 71.34 (6)  | C26—C25—H21           | 110.6     |
| O4—Fe3—O1               | 142.68 (6) | O5—C25—H22            | 110.6     |
| C1—S1—Fe1               | 103.91 (8) | C26—C25—H22           | 110.6     |
| C3—S2—Fe1               | 104.00 (8) | H21—C25—H22           | 108.7     |
| C3—S2—Fe1 <sup>i</sup>  | 101.30 (7) | O1—C26—H23            | 110.6     |

## supplementary materials

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|                          |             |             |       |
|--------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------|
| Fe1—S2—Fe1 <sup>i</sup>  | 85.36 (2)   | C25—C26—H23 | 110.6 |
| C5—S3—Fe1                | 103.81 (8)  | O1—C26—H24  | 110.6 |
| C7—S4—Fe1                | 103.51 (8)  | C25—C26—H24 | 110.6 |
| C9—S5—Fe2                | 103.76 (8)  | H23—C26—H24 | 108.8 |
| C11—S6—Fe2               | 103.57 (8)  | O8—C27—H25  | 109.8 |
| C13—S7—Fe2               | 103.41 (8)  | C28—C27—H25 | 109.8 |
| C15—S8—Fe2               | 104.36 (8)  | O8—C27—H26  | 109.8 |
| C15—S8—Fe2 <sup>ii</sup> | 101.71 (7)  | C28—C27—H26 | 109.8 |
| Fe2—S8—Fe2 <sup>ii</sup> | 79.47 (2)   | H25—C27—H26 | 108.2 |
| C26—O1—C17               | 114.36 (18) | O9—C28—H27  | 109.9 |
| C26—O1—Fe3               | 115.32 (13) | C27—C28—H27 | 109.9 |
| C17—O1—Fe3               | 112.03 (13) | O9—C28—H28  | 109.9 |
| C18—O2—C19               | 113.03 (17) | C27—C28—H28 | 109.9 |
| C18—O2—Fe3               | 114.53 (13) | H27—C28—H28 | 108.3 |
| C19—O2—Fe3               | 112.99 (14) | O9—C29—H29  | 109.9 |
| C20—O3—C21               | 119.59 (18) | C30—C29—H29 | 109.9 |
| C20—O3—Fe3               | 116.11 (14) | O9—C29—H30  | 109.9 |
| C21—O3—Fe3               | 119.02 (14) | C30—C29—H30 | 109.9 |
| C22—O4—C23               | 112.99 (17) | H29—C29—H30 | 108.3 |
| C22—O4—Fe3               | 111.40 (13) | O10—C30—H31 | 109.8 |
| C23—O4—Fe3               | 111.10 (14) | C29—C30—H31 | 109.8 |
| C25—O5—C24               | 113.00 (18) | O10—C30—H32 | 109.8 |
| C25—O5—Fe3               | 113.80 (13) | C29—C30—H32 | 109.8 |
| C24—O5—Fe3               | 112.14 (13) | H31—C30—H32 | 108.3 |
| Fe3—O6—H2                | 124 (2)     | O10—C31—H33 | 109.1 |
| Fe3—O6—H1                | 120 (2)     | C32—C31—H33 | 109.1 |
| H2—O6—H1                 | 113 (3)     | O10—C31—H34 | 109.1 |
| Fe3—O7—H4                | 121.0 (19)  | C32—C31—H34 | 109.1 |
| Fe3—O7—H3                | 128 (2)     | H33—C31—H34 | 107.8 |
| H4—O7—H3                 | 111 (3)     | O11—C32—H35 | 110.2 |
| C27—O8—C36               | 113.86 (17) | C31—C32—H35 | 110.2 |
| C28—O9—C29               | 112.48 (18) | O11—C32—H36 | 110.2 |
| C31—O10—C30              | 112.41 (18) | C31—C32—H36 | 110.2 |
| C32—O11—C33              | 113.93 (18) | H35—C32—H36 | 108.5 |
| C34—O12—C35              | 112.55 (18) | O11—C33—H37 | 109.0 |
| C37—O13—C46              | 113.73 (18) | C34—C33—H37 | 109.0 |
| C38—O14—C39              | 113.71 (18) | O11—C33—H38 | 109.0 |
| C40—O15—C41              | 111.87 (17) | C34—C33—H38 | 109.0 |
| C43—O16—C42              | 114.19 (17) | H37—C33—H38 | 107.8 |
| C44—O17—C45              | 112.39 (18) | O12—C34—H39 | 109.8 |
| C3—C1—C2                 | 120.5 (2)   | C33—C34—H39 | 109.8 |
| C3—C1—S1                 | 122.47 (17) | O12—C34—H40 | 109.8 |
| C2—C1—S1                 | 117.02 (17) | C33—C34—H40 | 109.8 |
| N1—C2—C1                 | 177.9 (3)   | H39—C34—H40 | 108.2 |
| C1—C3—C4                 | 122.3 (2)   | O12—C35—H41 | 110.1 |
| C1—C3—S2                 | 119.58 (17) | C36—C35—H41 | 110.1 |
| C4—C3—S2                 | 118.11 (17) | O12—C35—H42 | 110.1 |
| N2—C4—C3                 | 179.0 (3)   | C36—C35—H42 | 110.1 |

|             |             |             |       |
|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------|
| C7—C5—C6    | 120.8 (2)   | H41—C35—H42 | 108.4 |
| C7—C5—S3    | 120.88 (17) | O8—C36—H43  | 109.3 |
| C6—C5—S3    | 118.28 (17) | C35—C36—H43 | 109.3 |
| N3—C6—C5    | 179.2 (3)   | O8—C36—H44  | 109.3 |
| C5—C7—C8    | 121.3 (2)   | C35—C36—H44 | 109.3 |
| C5—C7—S4    | 121.04 (18) | H43—C36—H44 | 107.9 |
| C8—C7—S4    | 117.69 (17) | O13—C37—H45 | 109.0 |
| N4—C8—C7    | 179.0 (3)   | C38—C37—H45 | 109.0 |
| C11—C9—C10  | 122.2 (2)   | O13—C37—H46 | 109.0 |
| C11—C9—S5   | 121.24 (17) | C38—C37—H46 | 109.0 |
| C10—C9—S5   | 116.52 (17) | H45—C37—H46 | 107.8 |
| N5—C10—C9   | 177.5 (2)   | O14—C38—H47 | 110.1 |
| C9—C11—C12  | 120.4 (2)   | C37—C38—H47 | 110.1 |
| C9—C11—S6   | 120.49 (17) | O14—C38—H48 | 110.1 |
| C12—C11—S6  | 119.10 (17) | C37—C38—H48 | 110.1 |
| N6—C12—C11  | 178.1 (2)   | H47—C38—H48 | 108.4 |
| C15—C13—C14 | 119.2 (2)   | O14—C39—H49 | 108.9 |
| C15—C13—S7  | 122.57 (18) | C40—C39—H49 | 108.9 |
| C14—C13—S7  | 118.24 (17) | O14—C39—H50 | 108.9 |
| N7—C14—C13  | 178.3 (3)   | C40—C39—H50 | 108.9 |
| C13—C15—C16 | 122.6 (2)   | H49—C39—H50 | 107.7 |
| C13—C15—S8  | 119.59 (17) | O15—C40—H51 | 110.0 |
| C16—C15—S8  | 117.83 (17) | C39—C40—H51 | 110.0 |
| N8—C16—C15  | 178.1 (2)   | O15—C40—H52 | 110.0 |
| O1—C17—C18  | 106.28 (19) | C39—C40—H52 | 110.0 |
| O2—C18—C17  | 106.92 (18) | H51—C40—H52 | 108.4 |
| O2—C19—C20  | 106.86 (18) | O15—C41—H53 | 110.1 |
| O3—C20—C19  | 105.52 (18) | C42—C41—H53 | 110.1 |
| O3—C21—C22  | 108.28 (19) | O15—C41—H54 | 110.1 |
| O4—C22—C21  | 106.68 (18) | C42—C41—H54 | 110.1 |
| O4—C23—C24  | 106.14 (19) | H53—C41—H54 | 108.4 |
| O5—C24—C23  | 106.27 (19) | O16—C42—H55 | 109.2 |
| O5—C25—C26  | 105.92 (18) | C41—C42—H55 | 109.2 |
| O1—C26—C25  | 105.49 (18) | O16—C42—H56 | 109.2 |
| O8—C27—C28  | 109.37 (19) | C41—C42—H56 | 109.2 |
| O9—C28—C27  | 108.80 (19) | H55—C42—H56 | 107.9 |
| O9—C29—C30  | 108.8 (2)   | O16—C43—H57 | 110.0 |
| O10—C30—C29 | 109.27 (19) | C44—C43—H57 | 110.0 |
| O10—C31—C32 | 112.7 (2)   | O16—C43—H58 | 110.0 |
| O11—C32—C31 | 107.37 (19) | C44—C43—H58 | 110.0 |
| O11—C33—C34 | 112.8 (2)   | H57—C43—H58 | 108.3 |
| O12—C34—C33 | 109.38 (19) | O17—C44—H59 | 110.1 |
| O12—C35—C36 | 108.10 (19) | C43—C44—H59 | 110.1 |
| O8—C36—C35  | 111.76 (19) | O17—C44—H60 | 110.1 |
| O13—C37—C38 | 113.0 (2)   | C43—C44—H60 | 110.1 |
| O14—C38—C37 | 108.11 (18) | H59—C44—H60 | 108.4 |
| O14—C39—C40 | 113.3 (2)   | O17—C45—H61 | 110.0 |
| O15—C40—C39 | 108.38 (19) | C46—C45—H61 | 110.0 |
| O15—C41—C42 | 108.18 (18) | O17—C45—H62 | 110.0 |

## supplementary materials

|                 |              |                 |              |
|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| O16—C42—C41     | 112.00 (19)  | C46—C45—H62     | 110.0        |
| O16—C43—C44     | 108.68 (19)  | H61—C45—H62     | 108.3        |
| O17—C44—C43     | 107.9 (2)    | O13—C46—H63     | 109.9        |
| O17—C45—C46     | 108.6 (2)    | C45—C46—H63     | 109.9        |
| O13—C46—C45     | 108.75 (19)  | O13—C46—H64     | 109.9        |
| O1—C17—H5       | 110.5        | C45—C46—H64     | 109.9        |
| C18—C17—H5      | 110.5        | H63—C46—H64     | 108.3        |
| C2—C1—C3—C4     | 1.9 (3)      | C36—O8—C27—C28  | 156.54 (19)  |
| S1—C1—C3—C4     | -177.16 (16) | C29—O9—C28—C27  | 174.85 (18)  |
| C2—C1—C3—S2     | 179.80 (16)  | O8—C27—C28—O9   | -66.3 (2)    |
| S1—C1—C3—S2     | 0.7 (3)      | C28—O9—C29—C30  | -170.43 (19) |
| C6—C5—C7—C8     | 1.2 (3)      | C31—O10—C30—C29 | -168.56 (19) |
| S3—C5—C7—C8     | -178.97 (17) | O9—C29—C30—O10  | 71.8 (2)     |
| C6—C5—C7—S4     | -179.64 (16) | C30—O10—C31—C32 | 85.3 (2)     |
| S3—C5—C7—S4     | 0.2 (3)      | C33—O11—C32—C31 | -173.8 (2)   |
| C10—C9—C11—C12  | -2.2 (3)     | O10—C31—C32—O11 | 64.8 (3)     |
| S5—C9—C11—C12   | 178.91 (16)  | C32—O11—C33—C34 | 87.5 (2)     |
| C10—C9—C11—S6   | 177.08 (16)  | C35—O12—C34—C33 | 178.1 (2)    |
| S5—C9—C11—S6    | -1.8 (3)     | O11—C33—C34—O12 | 65.9 (3)     |
| C14—C13—C15—C16 | -2.5 (3)     | C34—O12—C35—C36 | 166.9 (2)    |
| S7—C13—C15—C16  | 176.80 (16)  | C27—O8—C36—C35  | -80.4 (2)    |
| C14—C13—C15—S8  | 179.67 (16)  | O12—C35—C36—O8  | -65.5 (3)    |
| S7—C13—C15—S8   | -1.0 (3)     | C46—O13—C37—C38 | -82.9 (2)    |
| C26—O1—C17—C18  | 179.23 (18)  | C39—O14—C38—C37 | 170.0 (2)    |
| C19—O2—C18—C17  | 174.47 (18)  | O13—C37—C38—O14 | -68.0 (3)    |
| O1—C17—C18—O2   | -57.2 (2)    | C38—O14—C39—C40 | -87.2 (2)    |
| C18—O2—C19—C20  | -177.03 (18) | C41—O15—C40—C39 | -178.36 (19) |
| C21—O3—C20—C19  | 165.03 (19)  | O14—C39—C40—O15 | -64.8 (3)    |
| O2—C19—C20—O3   | 54.1 (2)     | C40—O15—C41—C42 | -165.94 (19) |
| C20—O3—C21—C22  | 133.0 (2)    | C43—O16—C42—C41 | 82.2 (2)     |
| C23—O4—C22—C21  | -177.92 (19) | O15—C41—C42—O16 | 67.1 (2)     |
| O3—C21—C22—O4   | 45.8 (2)     | C42—O16—C43—C44 | -156.26 (19) |
| C22—O4—C23—C24  | 174.18 (19)  | C45—O17—C44—C43 | -175.73 (19) |
| C25—O5—C24—C23  | 174.64 (19)  | O16—C43—C44—O17 | 66.8 (2)     |
| O4—C23—C24—O5   | -60.5 (2)    | C44—O17—C45—C46 | 166.12 (19)  |
| C24—O5—C25—C26  | -179.14 (18) | C37—O13—C46—C45 | 171.56 (19)  |
| C17—O1—C26—C25  | -172.13 (18) | O17—C45—C46—O13 | -71.7 (2)    |
| O5—C25—C26—O1   | 56.7 (2)     |                 |              |

Symmetry codes: (i)  $-x+1, -y+1, -z$ ; (ii)  $-x, -y+1, -z$ .

### Hydrogen-bond geometry ( $\text{\AA}, ^\circ$ )

| $D-H\cdots A$      | $D-H$    | $H\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-H\cdots A$ |
|--------------------|----------|-------------|-------------|---------------|
| O6—H1 $\cdots$ O8  | 0.78 (3) | 1.96 (3)    | 2.726 (3)   | 171 (3)       |
| O6—H2 $\cdots$ O10 | 0.76 (3) | 2.13 (3)    | 2.882 (2)   | 173 (3)       |
| O7—H3 $\cdots$ O13 | 0.76 (3) | 2.04 (3)    | 2.779 (2)   | 164 (3)       |
| O7—H4 $\cdots$ O16 | 0.81 (3) | 1.94 (3)    | 2.740 (2)   | 170 (3)       |

Fig. 1

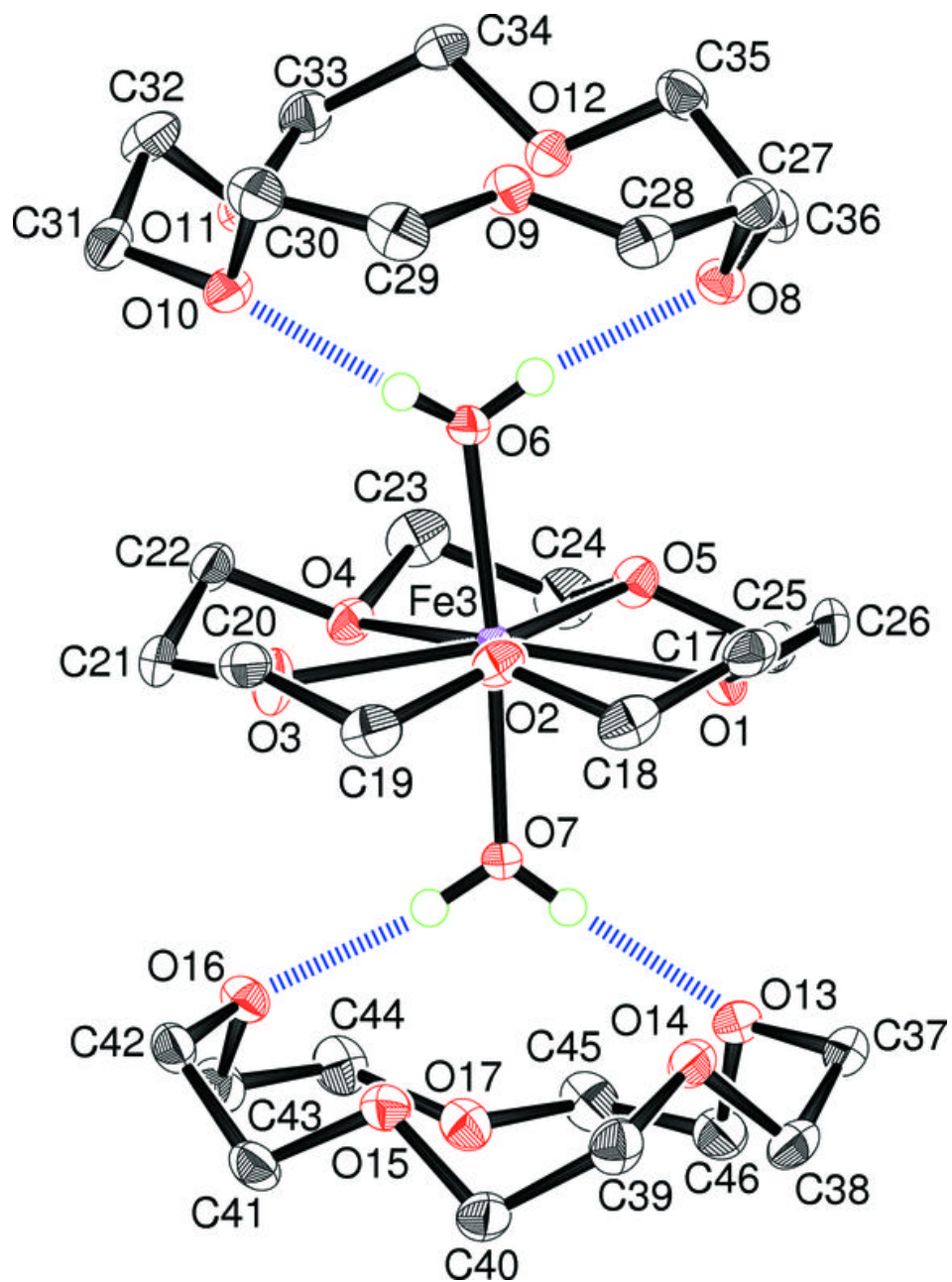


Fig. 2

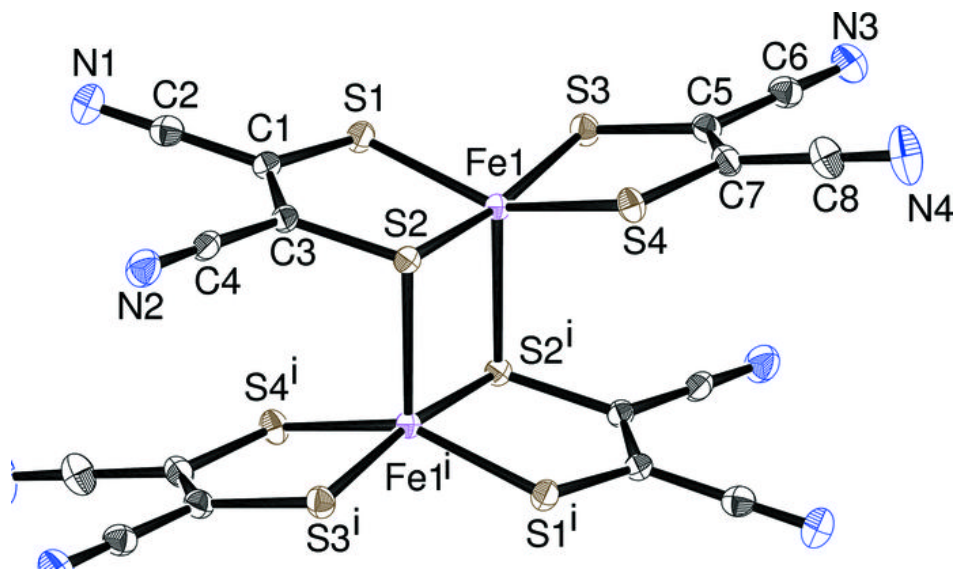


Fig. 3

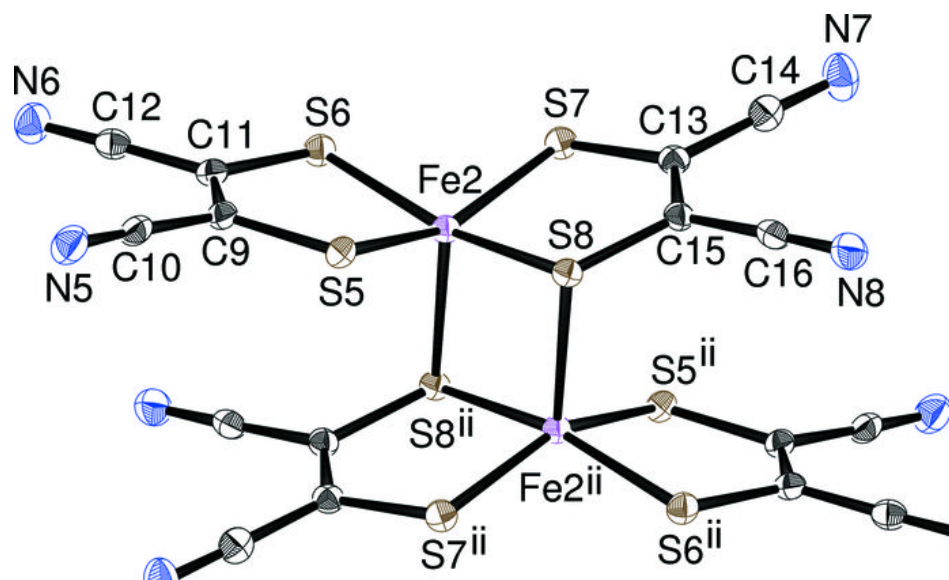


Fig. 4

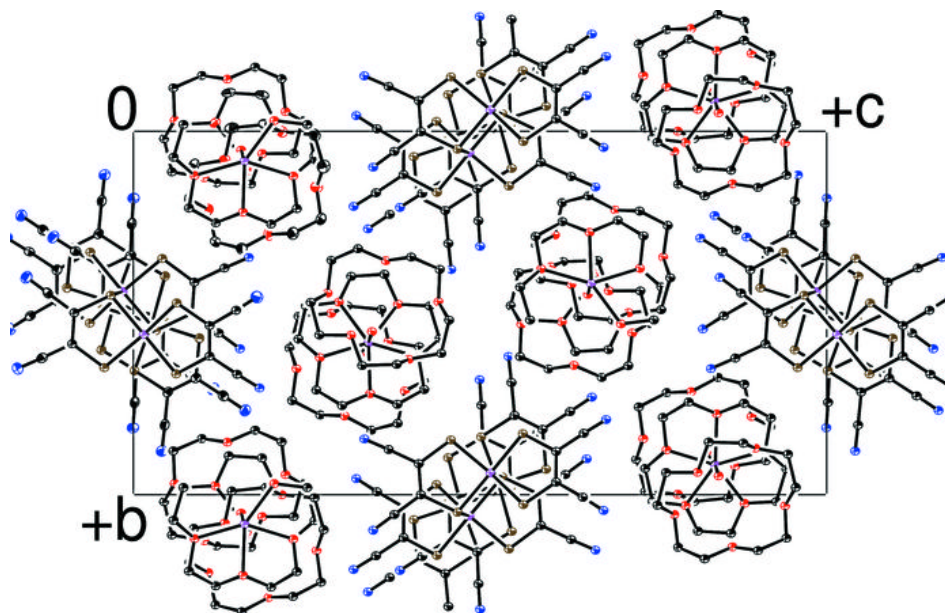


Fig. 5

