

4,4'-Dichloro-2,2'-(piperazine-1,4-diylidimethylene)diphenol

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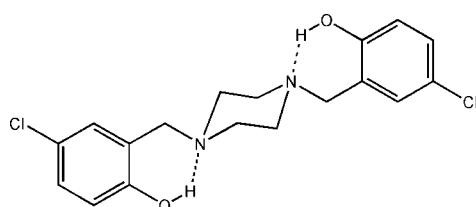
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T = 298\text{ K}$; mean $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.004\text{ \AA}$; R factor = 0.039; wR factor = 0.105; data-to-parameter ratio = 11.6.

In the title compound, $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{20}\text{Cl}_2\text{N}_2\text{O}_2$, the piperazine ring adopts a chair conformation. The molecule has a non-crystallographic inversion centre in the middle of the piperazine ring at approximate position (3/4, 1/8, 3/8). There are intramolecular $\text{O}-\text{H}\cdots\text{N}$ hydrogen bonds forming $S(6)$ ring motifs. Intermolecular $\text{C}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$ hydrogen bonds generate antiparallel $C(5)$ chain motifs propagating along the b axis, forming sheets parallel to the bc plane with a first-level graph-set $S(6)C(5)R_6^c(26)$.

Related literature

For graph-set notations for hydrogen bonds, see: Bernstein *et al.* (1995). For the synthesis of a ligand with two piperazine arms, see: Bharathi *et al.* (2006). For the use of piperazine derivatives as buffers, see: Good *et al.* (1966). For the monoclinic and orthorhombic polymorphs of a tetrachloro-2,2'-(piperazine-1,4-diylidimethylene)diphenol, see: Kubono & Yokoi (2007). For the structure of 1,4-bis(2-hydroxy-5-methylbenzyl)piperazine, see: Kuppayee *et al.* (1999).



Experimental

Crystal data

$\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{20}\text{Cl}_2\text{N}_2\text{O}_2$
 $M_r = 367.26$

Orthorhombic, $Pbca$
 $a = 14.055(4)\text{ \AA}$

$b = 21.214(11)\text{ \AA}$
 $c = 11.873(3)\text{ \AA}$
 $V = 3540(2)\text{ \AA}^3$
 $Z = 8$

Mo $K\alpha$ radiation
 $\mu = 0.38\text{ mm}^{-1}$
 $T = 298.1\text{ K}$
 $0.18 \times 0.13 \times 0.13\text{ mm}$

Data collection

Rigaku AFC-7R diffractometer
Absorption correction: none
5928 measured reflections
4066 independent reflections
2735 reflections with $F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)$

$R_{\text{int}} = 0.039$
3 standard reflections
every 150 reflections
intensity decay: 0.7%

Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.039$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.105$
 $S = 1.00$
2739 reflections

237 parameters
All H-atom parameters refined
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.33\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.45\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$

Table 1
Hydrogen-bond geometry (\AA , $^\circ$).

| $D-\text{H}\cdots A$ | $D-\text{H}$ | $\text{H}\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-\text{H}\cdots A$ |
|-----------------------------------|--------------|--------------------|-------------|----------------------|
| O1—H1 \cdots N1 | 0.85 | 1.88 | 2.649 (3) | 150 |
| O2—H20 \cdots N2 | 0.85 | 1.87 | 2.647 (3) | 151 |
| C7—H6 \cdots O2 ⁱ | 0.95 | 2.59 | 3.230 (3) | 125 |
| C12—H15 \cdots O1 ⁱⁱ | 0.95 | 2.56 | 3.300 (3) | 134 |

Symmetry codes: (i) $x, -y + \frac{1}{2}, z - \frac{1}{2}$; (ii) $-x + \frac{3}{2}, -y, z + \frac{1}{2}$.

Data collection: *WinAFC* (Rigaku/MSC, 2006); cell refinement: *WinAFC*; data reduction: *CrystalStructure* (Rigaku/MSC, 2006); program(s) used to solve structure: *SIR92* (Altomare *et al.*, 1993); program(s) used to refine structure: *CRYSTALS* (Betteridge *et al.*, 2003); molecular graphics: *PLATON* (Spek, 2003); software used to prepare material for publication: *CrystalStructure*.

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: SI2120).

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supporting information

Acta Cryst. (2008). E64, o2309 [doi:10.1107/S1600536808035769]

4,4'-Dichloro-2,2'-(piperazine-1,4-diylidimethylene)diphenol

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S1. Comment

Piperazine derivatives are widely utilized as buffers, *e.g.*, 4-(2-hydroxyethyl)-1-piperazineethanesulfonic acid (HEPES) (Good *et al.*, 1966), and can act as complexing reagents with metal ions (Bharathi *et al.*, 2006).

The molecular structure of the title compound (Fig. 1) (I), consists of two chlorophenol arms and a piperazine ring, which adopt a chair conformation. The molecule has a pseudo-inversion centre in the middle of the piperazine ring at position (3/4, 1/8, 3/8). It is interesting to note that in the polymorph structures of dichlorophenol derivatives (Kubono & Yokoi, 2007) the molecules occupy crystallographic inversion centres ($Z' = 1/2$). The bond lengths and angles in (I) are normal and comparable with those in the monoclinic and orthorhombic polymorph structures (Kubono & Yokoi, 2007) and in the *p*-cresol derivative (Kuppayee *et al.*, 1999). Intramolecular O—H···N hydrogen bonds in (I) have similar geometric parameters and higher level graph set notations as was observed in the polymorph structures. The torsion angles C1—C6—C7—N1 and N2—C12—C13—C18 are -34.8 (3) and 37.5 (3) °, respectively. The dihedral angles between the mean planes of two benzene rings are 4.68 (12) °.

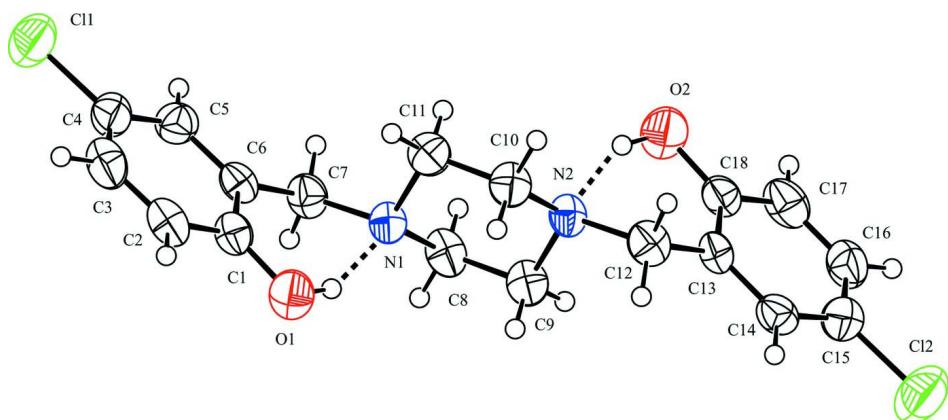
In the crystal structure of (I), there are two intermolecular C—H···O hydrogen bonds (Table 1). Atom C7 in the molecule at (x, y, z) acts as hydrogen bond donor to atom O2 in the molecule at ($x, 1/2 - y, z - 1/2$), so forming a *C*(5) (Bernstein *et al.*, 1995) chain running parallel to the [010] direction and generated by the *c*-glide plane at $y = 1/4$. In addition, atom C12 in the molecule at (x, y, z) acts as hydrogen bond donor to atom O1 atom in the molecule at ($3/2 - x, -y, 1/2 + z$), so forming a *C*(5) chain running parallel to the [010] direction and generated by the 2_1 screw axis along ($3/4, 0, z$). The molecules are linked by the combination of the two *S*(6) rings and the two antiparallel *C*(5) chains into a sheet parallel to *b,c*-plane with a first level graph set *S*(6)*C*(5)*R*₆⁶(26) (Fig. 2).

S2. Experimental

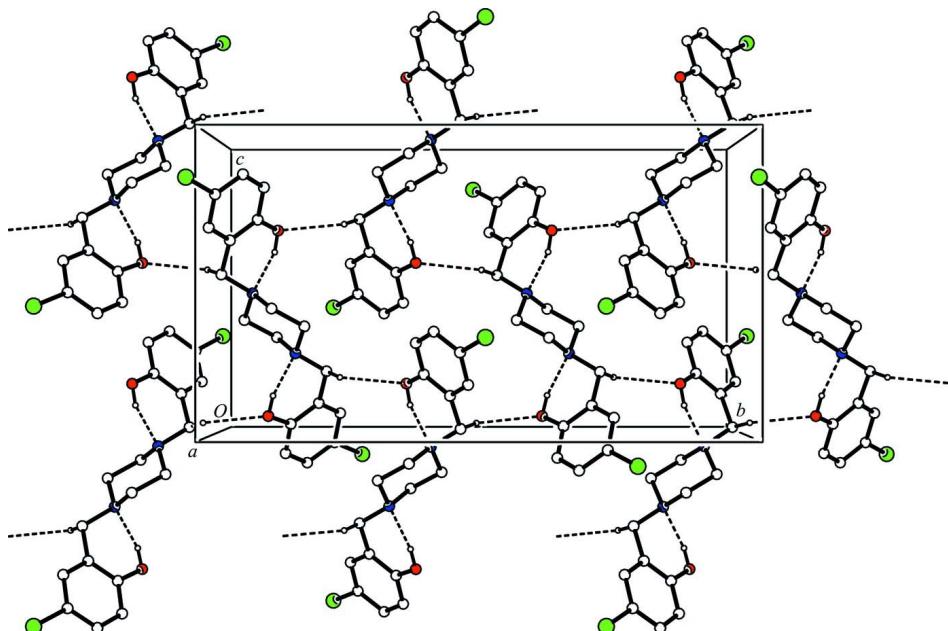
A mixture of 4-chlorophenol (25.0 g, 194 mmol), piperazine (8.34 g, 97.2 mmol) and paraformaldehyde (5.82 g, 194 mmol) in methanol (80 ml) was refluxed for 6 h. The mixture was cooled to room temperature, then the solvent was evaporated under vacuum. The product was recrystallized from CHCl₃—MeOH to give prismatic crystals of (I) [yield 13.8 g (38.7%); m.p. 515.0–515.4 K]. Analysis calculated for C₁₈H₂₀Cl₄N₂O₂: C 58.86, H 5.49, N 7.63%; found: C 58.50, H 5.44, N 7.55%. ¹H-NMR(CDCl₃, p.p.m., 400 MHz): 2.68 (*brs*, 8H, CH₂), 3.69 (*s*, 4H, CH₂), 6.75 (*d*, $J = 2.4$ Hz, 2H, ArH), 6.96 (*s*, 2H, ArH), 7.13 (*d*, $J = 2.4$ Hz, 2H, ArH), 10.6 (*brs*, 2H, OH).

S3. Refinement

The H atoms of the hydroxyl groups were found from a difference Fourier map. The other H atoms were placed at idealized positions with C—H = 0.95 Å. All the H atoms were refined as a riding model with $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2 U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$.

**Figure 1**

The molecular structure of (I) with the atom-labelling scheme and displacement ellipsoids are drawn at the 50% probability level. H atoms are represented by circles of arbitrary size.

**Figure 2**

The molecular packing of (I), showing the formation of a sheet with a first level graph set $S(6)C(5)R_6^6(26)$. The hydrogen bonds are shown as dashed lines. The H atoms not involved in the hydrogen bonds have been omitted for clarity.

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Crystal data

$C_{18}H_{20}Cl_2N_2O_2$

$M_r = 367.26$

Orthorhombic, $Pbca$

Hall symbol: -P 2ac 2ab

$a = 14.055 (4) \text{ \AA}$

$b = 21.214 (11) \text{ \AA}$

$c = 11.873 (3) \text{ \AA}$

$V = 3540 (2) \text{ \AA}^3$

$Z = 8$

$F(000) = 1536.00$

$D_x = 1.378 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$

Mo $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71069 \text{ \AA}$

Cell parameters from 18 reflections

$\theta = 13.7\text{--}16.9^\circ$

$\mu = 0.38 \text{ mm}^{-1}$
 $T = 298 \text{ K}$

Prismatic, colorless
 $0.18 \times 0.13 \times 0.13 \text{ mm}$

Data collection

Rigaku AFC-7R
diffractometer
 ω scans
5928 measured reflections
4066 independent reflections
2735 reflections with $F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)$
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.039$

$\theta_{\text{max}} = 27.5^\circ$
 $h = -10 \rightarrow 18$
 $k = 0 \rightarrow 27$
 $l = -8 \rightarrow 15$
3 standard reflections every 150 reflections
intensity decay: 0.7%

Refinement

Refinement on F^2
 $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.039$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.105$
 $S = 1.00$
2739 reflections
237 parameters

All H-atom parameters refined
 $w = 1/[0.0011F_o^2 + \sigma(F_o^2)]/(4F_o^2)$
 $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\text{max}} < 0.001$
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.33 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.45 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$

Special details

Geometry. The molecule adopts a non-crystallographic inversion centre in the middle of the piperazine ring at an approximate position (3/4, 1/8, 3/8).

Refinement. Refinement was performed using reflections with $F^2 > 2.0 \sigma(F^2)$. The weighted R -factor (wR) and goodness of fit (S) are based on F^2 . R -factor (gt) are based on F . The threshold expression of $F^2 > 2.0 \sigma(F^2)$ is used only for calculating R -factor (gt).

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | x | y | z | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|-----|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------------------|
| C11 | 0.43588 (6) | 0.27754 (4) | -0.07209 (8) | 0.0807 (3) |
| C12 | 1.07341 (7) | -0.01127 (5) | 0.83011 (9) | 0.0914 (4) |
| O1 | 0.75085 (15) | 0.11534 (9) | 0.07111 (17) | 0.0559 (7) |
| O2 | 0.74244 (15) | 0.13266 (9) | 0.67705 (18) | 0.0643 (8) |
| N1 | 0.73683 (16) | 0.16416 (11) | 0.2758 (2) | 0.0385 (7) |
| N2 | 0.77032 (17) | 0.08768 (10) | 0.4717 (2) | 0.0385 (8) |
| C1 | 0.6764 (2) | 0.15283 (15) | 0.0418 (2) | 0.0435 (10) |
| C2 | 0.6298 (2) | 0.14079 (15) | -0.0579 (2) | 0.0506 (11) |
| C3 | 0.5560 (2) | 0.17790 (18) | -0.0936 (2) | 0.0558 (12) |
| C4 | 0.5283 (2) | 0.22809 (16) | -0.0274 (3) | 0.0526 (12) |
| C5 | 0.5720 (2) | 0.24037 (15) | 0.0734 (2) | 0.0477 (11) |
| C6 | 0.6466 (2) | 0.20327 (14) | 0.1097 (2) | 0.0398 (10) |
| C7 | 0.6988 (2) | 0.21952 (13) | 0.2166 (2) | 0.0459 (10) |
| C8 | 0.8043 (2) | 0.18345 (14) | 0.3642 (2) | 0.0483 (10) |
| C9 | 0.8455 (2) | 0.12615 (13) | 0.4217 (2) | 0.0465 (10) |
| C10 | 0.7022 (2) | 0.06864 (13) | 0.3845 (2) | 0.0451 (10) |
| C11 | 0.6609 (2) | 0.12632 (13) | 0.3279 (2) | 0.0466 (10) |
| C12 | 0.8101 (2) | 0.03329 (13) | 0.5321 (2) | 0.0476 (10) |
| C13 | 0.8583 (2) | 0.05200 (14) | 0.6408 (2) | 0.0381 (10) |
| C14 | 0.9375 (2) | 0.01930 (13) | 0.6786 (2) | 0.0451 (11) |
| C15 | 0.9773 (2) | 0.03340 (15) | 0.7820 (3) | 0.0505 (11) |

| | | | | |
|-----|------------|--------------|------------|-------------|
| C16 | 0.9415 (2) | 0.08039 (17) | 0.8475 (2) | 0.0544 (12) |
| C17 | 0.8640 (2) | 0.11345 (15) | 0.8107 (3) | 0.0563 (12) |
| C18 | 0.8214 (2) | 0.09977 (14) | 0.7088 (2) | 0.0432 (11) |
| H1 | 0.7660 | 0.1247 | 0.1381 | 0.067* |
| H2 | 0.6488 | 0.1057 | -0.1022 | 0.061* |
| H3 | 0.5249 | 0.1702 | -0.1632 | 0.067* |
| H4 | 0.5506 | 0.2748 | 0.1178 | 0.057* |
| H5 | 0.6569 | 0.2415 | 0.2656 | 0.055* |
| H6 | 0.7510 | 0.2460 | 0.1977 | 0.055* |
| H7 | 0.8537 | 0.2074 | 0.3303 | 0.058* |
| H8 | 0.7724 | 0.2085 | 0.4187 | 0.058* |
| H9 | 0.8880 | 0.1390 | 0.4795 | 0.056* |
| H10 | 0.8790 | 0.1019 | 0.3674 | 0.056* |
| H11 | 0.7338 | 0.0442 | 0.3288 | 0.054* |
| H12 | 0.6530 | 0.0443 | 0.4178 | 0.054* |
| H13 | 0.6301 | 0.1509 | 0.3839 | 0.056* |
| H14 | 0.6161 | 0.1145 | 0.2718 | 0.056* |
| H15 | 0.7599 | 0.0047 | 0.5485 | 0.057* |
| H16 | 0.8557 | 0.0132 | 0.4853 | 0.057* |
| H17 | 0.9651 | -0.0127 | 0.6331 | 0.054* |
| H18 | 0.9701 | 0.0897 | 0.9181 | 0.065* |
| H19 | 0.8387 | 0.1466 | 0.8555 | 0.068* |
| H20 | 0.7346 | 0.1261 | 0.6069 | 0.077* |

Atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | U^{11} | U^{22} | U^{33} | U^{12} | U^{13} | U^{23} |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Cl1 | 0.0581 (6) | 0.0946 (8) | 0.0893 (8) | 0.0015 (5) | -0.0153 (6) | 0.0291 (5) |
| Cl2 | 0.0782 (7) | 0.1153 (8) | 0.0806 (8) | 0.0288 (6) | -0.0241 (6) | -0.0050 (6) |
| O1 | 0.0720 (15) | 0.0498 (13) | 0.0459 (15) | 0.0121 (12) | -0.0003 (12) | -0.0089 (12) |
| O2 | 0.0803 (17) | 0.0591 (14) | 0.0534 (17) | 0.0224 (13) | -0.0010 (13) | -0.0097 (12) |
| N1 | 0.0419 (15) | 0.0361 (14) | 0.0377 (17) | -0.0053 (13) | -0.0039 (13) | 0.0012 (13) |
| N2 | 0.0441 (16) | 0.0304 (14) | 0.0410 (17) | -0.0081 (13) | -0.0031 (13) | 0.0035 (13) |
| C1 | 0.049 (2) | 0.041 (2) | 0.040 (2) | -0.0044 (18) | 0.0014 (18) | 0.0048 (18) |
| C2 | 0.064 (2) | 0.050 (2) | 0.037 (2) | -0.014 (2) | 0.005 (2) | 0.0001 (19) |
| C3 | 0.059 (2) | 0.067 (2) | 0.041 (2) | -0.025 (2) | -0.008 (2) | 0.007 (2) |
| C4 | 0.043 (2) | 0.058 (2) | 0.057 (2) | -0.0100 (19) | -0.004 (2) | 0.018 (2) |
| C5 | 0.045 (2) | 0.047 (2) | 0.051 (2) | -0.0007 (18) | 0.002 (2) | 0.0018 (18) |
| C6 | 0.049 (2) | 0.040 (2) | 0.031 (2) | -0.0032 (17) | 0.0062 (17) | -0.0026 (17) |
| C7 | 0.058 (2) | 0.0411 (19) | 0.039 (2) | 0.0042 (17) | 0.0026 (18) | -0.0027 (16) |
| C8 | 0.059 (2) | 0.044 (2) | 0.041 (2) | -0.0142 (18) | -0.0025 (18) | -0.0003 (17) |
| C9 | 0.050 (2) | 0.045 (2) | 0.045 (2) | -0.0105 (18) | -0.0053 (17) | -0.0001 (18) |
| C10 | 0.046 (2) | 0.039 (2) | 0.050 (2) | -0.0127 (16) | -0.0053 (18) | 0.0023 (16) |
| C11 | 0.045 (2) | 0.051 (2) | 0.044 (2) | -0.0080 (17) | -0.0043 (16) | -0.0036 (17) |
| C12 | 0.058 (2) | 0.0357 (19) | 0.049 (2) | -0.0029 (16) | 0.0037 (18) | -0.0009 (16) |
| C13 | 0.049 (2) | 0.0341 (19) | 0.031 (2) | -0.0020 (17) | 0.0026 (17) | 0.0038 (16) |
| C14 | 0.052 (2) | 0.040 (2) | 0.043 (2) | 0.0028 (18) | 0.011 (2) | -0.0008 (17) |
| C15 | 0.050 (2) | 0.054 (2) | 0.048 (2) | 0.0009 (18) | -0.002 (2) | 0.0006 (19) |

| | | | | | | |
|-----|-----------|-------------|-----------|-------------|--------------|-------------|
| C16 | 0.060 (2) | 0.064 (2) | 0.039 (2) | -0.007 (2) | -0.0029 (19) | 0.0019 (19) |
| C17 | 0.077 (2) | 0.053 (2) | 0.039 (2) | 0.000 (2) | 0.011 (2) | -0.010 (2) |
| C18 | 0.054 (2) | 0.0357 (19) | 0.040 (2) | 0.0063 (17) | 0.0106 (19) | 0.0029 (17) |

Geometric parameters (\AA , $^{\circ}$)

| | | | |
|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C11—C4 | 1.751 (3) | C15—C16 | 1.361 (4) |
| C12—C15 | 1.746 (3) | C16—C17 | 1.367 (5) |
| O1—C1 | 1.359 (3) | C17—C18 | 1.381 (4) |
| O2—C18 | 1.364 (3) | O1—H1 | 0.848 |
| N1—C7 | 1.469 (3) | O2—H20 | 0.852 |
| N1—C8 | 1.472 (3) | C2—H2 | 0.950 |
| N1—C11 | 1.472 (3) | C3—H3 | 0.950 |
| N2—C9 | 1.461 (3) | C5—H4 | 0.950 |
| N2—C10 | 1.467 (3) | C7—H5 | 0.950 |
| N2—C12 | 1.469 (3) | C7—H6 | 0.950 |
| C1—C2 | 1.377 (4) | C8—H7 | 0.950 |
| C1—C6 | 1.404 (4) | C8—H8 | 0.950 |
| C2—C3 | 1.369 (4) | C9—H9 | 0.950 |
| C3—C4 | 1.380 (5) | C9—H10 | 0.950 |
| C4—C5 | 1.371 (5) | C10—H11 | 0.950 |
| C5—C6 | 1.380 (4) | C10—H12 | 0.950 |
| C6—C7 | 1.507 (4) | C11—H13 | 0.950 |
| C8—C9 | 1.509 (4) | C11—H14 | 0.950 |
| C10—C11 | 1.512 (3) | C12—H15 | 0.950 |
| C12—C13 | 1.510 (4) | C12—H16 | 0.950 |
| C13—C14 | 1.386 (4) | C14—H17 | 0.950 |
| C13—C18 | 1.395 (4) | C16—H18 | 0.950 |
| C14—C15 | 1.383 (4) | C17—H19 | 0.950 |
| | | | |
| C7—N1—C8 | 110.6 (2) | C2—C3—H3 | 121.3 |
| C7—N1—C11 | 111.9 (2) | C4—C3—H3 | 119.9 |
| C8—N1—C11 | 108.6 (2) | C4—C5—H4 | 119.2 |
| C9—N2—C10 | 109.8 (2) | C6—C5—H4 | 120.4 |
| C9—N2—C12 | 111.2 (2) | N1—C7—H5 | 109.0 |
| C10—N2—C12 | 112.1 (2) | N1—C7—H6 | 107.8 |
| O1—C1—C2 | 118.5 (2) | C6—C7—H5 | 109.0 |
| O1—C1—C6 | 121.9 (2) | C6—C7—H6 | 108.1 |
| C2—C1—C6 | 119.5 (3) | H5—C7—H6 | 109.5 |
| C1—C2—C3 | 121.3 (3) | N1—C8—H7 | 108.5 |
| C2—C3—C4 | 118.8 (3) | N1—C8—H8 | 109.8 |
| C11—C4—C3 | 120.0 (2) | C9—C8—H7 | 110.0 |
| C11—C4—C5 | 118.9 (2) | C9—C8—H8 | 108.9 |
| C3—C4—C5 | 121.1 (3) | H7—C8—H8 | 109.5 |
| C4—C5—C6 | 120.3 (3) | N2—C9—H9 | 108.7 |
| C1—C6—C5 | 118.8 (2) | N2—C9—H10 | 109.4 |
| C1—C6—C7 | 120.9 (2) | C8—C9—H9 | 109.7 |
| C5—C6—C7 | 120.2 (2) | C8—C9—H10 | 108.7 |

| | | | |
|----------------|------------|-----------------|------------|
| N1—C7—C6 | 113.4 (2) | H9—C9—H10 | 109.5 |
| N1—C8—C9 | 110.2 (2) | N2—C10—H11 | 109.6 |
| N2—C9—C8 | 110.9 (2) | N2—C10—H12 | 109.3 |
| N2—C10—C11 | 110.0 (2) | C11—C10—H11 | 108.2 |
| N1—C11—C10 | 110.5 (2) | C11—C10—H12 | 110.3 |
| N2—C12—C13 | 112.4 (2) | H11—C10—H12 | 109.5 |
| C12—C13—C14 | 120.3 (2) | N1—C11—H13 | 109.0 |
| C12—C13—C18 | 121.3 (2) | N1—C11—H14 | 109.3 |
| C14—C13—C18 | 118.3 (2) | C10—C11—H13 | 108.0 |
| C13—C14—C15 | 120.3 (2) | C10—C11—H14 | 110.6 |
| C12—C15—C14 | 119.1 (2) | H13—C11—H14 | 109.5 |
| C12—C15—C16 | 119.8 (2) | N2—C12—H15 | 108.6 |
| C14—C15—C16 | 121.0 (3) | N2—C12—H16 | 108.9 |
| C15—C16—C17 | 119.3 (3) | C13—C12—H15 | 109.0 |
| C16—C17—C18 | 121.1 (3) | C13—C12—H16 | 108.4 |
| O2—C18—C13 | 120.9 (2) | H15—C12—H16 | 109.5 |
| O2—C18—C17 | 119.1 (2) | C13—C14—H17 | 120.1 |
| C13—C18—C17 | 119.9 (3) | C15—C14—H17 | 119.6 |
| C1—O1—H1 | 107.2 | C15—C16—H18 | 119.9 |
| C18—O2—H20 | 107.0 | C17—C16—H18 | 120.8 |
| C1—C2—H2 | 119.1 | C16—C17—H19 | 119.9 |
| C3—C2—H2 | 119.5 | C18—C17—H19 | 118.9 |
| | | | |
| C7—N1—C8—C9 | -178.0 (2) | C3—C4—C5—C6 | 1.4 (5) |
| C8—N1—C7—C6 | 167.4 (2) | C4—C5—C6—C1 | -0.2 (4) |
| C7—N1—C11—C10 | 178.1 (2) | C4—C5—C6—C7 | 175.9 (2) |
| C11—N1—C7—C6 | -71.4 (3) | C1—C6—C7—N1 | -34.8 (3) |
| C8—N1—C11—C10 | -59.5 (2) | C5—C6—C7—N1 | 149.3 (2) |
| C11—N1—C8—C9 | 58.7 (2) | N1—C8—C9—N2 | -58.8 (3) |
| C9—N2—C10—C11 | -57.8 (2) | N2—C10—C11—N1 | 59.6 (2) |
| C10—N2—C9—C8 | 57.8 (2) | N2—C12—C13—C14 | -146.3 (2) |
| C9—N2—C12—C13 | 72.3 (3) | N2—C12—C13—C18 | 37.5 (3) |
| C12—N2—C9—C8 | -177.5 (2) | C12—C13—C14—C15 | -175.2 (2) |
| C10—N2—C12—C13 | -164.3 (2) | C12—C13—C18—O2 | -2.4 (4) |
| C12—N2—C10—C11 | 178.0 (2) | C12—C13—C18—C17 | 176.4 (2) |
| O1—C1—C2—C3 | -178.2 (3) | C14—C13—C18—O2 | -178.6 (2) |
| O1—C1—C6—C5 | 178.4 (2) | C14—C13—C18—C17 | 0.1 (3) |
| O1—C1—C6—C7 | 2.4 (4) | C18—C13—C14—C15 | 1.1 (4) |
| C2—C1—C6—C5 | -1.2 (4) | C13—C14—C15—Cl2 | 176.9 (2) |
| C2—C1—C6—C7 | -177.2 (2) | C13—C14—C15—C16 | -1.6 (4) |
| C6—C1—C2—C3 | 1.4 (5) | Cl2—C15—C16—C17 | -177.5 (2) |
| C1—C2—C3—C4 | -0.3 (5) | C14—C15—C16—C17 | 1.0 (5) |
| C2—C3—C4—Cl1 | 178.6 (2) | C15—C16—C17—C18 | 0.2 (5) |
| C2—C3—C4—C5 | -1.2 (5) | C16—C17—C18—O2 | 178.0 (3) |
| Cl1—C4—C5—C6 | -178.4 (2) | C16—C17—C18—C13 | -0.8 (5) |

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)

| D—H···A | D—H | H···A | D···A | D—H···A |
|----------------------------|------|-------|-----------|---------|
| O1—H1···N1 | 0.85 | 1.88 | 2.649 (3) | 150 |
| O2—H20···N2 | 0.85 | 1.87 | 2.647 (3) | 151 |
| C7—H6···O2 ⁱ | 0.95 | 2.59 | 3.230 (3) | 125 |
| C12—H15···O1 ⁱⁱ | 0.95 | 2.57 | 3.300 (3) | 134 |

Symmetry codes: (i) $x, -y+1/2, z-1/2$; (ii) $-x+3/2, -y, z+1/2$.