

Acta Crystallographica Section E

Structure Reports

Online

ISSN 1600-5368

2-Aminobenzimidazolium hydrogen sulfate

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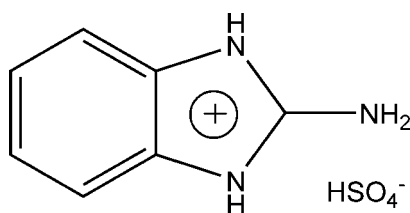
Received 3 December 2008; accepted 9 December 2008

Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T = 291$ K; mean $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.003$ Å; R factor = 0.038; wR factor = 0.103; data-to-parameter ratio = 13.5.

In the title salt, $\text{C}_7\text{H}_8\text{N}_3^+\cdot\text{HSO}_4^-$, the benzimidazole ring system is planar [mean deviation 0.0086 (1) Å]. In the crystal, $\text{N}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$ and $\text{O}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$ hydrogen-bond interactions give rise to a layer motif.

Related literature

For related compounds, see: El-Medania *et al.* (2003); Yeşilel *et al.* (2008).



Experimental

Crystal data

$\text{C}_7\text{H}_8\text{N}_3^+\cdot\text{HSO}_4^-$
 $M_r = 231.23$
Monoclinic, $P2_1/c$

$a = 10.855$ (6) Å
 $b = 13.049$ (7) Å
 $c = 7.082$ (4) Å

$\beta = 99.025$ (7)°
 $V = 990.7$ (9) Å³
 $Z = 4$
Mo $K\alpha$ radiation

$\mu = 0.33$ mm⁻¹
 $T = 291$ (2) K
 $0.16 \times 0.12 \times 0.10$ mm

Data collection

Bruker SMART diffractometer
Absorption correction: multi-scan
(*SADABS*; Bruker, 2000)
 $T_{\min} = 0.950$, $T_{\max} = 0.968$

5083 measured reflections
1841 independent reflections
1408 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.057$

Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.038$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.103$
 $S = 0.96$
1841 reflections

136 parameters
H-atom parameters constrained
 $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.23$ e Å⁻³
 $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.35$ e Å⁻³

Table 1
Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

| $D-\text{H}\cdots A$ | $D-\text{H}$ | $\text{H}\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-\text{H}\cdots A$ |
|---|--------------|--------------------|-------------|----------------------|
| $\text{N1}-\text{H1A}\cdots\text{O4}^{\text{i}}$ | 0.86 | 2.00 | 2.848 (3) | 167 |
| $\text{O1}-\text{H1B}\cdots\text{O2}^{\text{ii}}$ | 0.82 | 1.80 | 2.619 (2) | 176 |
| $\text{N2}-\text{H2A}\cdots\text{O3}$ | 0.86 | 1.94 | 2.795 (2) | 177 |
| $\text{N3}-\text{H3A}\cdots\text{O3}^{\text{i}}$ | 0.86 | 2.09 | 2.899 (3) | 157 |
| $\text{N3}-\text{H3B}\cdots\text{O2}$ | 0.86 | 2.17 | 2.987 (2) | 158 |

Symmetry codes: (i) $-x + 1, y - \frac{1}{2}, -z + \frac{1}{2}$; (ii) $x, -y + \frac{3}{2}, z + \frac{1}{2}$.

Data collection: *SMART* (Bruker, 2000); cell refinement: *SAINT* (Bruker, 2000); data reduction: *SAINT*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *SHELXTL* (Sheldrick, 2008); software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXTL*.

WH acknowledges the National Natural Science Foundation of China (No. 20871065) and the Scientific Research Foundation for Returned Overseas Chinese Scholars, State Education Ministry, for financial aid.

Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: NG2522).

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- Bruker (2000). *SMART, SAINT and SADABS*. Bruker AXS Inc., Madison, Wisconsin, USA.
El-Medania, S. M., Youssef, T. A. & Ramadan, R. M. (2003). *J. Mol. Struct.* **644**, 77–87.
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supplementary materials

Acta Cryst. (2009). E65, o115 [doi:10.1107/S1600536808041706]

2-Aminobenzimidazolium hydrogen sulfate

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Comment

Several ion-pair adducts of 2-aminobenzimidazole with different organic acids such as picric acid (El-Medania *et al.*, 2003) and squaric acid (YeŞilel *et al.*, 2008) have been reported. Herein, we present a hydrogen sulfate of 2-aminobenzimidazole.

The atom-numbering scheme of the title compound is shown in Fig. 1, while selected bond distances and bond angles are given in Table 1. The benzimidazole skeleton of the title compound is planar and the proton is delocalized within the imidazole ring although it is added to one of the nitrogen atoms. With regard to the hydrogen sulfate anion, the hydrogen atom is added to the O1 atom of SO₄ group due to the obviously longer O1–S1 bond length. In the crystal packing, typical π - π stacking can be found between neighbouring aromatic rings with the centroid-to-centroid separation of 3.452 (2) Å. Furthermore, N—H \cdots O and O—H \cdots O hydrogen bonding interactions are found between adjacent molecules to form a three-dimensional network (Fig. 2).

Experimental

The treatment of 2-aminobenzimidazole dissolved in methanol with an excess of hydrochloric acid yields the title compound. Single crystal suitable for X-ray diffraction measurement was obtained after 3 days' slow evaporation of the mother liquid at room temperature in air. Anal. Calcd. For C₇H₉N₃O₄S: C, 36.36; H, 3.92; O, 27.68%. Found: C, 36.17; H, 4.03; N, 27.74%. Main FT—IR absorptions (KBr pellets, cm⁻¹): 3385 (*s*), 3194 (*m*), 1687 (*s*), 1476 (*m*), 1286 (*m*), 1206(*s*), 1175 (*vs*), 1070 (*m*), 1026 (*m*), 888 (*s*), and 577 (*w*).

Refinement

The non-hydrogen atoms were refined anisotropically, whereas the H atoms bonded with carbon, nitrogen and oxygen atoms were placed in geometrically idealized positions (C—H = 0.93 Å, N—H = 0.86 Å and O—H = 0.82 Å) and refined as riding atoms, with $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$ and $1.2U_{\text{eq}}(\text{N})$ and $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.5U_{\text{eq}}(\text{O})$.

Figures

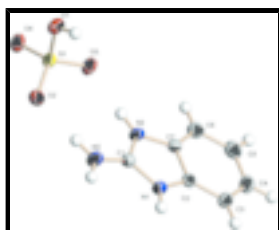


Fig. 1. An ORTEP drawing of the title compound with the atom-numbering scheme. Displacement ellipsoids are drawn at the 30% probability level.

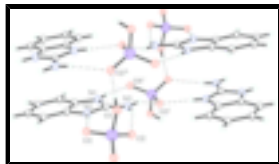


Fig. 2. A perspective view of the packing structure of the title compound. Symmetry codes: (i) $-x + 1, y - 1/2, -z + 1/2$; (ii) $x, -y + 3/2, z + 1/2$.

2-Aminobenzimidazolium hydrogen sulfate

Crystal data

| | |
|-------------------------------|---|
| $C_7H_8N_3^+ \cdot HS_1O_4^-$ | $F_{000} = 480$ |
| $M_r = 231.23$ | $D_x = 1.550 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$ |
| Monoclinic, $P2_1/c$ | Mo $K\alpha$ radiation |
| Hall symbol: $-P 2ybc$ | $\lambda = 0.71073 \text{ \AA}$ |
| $a = 10.855 (6) \text{ \AA}$ | Cell parameters from 1841 reflections |
| $b = 13.049 (7) \text{ \AA}$ | $\theta = 1.0\text{--}1.0^\circ$ |
| $c = 7.082 (4) \text{ \AA}$ | $\mu = 0.33 \text{ mm}^{-1}$ |
| $\beta = 99.025 (7)^\circ$ | $T = 291 (2) \text{ K}$ |
| $V = 990.7 (9) \text{ \AA}^3$ | Block, colourless |
| $Z = 4$ | $0.16 \times 0.12 \times 0.10 \text{ mm}$ |

Data collection

| | |
|--|--|
| Bruker SMART diffractometer | 1841 independent reflections |
| Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube | 1408 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$ |
| Monochromator: graphite | $R_{\text{int}} = 0.057$ |
| $T = 291(2) \text{ K}$ | $\theta_{\text{max}} = 25.5^\circ$ |
| φ and ω scans | $\theta_{\text{min}} = 2.5^\circ$ |
| Absorption correction: multi-scan (SADABS; Bruker, 2000) | $h = -13 \rightarrow 13$ |
| $T_{\text{min}} = 0.950, T_{\text{max}} = 0.968$ | $k = -11 \rightarrow 15$ |
| 5083 measured reflections | $l = -8 \rightarrow 8$ |

Refinement

| | |
|---------------------------------|--|
| Refinement on F^2 | Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites |
| Least-squares matrix: full | H-atom parameters constrained |
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.038$ | $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0593P)^2]$ |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.103$ | where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$ |
| $S = 0.96$ | $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\text{max}} = 0.001$ |
| 1841 reflections | $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.23 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$ |
| 136 parameters | $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.35 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$ |
| | Extinction correction: SHELXL97 (Sheldrick, 2008) |

Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods
 Extinction coefficient: 0
 Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map

Special details

Experimental. The structure was solved by direct methods (Bruker, 2000) and successive difference Fourier syntheses.

Geometry. All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

Refinement. Refinement of F^2 against ALL reflections. The weighted R -factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on F^2 , conventional R -factors R are based on F , with F set to zero for negative F^2 . The threshold expression of $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$ is used only for calculating R -factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R -factors based on F^2 are statistically about twice as large as those based on F , and R -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | <i>x</i> | <i>y</i> | <i>z</i> | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|-----|--------------|--------------|-------------|----------------------------------|
| C1 | 0.61393 (19) | 0.67017 (16) | 0.3926 (3) | 0.0400 (5) |
| C2 | 0.80252 (18) | 0.71967 (16) | 0.5357 (3) | 0.0387 (5) |
| C3 | 0.9247 (2) | 0.72581 (18) | 0.6229 (3) | 0.0483 (6) |
| H3 | 0.9725 | 0.6674 | 0.6557 | 0.058* |
| C4 | 0.9730 (2) | 0.82273 (19) | 0.6594 (3) | 0.0533 (6) |
| H4 | 1.0555 | 0.8296 | 0.7178 | 0.064* |
| C5 | 0.9026 (2) | 0.91056 (19) | 0.6120 (3) | 0.0563 (6) |
| H5 | 0.9382 | 0.9746 | 0.6407 | 0.068* |
| C6 | 0.7787 (2) | 0.90386 (17) | 0.5216 (3) | 0.0497 (6) |
| H6 | 0.7310 | 0.9620 | 0.4866 | 0.060* |
| C7 | 0.73133 (18) | 0.80702 (16) | 0.4872 (3) | 0.0385 (5) |
| N1 | 0.72523 (15) | 0.63593 (13) | 0.4769 (2) | 0.0410 (4) |
| H1A | 0.7460 | 0.5725 | 0.4925 | 0.049* |
| N2 | 0.61415 (15) | 0.77282 (13) | 0.3989 (2) | 0.0429 (5) |
| H2A | 0.5521 | 0.8116 | 0.3555 | 0.051* |
| N3 | 0.51968 (16) | 0.61327 (14) | 0.3154 (3) | 0.0534 (5) |
| H3A | 0.5265 | 0.5476 | 0.3163 | 0.064* |
| H3B | 0.4511 | 0.6416 | 0.2639 | 0.064* |
| O1 | 0.21109 (12) | 0.84704 (11) | 0.3128 (2) | 0.0508 (4) |
| H1B | 0.2450 | 0.8155 | 0.4069 | 0.076* |
| O2 | 0.32882 (14) | 0.75437 (11) | 0.1058 (2) | 0.0533 (5) |
| O3 | 0.41587 (12) | 0.90419 (10) | 0.2672 (2) | 0.0494 (4) |
| O4 | 0.23730 (14) | 0.91989 (11) | 0.0168 (2) | 0.0539 (4) |
| S1 | 0.30277 (5) | 0.85757 (4) | 0.16657 (8) | 0.0404 (2) |

Atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

U^{11} U^{22} U^{33} U^{12} U^{13} U^{23}

supplementary materials

| | | | | | | |
|----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| C1 | 0.0399 (11) | 0.0385 (12) | 0.0414 (12) | 0.0044 (9) | 0.0057 (10) | -0.0029 (9) |
| C2 | 0.0419 (12) | 0.0400 (12) | 0.0344 (11) | 0.0037 (9) | 0.0069 (9) | -0.0013 (9) |
| C3 | 0.0444 (12) | 0.0581 (15) | 0.0420 (13) | 0.0089 (11) | 0.0057 (10) | 0.0033 (11) |
| C4 | 0.0416 (13) | 0.0658 (17) | 0.0518 (15) | -0.0066 (11) | 0.0051 (11) | -0.0039 (12) |
| C5 | 0.0584 (15) | 0.0548 (16) | 0.0577 (15) | -0.0130 (12) | 0.0151 (12) | -0.0092 (12) |
| C6 | 0.0537 (14) | 0.0407 (13) | 0.0552 (15) | 0.0009 (10) | 0.0103 (12) | -0.0020 (11) |
| C7 | 0.0401 (11) | 0.0386 (12) | 0.0371 (12) | 0.0045 (9) | 0.0073 (9) | -0.0016 (9) |
| N1 | 0.0438 (10) | 0.0322 (10) | 0.0453 (11) | 0.0091 (7) | 0.0017 (8) | -0.0001 (7) |
| N2 | 0.0404 (10) | 0.0343 (10) | 0.0520 (12) | 0.0109 (7) | 0.0013 (8) | -0.0010 (8) |
| N3 | 0.0447 (10) | 0.0400 (11) | 0.0719 (14) | 0.0050 (8) | -0.0019 (10) | -0.0067 (10) |
| O1 | 0.0408 (8) | 0.0495 (10) | 0.0611 (10) | 0.0055 (7) | 0.0047 (8) | 0.0063 (7) |
| O2 | 0.0640 (10) | 0.0331 (9) | 0.0582 (10) | 0.0091 (7) | -0.0047 (8) | -0.0073 (7) |
| O3 | 0.0387 (8) | 0.0372 (9) | 0.0669 (10) | -0.0035 (6) | -0.0086 (7) | 0.0032 (7) |
| O4 | 0.0609 (9) | 0.0381 (9) | 0.0548 (10) | 0.0046 (7) | -0.0153 (8) | 0.0072 (7) |
| S1 | 0.0402 (3) | 0.0288 (3) | 0.0484 (4) | 0.0019 (2) | -0.0045 (2) | 0.0007 (2) |

Geometric parameters (Å, °)

| | | | |
|----------|-------------|------------|-------------|
| C1—N3 | 1.312 (3) | C6—C7 | 1.372 (3) |
| C1—N1 | 1.338 (2) | C6—H6 | 0.9300 |
| C1—N2 | 1.340 (3) | C7—N2 | 1.400 (2) |
| C2—C3 | 1.375 (3) | N1—H1A | 0.8600 |
| C2—C7 | 1.390 (3) | N2—H2A | 0.8600 |
| C2—N1 | 1.401 (3) | N3—H3A | 0.8600 |
| C3—C4 | 1.378 (3) | N3—H3B | 0.8600 |
| C3—H3 | 0.9300 | O1—S1 | 1.5510 (18) |
| C4—C5 | 1.389 (3) | O1—H1B | 0.8200 |
| C4—H4 | 0.9300 | O2—S1 | 1.4549 (16) |
| C5—C6 | 1.398 (3) | O3—S1 | 1.4528 (14) |
| C5—H5 | 0.9300 | O4—S1 | 1.4336 (15) |
| N3—C1—N1 | 126.0 (2) | C6—C7—N2 | 131.49 (19) |
| N3—C1—N2 | 125.21 (19) | C2—C7—N2 | 106.26 (18) |
| N1—C1—N2 | 108.79 (18) | C1—N1—C2 | 109.21 (17) |
| C3—C2—C7 | 121.5 (2) | C1—N1—H1A | 125.4 |
| C3—C2—N1 | 132.04 (19) | C2—N1—H1A | 125.4 |
| C7—C2—N1 | 106.42 (17) | C1—N2—C7 | 109.28 (16) |
| C2—C3—C4 | 116.7 (2) | C1—N2—H2A | 125.4 |
| C2—C3—H3 | 121.7 | C7—N2—H2A | 125.4 |
| C4—C3—H3 | 121.7 | C1—N3—H3A | 120.0 |
| C3—C4—C5 | 122.2 (2) | C1—N3—H3B | 120.0 |
| C3—C4—H4 | 118.9 | H3A—N3—H3B | 120.0 |
| C5—C4—H4 | 118.9 | S1—O1—H1B | 109.5 |
| C4—C5—C6 | 120.8 (2) | O4—S1—O3 | 114.09 (9) |
| C4—C5—H5 | 119.6 | O4—S1—O2 | 113.76 (10) |
| C6—C5—H5 | 119.6 | O3—S1—O2 | 110.13 (9) |
| C7—C6—C5 | 116.5 (2) | O4—S1—O1 | 104.41 (10) |
| C7—C6—H6 | 121.8 | O3—S1—O1 | 106.91 (10) |
| C5—C6—H6 | 121.8 | O2—S1—O1 | 106.88 (10) |
| C6—C7—C2 | 122.2 (2) | | |

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)

| <i>D</i> —H··· <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> —H | H··· <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> ··· <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> —H··· <i>A</i> |
|---------------------------|-------------|---------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|
| N1—H1A···O4 ⁱ | 0.86 | 2.00 | 2.848 (3) | 167 |
| O1—H1B···O2 ⁱⁱ | 0.82 | 1.80 | 2.619 (2) | 176 |
| N2—H2A···O3 | 0.86 | 1.94 | 2.795 (2) | 177 |
| N3—H3A···O3 ⁱ | 0.86 | 2.09 | 2.899 (3) | 157 |
| N3—H3B···O2 | 0.86 | 2.17 | 2.987 (2) | 158 |

Symmetry codes: (i) $-x+1, y-1/2, -z+1/2$; (ii) $x, -y+3/2, z+1/2$.

Fig. 1

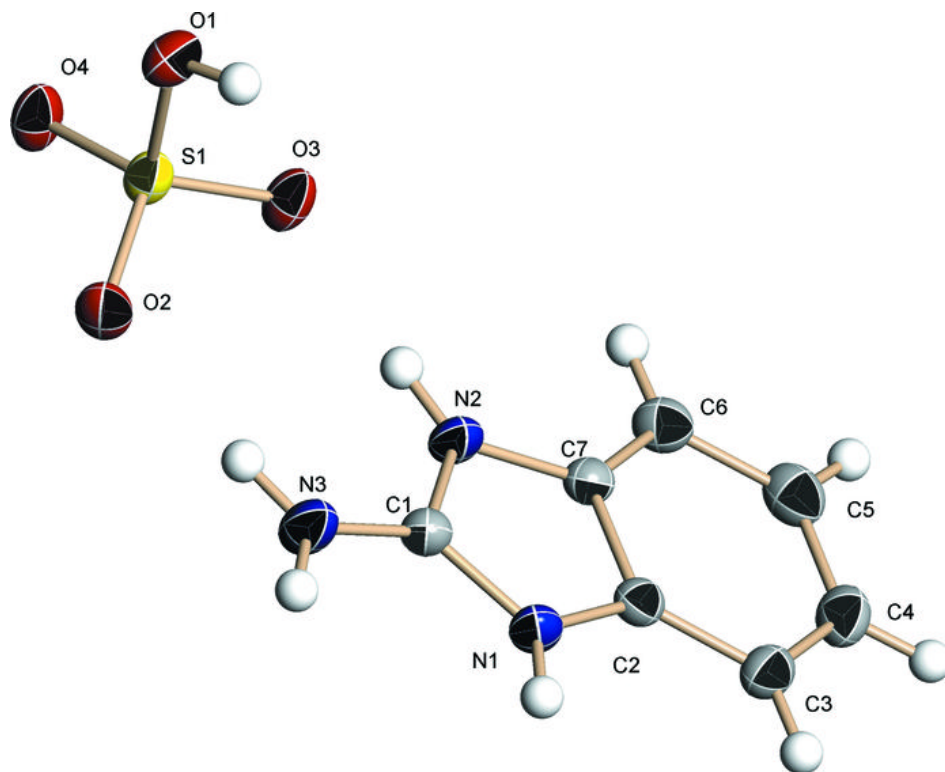


Fig. 2

