

**catena-Poly[[[aqua(1,10-phenanthroline)cadmium(II)]- $\mu$ -benzene-1,4-dicarboxylato] benzene-1,4-dicarboxylic acid hemisolvate]**

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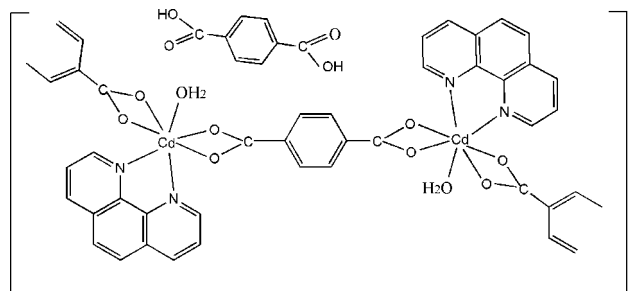
Received 9 December 2008; accepted 8 January 2009

Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study;  $T = 298$  K; mean  $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.005$  Å;  $R$  factor = 0.025;  $wR$  factor = 0.062; data-to-parameter ratio = 12.3.

A new cadmium(II) coordination polymer,  $\{[\text{Cd}(\text{C}_8\text{H}_4\text{O}_4)(\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_8\text{N}_2)(\text{H}_2\text{O})] \cdot 0.5\text{C}_8\text{H}_6\text{O}_4\}_n$ , has been synthesized under hydrothermal conditions. The asymmetric unit contains one  $\text{Cd}^{\text{II}}$  atom, one benzene-1,4-dicarboxylate anion, one 1,10-phenanthroline ligand, one coordinated water molecule and half of an uncoordinated benzene-1,4-dicarboxylic acid solvent molecule. The  $\text{Cd}^{\text{II}}$  atom is in the centre of a monocapped distorted octahedron made up of four O atoms of two chelating benzene-1,4-dicarboxylate anions, one water O atom and two 1,10-phenanthroline N atoms. The metal centres are connected *via* bis-chelating benzene-1,4-dicarboxylate anions into a zigzag chain structure along [001]. These chains are further connected by  $\text{O}-\text{H} \cdots \text{O}$  hydrogen bonds between the water molecules and adjacent carboxylate O atoms. Additional  $\text{O}-\text{H} \cdots \text{O}$  hydrogen bonding between the uncoordinated benzene-1,4-dicarboxylic acid molecules along [010] consolidates the structure.

**Related literature**

For background to coordination polymers, see: Liang *et al.* (2002); McGarrah *et al.* (2001); Moulton *et al.* (2002); Wu *et al.* (2007). Zheng *et al.* (2004). For related structures, see: Shi *et al.* (2004); Wang *et al.* (2004).



**Experimental**

*Crystal data*

$[\text{Cd}(\text{C}_8\text{H}_4\text{O}_4)(\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_8\text{N}_2)(\text{H}_2\text{O})] \cdot 0.5\text{C}_8\text{H}_6\text{O}_4$   
 $M_r = 557.80$   
 Monoclinic,  $C2/c$   
 $a = 26.108$  (2) Å  
 $b = 9.6928$  (10) Å  
 $c = 21.161$  (2) Å

$\beta = 126.494$  (2)°  
 $V = 4304.9$  (7) Å<sup>3</sup>  
 $Z = 8$   
 Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation  
 $\mu = 1.07$  mm<sup>-1</sup>  
 $T = 298$  (2) K  
 $0.42 \times 0.18 \times 0.02$  mm

*Data collection*

Bruker SMART CCD diffractometer  
 Absorption correction: multi-scan (SADABS; Sheldrick, 2004)  
 $T_{\text{min}} = 0.663$ ,  $T_{\text{max}} = 0.984$

10895 measured reflections  
 3793 independent reflections  
 3061 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$   
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.021$

*Refinement*

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.025$   
 $wR(F^2) = 0.062$   
 $S = 1.07$   
 3793 reflections

309 parameters  
 H-atom parameters constrained  
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.57$  e Å<sup>-3</sup>  
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.28$  e Å<sup>-3</sup>

**Table 1**

Selected bond lengths (Å).

|        |           |        |           |
|--------|-----------|--------|-----------|
| Cd1—O1 | 2.284 (3) | Cd1—O7 | 2.375 (2) |
| Cd1—O3 | 2.357 (2) | Cd1—O4 | 2.377 (2) |
| Cd1—N2 | 2.358 (2) | Cd1—O2 | 2.601 (3) |
| Cd1—N1 | 2.362 (2) |        |           |

**Table 2**

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

| $D-\text{H} \cdots A$                               | $D-\text{H}$ | $\text{H} \cdots A$ | $D \cdots A$ | $D-\text{H} \cdots A$ |
|---|--------------|---------------------|--------------|-----------------------|
| $\text{O5}-\text{H5} \cdots \text{O6}^{\text{i}}$   | 0.82         | 1.92                | 2.728 (3)    | 167                   |
| $\text{O7}-\text{H7A} \cdots \text{O2}^{\text{ii}}$ | 0.85         | 1.88                | 2.665 (3)    | 154                   |
| $\text{O7}-\text{H7B} \cdots \text{O4}^{\text{ii}}$ | 0.85         | 2.28                | 3.019 (3)    | 146                   |

Symmetry codes: (i)  $x, y + 1, z$ ; (ii)  $-x + \frac{1}{2}, y + \frac{1}{2}, -z + \frac{1}{2}$ .

Data collection: SMART (Bruker, 2001); cell refinement: SAINT (Bruker, 2001); data reduction: SAINT; program(s) used to solve structure: SHELXS97 (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: SHELXL97 (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: SHELXTL (Sheldrick, 2008); software used to prepare material for publication: SHELXTL.

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: WM2211).

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## References

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**supplementary materials**

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***catena*-Poly[[[aqua(1,10-phenanthroline)cadmium(II)]- $\mu$ -benzene-1,4-dicarboxylato] benzene-1,4-dicarboxylic acid hemisolvate]**

**Z. Wang, W. Han and Z. Liu**

**Comment**

Carboxylic acid coordination polymers have an important position in coordination chemistry due to their interesting topologies and their potential applications in functional materials (Wu *et al.*, 2007). The coordination ability of the 1,10-phenanthroline ligand stems from its chelate effect which frequently results in the formation of low-dimensional coordination polymers because of its terminal-group effect (Moulton *et al.*, 2002). In this work, we report a new cadmium coordination polymer with a one-dimensional zigzag chain,  $\{[\text{Cd}(\text{C}_8\text{H}_4\text{O}_4)(\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_8\text{N}_2)(\text{H}_2\text{O})]_2(\text{C}_8\text{H}_6\text{O}_4)\}_n$  (I), that was synthesized from benzene-1,4-dicarboxylic acid, 1,10-phenanthroline and cadmium nitrate under hydrothermal conditions.

Each  $[\text{Cd}(\text{C}_8\text{H}_4\text{O}_4)(\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_8\text{N}_2)(\text{H}_2\text{O})]_2(\text{C}_8\text{H}_6\text{O}_4)$  unit is composed of two  $\text{Cd}^{2+}$  ions, two 1,10-phenanthroline ligands, two benzene-1,4-dicarboxylate anions, two coordinated water molecules, and one uncoordinated neutral benzene-1,4-dicarboxylic acid solvent molecule. The  $\text{Cd}^{2+}$  ion in the complex is seven-coordinated with four oxygen atoms (O1, O2, O3 and O4) of two chelating bidentate carboxyl groups from two deprotonated benzene-1,4-dicarboxylic acid ligands, one O atom (O7) of a water molecule, and two nitrogen atoms (N1 and N2) from the chelating 1,10-phenanthroline ligand (Fig. 1). The Cd—O bond distances are between 2.284 (2) Å and 2.601 (2) Å, while the Cd—N bond distances are 2.358 (2) Å and 2.362 (2) Å, which all are in agreement with those of other reported Cd—O and Cd—N bond lengths (Wang *et al.*, 2004; Shi *et al.*, 2004). One  $\text{Cd}^{2+}$  ion connects two benzene-1,4-dicarboxylate ligands, and one benzene-1,4-dicarboxylic acid ligand also connects two  $\text{Cd}^{2+}$  ions, leading to a zigzag chain along [001], as shown in Fig. 2. These chains are further connected through O—H $\cdots$ O hydrogen bonding interactions between the water molecules and the oxygen atoms of the coordinated carboxyl groups of benzene-1,4-dicarboxylate ligands in neighboring chains to give an extended supramolecular two-dimensional layer structure, as illustrated in Fig. 3. Additional O—H $\cdots$ O hydrogen bonding between the uncoordinated benzene-1,4-dicarboxylic acid molecules along [010] consolidates the structure.

**Experimental**

All reagents used in the synthesis were of analytic grade and were used without further purification. A mixture of  $\text{Cd}(\text{NO}_3)_2 \cdot 6\text{H}_2\text{O}$  (0.3085 g), 1,10-phenanthroline (0.099 g), benzene-1,4-dicarboxylic acid (0.083 g) and water (20 mL) was sealed in a 40 mL stainless steel reactor with a Teflon inlay after adjustment of the pH to 7 by addition of a dilute NaOH solution. The autoclave was heated to 448 K for 6 d, and then cooled to room temperature. Colorless hexagonal-prismatic crystals were obtained. Elemental analysis, calculated: C, 51.68, H, 3.07, N 5.02; found: C, 50.87, H, 3.22, N 4.96.

The title compound was further characterized by FT-IR spectroscopy (recorded over the 400 to 4000  $\text{cm}^{-1}$  region on a Nicolet NEXUS 670 spectrometer with KBr pellets at room temperature); by thermogravimetric analysis (TGA) (performed on a Universal V4.1D TA-SDT Q600 thermal analyzer in  $\text{N}_2$  atmosphere with a heating rate of 10  $^\circ/\text{min}$ ) and by its luminescent properties of the solid state under room temperature.

## supplementary materials

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The FT-IR spectrum of the title compound exhibited the following absorption bands that were assigned referring to literature (Liang *et al.*, 2002). A broad band at  $3199\text{ cm}^{-1}$  corresponds to the O-H stretching vibration of the coordinated water molecule. The peak at  $1682\text{ cm}^{-1}$  is attributed to the C=O stretching vibration of the carboxylate group, and the peak at  $1380\text{ cm}^{-1}$  is due to the C-O stretching vibration of carboxylate group. A typical TG curve is shown in Figure 4. It shows that this compound has two steps of mass loss between 55 and 635 °C. The first step is completed at 376 °C, accompanied with 18.05 % mass loss, which is in good agreement with the theoretical mass loss of 18.12 %, corresponding to the evaporation of two water molecules and an uncoordinated neutral 1,4-benzenedecarboxylic acid molecule. In the second step, the mass loss is 70.31 % from 376 to 635 °C, which corresponds to the decomposition of two 1,10-phenanthroline and two deprotonated 1,4-benzenedecarboxylic acid ligands and can be compared with the calculated value of 70.37 %. After the two steps of mass loss, the mass fraction of the residue is 11.44 %, which is in agreement with the calculated mass summation of the remaining CdO (11.51 %). Previous studies have shown that coordination polymers containing zinc and cadmium ions exhibit photoluminescent properties (McGarrah *et al.*, 2001). As shown in Figure 5, upon excitation of the solid sample at 370 nm, it exhibited strong cyan fluorescent emission bands at 504 nm. It is probably due to the  $(\pi^*-\pi)$  transitions changing into the  $(\pi^*-n)$  transitions after forming the coordination polymer (Zheng *et al.*, 2004).

### Refinement

H atoms were positioned in calculated positions (O-H = 0.82 Å and 0.82 Å, C-H = 0.93 Å) and were refined using the riding model approximation with  $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2U_{\text{eq}}$  of the parent atom.

### Figures

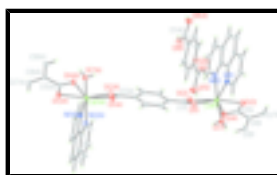


Fig. 1. The asymmetric unit in the structure of compound (I). Displacement ellipsoids are drawn at the 30% probability level.

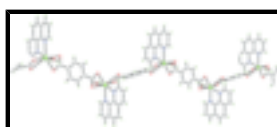


Fig. 2. A view of a one-dimensional zigzag chain in the structure of compound (I). The uncoordinated 1,4-benzenedecarboxylic acid solvent molecules were omitted for clarity.

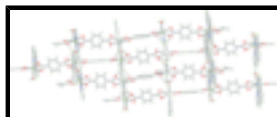


Fig. 3. The layered structure of compound (I), constructed by H-bonding.

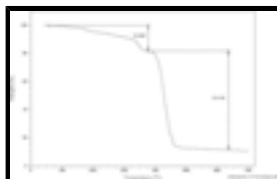


Fig. 4. The TG-curve of the thermal decomposition of the title compound (I).

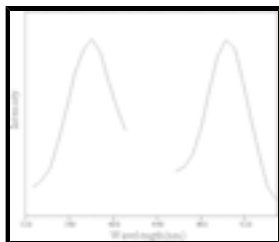


Fig. 5. Solid-state emission spectra of the title complex (I) at room temperature.

**catena-Poly[[[aqua(1,10-phenanthroline)cadmium(II)]- $\mu$ -benzene-1,4-dicarboxylato] benzene-1,4-dicarboxylic acid hemisolvate]**

*Crystal data*

$[\text{Cd}(\text{C}_8\text{H}_4\text{O}_4)(\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_8\text{N}_2)(\text{H}_2\text{O})] \cdot 0.5\text{C}_8\text{H}_6\text{O}_4$

$M_r = 557.80$

Monoclinic,  $C2/c$

Hall symbol:  $-C\ 2yc$

$a = 26.108\ (2)\ \text{\AA}$

$b = 9.6928\ (10)\ \text{\AA}$

$c = 21.161\ (2)\ \text{\AA}$

$\beta = 126.494\ (2)^\circ$

$V = 4304.9\ (7)\ \text{\AA}^3$

$Z = 8$

$F_{000} = 2232$

$D_x = 1.721\ \text{Mg m}^{-3}$

Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation

$\lambda = 0.71073\ \text{\AA}$

Cell parameters from 5356 reflections

$\theta = 2.4\text{--}27.4^\circ$

$\mu = 1.07\ \text{mm}^{-1}$

$T = 298\ (2)\ \text{K}$

Prism, colourless

$0.42 \times 0.18 \times 0.02\ \text{mm}$

*Data collection*

Bruker SMART CCD  
diffractometer

Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube

Monochromator: graphite

$T = 298\ (2)\ \text{K}$

$\phi$  and  $\omega$  scans

Absorption correction: multi-scan  
(SADABS; Sheldrick, 2004)

$T_{\min} = 0.663$ ,  $T_{\max} = 0.984$

10895 measured reflections

3793 independent reflections

3061 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$

$R_{\text{int}} = 0.021$

$\theta_{\text{max}} = 25.0^\circ$

$\theta_{\text{min}} = 2.0^\circ$

$h = -30 \rightarrow 30$

$k = -11 \rightarrow 10$

$l = -18 \rightarrow 25$

*Refinement*

Refinement on  $F^2$

Least-squares matrix: full

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.025$

$wR(F^2) = 0.062$

$S = 1.07$

Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map

Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites

H-atom parameters constrained

$$w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0233P)^2 + 5.6765P]$$

where  $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$

$(\Delta/\sigma)_{\text{max}} = 0.001$

## supplementary materials

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3793 reflections  $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.57 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$   
309 parameters  $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.28 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$   
Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods Extinction correction: none

### Special details

**Geometry.** All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

**Refinement.** Refinement of  $F^2$  against ALL reflections. The weighted  $R$ -factor  $wR$  and goodness of fit  $S$  are based on  $F^2$ , conventional  $R$ -factors  $R$  are based on  $F$ , with  $F$  set to zero for negative  $F^2$ . The threshold expression of  $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$  is used only for calculating  $R$ -factors(gt) *etc.* and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement.  $R$ -factors based on  $F^2$  are statistically about twice as large as those based on  $F$ , and  $R$ -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

### Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )

|     | <i>x</i>     | <i>y</i>    | <i>z</i>      | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ | Occ. (<1) |
|-----|--------------|-------------|---------------|----------------------------------|-----------|
| Cd1 | 0.163966 (9) | 0.80224 (2) | 0.186508 (12) | 0.03638 (8)                      |           |
| N1  | 0.05395 (11) | 0.8470 (2)  | 0.11727 (14)  | 0.0355 (5)                       |           |
| N2  | 0.10891 (11) | 0.5924 (2)  | 0.15983 (14)  | 0.0415 (6)                       |           |
| O1  | 0.18828 (13) | 0.8727 (3)  | 0.30445 (14)  | 0.0762 (8)                       |           |
| O2  | 0.23664 (13) | 0.6773 (4)  | 0.32126 (16)  | 0.0928 (10)                      |           |
| O3  | 0.14899 (10) | 0.7998 (2)  | 0.06513 (12)  | 0.0509 (6)                       |           |
| O4  | 0.24360 (10) | 0.7435 (2)  | 0.16977 (12)  | 0.0502 (6)                       |           |
| O5  | 0.05219 (11) | 1.1134 (2)  | 0.28343 (16)  | 0.0729 (8)                       |           |
| H5  | 0.0460       | 1.1969      | 0.2794        | 0.109*                           | 0.50      |
| O6  | 0.05277 (11) | 0.3946 (2)  | 0.28845 (15)  | 0.0701 (7)                       |           |
| H6  | 0.0467       | 0.3111      | 0.2840        | 0.105*                           | 0.50      |
| O7  | 0.18243 (10) | 1.0437 (2)  | 0.19469 (12)  | 0.0504 (6)                       |           |
| H7A | 0.2076       | 1.0625      | 0.1829        | 0.061*                           |           |
| H7B | 0.1988       | 1.0725      | 0.2410        | 0.061*                           |           |
| C1  | 0.22048 (16) | 0.7708 (4)  | 0.3456 (2)    | 0.0569 (10)                      |           |
| C2  | 0.23658 (13) | 0.7594 (3)  | 0.42642 (17)  | 0.0382 (7)                       |           |
| C3  | 0.23231 (15) | 0.8742 (3)  | 0.46128 (19)  | 0.0478 (8)                       |           |
| H3  | 0.2202       | 0.9585      | 0.4351        | 0.057*                           |           |
| C4  | 0.25404 (15) | 0.6350 (3)  | 0.46504 (19)  | 0.0477 (8)                       |           |
| H4  | 0.2567       | 0.5570      | 0.4415        | 0.057*                           |           |
| C5  | 0.20622 (14) | 0.7676 (3)  | 0.09733 (18)  | 0.0373 (7)                       |           |
| C6  | 0.22902 (13) | 0.7568 (3)  | 0.04736 (17)  | 0.0332 (6)                       |           |
| C7  | 0.18645 (13) | 0.7628 (3)  | -0.03373 (18) | 0.0425 (7)                       |           |
| H7  | 0.1432       | 0.7718      | -0.0571       | 0.051*                           |           |
| C8  | 0.29305 (14) | 0.7441 (3)  | 0.08069 (18)  | 0.0428 (7)                       |           |
| H8  | 0.3226       | 0.7403      | 0.1351        | 0.051*                           |           |
| C9  | 0.0000       | 1.0513 (4)  | 0.2500        | 0.0443 (11)                      |           |
| C10 | 0.0000       | 0.8973 (4)  | 0.2500        | 0.0390 (10)                      |           |

|     |               |            |              |             |
|-----|---------------|------------|--------------|-------------|
| C11 | 0.05674 (14)  | 0.8252 (3) | 0.28751 (19) | 0.0479 (8)  |
| H11 | 0.0951        | 0.8730     | 0.3127       | 0.058*      |
| C12 | 0.05684 (15)  | 0.6829 (3) | 0.2878 (2)   | 0.0500 (8)  |
| H12 | 0.0952        | 0.6352     | 0.3134       | 0.060*      |
| C13 | 0.0000        | 0.6107 (4) | 0.2500       | 0.0400 (10) |
| C14 | 0.0000        | 0.4565 (5) | 0.2500       | 0.0452 (11) |
| C15 | 0.02751 (15)  | 0.9707 (3) | 0.09881 (19) | 0.0470 (8)  |
| H15 | 0.0539        | 1.0478     | 0.1175       | 0.056*      |
| C16 | -0.03804 (15) | 0.9903 (4) | 0.0527 (2)   | 0.0538 (9)  |
| H16 | -0.0549       | 1.0790     | 0.0409       | 0.065*      |
| C17 | -0.07692 (15) | 0.8796 (4) | 0.0251 (2)   | 0.0547 (9)  |
| H17 | -0.1209       | 0.8918     | -0.0067      | 0.066*      |
| C18 | -0.05130 (14) | 0.7468 (3) | 0.04402 (19) | 0.0452 (8)  |
| C19 | 0.01571 (13)  | 0.7355 (3) | 0.09130 (16) | 0.0344 (6)  |
| C20 | 0.04452 (14)  | 0.6005 (3) | 0.11358 (17) | 0.0390 (7)  |
| C21 | 0.00562 (16)  | 0.4833 (3) | 0.0881 (2)   | 0.0520 (8)  |
| C22 | 0.0362 (2)    | 0.3557 (4) | 0.1137 (3)   | 0.0774 (12) |
| H22 | 0.0120        | 0.2754     | 0.0981       | 0.093*      |
| C23 | 0.1001 (2)    | 0.3473 (4) | 0.1607 (3)   | 0.0796 (13) |
| H23 | 0.1204        | 0.2622     | 0.1781       | 0.096*      |
| C24 | 0.13532 (18)  | 0.4689 (4) | 0.1827 (2)   | 0.0626 (10) |
| H24 | 0.1795        | 0.4628     | 0.2152       | 0.075*      |
| C25 | -0.08894 (16) | 0.6240 (4) | 0.0181 (2)   | 0.0647 (10) |
| H25 | -0.1331       | 0.6313     | -0.0142      | 0.078*      |
| C26 | -0.06213 (18) | 0.4987 (4) | 0.0391 (2)   | 0.0692 (11) |
| H26 | -0.0879       | 0.4207     | 0.0217       | 0.083*      |

Atomic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )

|     | $U^{11}$     | $U^{22}$     | $U^{33}$     | $U^{12}$     | $U^{13}$     | $U^{23}$     |
|-----|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Cd1 | 0.03152 (12) | 0.04161 (13) | 0.03571 (13) | 0.00181 (10) | 0.01983 (10) | 0.00116 (11) |
| N1  | 0.0354 (13)  | 0.0350 (13)  | 0.0368 (14)  | 0.0012 (11)  | 0.0219 (12)  | 0.0022 (11)  |
| N2  | 0.0383 (14)  | 0.0368 (14)  | 0.0448 (15)  | 0.0046 (11)  | 0.0223 (13)  | -0.0005 (12) |
| O1  | 0.085 (2)    | 0.091 (2)    | 0.0430 (15)  | -0.0133 (17) | 0.0329 (15)  | 0.0057 (15)  |
| O2  | 0.0747 (19)  | 0.157 (3)    | 0.0568 (17)  | 0.0122 (19)  | 0.0443 (16)  | -0.0235 (19) |
| O3  | 0.0394 (12)  | 0.0742 (15)  | 0.0446 (12)  | 0.0144 (11)  | 0.0280 (11)  | 0.0073 (12)  |
| O4  | 0.0433 (12)  | 0.0731 (15)  | 0.0366 (13)  | 0.0063 (11)  | 0.0251 (11)  | 0.0046 (11)  |
| O5  | 0.0487 (14)  | 0.0436 (15)  | 0.101 (2)    | -0.0060 (12) | 0.0307 (15)  | -0.0069 (14) |
| O6  | 0.0583 (16)  | 0.0435 (14)  | 0.0852 (19)  | 0.0088 (12)  | 0.0300 (15)  | -0.0008 (14) |
| O7  | 0.0564 (13)  | 0.0473 (13)  | 0.0485 (13)  | -0.0114 (11) | 0.0317 (12)  | -0.0060 (11) |
| C1  | 0.0359 (18)  | 0.091 (3)    | 0.044 (2)    | -0.0160 (19) | 0.0237 (17)  | -0.012 (2)   |
| C2  | 0.0297 (15)  | 0.0521 (18)  | 0.0326 (16)  | -0.0034 (13) | 0.0185 (14)  | -0.0059 (15) |
| C3  | 0.0518 (19)  | 0.0381 (18)  | 0.0470 (19)  | 0.0049 (15)  | 0.0260 (17)  | 0.0044 (15)  |
| C4  | 0.0513 (19)  | 0.0443 (19)  | 0.049 (2)    | 0.0033 (15)  | 0.0302 (17)  | -0.0118 (17) |
| C5  | 0.0387 (17)  | 0.0345 (16)  | 0.0414 (18)  | 0.0001 (13)  | 0.0253 (15)  | 0.0002 (13)  |
| C6  | 0.0339 (15)  | 0.0303 (14)  | 0.0367 (16)  | -0.0003 (12) | 0.0217 (14)  | -0.0008 (13) |
| C7  | 0.0277 (15)  | 0.059 (2)    | 0.0396 (18)  | 0.0030 (14)  | 0.0196 (14)  | 0.0025 (15)  |
| C8  | 0.0337 (16)  | 0.0604 (19)  | 0.0299 (16)  | 0.0016 (14)  | 0.0166 (14)  | -0.0007 (15) |

## supplementary materials

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|     |             |             |             |              |             |              |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|
| C9  | 0.046 (3)   | 0.042 (3)   | 0.040 (3)   | 0.000        | 0.023 (2)   | 0.000        |
| C10 | 0.042 (2)   | 0.040 (2)   | 0.034 (2)   | 0.000        | 0.023 (2)   | 0.000        |
| C11 | 0.0376 (17) | 0.044 (2)   | 0.055 (2)   | -0.0039 (14) | 0.0236 (16) | -0.0058 (16) |
| C12 | 0.0386 (18) | 0.046 (2)   | 0.057 (2)   | 0.0050 (15)  | 0.0235 (17) | 0.0006 (16)  |
| C13 | 0.043 (2)   | 0.039 (3)   | 0.038 (2)   | 0.000        | 0.024 (2)   | 0.000        |
| C14 | 0.048 (3)   | 0.044 (3)   | 0.041 (3)   | 0.000        | 0.025 (2)   | 0.000        |
| C15 | 0.0451 (19) | 0.0393 (18) | 0.058 (2)   | 0.0037 (14)  | 0.0311 (17) | 0.0069 (16)  |
| C16 | 0.0446 (19) | 0.047 (2)   | 0.066 (2)   | 0.0145 (16)  | 0.0312 (19) | 0.0146 (18)  |
| C17 | 0.0318 (17) | 0.072 (3)   | 0.053 (2)   | 0.0116 (17)  | 0.0216 (16) | 0.0107 (19)  |
| C18 | 0.0329 (16) | 0.0537 (19) | 0.0446 (19) | -0.0028 (14) | 0.0207 (15) | -0.0013 (16) |
| C19 | 0.0344 (15) | 0.0394 (17) | 0.0301 (15) | -0.0020 (13) | 0.0195 (13) | -0.0014 (13) |
| C20 | 0.0405 (17) | 0.0398 (17) | 0.0377 (17) | -0.0029 (13) | 0.0238 (15) | -0.0045 (14) |
| C21 | 0.054 (2)   | 0.044 (2)   | 0.057 (2)   | -0.0094 (16) | 0.0331 (19) | -0.0105 (17) |
| C22 | 0.084 (3)   | 0.039 (2)   | 0.105 (4)   | -0.011 (2)   | 0.054 (3)   | -0.013 (2)   |
| C23 | 0.085 (3)   | 0.034 (2)   | 0.110 (4)   | 0.007 (2)    | 0.052 (3)   | 0.001 (2)    |
| C24 | 0.058 (2)   | 0.045 (2)   | 0.072 (3)   | 0.0138 (18)  | 0.031 (2)   | 0.0034 (19)  |
| C25 | 0.0352 (19) | 0.077 (3)   | 0.065 (2)   | -0.0120 (19) | 0.0211 (18) | -0.009 (2)   |
| C26 | 0.056 (2)   | 0.062 (3)   | 0.082 (3)   | -0.027 (2)   | 0.037 (2)   | -0.020 (2)   |

### Geometric parameters ( $\text{\AA}$ , $^\circ$ )

|                    |           |                        |           |
|--------------------|-----------|------------------------|-----------|
| Cd1—O1             | 2.284 (3) | C8—C7 <sup>ii</sup>    | 1.382 (4) |
| Cd1—O3             | 2.357 (2) | C8—H8                  | 0.9300    |
| Cd1—N2             | 2.358 (2) | C9—O5 <sup>iii</sup>   | 1.254 (3) |
| Cd1—N1             | 2.362 (2) | C9—C10                 | 1.493 (6) |
| Cd1—O7             | 2.375 (2) | C10—C11 <sup>iii</sup> | 1.384 (4) |
| Cd1—O4             | 2.377 (2) | C10—C11                | 1.384 (4) |
| Cd1—O2             | 2.601 (3) | C11—C12                | 1.379 (4) |
| N1—C15             | 1.321 (4) | C11—H11                | 0.9300    |
| N1—C19             | 1.347 (4) | C12—C13                | 1.385 (4) |
| N2—C24             | 1.321 (4) | C12—H12                | 0.9300    |
| N2—C20             | 1.354 (4) | C13—C12 <sup>iii</sup> | 1.385 (4) |
| O1—C1              | 1.253 (4) | C13—C14                | 1.494 (6) |
| O2—C1              | 1.235 (4) | C14—O6 <sup>iii</sup>  | 1.260 (3) |
| O3—C5              | 1.258 (3) | C15—C16                | 1.390 (4) |
| O4—C5              | 1.256 (3) | C15—H15                | 0.9300    |
| O5—C9              | 1.254 (3) | C16—C17                | 1.348 (5) |
| O5—H5              | 0.8200    | C16—H16                | 0.9300    |
| O6—C14             | 1.260 (3) | C17—C18                | 1.395 (5) |
| O6—H6              | 0.8200    | C17—H17                | 0.9300    |
| O7—H7A             | 0.8501    | C18—C19                | 1.411 (4) |
| O7—H7B             | 0.8499    | C18—C25                | 1.429 (5) |
| C1—C2              | 1.503 (5) | C19—C20                | 1.442 (4) |
| C2—C4              | 1.374 (4) | C20—C21                | 1.400 (4) |
| C2—C3              | 1.376 (4) | C21—C22                | 1.395 (5) |
| C3—C4 <sup>i</sup> | 1.380 (5) | C21—C26                | 1.430 (5) |
| C3—H3              | 0.9300    | C22—C23                | 1.345 (5) |
| C4—C3 <sup>i</sup> | 1.380 (5) | C22—H22                | 0.9300    |

|                     |             |                             |           |
|---------------------|-------------|-----------------------------|-----------|
| C4—H4               | 0.9300      | C23—C24                     | 1.393 (5) |
| C5—C6               | 1.494 (4)   | C23—H23                     | 0.9300    |
| C6—C8               | 1.380 (4)   | C24—H24                     | 0.9300    |
| C6—C7               | 1.384 (4)   | C25—C26                     | 1.339 (5) |
| C7—C8 <sup>ii</sup> | 1.382 (4)   | C25—H25                     | 0.9300    |
| C7—H7               | 0.9300      | C26—H26                     | 0.9300    |
| O1—Cd1—O3           | 162.20 (9)  | C6—C8—C7 <sup>ii</sup>      | 120.4 (3) |
| O1—Cd1—N2           | 104.69 (9)  | C6—C8—H8                    | 119.8     |
| O3—Cd1—N2           | 92.75 (8)   | C7 <sup>ii</sup> —C8—H8     | 119.8     |
| O1—Cd1—N1           | 93.90 (9)   | O5—C9—O5 <sup>iii</sup>     | 122.6 (4) |
| O3—Cd1—N1           | 88.48 (7)   | O5—C9—C10                   | 118.7 (2) |
| N2—Cd1—N1           | 70.53 (8)   | O5 <sup>iii</sup> —C9—C10   | 118.7 (2) |
| O1—Cd1—O7           | 73.32 (9)   | C11 <sup>iii</sup> —C10—C11 | 119.3 (4) |
| O3—Cd1—O7           | 89.10 (8)   | C11 <sup>iii</sup> —C10—C9  | 120.3 (2) |
| N2—Cd1—O7           | 159.42 (8)  | C11—C10—C9                  | 120.3 (2) |
| N1—Cd1—O7           | 89.04 (8)   | C12—C11—C10                 | 120.4 (3) |
| O1—Cd1—O4           | 122.37 (9)  | C12—C11—H11                 | 119.8     |
| O3—Cd1—O4           | 55.12 (7)   | C10—C11—H11                 | 119.8     |
| N2—Cd1—O4           | 102.73 (8)  | C11—C12—C13                 | 120.3 (3) |
| N1—Cd1—O4           | 143.17 (8)  | C11—C12—H12                 | 119.9     |
| O7—Cd1—O4           | 95.13 (8)   | C13—C12—H12                 | 119.9     |
| O1—Cd1—O2           | 52.68 (10)  | C12—C13—C12 <sup>iii</sup>  | 119.3 (4) |
| O3—Cd1—O2           | 136.90 (8)  | C12—C13—C14                 | 120.3 (2) |
| N2—Cd1—O2           | 78.69 (10)  | C12 <sup>iii</sup> —C13—C14 | 120.3 (2) |
| N1—Cd1—O2           | 126.21 (9)  | O6 <sup>iii</sup> —C14—O6   | 123.1 (4) |
| O7—Cd1—O2           | 113.27 (9)  | O6 <sup>iii</sup> —C14—C13  | 118.5 (2) |
| O4—Cd1—O2           | 85.37 (8)   | O6—C14—C13                  | 118.5 (2) |
| C15—N1—C19          | 118.5 (2)   | N1—C15—C16                  | 122.7 (3) |
| C15—N1—Cd1          | 125.38 (19) | N1—C15—H15                  | 118.6     |
| C19—N1—Cd1          | 115.99 (18) | C16—C15—H15                 | 118.6     |
| C24—N2—C20          | 118.1 (3)   | C17—C16—C15                 | 119.4 (3) |
| C24—N2—Cd1          | 125.7 (2)   | C17—C16—H16                 | 120.3     |
| C20—N2—Cd1          | 116.18 (19) | C15—C16—H16                 | 120.3     |
| C1—O1—Cd1           | 99.2 (2)    | C16—C17—C18                 | 120.1 (3) |
| C1—O2—Cd1           | 84.7 (2)    | C16—C17—H17                 | 120.0     |
| C5—O3—Cd1           | 92.19 (18)  | C18—C17—H17                 | 120.0     |
| C5—O4—Cd1           | 91.35 (17)  | C17—C18—C19                 | 117.1 (3) |
| C9—O5—H5            | 109.5       | C17—C18—C25                 | 123.7 (3) |
| C14—O6—H6           | 109.5       | C19—C18—C25                 | 119.1 (3) |
| Cd1—O7—H7A          | 110.4       | N1—C19—C18                  | 122.2 (3) |
| Cd1—O7—H7B          | 110.4       | N1—C19—C20                  | 118.6 (2) |
| H7A—O7—H7B          | 108.7       | C18—C19—C20                 | 119.2 (3) |
| O2—C1—O1            | 122.9 (4)   | N2—C20—C21                  | 122.4 (3) |
| O2—C1—C2            | 119.2 (4)   | N2—C20—C19                  | 118.1 (3) |
| O1—C1—C2            | 117.8 (3)   | C21—C20—C19                 | 119.5 (3) |
| C4—C2—C3            | 119.7 (3)   | C22—C21—C20                 | 117.0 (3) |

## supplementary materials

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|                         |            |   |            |
|-------------------------|------------|---|------------|
| C4—C2—C1                | 120.7 (3)  | C22—C21—C26                                   | 123.3 (3)  |
| C3—C2—C1                | 119.6 (3)  | C20—C21—C26                                   | 119.7 (3)  |
| C2—C3—C4 <sup>i</sup>   | 120.3 (3)  | C23—C22—C21                                   | 120.8 (4)  |
| C2—C3—H3                | 119.9      | C23—C22—H22                                   | 119.6      |
| C4 <sup>i</sup> —C3—H3  | 119.9      | C21—C22—H22                                   | 119.6      |
| C2—C4—C3 <sup>i</sup>   | 120.0 (3)  | C22—C23—C24                                   | 118.6 (4)  |
| C2—C4—H4                | 120.0      | C22—C23—H23                                   | 120.7      |
| C3 <sup>i</sup> —C4—H4  | 120.0      | C24—C23—H23                                   | 120.7      |
| O4—C5—O3                | 121.2 (3)  | N2—C24—C23                                    | 123.2 (3)  |
| O4—C5—C6                | 120.2 (3)  | N2—C24—H24                                    | 118.4      |
| O3—C5—C6                | 118.6 (3)  | C23—C24—H24                                   | 118.4      |
| C8—C6—C7                | 118.2 (3)  | C26—C25—C18                                   | 121.6 (3)  |
| C8—C6—C5                | 121.1 (3)  | C26—C25—H25                                   | 119.2      |
| C7—C6—C5                | 120.7 (3)  | C18—C25—H25                                   | 119.2      |
| C8 <sup>ii</sup> —C7—C6 | 121.4 (3)  | C25—C26—C21                                   | 120.8 (3)  |
| C8 <sup>ii</sup> —C7—H7 | 119.3      | C25—C26—H26                                   | 119.6      |
| C6—C7—H7                | 119.3      | C21—C26—H26                                   | 119.6      |
| O1—Cd1—N1—C15           | 73.5 (3)   | Cd1—O4—C5—C6                                  | 176.8 (2)  |
| O3—Cd1—N1—C15           | -88.8 (3)  | Cd1—O3—C5—O4                                  | 4.1 (3)    |
| N2—Cd1—N1—C15           | 177.7 (3)  | Cd1—O3—C5—C6                                  | -176.7 (2) |
| O7—Cd1—N1—C15           | 0.3 (3)    | O4—C5—C6—C8                                   | -11.4 (4)  |
| O4—Cd1—N1—C15           | -97.0 (3)  | O3—C5—C6—C8                                   | 169.4 (3)  |
| O2—Cd1—N1—C15           | 118.8 (2)  | O4—C5—C6—C7                                   | 170.3 (3)  |
| O1—Cd1—N1—C19           | -110.4 (2) | O3—C5—C6—C7                                   | -8.9 (4)   |
| O3—Cd1—N1—C19           | 87.2 (2)   | C8—C6—C7—C8 <sup>ii</sup>                     | 0.3 (5)    |
| N2—Cd1—N1—C19           | -6.22 (19) | C5—C6—C7—C8 <sup>ii</sup>                     | 178.6 (3)  |
| O7—Cd1—N1—C19           | 176.4 (2)  | C7—C6—C8—C7 <sup>ii</sup>                     | -0.3 (5)   |
| O4—Cd1—N1—C19           | 79.1 (2)   | C5—C6—C8—C7 <sup>ii</sup>                     | -178.6 (3) |
| O2—Cd1—N1—C19           | -65.1 (2)  | O5—C9—C10—C11 <sup>iii</sup>                  | -178.8 (2) |
| O1—Cd1—N2—C24           | -88.3 (3)  | O5 <sup>iii</sup> —C9—C10—C11 <sup>iii</sup>  | 1.2 (2)    |
| O3—Cd1—N2—C24           | 95.3 (3)   | O5—C9—C10—C11                                 | 1.2 (2)    |
| N1—Cd1—N2—C24           | -177.3 (3) | O5 <sup>iii</sup> —C9—C10—C11                 | -178.8 (2) |
| O7—Cd1—N2—C24           | -169.9 (3) | C11 <sup>iii</sup> —C10—C11—C12               | -0.2 (2)   |
| O4—Cd1—N2—C24           | 40.5 (3)   | C9—C10—C11—C12                                | 179.8 (2)  |
| O2—Cd1—N2—C24           | -42.1 (3)  | C10—C11—C12—C13                               | 0.4 (5)    |
| O1—Cd1—N2—C20           | 95.2 (2)   | C11—C12—C13—C12 <sup>iii</sup>                | -0.2 (2)   |
| O3—Cd1—N2—C20           | -81.1 (2)  | C11—C12—C13—C14                               | 179.8 (2)  |
| N1—Cd1—N2—C20           | 6.3 (2)    | C12—C13—C14—O6 <sup>iii</sup>                 | -176.3 (2) |
| O7—Cd1—N2—C20           | 13.6 (4)   | C12 <sup>iii</sup> —C13—C14—O6 <sup>iii</sup> | 3.7 (2)    |
| O4—Cd1—N2—C20           | -136.0 (2) | C12—C13—C14—O6                                | 3.7 (2)    |
| O2—Cd1—N2—C20           | 141.5 (2)  | C12 <sup>iii</sup> —C13—C14—O6                | -176.3 (2) |
| O3—Cd1—O1—C1            | -133.0 (3) | C19—N1—C15—C16                                | -1.1 (5)   |
| N2—Cd1—O1—C1            | 58.9 (2)   | Cd1—N1—C15—C16                                | 174.8 (2)  |
| N1—Cd1—O1—C1            | 129.8 (2)  | N1—C15—C16—C17                                | -0.1 (5)   |
| O7—Cd1—O1—C1            | -142.3 (2) | C15—C16—C17—C18                               | 1.1 (5)    |

|                          |              |                 |            |
|--------------------------|--------------|-----------------|------------|
| O4—Cd1—O1—C1             | -56.9 (2)    | C16—C17—C18—C19 | -1.0 (5)   |
| O2—Cd1—O1—C1             | -4.0 (2)     | C16—C17—C18—C25 | 179.3 (3)  |
| O1—Cd1—O2—C1             | 4.0 (2)      | C15—N1—C19—C18  | 1.3 (4)    |
| O3—Cd1—O2—C1             | 163.68 (19)  | Cd1—N1—C19—C18  | -175.1 (2) |
| N2—Cd1—O2—C1             | -114.5 (2)   | C15—N1—C19—C20  | -177.9 (3) |
| N1—Cd1—O2—C1             | -59.1 (3)    | Cd1—N1—C19—C20  | 5.7 (3)    |
| O7—Cd1—O2—C1             | 47.9 (2)     | C17—C18—C19—N1  | -0.2 (5)   |
| O4—Cd1—O2—C1             | 141.5 (2)    | C25—C18—C19—N1  | 179.5 (3)  |
| O1—Cd1—O3—C5             | 85.7 (3)     | C17—C18—C19—C20 | 179.0 (3)  |
| N2—Cd1—O3—C5             | -105.85 (18) | C25—C18—C19—C20 | -1.3 (5)   |
| N1—Cd1—O3—C5             | -176.28 (18) | C24—N2—C20—C21  | -1.6 (5)   |
| O7—Cd1—O3—C5             | 94.65 (18)   | Cd1—N2—C20—C21  | 175.1 (2)  |
| O4—Cd1—O3—C5             | -2.24 (16)   | C24—N2—C20—C19  | 177.4 (3)  |
| O2—Cd1—O3—C5             | -29.5 (2)    | Cd1—N2—C20—C19  | -5.9 (3)   |
| O1—Cd1—O4—C5             | -156.55 (18) | N1—C19—C20—N2   | 0.1 (4)    |
| O3—Cd1—O4—C5             | 2.24 (16)    | C18—C19—C20—N2  | -179.1 (3) |
| N2—Cd1—O4—C5             | 86.65 (18)   | N1—C19—C20—C21  | 179.2 (3)  |
| N1—Cd1—O4—C5             | 12.2 (2)     | C18—C19—C20—C21 | -0.1 (4)   |
| O7—Cd1—O4—C5             | -83.06 (18)  | N2—C20—C21—C22  | 1.2 (5)    |
| O2—Cd1—O4—C5             | 163.94 (19)  | C19—C20—C21—C22 | -177.8 (3) |
| Cd1—O2—C1—O1             | -7.0 (3)     | N2—C20—C21—C26  | -179.9 (3) |
| Cd1—O2—C1—C2             | 169.4 (3)    | C19—C20—C21—C26 | 1.1 (5)    |
| Cd1—O1—C1—O2             | 8.0 (4)      | C20—C21—C22—C23 | -0.1 (6)   |
| Cd1—O1—C1—C2             | -168.4 (2)   | C26—C21—C22—C23 | -179.0 (4) |
| O2—C1—C2—C4              | -16.4 (5)    | C21—C22—C23—C24 | -0.5 (7)   |
| O1—C1—C2—C4              | 160.2 (3)    | C20—N2—C24—C23  | 0.9 (6)    |
| O2—C1—C2—C3              | 165.2 (3)    | Cd1—N2—C24—C23  | -175.4 (3) |
| O1—C1—C2—C3              | -18.3 (4)    | C22—C23—C24—N2  | 0.1 (7)    |
| C4—C2—C3—C4 <sup>i</sup> | 0.5 (5)      | C17—C18—C25—C26 | -178.6 (4) |
| C1—C2—C3—C4 <sup>i</sup> | 179.0 (3)    | C19—C18—C25—C26 | 1.7 (6)    |
| C3—C2—C4—C3 <sup>i</sup> | -0.5 (5)     | C18—C25—C26—C21 | -0.6 (6)   |
| C1—C2—C4—C3 <sup>i</sup> | -179.0 (3)   | C22—C21—C26—C25 | 178.0 (4)  |
| Cd1—O4—C5—O3             | -4.0 (3)     | C20—C21—C26—C25 | -0.8 (6)   |

Symmetry codes: (i)  $-x+1/2, -y+3/2, -z+1$ ; (ii)  $-x+1/2, -y+3/2, -z$ ; (iii)  $-x, y, -z+1/2$ .

Hydrogen-bond geometry ( $\text{\AA}, ^\circ$ )

| $D-H\cdots A$                         | $D-H$ | $H\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-H\cdots A$ |
|---------------------------------------|-------|-------------|-------------|---------------|
| O5—H5 <sup>iv</sup> —O6 <sup>iv</sup> | 0.82  | 1.92        | 2.728 (3)   | 167           |
| O7—H7A <sup>v</sup> —O2 <sup>v</sup>  | 0.85  | 1.88        | 2.665 (3)   | 154           |
| O7—H7B <sup>v</sup> —O4 <sup>v</sup>  | 0.85  | 2.28        | 3.019 (3)   | 146           |

Symmetry codes: (iv)  $x, y+1, z$ ; (v)  $-x+1/2, y+1/2, -z+1/2$ .

Fig. 1

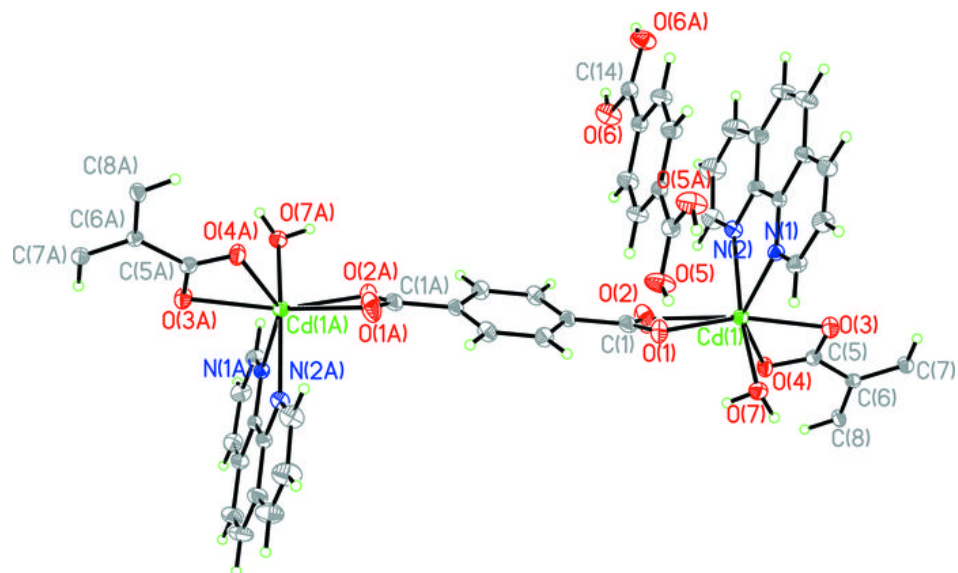


Fig. 2

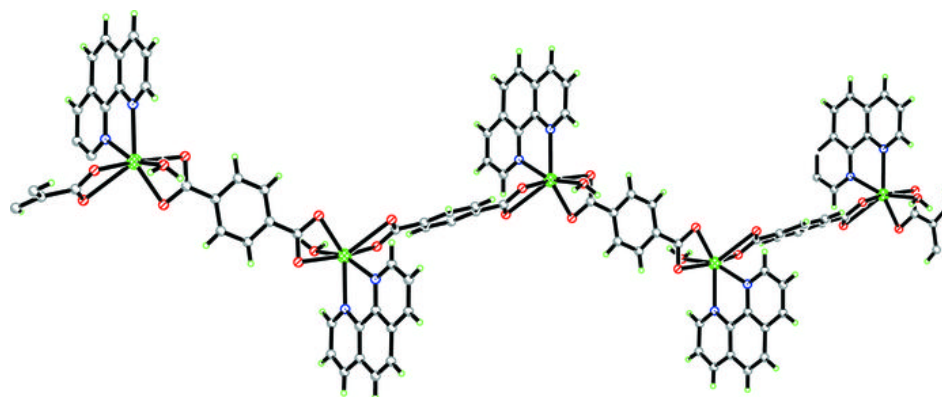


Fig. 3

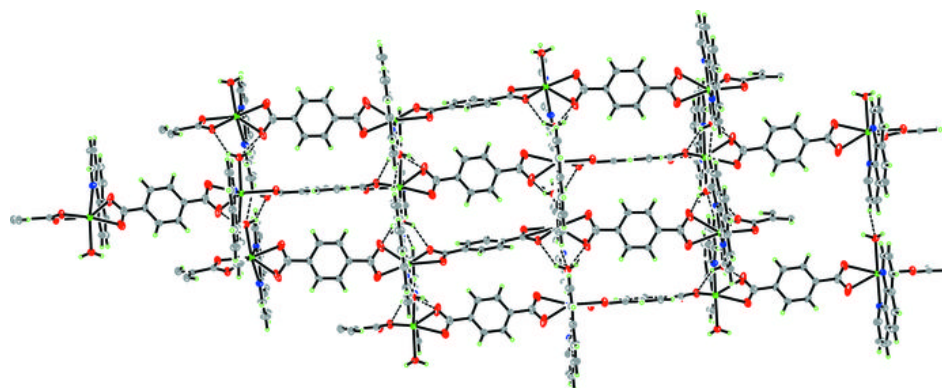


Fig. 4

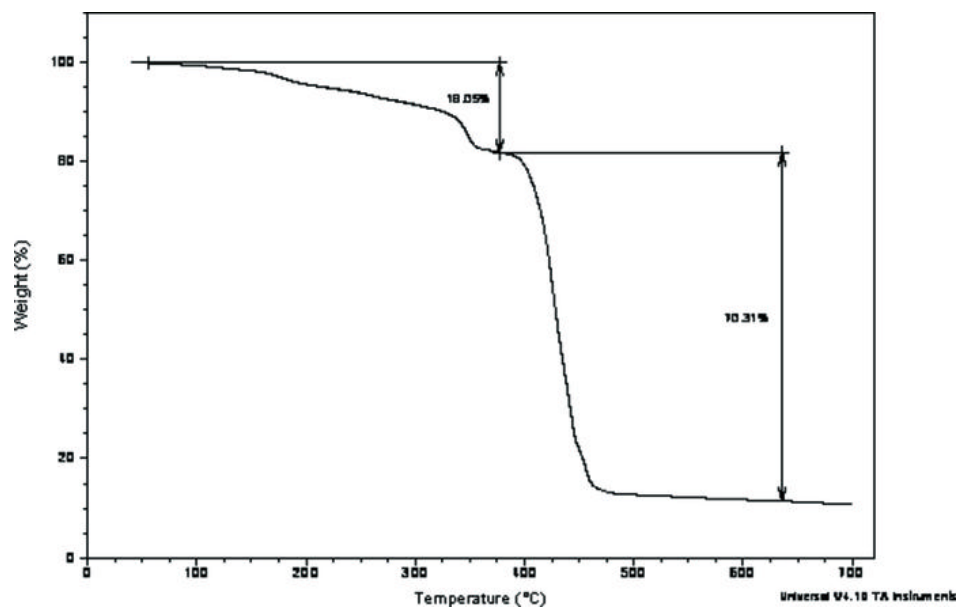


Fig. 5

