

## N-(2,3-Dimethylphenyl)-4-hydroxy-2-methyl-2H-1,2-benzothiazine-3-carboxamide 1,1-dioxide 1,1-dioxide

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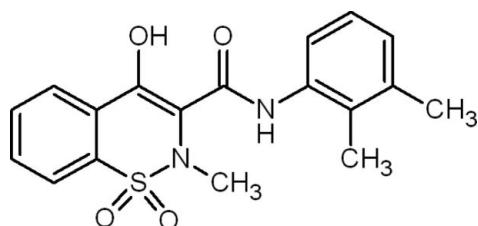
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study;  $T = 120\text{ K}$ ; mean  $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.003\text{ \AA}$ ;  $R$  factor = 0.045;  $wR$  factor = 0.114; data-to-parameter ratio = 16.4.

In the crystal structure of the title compound,  $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{18}\text{N}_2\text{O}_4\text{S}$ , the thiazine ring adopts a distorted half-chair conformation. 1,2-Benzothiazines of this kind have a wide range of biological activities and are mainly used as medicines in the treatment of inflammation and rheumatoid arthritis. The enolic H atom is involved in an intramolecular  $\text{O}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$  hydrogen bond, forming a six-membered ring. The molecules arrange themselves into centrosymmetric dimers by means of intermolecular  $\text{N}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$  hydrogen bonds. A weak intermolecular  $\text{C}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$  interaction is also present.

### Related literature

For the synthesis of related molecules, see: Siddiqui, Ahmad, Khan *et al.* (2007); Zia-ur-Rehman *et al.* (2006). For the biological activity of 1,2-benzothiazine-1,1-dioxides, see: Zia-ur-Rehman *et al.* (2009). For related structures, see: Siddiqui *et al.* (2008); Siddiqui, Ahmad, Siddiqui *et al.* (2007). For the pharmacological background to 1,2-benzothiazine-3-carboxamide 1,1-dioxide derivatives, see Gennari *et al.* (1994); Lombardino & Wiseman (1972).



### Experimental

#### Crystal data

|  |  |
|--|--|
| $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{18}\text{N}_2\text{O}_4\text{S}$ | $V = 1683.20(8)\text{ \AA}^3$            |
| $M_r = 358.40$   | $Z = 4$                                  |
| Monoclinic, $P2_1/n$                                     | Mo $K\alpha$ radiation                   |
| $a = 10.2461(3)\text{ \AA}$                              | $\mu = 0.22\text{ mm}^{-1}$              |
| $b = 8.5421(2)\text{ \AA}$                               | $T = 120\text{ K}$                       |
| $c = 19.8944(5)\text{ \AA}$                              | $0.30 \times 0.10 \times 0.10\text{ mm}$ |
| $\beta = 104.832(1)^{\circ}$                             |  |

#### Data collection

|  |  |
|--|--|
| Bruker–Nonius CCD camera on $\kappa$ -goniostat diffractometer       | 18371 measured reflections             |
| Absorption correction: multi-scan ( <i>SADABS</i> ; Sheldrick, 2007) | 3828 independent reflections           |
| $R_{\text{int}} = 0.055$   | 3000 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$ |
| $T_{\min} = 0.855$ , $T_{\max} = 0.978$                              |  |

#### Refinement

|                                 |  |
|---------------------------------|--|
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.045$ | H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.114$               | $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.27\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$                           |
| $S = 1.06$                      | $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.57\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$                          |
| 3828 reflections                |  |
| 234 parameters                  |  |

**Table 1**  
Hydrogen-bond geometry ( $\text{\AA}$ ,  $^{\circ}$ ).

| $D-\text{H}\cdots A$            | $D-\text{H}$ | $\text{H}\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-\text{H}\cdots A$ |
|---------------------------------|--------------|--------------------|-------------|----------------------|
| O1—H1O $\cdots$ O2              | 0.84         | 1.79               | 2.5320 (18) | 147                  |
| N2—H1N $\cdots$ O3 <sup>i</sup> | 0.85 (2)     | 2.26 (2)           | 2.972 (2)   | 141 (2)              |
| C3—H3 $\cdots$ O4 <sup>ii</sup> | 0.95         | 2.49               | 3.352 (3)   | 150                  |

Symmetry codes: (i)  $-x + 1, -y + 1, -z$ ; (ii)  $-x + \frac{3}{2}, y - \frac{1}{2}, -z + \frac{1}{2}$ .

Data collection: *COLLECT* (Hooft, 1998); cell refinement: *DENZO* (Otwinowski & Minor, 1997) and *COLLECT*; data reduction: *DENZO* and *COLLECT*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELX97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *SHELXTL* (Sheldrick, 2008); software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXTL* and local programs.

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: BT2887).

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# supporting information

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## N-(2,3-Dimethylphenyl)-4-hydroxy-2-methyl-2H-1,2-benzothiazine-3-carboxamide 1,1-dioxide

**Waseeq Ahmad Siddiqui, Iftikhar Hussain Bukahari, Muhammad Zia-ur-Rehman, Islam Ullah Khan and Graham John Tizzard**

### S1. Comment

1,2-Benzothiazine-3-carboxamide 1,1-dioxide derivatives belonging to oxicams, a class of non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs (NSAIDs), are well known as analgesic and anti-inflammatory agents since the introduction of Piroxicam (Lombardino & Wiseman, 1972) in the United States in 1982 where it gained immediate acceptance and remained among the top fifty prescription drugs for several years. Besides having anti-inflammatory activity, these have also been found to be used for the treatment of rheumatoid arthritis, ankylosing spondylitis, osteoarthritis and other inflammatory rheumatic and non-rheumatic processes, including onsets and traumatologic lesions (Gennari *et al.*, 1994).

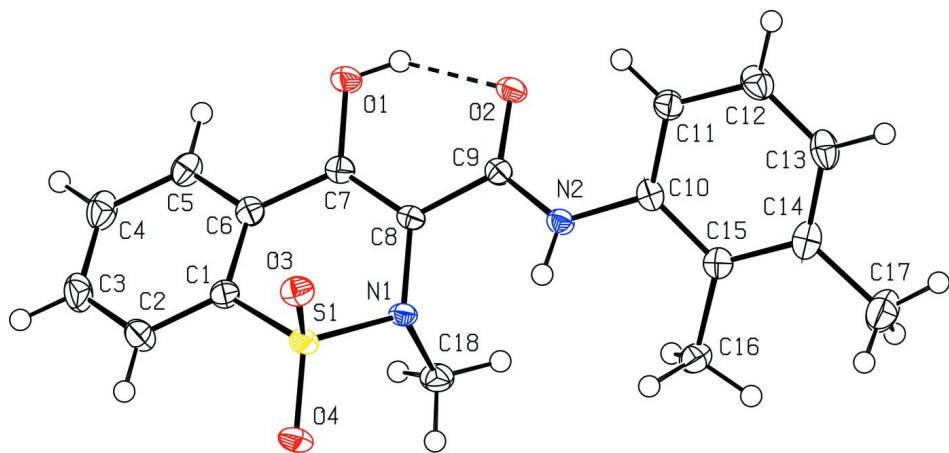
In continuation of our work on the synthesis (Siddiqui, Ahmad, Khan *et al.*, 2007, Zia-ur-Rehman *et al.*, 2006, biological activity (Zia-ur-Rehman *et al.*, 2009) and crystal structures (Siddiqui, Ahmad, Siddiqui *et al.*, 2007, Siddiqui *et al.*, 2008) of various 1,2-benzothiazine-1,1-dioxides, we herein report the synthesis and crystal structure of the title compound (**I**) (Scheme and figure 1). The thiazine ring, involving two double bonds, exhibits a distorted half-chair conformation. The enolic hydrogen on O1 is involved in intramolecular hydrogen bonding giving rise to a six-membered hydrogen bond ring (Table 1). The molecules form centrosymmetric dimers through intermolecular N—H···O hydrogen bonds. In addition, the crystal packing is stabilized by weak C—H···O contacts.

### S2. Experimental

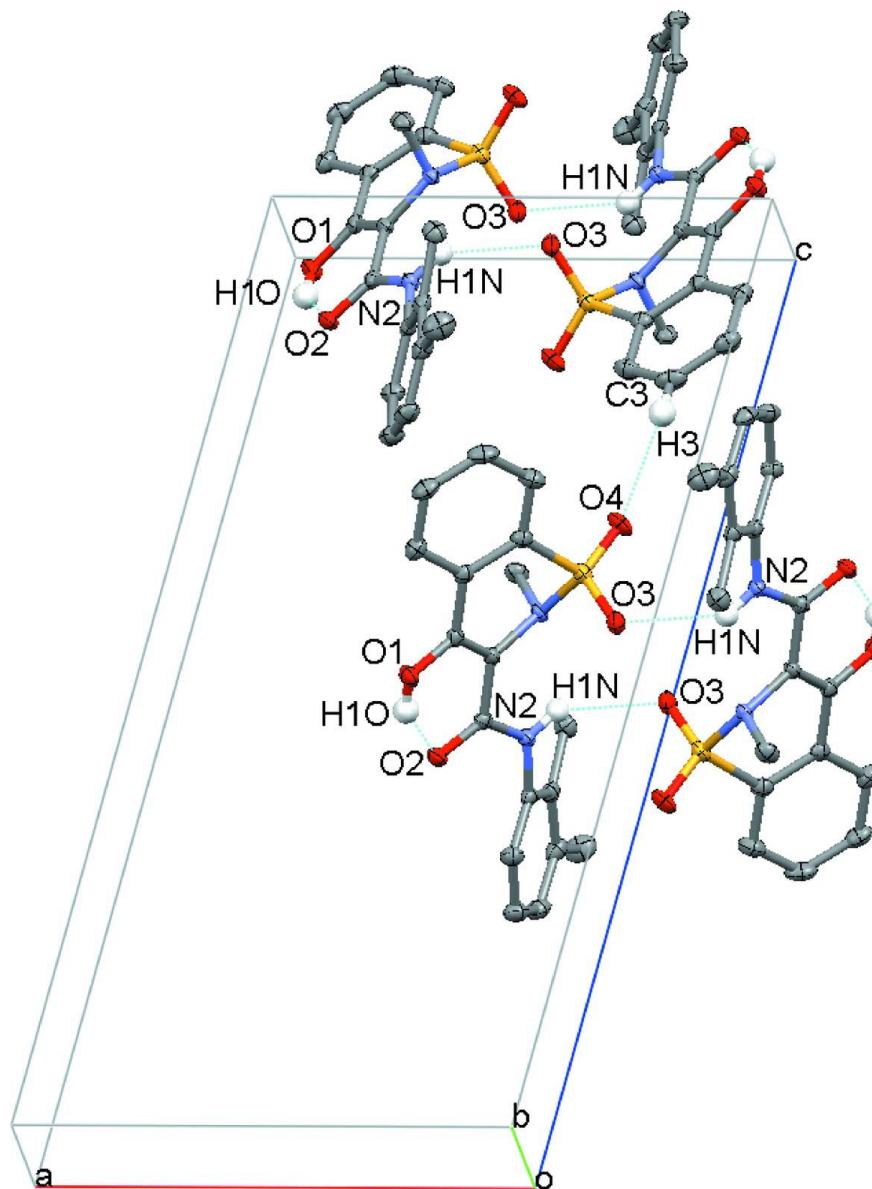
A mixture of methyl 4-hydroxy-2-methyl-2*H*-1,2-benzothiazine-3-carboxylate-1,1-dioxide (2.693 g; 10.0 mmoles), 2,3-dimethyl aniline (1.818 g; 15.0 mmoles) and xylene (25.0 ml) was refluxed under nitrogen atmosphere in a Soxhlet apparatus having Linde type 4 Å molecular sieves. Three fourth of the xylene was then distilled off and the remaining contents were allowed to stand overnight at room temperature. Settled solids were filtered off, washed with diethyl ether and crystallized from ethanol. Yield: 78%.

### S3. Refinement

All hydrogen atoms were identified in the difference map. Those bonded to O and C were fixed in ideal positions and treated as riding on their parent atoms. In the case of the methyl and hydroxyl H atoms the torsion angles were refined. The following distances were used: Methyl C—H 0.98 Å. ° Aromatic C—H 0.95 Å. ° Hydroxyl O—H 0.84 Å. U(H) was set to 1.2Ueq of the parent atoms or 1.5Ueq for methyl groups. The H atom bonded to N was freely refined.

**Figure 1**

The molecular structure of the title compound with displacement ellipsoids at the 50% probability level.

**Figure 2**

Perspective view of the three-dimensional crystal packing showing hydrogen-bonded interactions (dashed lines). H atoms not involved in hydrogen bonding have been omitted for clarity.

### *N*-(2,3-Dimethylphenyl)-4-hydroxy-2-methyl-2*H*-1,2-benzothiazine-3-carboxamide 1,1-dioxide

#### Crystal data

$C_{18}H_{18}N_2O_4S$

$M_r = 358.40$

Monoclinic,  $P2_1/n$

Hall symbol: -P 2yn

$a = 10.2461 (3) \text{ \AA}$

$b = 8.5421 (2) \text{ \AA}$

$c = 19.8944 (5) \text{ \AA}$

$\beta = 104.832 (1)^\circ$

$V = 1683.20 (8) \text{ \AA}^3$

$Z = 4$

$F(000) = 752$

$D_x = 1.414 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$

Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation,  $\lambda = 0.71073 \text{ \AA}$

Cell parameters from 10340 reflections

$\theta = 2.9\text{--}27.5^\circ$

$\mu = 0.22 \text{ mm}^{-1}$

$T = 120\text{ K}$   
Block, colourless

*Data collection*

Bruker–Nonius CCD camera on  $\kappa$ -goniostat diffractometer  
Radiation source: Bruker Nonius FR591  
Rotating Anode  
Graphite monochromator  
Detector resolution: 9.091 pixels  $\text{mm}^{-1}$   
 $\varphi$  and  $\omega$  scans to fill the asymmetric unit  
Absorption correction: multi-scan  
(*SADABS*; Sheldrick, 2007)

$0.30 \times 0.10 \times 0.10\text{ mm}$

$T_{\min} = 0.855, T_{\max} = 0.978$   
18371 measured reflections  
3828 independent reflections  
3000 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$   
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.055$   
 $\theta_{\max} = 27.5^\circ, \theta_{\min} = 3.2^\circ$   
 $h = -13 \rightarrow 11$   
 $k = -11 \rightarrow 9$   
 $l = -25 \rightarrow 24$

*Refinement*

Refinement on  $F^2$   
Least-squares matrix: full  
 $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.045$   
 $wR(F^2) = 0.114$   
 $S = 1.06$   
3828 reflections  
234 parameters  
0 restraints  
Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods

Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map  
Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites  
H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement  
 $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_{\text{o}}^2) + (0.0495P)^2 + 0.8901P]$   
where  $P = (F_{\text{o}}^2 + 2F_{\text{c}}^2)/3$   
 $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} = 0.001$   
 $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.27\text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$   
 $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.57\text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$

*Special details*

**Experimental.** *SADABS* was used to perform the Absorption correction Parameter refinement on 11612 reflections reduced  $R(\text{int})$  from 0.0681 to 0.0328 Ratio of minimum to maximum apparent transmission: 0.867291 The given  $T_{\min}$  and  $T_{\max}$  were generated using the *SHELX SIZE* command

**Geometry.** All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

**Refinement.** Refinement of  $F^2$  against ALL reflections. The weighted  $R$ -factor  $wR$  and goodness of fit  $S$  are based on  $F^2$ , conventional  $R$ -factors  $R$  are based on  $F$ , with  $F$  set to zero for negative  $F^2$ . The threshold expression of  $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$  is used only for calculating  $R$ -factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement.  $R$ -factors based on  $F^2$  are statistically about twice as large as those based on  $F$ , and  $R$ -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

*Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )*

|     | $x$          | $y$          | $z$          | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|-----|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------------------|
| S1  | 0.65769 (5)  | 0.38059 (5)  | 0.08727 (2)  | 0.01787 (14)                     |
| O2  | 0.85778 (13) | 0.51574 (15) | -0.10128 (6) | 0.0190 (3)                       |
| O1  | 0.93907 (13) | 0.27205 (16) | -0.03046 (7) | 0.0208 (3)                       |
| H1O | 0.9310       | 0.3360       | -0.0633      | 0.031*                           |
| N2  | 0.70234 (16) | 0.67387 (18) | -0.06965 (8) | 0.0162 (3)                       |
| N1  | 0.73387 (15) | 0.51959 (17) | 0.05471 (8)  | 0.0155 (3)                       |
| O3  | 0.55860 (13) | 0.31248 (15) | 0.03050 (7)  | 0.0207 (3)                       |
| O4  | 0.61656 (14) | 0.44317 (17) | 0.14534 (7)  | 0.0255 (3)                       |
| C6  | 0.88260 (18) | 0.2273 (2)   | 0.07631 (9)  | 0.0173 (4)                       |
| C9  | 0.78894 (18) | 0.5530 (2)   | -0.05975 (9) | 0.0154 (4)                       |

|      |              |            |               |            |
|------|--------------|------------|---------------|------------|
| C10  | 0.67298 (17) | 0.7818 (2) | -0.12596 (9)  | 0.0166 (4) |
| C7   | 0.87323 (18) | 0.3265 (2) | 0.01508 (9)   | 0.0162 (4) |
| C1   | 0.78842 (19) | 0.2430 (2) | 0.11619 (9)   | 0.0187 (4) |
| C18  | 0.8113 (2)   | 0.6356 (2) | 0.10495 (10)  | 0.0226 (4) |
| H18A | 0.8911       | 0.5851     | 0.1348        | 0.034*     |
| H18B | 0.7542       | 0.6764     | 0.1336        | 0.034*     |
| H18C | 0.8397       | 0.7220     | 0.0795        | 0.034*     |
| C5   | 0.98373 (19) | 0.1138 (2) | 0.09600 (10)  | 0.0216 (4) |
| H5   | 1.0480       | 0.1000     | 0.0695        | 0.026*     |
| C8   | 0.80079 (18) | 0.4615 (2) | 0.00417 (9)   | 0.0151 (4) |
| C14  | 0.61045 (19) | 1.0447 (2) | -0.16562 (11) | 0.0226 (4) |
| C16  | 0.6568 (2)   | 0.9831 (2) | -0.03662 (10) | 0.0233 (4) |
| H16A | 0.5896       | 0.9260     | -0.0190       | 0.035*     |
| H16B | 0.6410       | 1.0959     | -0.0344       | 0.035*     |
| H16C | 0.7475       | 0.9578     | -0.0082       | 0.035*     |
| C4   | 0.9901 (2)   | 0.0215 (2) | 0.15404 (11)  | 0.0266 (5) |
| H4   | 1.0594       | -0.0549    | 0.1672        | 0.032*     |
| C15  | 0.64525 (18) | 0.9363 (2) | -0.11082 (10) | 0.0181 (4) |
| C12  | 0.6398 (2)   | 0.8437 (2) | -0.24637 (10) | 0.0246 (4) |
| H12  | 0.6402       | 0.8140     | -0.2923       | 0.030*     |
| C11  | 0.67017 (19) | 0.7340 (2) | -0.19320 (9)  | 0.0203 (4) |
| H11  | 0.6887       | 0.6283     | -0.2025       | 0.024*     |
| C3   | 0.8966 (2)   | 0.0393 (2) | 0.19319 (11)  | 0.0294 (5) |
| H3   | 0.9024       | -0.0246    | 0.2329        | 0.035*     |
| C13  | 0.6091 (2)   | 0.9960 (2) | -0.23262 (10) | 0.0248 (4) |
| H13  | 0.5865       | 1.0692     | -0.2697       | 0.030*     |
| C2   | 0.7944 (2)   | 0.1507 (2) | 0.17439 (10)  | 0.0258 (4) |
| H2   | 0.7299       | 0.1633     | 0.2009        | 0.031*     |
| C17  | 0.5769 (2)   | 1.2125 (3) | -0.15299 (12) | 0.0350 (5) |
| H17A | 0.5529       | 1.2691     | -0.1973       | 0.052*     |
| H17B | 0.6555       | 1.2624     | -0.1217       | 0.052*     |
| H17C | 0.5006       | 1.2151     | -0.1317       | 0.052*     |
| H1N  | 0.657 (2)    | 0.683 (3)  | -0.0397 (12)  | 0.026 (6)* |

Atomic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )

|     | $U^{11}$   | $U^{22}$   | $U^{33}$   | $U^{12}$      | $U^{13}$     | $U^{23}$      |
|-----|------------|------------|------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|
| S1  | 0.0187 (2) | 0.0193 (3) | 0.0181 (2) | -0.00080 (18) | 0.00918 (18) | -0.00048 (18) |
| O2  | 0.0210 (7) | 0.0221 (7) | 0.0160 (6) | 0.0015 (5)    | 0.0085 (5)   | 0.0000 (5)    |
| O1  | 0.0218 (7) | 0.0229 (7) | 0.0208 (7) | 0.0045 (6)    | 0.0112 (6)   | 0.0014 (5)    |
| N2  | 0.0159 (8) | 0.0182 (8) | 0.0155 (8) | 0.0018 (6)    | 0.0062 (6)   | 0.0012 (6)    |
| N1  | 0.0162 (8) | 0.0170 (8) | 0.0151 (7) | -0.0005 (6)   | 0.0073 (6)   | -0.0023 (6)   |
| O3  | 0.0156 (7) | 0.0230 (7) | 0.0245 (7) | -0.0022 (5)   | 0.0072 (5)   | -0.0032 (6)   |
| O4  | 0.0325 (8) | 0.0269 (8) | 0.0232 (7) | 0.0000 (6)    | 0.0183 (6)   | -0.0027 (6)   |
| C6  | 0.0168 (9) | 0.0173 (9) | 0.0163 (9) | -0.0034 (7)   | 0.0018 (7)   | -0.0016 (7)   |
| C9  | 0.0157 (9) | 0.0163 (9) | 0.0136 (8) | -0.0038 (7)   | 0.0028 (7)   | -0.0017 (7)   |
| C10 | 0.0121 (8) | 0.0192 (9) | 0.0170 (9) | -0.0021 (7)   | 0.0013 (7)   | 0.0026 (7)    |
| C7  | 0.0130 (8) | 0.0187 (9) | 0.0171 (9) | -0.0023 (7)   | 0.0041 (7)   | -0.0018 (7)   |

|     |             |             |             |             |             |             |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| C1  | 0.0223 (9)  | 0.0172 (9)  | 0.0161 (9)  | -0.0019 (7) | 0.0037 (7)  | -0.0020 (7) |
| C18 | 0.0263 (10) | 0.0227 (10) | 0.0197 (10) | -0.0050 (8) | 0.0075 (8)  | -0.0057 (8) |
| C5  | 0.0192 (10) | 0.0194 (10) | 0.0243 (10) | 0.0010 (7)  | 0.0020 (8)  | -0.0008 (8) |
| C8  | 0.0147 (8)  | 0.0179 (9)  | 0.0134 (9)  | -0.0015 (7) | 0.0049 (7)  | -0.0016 (7) |
| C14 | 0.0180 (9)  | 0.0190 (10) | 0.0273 (10) | -0.0014 (8) | -0.0003 (8) | 0.0024 (8)  |
| C16 | 0.0267 (11) | 0.0192 (10) | 0.0250 (10) | 0.0004 (8)  | 0.0083 (9)  | -0.0035 (8) |
| C4  | 0.0292 (11) | 0.0210 (10) | 0.0246 (10) | 0.0028 (8)  | -0.0023 (9) | 0.0033 (8)  |
| C15 | 0.0140 (9)  | 0.0193 (9)  | 0.0199 (9)  | -0.0028 (7) | 0.0025 (7)  | -0.0007 (7) |
| C12 | 0.0275 (11) | 0.0277 (11) | 0.0163 (9)  | -0.0036 (8) | 0.0015 (8)  | 0.0010 (8)  |
| C11 | 0.0235 (10) | 0.0196 (10) | 0.0168 (9)  | -0.0011 (8) | 0.0034 (8)  | -0.0005 (7) |
| C3  | 0.0429 (13) | 0.0229 (11) | 0.0187 (10) | -0.0008 (9) | 0.0013 (9)  | 0.0054 (8)  |
| C13 | 0.0250 (11) | 0.0249 (11) | 0.0211 (10) | -0.0024 (8) | -0.0005 (8) | 0.0073 (8)  |
| C2  | 0.0353 (12) | 0.0248 (10) | 0.0190 (10) | -0.0030 (9) | 0.0101 (9)  | 0.0017 (8)  |
| C17 | 0.0428 (14) | 0.0220 (11) | 0.0361 (13) | 0.0039 (9)  | 0.0029 (11) | 0.0019 (9)  |

Geometric parameters ( $\text{\AA}$ ,  $^\circ$ )

|           |             |              |             |
|-----------|-------------|--------------|-------------|
| S1—O4     | 1.4308 (13) | C5—C4        | 1.386 (3)   |
| S1—O3     | 1.4345 (14) | C5—H5        | 0.9500      |
| S1—N1     | 1.6424 (15) | C14—C13      | 1.393 (3)   |
| S1—C1     | 1.7639 (19) | C14—C15      | 1.405 (3)   |
| O2—C9     | 1.257 (2)   | C14—C17      | 1.510 (3)   |
| O1—C7     | 1.344 (2)   | C16—C15      | 1.504 (3)   |
| O1—H1O    | 0.8400      | C16—H16A     | 0.9800      |
| N2—C9     | 1.343 (2)   | C16—H16B     | 0.9800      |
| N2—C10    | 1.422 (2)   | C16—H16C     | 0.9800      |
| N2—H1N    | 0.85 (2)    | C4—C3        | 1.389 (3)   |
| N1—C8     | 1.442 (2)   | C4—H4        | 0.9500      |
| N1—C18    | 1.485 (2)   | C12—C13      | 1.383 (3)   |
| C6—C5     | 1.400 (3)   | C12—C11      | 1.388 (3)   |
| C6—C1     | 1.404 (3)   | C12—H12      | 0.9500      |
| C6—C7     | 1.467 (3)   | C11—H11      | 0.9500      |
| C9—C8     | 1.471 (2)   | C3—C2        | 1.394 (3)   |
| C10—C11   | 1.392 (3)   | C3—H3        | 0.9500      |
| C10—C15   | 1.399 (3)   | C13—H13      | 0.9500      |
| C7—C8     | 1.359 (3)   | C2—H2        | 0.9500      |
| C1—C2     | 1.389 (3)   | C17—H17A     | 0.9800      |
| C18—H18A  | 0.9800      | C17—H17B     | 0.9800      |
| C18—H18B  | 0.9800      | C17—H17C     | 0.9800      |
| C18—H18C  | 0.9800      |              |             |
| O4—S1—O3  | 119.46 (8)  | C7—C8—C9     | 120.66 (16) |
| O4—S1—N1  | 108.44 (8)  | N1—C8—C9     | 118.12 (15) |
| O3—S1—N1  | 107.14 (8)  | C13—C14—C15  | 118.96 (18) |
| O4—S1—C1  | 109.98 (9)  | C13—C14—C17  | 119.71 (18) |
| O3—S1—C1  | 108.17 (8)  | C15—C14—C17  | 121.33 (18) |
| N1—S1—C1  | 102.26 (8)  | C15—C16—H16A | 109.5       |
| C7—O1—H1O | 109.5       | C15—C16—H16B | 109.5       |

|               |              |                 |              |
|---------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| C9—N2—C10     | 127.78 (16)  | H16A—C16—H16B   | 109.5        |
| C9—N2—H1N     | 115.6 (16)   | C15—C16—H16C    | 109.5        |
| C10—N2—H1N    | 116.6 (16)   | H16A—C16—H16C   | 109.5        |
| C8—N1—C18     | 115.56 (14)  | H16B—C16—H16C   | 109.5        |
| C8—N1—S1      | 112.65 (12)  | C5—C4—C3        | 120.83 (19)  |
| C18—N1—S1     | 116.30 (12)  | C5—C4—H4        | 119.6        |
| C5—C6—C1      | 118.36 (17)  | C3—C4—H4        | 119.6        |
| C5—C6—C7      | 121.28 (17)  | C10—C15—C14     | 118.67 (17)  |
| C1—C6—C7      | 120.36 (17)  | C10—C15—C16     | 119.51 (17)  |
| O2—C9—N2      | 123.99 (16)  | C14—C15—C16     | 121.80 (17)  |
| O2—C9—C8      | 119.87 (16)  | C13—C12—C11     | 120.17 (18)  |
| N2—C9—C8      | 116.14 (15)  | C13—C12—H12     | 119.9        |
| C11—C10—C15   | 121.91 (17)  | C11—C12—H12     | 119.9        |
| C11—C10—N2    | 120.98 (17)  | C12—C11—C10     | 118.68 (18)  |
| C15—C10—N2    | 117.10 (16)  | C12—C11—H11     | 120.7        |
| O1—C7—C8      | 122.29 (16)  | C10—C11—H11     | 120.7        |
| O1—C7—C6      | 114.99 (16)  | C4—C3—C2        | 120.22 (19)  |
| C8—C7—C6      | 122.71 (16)  | C4—C3—H3        | 119.9        |
| C2—C1—C6      | 121.79 (18)  | C2—C3—H3        | 119.9        |
| C2—C1—S1      | 121.16 (15)  | C12—C13—C14     | 121.55 (18)  |
| C6—C1—S1      | 117.01 (14)  | C12—C13—H13     | 119.2        |
| N1—C18—H18A   | 109.5        | C14—C13—H13     | 119.2        |
| N1—C18—H18B   | 109.5        | C1—C2—C3        | 118.73 (19)  |
| H18A—C18—H18B | 109.5        | C1—C2—H2        | 120.6        |
| N1—C18—H18C   | 109.5        | C3—C2—H2        | 120.6        |
| H18A—C18—H18C | 109.5        | C14—C17—H17A    | 109.5        |
| H18B—C18—H18C | 109.5        | C14—C17—H17B    | 109.5        |
| C4—C5—C6      | 120.06 (18)  | H17A—C17—H17B   | 109.5        |
| C4—C5—H5      | 120.0        | C14—C17—H17C    | 109.5        |
| C6—C5—H5      | 120.0        | H17A—C17—H17C   | 109.5        |
| C7—C8—N1      | 121.22 (16)  | H17B—C17—H17C   | 109.5        |
| <br>          |              |                 |              |
| O4—S1—N1—C8   | 169.35 (12)  | C6—C7—C8—C9     | -176.92 (16) |
| O3—S1—N1—C8   | -60.45 (14)  | C18—N1—C8—C7    | 94.4 (2)     |
| C1—S1—N1—C8   | 53.19 (14)   | S1—N1—C8—C7     | -42.6 (2)    |
| O4—S1—N1—C18  | 32.66 (15)   | C18—N1—C8—C9    | -85.4 (2)    |
| O3—S1—N1—C18  | 162.85 (13)  | S1—N1—C8—C9     | 137.60 (14)  |
| C1—S1—N1—C18  | -83.51 (14)  | O2—C9—C8—C7     | -7.7 (3)     |
| C10—N2—C9—O2  | -1.0 (3)     | N2—C9—C8—C7     | 172.23 (16)  |
| C10—N2—C9—C8  | 179.07 (16)  | O2—C9—C8—N1     | 172.09 (16)  |
| C9—N2—C10—C11 | 35.7 (3)     | N2—C9—C8—N1     | -8.0 (2)     |
| C9—N2—C10—C15 | -145.22 (18) | C6—C5—C4—C3     | 0.3 (3)      |
| C5—C6—C7—O1   | 18.7 (2)     | C11—C10—C15—C14 | 1.6 (3)      |
| C1—C6—C7—O1   | -160.50 (16) | N2—C10—C15—C14  | -177.46 (16) |
| C5—C6—C7—C8   | -162.85 (18) | C11—C10—C15—C16 | -176.85 (17) |
| C1—C6—C7—C8   | 18.0 (3)     | N2—C10—C15—C16  | 4.1 (2)      |
| C5—C6—C1—C2   | 0.7 (3)      | C13—C14—C15—C10 | -2.1 (3)     |
| C7—C6—C1—C2   | 179.90 (17)  | C17—C14—C15—C10 | 178.91 (18)  |

|             |              |                 |             |
|-------------|--------------|-----------------|-------------|
| C5—C6—C1—S1 | −176.97 (14) | C13—C14—C15—C16 | 176.29 (18) |
| C7—C6—C1—S1 | 2.2 (2)      | C17—C14—C15—C16 | −2.7 (3)    |
| O4—S1—C1—C2 | 32.47 (18)   | C13—C12—C11—C10 | −2.0 (3)    |
| O3—S1—C1—C2 | −99.61 (17)  | C15—C10—C11—C12 | 0.5 (3)     |
| N1—S1—C1—C2 | 147.51 (16)  | N2—C10—C11—C12  | 179.45 (17) |
| O4—S1—C1—C6 | −149.86 (14) | C5—C4—C3—C2     | 0.1 (3)     |
| O3—S1—C1—C6 | 78.06 (16)   | C11—C12—C13—C14 | 1.4 (3)     |
| N1—S1—C1—C6 | −34.82 (16)  | C15—C14—C13—C12 | 0.6 (3)     |
| C1—C6—C5—C4 | −0.7 (3)     | C17—C14—C13—C12 | 179.7 (2)   |
| C7—C6—C5—C4 | −179.94 (17) | C6—C1—C2—C3     | −0.2 (3)    |
| O1—C7—C8—N1 | −178.38 (15) | S1—C1—C2—C3     | 177.33 (16) |
| C6—C7—C8—N1 | 3.3 (3)      | C4—C3—C2—C1     | −0.2 (3)    |
| O1—C7—C8—C9 | 1.4 (3)      |                 |             |

*Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)*

| D—H···A                  | D—H      | H···A    | D···A       | D—H···A |
|--------------------------|----------|----------|-------------|---------|
| O1—H1O···O2              | 0.84     | 1.79     | 2.5320 (18) | 147     |
| N2—H1N···O3 <sup>i</sup> | 0.85 (2) | 2.26 (2) | 2.972 (2)   | 141 (2) |
| C3—H3···O4 <sup>ii</sup> | 0.95     | 2.49     | 3.352 (3)   | 150     |

Symmetry codes: (i)  $-x+1, -y+1, -z$ ; (ii)  $-x+3/2, y-1/2, -z+1/2$ .