

## N-*tert*-Butyl-5*α*-androstane-17*β*-carboxamide

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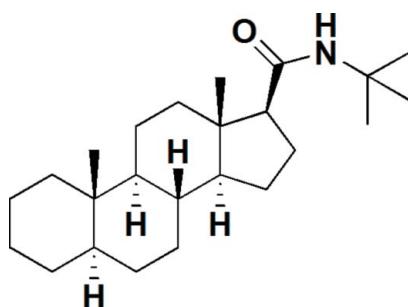
Received 10 February 2009; accepted 18 February 2009

Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study;  $T = 294\text{ K}$ ; mean  $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.003\text{ \AA}$ ;  $R$  factor = 0.037;  $wR$  factor = 0.068; data-to-parameter ratio = 11.5.

The title compound,  $C_{24}H_{41}\text{NO}$ , is a new derivative of the anti-HIV steroid  $17\beta$ -(*N*-*tert*-butylaminocarbonyl)androst-4-en-3-one. There are four rings in the structure and these are *trans*-fused. The three six-membered rings exhibit chair conformations, while the five-membered ring adopts an envelope conformation.

### Related literature

For the anti-HIV activity of  $17\beta$ -(*N*-*tert*-butylaminocarbonyl)-androst-4-en-3-one, see: Xia *et al.* (1999). For discussion of absolute configuration, see: Marker *et al.* (1940); Fieser & Fieser (1959); Throop & Tokes (1967); House (1972); Castro-Méndez *et al.* (2002).



### Experimental

#### Crystal data

|                             |  |
|-----------------------------|--|
| $C_{24}H_{41}\text{NO}$     | $V = 2184.3 (12)\text{ \AA}^3$           |
| $M_r = 359.58$              | $Z = 4$                                  |
| Orthorhombic, $P2_12_12_1$  | Mo $K\alpha$ radiation                   |
| $a = 6.373 (2)\text{ \AA}$  | $\mu = 0.07\text{ mm}^{-1}$              |
| $b = 12.802 (4)\text{ \AA}$ | $T = 294\text{ K}$                       |
| $c = 26.775 (9)\text{ \AA}$ | $0.15 \times 0.08 \times 0.06\text{ mm}$ |

#### Data collection

|  |  |
|--|--|
| Bruker SMART CCD area-detector diffractometer                        | 10583 measured reflections             |
| Absorption correction: multi-scan ( <i>SADABS</i> ; Sheldrick, 1996) | 2757 independent reflections           |
| $(SADABS$ ; Sheldrick, 1996)   | 1433 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$ |
| $R_{\text{int}} = 0.063$   |  |
| $T_{\min} = 0.990$ , $T_{\max} = 0.996$                              |  |

#### Refinement

|                                 |   |
|---------------------------------|---|
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.037$ | 240 parameters                                |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.068$               | H-atom parameters constrained                 |
| $S = 0.75$                      | $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.10\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$  |
| 2757 reflections                | $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.12\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$ |

Data collection: *SMART* (Bruker, 2000); cell refinement: *SAINT* (Bruker, 2000); data reduction: *SAINT*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *SHELXTL* (Sheldrick, 2008); software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXTL*.

The authors acknowledge the Center of Analysis and Measurement, Fudan University, for providing research facilities.

Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: TK2372).

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# supporting information

*Acta Cryst.* (2009). E65, o587 [doi:10.1107/S1600536809005741]

## N-tert-Butyl-5 $\alpha$ -androstane-17 $\beta$ -carboxamide

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### S1. Comment

17 $\beta$ -(*N*-tert-Butylcarboxamide)-androst-4-ene-3-one was reported to exhibit potent anti-HIV activity in acutely infected H<sub>9</sub> lymphocytes with EC<sub>50</sub> and therapeutic index values of 0.8 and 300  $\mu$ M, respectively (Xia *et al.*, 1999). During our work of structural modification, which is motivated by the search for more potent anti-HIV agents, we found that 17 $\beta$ -(*N*-tert-butylcarboxamide)-5 $\alpha$ -androstane (**I**) could be obtained through Pd/C catalytic hydrogenation of 17 $\beta$ -(*N*-tert-butylcarboxamide)-androst-4-ene-3-ol in excellent yield (90%); full structural details of (**I**) are reported herein.

The molecular structure of (**I**), Fig. 1, shows the A/B, B/C and C/D ring junctions to be all trans. The cyclohexane rings adopt chair conformations, and the cyclopentane ring adopts an envelope conformation. Based on the known configurations of the C10, C13-methyl groups, see Experimental, 5-H is assigned an  $\alpha$ -configuration. The 17-*N*-tert-butylcarboxamide group is in a  $\beta$ -configuration. The stereogenic sites of (**I**) exhibit the following chirality: C5 = R, C8 = R, C9 = S, C10 = S, C13 = S, C14 = S and C17 = S.

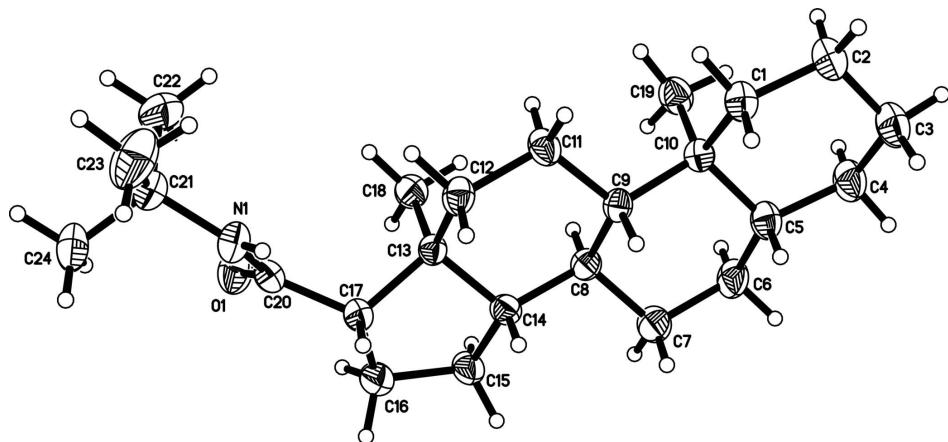
### S2. Experimental

Compound (**I**) was prepared from the corresponding 4-ene-3-ol by catalytic hydrogenation with 5% palladium-on-charcoal in EtOH for 1 day. After filtration and removal of the solvent, the residue was crystallized from acetone to give colourless crystals.

The starting material, 17 $\beta$ -(*N*-tert-butylcarboxamide)-androst-4-ene-3-ol, was obtained from the reduction of 17 $\beta$ -(*N*-tert-butylcarboxamide)-androst-4-ene-3-one with NaBH<sub>4</sub>. It is an intermediate in the synthesis of Finasteride and derived initially from diosgenin, for which the absolute configurations of all chiral centers of the steroid skeleton have been determined (Fieser & Fieser, 1959; Marker *et al.*, 1940). Recently, the absolute configurations of the chiral centres were confirmed by the X-ray crystal structure determination of a 3-Br substituted steroid substrate synthesized from diosgenin (Castro-Méndez *et al.*, 2002). The hydrogenation of 4-en-3-one moiety did not cause inversion of the configurations at C8, C9, C10, C13 and C14 (Throop & Tokes, 1967; House, 1972). Thus, by comparing the orientation of 5-H to that of methyl groups at C10 and C13, the absolute configuration of (**I**) could be determined.

### S3. Refinement

All H atoms were placed in the idealized positions with N—H = 0.86 Å, methine C—H = 0.98 Å, methylene C—H = 0.97 Å and methyl C—H = 0.96 Å, and treated as riding with  $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2 U_{\text{eq}}(\text{N-H}, \text{CH}_2 \text{ and } \text{CH})$  and  $1.5 U_{\text{eq}}(\text{CH}_3)$ . In the absence of significant anomalous scattering effects, 1971 Friedel pairs were averaged in the final refinement.

**Figure 1**

The molecular structure of (I), with atom labels and 30% probability displacement ellipsoids for non-H atoms.

### N-tert-Butyl-5α-androstan-17β-carboxamide

#### Crystal data

$C_{24}H_{41}NO$   
 $M_r = 359.58$   
Orthorhombic,  $P2_12_12_1$   
Hall symbol: P 2ac 2ab  
 $a = 6.373 (2)$  Å  
 $b = 12.802 (4)$  Å  
 $c = 26.775 (9)$  Å  
 $V = 2184.3 (12)$  Å<sup>3</sup>  
 $Z = 4$   
 $F(000) = 800$

$D_x = 1.093$  Mg m<sup>-3</sup>  
Melting point: 451.5 K  
Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation,  $\lambda = 0.71073$  Å  
Cell parameters from 962 reflections  
 $\theta = 2.8\text{--}19.0^\circ$   
 $\mu = 0.07$  mm<sup>-1</sup>  
 $T = 294$  K  
Parallelepiped, colourless  
0.15 × 0.08 × 0.06 mm

#### Data collection

Bruker SMART CCD area-detector  
diffractometer  
Radiation source: sealed tube  
Graphite monochromator  
 $\varphi$  and  $\omega$  scans  
Absorption correction: multi-scan  
(SADABS; Sheldrick, 1996)  
 $T_{\min} = 0.990$ ,  $T_{\max} = 0.996$

10583 measured reflections  
2757 independent reflections  
1433 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$   
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.063$   
 $\theta_{\max} = 27.1^\circ$ ,  $\theta_{\min} = 1.5^\circ$   
 $h = -8 \rightarrow 8$   
 $k = -16 \rightarrow 16$   
 $l = -34 \rightarrow 22$

#### Refinement

Refinement on  $F^2$   
Least-squares matrix: full  
 $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.037$   
 $wR(F^2) = 0.068$   
 $S = 0.75$   
2757 reflections  
240 parameters  
0 restraints  
Primary atom site location: structure-invariant  
direct methods

Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier  
map  
Hydrogen site location: inferred from  
neighbouring sites  
H-atom parameters constrained  
 $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0299P)^2]$   
where  $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$   
 $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} < 0.001$   
 $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.10$  e Å<sup>-3</sup>  
 $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.12$  e Å<sup>-3</sup>

*Special details*

**Geometry.** All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

**Refinement.** Refinement of  $F^2$  against ALL reflections. The weighted  $R$ -factor  $wR$  and goodness of fit  $S$  are based on  $F^2$ , conventional  $R$ -factors  $R$  are based on  $F$ , with  $F$  set to zero for negative  $F^2$ . The threshold expression of  $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$  is used only for calculating  $R$ -factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement.  $R$ -factors based on  $F^2$  are statistically about twice as large as those based on  $F$ , and  $R$ -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

*Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )*

|      | <i>x</i>   | <i>y</i>     | <i>z</i>    | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|------|------------|--------------|-------------|----------------------------------|
| N1   | 0.8035 (3) | 0.65842 (13) | 0.56653 (6) | 0.0540 (5)                       |
| H1   | 0.9247     | 0.6820       | 0.5751      | 0.065*                           |
| O1   | 0.4554 (3) | 0.67334 (13) | 0.58044 (5) | 0.0666 (5)                       |
| C1   | 1.1936 (4) | 0.62769 (17) | 0.84810 (7) | 0.0534 (6)                       |
| H1A  | 1.2184     | 0.5667       | 0.8274      | 0.064*                           |
| H1B  | 1.2916     | 0.6815       | 0.8377      | 0.064*                           |
| C2   | 1.2381 (4) | 0.59935 (18) | 0.90230 (7) | 0.0614 (7)                       |
| H2A  | 1.1548     | 0.5388       | 0.9114      | 0.074*                           |
| H2B  | 1.3849     | 0.5806       | 0.9057      | 0.074*                           |
| C3   | 1.1892 (4) | 0.6872 (2)   | 0.93761 (8) | 0.0682 (7)                       |
| H3A  | 1.2928     | 0.7420       | 0.9334      | 0.082*                           |
| H3B  | 1.1993     | 0.6618       | 0.9717      | 0.082*                           |
| C4   | 0.9727 (4) | 0.73240 (19) | 0.92929 (7) | 0.0635 (7)                       |
| H4A  | 0.9568     | 0.7949       | 0.9494      | 0.076*                           |
| H4B  | 0.8681     | 0.6822       | 0.9402      | 0.076*                           |
| C5   | 0.9344 (4) | 0.75945 (17) | 0.87460 (7) | 0.0522 (6)                       |
| H5   | 1.0430     | 0.8106       | 0.8660      | 0.063*                           |
| C6   | 0.7298 (4) | 0.81485 (17) | 0.86688 (7) | 0.0610 (7)                       |
| H6A  | 0.7239     | 0.8752       | 0.8887      | 0.073*                           |
| H6B  | 0.6157     | 0.7685       | 0.8760      | 0.073*                           |
| C7   | 0.7000 (4) | 0.85044 (16) | 0.81299 (7) | 0.0614 (7)                       |
| H7A  | 0.5601     | 0.8792       | 0.8091      | 0.074*                           |
| H7B  | 0.8002     | 0.9053       | 0.8055      | 0.074*                           |
| C8   | 0.7295 (3) | 0.76086 (15) | 0.77615 (7) | 0.0426 (5)                       |
| H8   | 0.6196     | 0.7091       | 0.7826      | 0.051*                           |
| C9   | 0.9436 (3) | 0.70738 (15) | 0.78447 (6) | 0.0397 (5)                       |
| H9   | 1.0496     | 0.7621       | 0.7802      | 0.048*                           |
| C10  | 0.9693 (3) | 0.66681 (15) | 0.83881 (7) | 0.0400 (5)                       |
| C11  | 0.9900 (4) | 0.62511 (16) | 0.74440 (7) | 0.0508 (6)                       |
| H11A | 0.9022     | 0.5646       | 0.7505      | 0.061*                           |
| H11B | 1.1350     | 0.6031       | 0.7477      | 0.061*                           |
| C12  | 0.9537 (3) | 0.66238 (17) | 0.69070 (7) | 0.0499 (6)                       |
| H12A | 1.0565     | 0.7154       | 0.6823      | 0.060*                           |
| H12B | 0.9722     | 0.6042       | 0.6679      | 0.060*                           |
| C13  | 0.7344 (3) | 0.70711 (14) | 0.68449 (7) | 0.0382 (5)                       |

|      |            |              |              |             |
|------|------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|
| C14  | 0.7092 (3) | 0.79588 (15) | 0.72231 (7)  | 0.0436 (5)  |
| H14  | 0.8250     | 0.8446       | 0.7162       | 0.052*      |
| C15  | 0.5092 (4) | 0.85175 (17) | 0.70618 (7)  | 0.0567 (6)  |
| H15A | 0.5117     | 0.9245       | 0.7163       | 0.068*      |
| H15B | 0.3863     | 0.8185       | 0.7205       | 0.068*      |
| C16  | 0.5093 (4) | 0.84178 (16) | 0.64878 (7)  | 0.0599 (7)  |
| H16A | 0.5323     | 0.9095       | 0.6334       | 0.072*      |
| H16B | 0.3760     | 0.8145       | 0.6372       | 0.072*      |
| C17  | 0.6889 (4) | 0.76619 (14) | 0.63516 (6)  | 0.0442 (6)  |
| H17  | 0.8130     | 0.8077       | 0.6266       | 0.053*      |
| C18  | 0.5691 (4) | 0.62057 (15) | 0.69106 (7)  | 0.0539 (6)  |
| H18A | 0.5990     | 0.5642       | 0.6685       | 0.081*      |
| H18B | 0.4323     | 0.6483       | 0.6840       | 0.081*      |
| H18C | 0.5730     | 0.5952       | 0.7248       | 0.081*      |
| C19  | 0.8159 (4) | 0.57727 (15) | 0.84878 (8)  | 0.0584 (7)  |
| H19A | 0.8546     | 0.5178       | 0.8290       | 0.088*      |
| H19B | 0.6764     | 0.5989       | 0.8401       | 0.088*      |
| H19C | 0.8204     | 0.5589       | 0.8835       | 0.088*      |
| C20  | 0.6366 (4) | 0.69668 (16) | 0.59120 (8)  | 0.0487 (6)  |
| C21  | 0.7988 (4) | 0.58025 (17) | 0.52642 (8)  | 0.0598 (7)  |
| C22  | 0.6959 (5) | 0.48089 (17) | 0.54580 (9)  | 0.0912 (9)  |
| H22A | 0.7737     | 0.4550       | 0.5739       | 0.137*      |
| H22B | 0.6947     | 0.4292       | 0.5198       | 0.137*      |
| H22C | 0.5545     | 0.4959       | 0.5559       | 0.137*      |
| C23  | 1.0254 (5) | 0.5606 (2)   | 0.51203 (10) | 0.1023 (10) |
| H23A | 1.0853     | 0.6236       | 0.4988       | 0.153*      |
| H23B | 1.0314     | 0.5066       | 0.4872       | 0.153*      |
| H23C | 1.1031     | 0.5392       | 0.5410       | 0.153*      |
| C24  | 0.6785 (5) | 0.6221 (2)   | 0.48153 (8)  | 0.0816 (8)  |
| H24A | 0.5353     | 0.6348       | 0.4908       | 0.122*      |
| H24B | 0.6828     | 0.5717       | 0.4550       | 0.122*      |
| H24C | 0.7415     | 0.6861       | 0.4705       | 0.122*      |

Atomic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )

|     | $U^{11}$    | $U^{22}$    | $U^{33}$    | $U^{12}$     | $U^{13}$     | $U^{23}$     |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| N1  | 0.0549 (14) | 0.0628 (12) | 0.0443 (11) | -0.0034 (11) | 0.0022 (10)  | -0.0105 (10) |
| O1  | 0.0572 (12) | 0.0831 (11) | 0.0595 (10) | -0.0006 (11) | -0.0099 (9)  | -0.0130 (9)  |
| C1  | 0.0520 (16) | 0.0652 (14) | 0.0430 (13) | 0.0011 (13)  | -0.0016 (12) | -0.0034 (11) |
| C2  | 0.0565 (18) | 0.0790 (15) | 0.0486 (14) | 0.0058 (14)  | -0.0050 (12) | 0.0054 (13)  |
| C3  | 0.075 (2)   | 0.0871 (18) | 0.0425 (14) | 0.0031 (17)  | -0.0089 (14) | 0.0036 (13)  |
| C4  | 0.072 (2)   | 0.0781 (17) | 0.0407 (14) | 0.0077 (16)  | 0.0017 (13)  | -0.0055 (12) |
| C5  | 0.0539 (17) | 0.0644 (15) | 0.0382 (13) | 0.0022 (14)  | 0.0015 (12)  | -0.0031 (11) |
| C6  | 0.069 (2)   | 0.0696 (15) | 0.0443 (14) | 0.0139 (14)  | -0.0002 (12) | -0.0153 (12) |
| C7  | 0.0739 (18) | 0.0619 (14) | 0.0483 (14) | 0.0217 (14)  | 0.0024 (13)  | -0.0083 (12) |
| C8  | 0.0440 (15) | 0.0451 (12) | 0.0386 (12) | 0.0060 (11)  | 0.0060 (10)  | -0.0030 (10) |
| C9  | 0.0386 (13) | 0.0454 (12) | 0.0351 (12) | -0.0033 (11) | 0.0036 (10)  | -0.0027 (10) |
| C10 | 0.0367 (14) | 0.0471 (12) | 0.0363 (12) | -0.0011 (11) | 0.0051 (10)  | 0.0010 (10)  |

|     |             |             |             |              |              |              |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| C11 | 0.0466 (15) | 0.0642 (14) | 0.0415 (12) | 0.0151 (12)  | -0.0001 (11) | -0.0012 (11) |
| C12 | 0.0482 (15) | 0.0620 (14) | 0.0395 (12) | 0.0051 (13)  | 0.0042 (11)  | -0.0075 (11) |
| C13 | 0.0392 (14) | 0.0419 (11) | 0.0336 (11) | 0.0017 (11)  | 0.0008 (10)  | -0.0009 (10) |
| C14 | 0.0486 (15) | 0.0413 (11) | 0.0409 (12) | 0.0021 (12)  | 0.0023 (11)  | 0.0032 (10)  |
| C15 | 0.0699 (19) | 0.0552 (14) | 0.0451 (13) | 0.0215 (14)  | -0.0044 (12) | -0.0012 (11) |
| C16 | 0.0740 (19) | 0.0529 (13) | 0.0527 (14) | 0.0134 (14)  | -0.0027 (13) | 0.0028 (12)  |
| C17 | 0.0508 (15) | 0.0464 (12) | 0.0355 (12) | -0.0004 (12) | -0.0007 (11) | 0.0017 (10)  |
| C18 | 0.0607 (16) | 0.0527 (13) | 0.0485 (14) | -0.0046 (13) | 0.0004 (12)  | 0.0035 (11)  |
| C19 | 0.0584 (18) | 0.0646 (15) | 0.0522 (14) | -0.0089 (14) | -0.0024 (13) | 0.0098 (12)  |
| C20 | 0.0608 (18) | 0.0484 (13) | 0.0370 (13) | 0.0006 (14)  | 0.0000 (13)  | 0.0067 (11)  |
| C21 | 0.073 (2)   | 0.0573 (14) | 0.0492 (14) | 0.0029 (14)  | 0.0018 (13)  | -0.0104 (13) |
| C22 | 0.135 (3)   | 0.0530 (15) | 0.0855 (19) | -0.0078 (19) | 0.0009 (19)  | -0.0047 (14) |
| C23 | 0.085 (2)   | 0.124 (2)   | 0.098 (2)   | 0.017 (2)    | 0.016 (2)    | -0.0481 (19) |
| C24 | 0.113 (2)   | 0.0870 (17) | 0.0447 (14) | -0.0078 (18) | -0.0044 (16) | -0.0127 (14) |

*Geometric parameters ( $\text{\AA}$ ,  $^{\circ}$ )*

|        |           |          |           |
|--------|-----------|----------|-----------|
| N1—C20 | 1.345 (3) | C11—H11B | 0.9700    |
| N1—C21 | 1.468 (3) | C12—C13  | 1.519 (3) |
| N1—H1  | 0.8600    | C12—H12A | 0.9700    |
| O1—C20 | 1.227 (3) | C12—H12B | 0.9700    |
| C1—C2  | 1.522 (3) | C13—C14  | 1.531 (3) |
| C1—C10 | 1.535 (3) | C13—C18  | 1.539 (3) |
| C1—H1A | 0.9700    | C13—C17  | 1.549 (3) |
| C1—H1B | 0.9700    | C14—C15  | 1.524 (3) |
| C2—C3  | 1.502 (3) | C14—H14  | 0.9800    |
| C2—H2A | 0.9700    | C15—C16  | 1.542 (2) |
| C2—H2B | 0.9700    | C15—H15A | 0.9700    |
| C3—C4  | 1.513 (3) | C15—H15B | 0.9700    |
| C3—H3A | 0.9700    | C16—C17  | 1.542 (3) |
| C3—H3B | 0.9700    | C16—H16A | 0.9700    |
| C4—C5  | 1.524 (3) | C16—H16B | 0.9700    |
| C4—H4A | 0.9700    | C17—C20  | 1.513 (3) |
| C4—H4B | 0.9700    | C17—H17  | 0.9800    |
| C5—C6  | 1.498 (3) | C18—H18A | 0.9599    |
| C5—C10 | 1.541 (3) | C18—H18B | 0.9599    |
| C5—H5  | 0.9800    | C18—H18C | 0.9599    |
| C6—C7  | 1.525 (2) | C19—H19A | 0.9599    |
| C6—H6A | 0.9700    | C19—H19B | 0.9599    |
| C6—H6B | 0.9700    | C19—H19C | 0.9599    |
| C7—C8  | 1.524 (2) | C21—C23  | 1.516 (4) |
| C7—H7A | 0.9700    | C21—C24  | 1.523 (3) |
| C7—H7B | 0.9700    | C21—C22  | 1.522 (3) |
| C8—C14 | 1.515 (2) | C22—H22A | 0.9599    |
| C8—C9  | 1.542 (3) | C22—H22B | 0.9599    |
| C8—H8  | 0.9800    | C22—H22C | 0.9599    |
| C9—C11 | 1.532 (2) | C23—H23A | 0.9599    |
| C9—C10 | 1.554 (2) | C23—H23B | 0.9599    |

|            |             |               |             |
|------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|
| C9—H9      | 0.9800      | C23—H23C      | 0.9599      |
| C10—C19    | 1.530 (3)   | C24—H24A      | 0.9599      |
| C11—C12    | 1.532 (3)   | C24—H24B      | 0.9599      |
| C11—H11A   | 0.9700      | C24—H24C      | 0.9599      |
| <br>       |             |               |             |
| C20—N1—C21 | 126.2 (2)   | C13—C12—H12B  | 109.4       |
| C20—N1—H1  | 116.9       | C11—C12—H12B  | 109.4       |
| C21—N1—H1  | 116.9       | H12A—C12—H12B | 108.0       |
| C2—C1—C10  | 113.91 (17) | C12—C13—C14   | 107.69 (17) |
| C2—C1—H1A  | 108.8       | C12—C13—C18   | 110.23 (17) |
| C10—C1—H1A | 108.8       | C14—C13—C18   | 112.79 (16) |
| C2—C1—H1B  | 108.8       | C12—C13—C17   | 116.70 (16) |
| C10—C1—H1B | 108.8       | C14—C13—C17   | 100.48 (14) |
| H1A—C1—H1B | 107.7       | C18—C13—C17   | 108.70 (17) |
| C3—C2—C1   | 112.51 (19) | C8—C14—C15    | 118.68 (17) |
| C3—C2—H2A  | 109.1       | C8—C14—C13    | 113.62 (16) |
| C1—C2—H2A  | 109.1       | C15—C14—C13   | 104.39 (16) |
| C3—C2—H2B  | 109.1       | C8—C14—H14    | 106.5       |
| C1—C2—H2B  | 109.1       | C15—C14—H14   | 106.5       |
| H2A—C2—H2B | 107.8       | C13—C14—H14   | 106.5       |
| C2—C3—C4   | 112.5 (2)   | C14—C15—C16   | 104.07 (17) |
| C2—C3—H3A  | 109.1       | C14—C15—H15A  | 110.9       |
| C4—C3—H3A  | 109.1       | C16—C15—H15A  | 110.9       |
| C2—C3—H3B  | 109.1       | C14—C15—H15B  | 110.9       |
| C4—C3—H3B  | 109.1       | C16—C15—H15B  | 110.9       |
| H3A—C3—H3B | 107.8       | H15A—C15—H15B | 109.0       |
| C3—C4—C5   | 111.98 (19) | C15—C16—C17   | 106.73 (16) |
| C3—C4—H4A  | 109.2       | C15—C16—H16A  | 110.4       |
| C5—C4—H4A  | 109.2       | C17—C16—H16A  | 110.4       |
| C3—C4—H4B  | 109.2       | C15—C16—H16B  | 110.4       |
| C5—C4—H4B  | 109.2       | C17—C16—H16B  | 110.4       |
| H4A—C4—H4B | 107.9       | H16A—C16—H16B | 108.6       |
| C6—C5—C4   | 112.29 (18) | C20—C17—C16   | 112.92 (19) |
| C6—C5—C10  | 113.84 (17) | C20—C17—C13   | 114.68 (16) |
| C4—C5—C10  | 113.54 (18) | C16—C17—C13   | 104.10 (15) |
| C6—C5—H5   | 105.4       | C20—C17—H17   | 108.3       |
| C4—C5—H5   | 105.4       | C16—C17—H17   | 108.3       |
| C10—C5—H5  | 105.4       | C13—C17—H17   | 108.3       |
| C5—C6—C7   | 112.36 (18) | C13—C18—H18A  | 109.5       |
| C5—C6—H6A  | 109.1       | C13—C18—H18B  | 109.5       |
| C7—C6—H6A  | 109.1       | H18A—C18—H18B | 109.5       |
| C5—C6—H6B  | 109.1       | C13—C18—H18C  | 109.5       |
| C7—C6—H6B  | 109.1       | H18A—C18—H18C | 109.5       |
| H6A—C6—H6B | 107.9       | H18B—C18—H18C | 109.5       |
| C8—C7—C6   | 111.84 (16) | C10—C19—H19A  | 109.5       |
| C8—C7—H7A  | 109.2       | C10—C19—H19B  | 109.5       |
| C6—C7—H7A  | 109.2       | H19A—C19—H19B | 109.5       |
| C8—C7—H7B  | 109.2       | C10—C19—H19C  | 109.5       |

|               |              |                 |              |
|---------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| C6—C7—H7B     | 109.2        | H19A—C19—H19C   | 109.5        |
| H7A—C7—H7B    | 107.9        | H19B—C19—H19C   | 109.5        |
| C14—C8—C7     | 112.48 (16)  | O1—C20—N1       | 122.7 (2)    |
| C14—C8—C9     | 110.13 (16)  | O1—C20—C17      | 122.2 (2)    |
| C7—C8—C9      | 110.47 (17)  | N1—C20—C17      | 115.0 (2)    |
| C14—C8—H8     | 107.9        | N1—C21—C23      | 106.2 (2)    |
| C7—C8—H8      | 107.9        | N1—C21—C24      | 110.37 (18)  |
| C9—C8—H8      | 107.9        | C23—C21—C24     | 109.7 (2)    |
| C11—C9—C8     | 112.02 (16)  | N1—C21—C22      | 109.20 (18)  |
| C11—C9—C10    | 113.93 (16)  | C23—C21—C22     | 111.0 (2)    |
| C8—C9—C10     | 112.15 (15)  | C24—C21—C22     | 110.2 (2)    |
| C11—C9—H9     | 106.0        | C21—C22—H22A    | 109.5        |
| C8—C9—H9      | 106.0        | C21—C22—H22B    | 109.5        |
| C10—C9—H9     | 106.0        | H22A—C22—H22B   | 109.5        |
| C19—C10—C1    | 108.81 (17)  | C21—C22—H22C    | 109.5        |
| C19—C10—C5    | 112.08 (16)  | H22A—C22—H22C   | 109.5        |
| C1—C10—C5     | 106.56 (16)  | H22B—C22—H22C   | 109.5        |
| C19—C10—C9    | 110.26 (16)  | C21—C23—H23A    | 109.5        |
| C1—C10—C9     | 111.04 (15)  | C21—C23—H23B    | 109.5        |
| C5—C10—C9     | 108.05 (15)  | H23A—C23—H23B   | 109.5        |
| C9—C11—C12    | 114.43 (17)  | C21—C23—H23C    | 109.5        |
| C9—C11—H11A   | 108.7        | H23A—C23—H23C   | 109.5        |
| C12—C11—H11A  | 108.7        | H23B—C23—H23C   | 109.5        |
| C9—C11—H11B   | 108.7        | C21—C24—H24A    | 109.5        |
| C12—C11—H11B  | 108.7        | C21—C24—H24B    | 109.5        |
| H11A—C11—H11B | 107.6        | H24A—C24—H24B   | 109.5        |
| C13—C12—C11   | 111.04 (16)  | C21—C24—H24C    | 109.5        |
| C13—C12—H12A  | 109.4        | H24A—C24—H24C   | 109.5        |
| C11—C12—H12A  | 109.4        | H24B—C24—H24C   | 109.5        |
| <br>          |              |                 |              |
| C10—C1—C2—C3  | -54.5 (3)    | C11—C12—C13—C18 | -66.3 (2)    |
| C1—C2—C3—C4   | 50.1 (3)     | C11—C12—C13—C17 | 169.09 (17)  |
| C2—C3—C4—C5   | -50.5 (3)    | C7—C8—C14—C15   | -55.7 (3)    |
| C3—C4—C5—C6   | -173.8 (2)   | C9—C8—C14—C15   | -179.44 (17) |
| C3—C4—C5—C10  | 55.3 (3)     | C7—C8—C14—C13   | -179.00 (18) |
| C4—C5—C6—C7   | 175.0 (2)    | C9—C8—C14—C13   | 57.3 (2)     |
| C10—C5—C6—C7  | -54.3 (2)    | C12—C13—C14—C8  | -61.5 (2)    |
| C5—C6—C7—C8   | 53.1 (3)     | C18—C13—C14—C8  | 60.3 (2)     |
| C6—C7—C8—C14  | -177.64 (18) | C17—C13—C14—C8  | 175.87 (17)  |
| C6—C7—C8—C9   | -54.1 (2)    | C12—C13—C14—C15 | 167.69 (17)  |
| C14—C8—C9—C11 | -48.6 (2)    | C18—C13—C14—C15 | -70.46 (19)  |
| C7—C8—C9—C11  | -173.49 (17) | C17—C13—C14—C15 | 45.1 (2)     |
| C14—C8—C9—C10 | -178.19 (16) | C8—C14—C15—C16  | -161.48 (18) |
| C7—C8—C9—C10  | 56.9 (2)     | C13—C14—C15—C16 | -33.8 (2)    |
| C2—C1—C10—C19 | -65.7 (2)    | C14—C15—C16—C17 | 8.8 (2)      |
| C2—C1—C10—C5  | 55.4 (2)     | C15—C16—C17—C20 | 143.81 (18)  |
| C2—C1—C10—C9  | 172.80 (17)  | C15—C16—C17—C13 | 18.8 (2)     |
| C6—C5—C10—C19 | -67.1 (2)    | C12—C13—C17—C20 | 81.4 (2)     |

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| C4—C5—C10—C19   | 63.0 (2)     | C14—C13—C17—C20 | −162.6 (2)   |
| C6—C5—C10—C1    | 173.94 (18)  | C18—C13—C17—C20 | −44.0 (2)    |
| C4—C5—C10—C1    | −55.9 (2)    | C12—C13—C17—C16 | −154.74 (18) |
| C6—C5—C10—C9    | 54.5 (2)     | C14—C13—C17—C16 | −38.70 (19)  |
| C4—C5—C10—C9    | −175.31 (19) | C18—C13—C17—C16 | 79.89 (18)   |
| C11—C9—C10—C19  | −61.5 (2)    | C21—N1—C20—O1   | −4.2 (3)     |
| C8—C9—C10—C19   | 67.1 (2)     | C21—N1—C20—C17  | 172.60 (17)  |
| C11—C9—C10—C1   | 59.2 (2)     | C16—C17—C20—O1  | −26.4 (3)    |
| C8—C9—C10—C1    | −172.21 (16) | C13—C17—C20—O1  | 92.6 (3)     |
| C11—C9—C10—C5   | 175.74 (18)  | C16—C17—C20—N1  | 156.77 (17)  |
| C8—C9—C10—C5    | −55.7 (2)    | C13—C17—C20—N1  | −84.2 (2)    |
| C8—C9—C11—C12   | 48.2 (2)     | C20—N1—C21—C23  | −178.2 (2)   |
| C10—C9—C11—C12  | 176.84 (18)  | C20—N1—C21—C24  | 62.9 (3)     |
| C9—C11—C12—C13  | −53.2 (2)    | C20—N1—C21—C22  | −58.5 (3)    |
| C11—C12—C13—C14 | 57.1 (2)     |                 |              |