

Acta Crystallographica Section E

## Structure Reports

Online

ISSN 1600-5368

## Tris(2-ethyl-1*H*-imidazole- $\kappa$ N<sup>3</sup>)-(terephthalato- $\kappa$ O)zinc(II)

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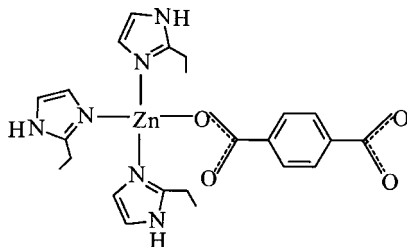
Received 7 April 2009; accepted 21 April 2009

Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study;  $T = 293$  K; mean  $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.009$  Å; disorder in main residue;  $R$  factor = 0.073;  $wR$  factor = 0.114; data-to-parameter ratio = 18.0.

The title compound,  $[\text{Zn}(\text{C}_8\text{H}_4\text{O}_4)(\text{C}_5\text{H}_8\text{N}_2)_3]$ , has a neutral monomeric structure in which one terephthalate dianion and three 2-ethyl-1*H*-imidazole ligands coordinate to the  $\text{Zn}^{\text{II}}$  ion in a distorted tetrahedral geometry. The methyl group of one of the ethyl groups is disordered over two positions with occupancies of 0.66 (2) and 0.34 (2). In the crystal structure, molecules are linked into a three-dimensional hydrogen-bonded network by intermolecular  $\text{N}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$  interactions involving the uncoordinated carboxylate O atoms.

### Related literature

For the crystal structures of related  $\text{Zn}^{\text{II}}$  complexes, see: Chen *et al.* (1994); Kimura *et al.* (1991); Yang *et al.* (2002).



### Experimental

#### Crystal data

 $[\text{Zn}(\text{C}_8\text{H}_4\text{O}_4)(\text{C}_5\text{H}_8\text{N}_2)_3]$ 
 $M_r = 517.90$ Monoclinic,  $Cc$  $a = 11.548$  (2) Å $b = 11.759$  (2) Å $c = 18.719$  (4) Å $\beta = 91.79$  (3)° $V = 2540.7$  (8) Å<sup>3</sup> $Z = 4$ Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation
 $\mu = 1.01$  mm<sup>-1</sup>  
 $T = 293$  K

0.30 × 0.25 × 0.22 mm

#### Data collection

Bruker SMART CCD area-detector diffractometer

Absorption correction: multi-scan

(SADABS; Sheldrick, 1996)

 $T_{\text{min}} = 0.742$ ,  $T_{\text{max}} = 0.812$ 

13021 measured reflections

5719 independent reflections

3534 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$  $R_{\text{int}} = 0.086$ 

#### Refinement

 $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.073$  $wR(F^2) = 0.114$  $S = 1.12$ 

5719 reflections

317 parameters

16 restraints

H-atom parameters constrained

 $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.51$  e Å<sup>-3</sup> $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.28$  e Å<sup>-3</sup>

Absolute structure: Flack (1983),

2826 Friedel pairs

Flack parameter: 0.049 (15)

**Table 1**

Selected bond lengths (Å).

Zn1—O1	1.947 (4)	Zn1—N5	2.023 (5)
Zn1—N3	2.018 (4)	Zn1—N1	2.044 (5)

**Table 2**

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

$D-H\cdots A$	$D-H$	$H\cdots A$	$D\cdots A$	$D-H\cdots A$
N2—H2 $\cdots$ O4 <sup>i</sup>	0.86	1.88	2.717 (7)	165
N4—H4 $\cdots$ O3 <sup>ii</sup>	0.86	1.94	2.787 (7)	167
N6—H6 $\cdots$ O3 <sup>iii</sup>	0.86	1.96	2.797 (7)	163

Symmetry codes: (i)  $x + \frac{1}{2}, -y + \frac{5}{2}, z + \frac{1}{2}$ ; (ii)  $x - \frac{1}{2}, -y + \frac{5}{2}, z + \frac{1}{2}$ ; (iii)  $x, y - 1, z$ .

Data collection: *SMART* (Bruker, 1998); cell refinement: *SAINT* (Bruker, 1999); data reduction: *SAINT*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *SHELXTL* (Sheldrick, 2008); software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXTL*.

The authors thank the China University of Mining and Technology (Beijing) and Hebei Polytechnic University for supporting this work.

Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: CI2775).

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**supplementary materials**

*Acta Cryst.* (2009). E65, m576 [ doi:10.1107/S1600536809014755 ]

## Tris(2-ethyl-1*H*-imidazole- $\kappa$ N<sup>3</sup>)(terephthalato- $\kappa$ O)zinc(II)

Q.-A. Xie, G.-Y. Dong, Y.-M. Yu and Y.-G. Wang

### Comment

Metal complexes with imidazole can serve as biomimetic ligands for histidine residues which frequently participate in the co-ordination spheres of metalloenzyme active sites. In particular, carboxylate-histidine-zinc triad systems are regularly observed, and play important roles in the catalytic processes of more than thirty zinc enzymes (Chen *et al.*, 1994). However, crystal structure reports of such model zinc complexes containing neutral imidazole ligands are rather rare, and so far only a few examples have been presented (Kimura *et al.*, 1991; Chen *et al.*, 1994). Here, we report the synthesis and crystal structure of the title complex.

The title compound is a monomeric zinc(II) complex (Fig. 1). The Zn<sup>II</sup> center is four coordinated by three monodentate 2-ethyl-1*H*-imidazole ligands and by a monodentate terephthalate group, forming a distorted tetrahedral N<sub>3</sub>O geometry. The Zn—N bond lengths are in the range 2.014 (6)–2.047 (7) Å and the Zn—O distance is 1.943 (6) Å (Table 1). The most distorted bond angle is O1—Zn1—N1 at 100.5 (3)°.

The N—H···O hydrogen bonds (Table 2) formed between three uncoordinated 2-ethyl-*H*-imidazole N atoms and two uncoordinated carboxylate O atoms, resulted in a three-dimensional hydrogen-bonded network.

### Experimental

The title compound was synthesized by a solvothermal method from Zn(NO<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub>·6H<sub>2</sub>O (29.8 mg, 0.1 mmol), terephthalic acid (77.6 mg, 0.4 mmol), 2-ethylimidazole (38.4 mg, 0.4 mmol) and water-ethanol mixed solvent (3 ml). The starting mixture was homogenized and transferred to a sealed Teflon-lined solvothermal bomb (bomb volume: 25 ml) and heated at 433 K for 3 d under autogenous pressure. After cooling in a water bath, colourless crystals were obtained, which were washed and rinsed with distilled water and absolute ethyl alcohol (yield: 51.8% on the basis of Zn(NO<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub>·6H<sub>2</sub>O). Analysis calculated (%) for C<sub>23</sub>H<sub>28</sub>N<sub>6</sub>O<sub>4</sub>Zn: C 53.34, H 5.45, N 16.23%; found: C 53.18, H 5.43, N 16.13.

### Refinement

The methyl C atom, C18, in one of the ethyl groups is disordered over two positions (C18A and C18B) with refined occupancies of 0.66 (2) and 0.34 (2). The C17—C18A and C17—C18B distances were restrained to 1.53 (1) Å. The displacement parameters of the disordered C atoms were also restrained to be approximately isotropic. The aromatic [C—H = 0.93 Å and  $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$ ] and methylene H atoms [C—H = 0.96 Å and  $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.5U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$ ] were included in the refinement in the riding-model approximation.

## Figures

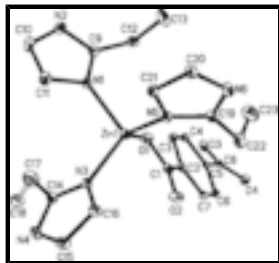


Fig. 1. The molecular structure of the title compound, showing the atomic numbering and 30% probability displacement ellipsoids. For clarity, H atoms have been omitted. Only the major disorder component is shown.

## Tris(2-ethyl-1*H*-imidazole- $\kappa N^3$ )(terephthalato- $\kappa O$ )zinc(II)

### Crystal data

[Zn(C<sub>8</sub>H<sub>4</sub>O<sub>4</sub>)(C<sub>5</sub>H<sub>8</sub>N<sub>2</sub>)<sub>3</sub>]

$M_r = 517.90$

Monoclinic, *Cc*

Hall symbol: C -2yc

$a = 11.548$  (2) Å

$b = 11.759$  (2) Å

$c = 18.719$  (4) Å

$\beta = 91.79$  (3)°

$V = 2540.7$  (8) Å<sup>3</sup>

$Z = 4$

$F_{000} = 1080$

$D_x = 1.354$  Mg m<sup>-3</sup>

Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation

$\lambda = 0.71073$  Å

Cell parameters from 1240 reflections

$\theta = 4.5$ – $25.0$ °

$\mu = 1.01$  mm<sup>-1</sup>

$T = 293$  K

Block, white

$0.30 \times 0.25 \times 0.22$  mm

### Data collection

Bruker SMART CCD area-detector diffractometer

Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube

Monochromator: graphite

$T = 293$  K

$\varphi$  and  $\omega$  scans

Absorption correction: multi-scan (SADABS; Sheldrick, 1996)

$T_{\min} = 0.742$ ,  $T_{\max} = 0.812$

13021 measured reflections

5719 independent reflections

3534 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$

$R_{\text{int}} = 0.086$

$\theta_{\max} = 27.5$ °

$\theta_{\min} = 3.3$ °

$h = -14$ → $14$

$k = -15$ → $15$

$l = -24$ → $24$

### Refinement

Refinement on  $F^2$

Least-squares matrix: full

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.073$

Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites

H-atom parameters constrained

$$w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0189P)^2 + 0.8316P]$$

where  $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$

$wR(F^2) = 0.114$	$(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} = 0.001$
$S = 1.12$	$\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.51 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$
5719 reflections	$\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.28 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$
317 parameters	Extinction correction: none
16 restraints	Absolute structure: Flack (1983), 2826 Friedel pairs
Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods	Flack parameter: 0.049 (15)
Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map	

### Special details

**Geometry.** All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

**Refinement.** Refinement of  $F^2$  against ALL reflections. The weighted  $R$ -factor  $wR$  and goodness of fit  $S$  are based on  $F^2$ , conventional  $R$ -factors  $R$  are based on  $F$ , with  $F$  set to zero for negative  $F^2$ . The threshold expression of  $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$  is used only for calculating  $R$ -factors(gt) *etc.* and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement.  $R$ -factors based on  $F^2$  are statistically about twice as large as those based on  $F$ , and  $R$ -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

### Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )

	$x$	$y$	$z$	$U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$	Occ. (<1)
Zn1	0.31207 (5)	0.87464 (5)	1.00368 (4)	0.04221 (18)	
O1	0.3327 (4)	1.0107 (4)	0.9463 (2)	0.0616 (12)	
O2	0.1668 (4)	0.9779 (4)	0.8862 (3)	0.0651 (13)	
O3	0.4207 (4)	1.5052 (4)	0.7476 (2)	0.0570 (12)	
O4	0.3054 (4)	1.4345 (4)	0.6625 (2)	0.0628 (12)	
N1	0.4459 (4)	0.8920 (4)	1.0769 (2)	0.0459 (13)	
N2	0.6080 (5)	0.9487 (4)	1.1293 (3)	0.0647 (15)	
H2	0.6768	0.9759	1.1355	0.078*	
N3	0.1653 (4)	0.8651 (4)	1.0592 (2)	0.0421 (11)	
N4	0.0232 (5)	0.8949 (5)	1.1303 (3)	0.0639 (15)	
H4	-0.0184	0.9259	1.1622	0.077*	
N5	0.3423 (4)	0.7220 (4)	0.9580 (2)	0.0436 (12)	
N6	0.4022 (5)	0.5903 (4)	0.8863 (3)	0.0529 (14)	
H6	0.4181	0.5548	0.8477	0.063*	
C1	0.2545 (6)	1.0340 (5)	0.8977 (3)	0.0476 (15)	
C2	0.2797 (5)	1.1396 (5)	0.8544 (3)	0.0392 (14)	
C3	0.3797 (5)	1.2032 (5)	0.8667 (3)	0.0443 (15)	
H3	0.4319	1.1816	0.9030	0.053*	
C4	0.4029 (5)	1.2980 (5)	0.8259 (3)	0.0420 (14)	
H4A	0.4702	1.3396	0.8351	0.050*	
C5	0.3255 (5)	1.3317 (4)	0.7707 (3)	0.0341 (13)	
C6	0.2258 (5)	1.2678 (5)	0.7579 (3)	0.0407 (15)	
H6A	0.1738	1.2885	0.7213	0.049*	
C7	0.2034 (5)	1.1723 (5)	0.8001 (3)	0.0447 (15)	

## supplementary materials

H7	0.1362	1.1304	0.7913	0.054*	
C8	0.3515 (5)	1.4310 (5)	0.7235 (3)	0.0427 (15)	
C9	0.5509 (6)	0.9366 (5)	1.0669 (3)	0.0470 (15)	
C10	0.5378 (8)	0.9101 (7)	1.1818 (4)	0.088 (3)	
H10	0.5553	0.9084	1.2306	0.106*	
C11	0.4387 (6)	0.8751 (6)	1.1490 (4)	0.074 (2)	
H11	0.3754	0.8444	1.1717	0.088*	
C12	0.6028 (5)	0.9657 (5)	0.9961 (3)	0.0558 (18)	
H12A	0.6636	1.0218	1.0038	0.067*	
H12B	0.5436	0.9993	0.9649	0.067*	
C13	0.6528 (8)	0.8621 (7)	0.9599 (4)	0.101 (3)	
H13A	0.6846	0.8842	0.9152	0.152*	
H13B	0.5927	0.8070	0.9515	0.152*	
H13C	0.7128	0.8297	0.9902	0.152*	
C14	0.1249 (5)	0.9330 (5)	1.1079 (3)	0.0498 (16)	
C15	-0.0025 (6)	0.7984 (6)	1.0934 (4)	0.066 (2)	
H15	-0.0683	0.7535	1.0974	0.080*	
C16	0.0867 (5)	0.7808 (5)	1.0497 (4)	0.0542 (17)	
H16	0.0930	0.7203	1.0181	0.065*	
C17	0.1830 (8)	1.0329 (7)	1.1407 (5)	0.110 (3)	
H17A	0.1455	1.0515	1.1848	0.132*	0.661 (18)
H17B	0.2629	1.0134	1.1526	0.132*	0.661 (18)
H17C	0.2519	1.0460	1.1144	0.132*	0.339 (18)
H17D	0.2080	1.0100	1.1879	0.132*	0.339 (18)
C18A	0.1810 (13)	1.1331 (11)	1.0944 (8)	0.115 (6)	0.661 (18)
H18A	0.2203	1.1948	1.1184	0.172*	0.661 (18)
H18B	0.1022	1.1544	1.0835	0.172*	0.661 (18)
H18C	0.2192	1.1158	1.0509	0.172*	0.661 (18)
C18B	0.1283 (18)	1.1454 (12)	1.1528 (14)	0.079 (9)	0.339 (18)
H18D	0.1837	1.1955	1.1756	0.119*	0.339 (18)
H18E	0.0631	1.1362	1.1828	0.119*	0.339 (18)
H18F	0.1029	1.1772	1.1077	0.119*	0.339 (18)
C19	0.3515 (5)	0.6916 (5)	0.8896 (3)	0.0445 (15)	
C20	0.4250 (6)	0.5515 (5)	0.9545 (3)	0.0547 (17)	
H20	0.4601	0.4832	0.9678	0.066*	
C21	0.3857 (5)	0.6335 (5)	0.9983 (3)	0.0482 (15)	
H21	0.3879	0.6304	1.0480	0.058*	
C22	0.3089 (7)	0.7583 (6)	0.8248 (4)	0.070 (2)	
H22A	0.2804	0.7060	0.7883	0.085*	
H22B	0.2450	0.8067	0.8381	0.085*	
C23	0.4025 (8)	0.8302 (8)	0.7949 (5)	0.124 (4)	
H23A	0.3723	0.8713	0.7541	0.187*	
H23B	0.4653	0.7825	0.7808	0.187*	
H23C	0.4301	0.8831	0.8306	0.187*	

Atomic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )

$U^{11}$

$U^{22}$

$U^{33}$

$U^{12}$

$U^{13}$

$U^{23}$

Zn1	0.0425 (3)	0.0409 (3)	0.0436 (4)	0.0011 (5)	0.0069 (2)	0.0037 (4)
O1	0.059 (3)	0.059 (3)	0.067 (3)	0.006 (2)	0.004 (2)	0.027 (2)
O2	0.052 (3)	0.052 (3)	0.092 (4)	-0.005 (2)	0.005 (3)	0.017 (3)
O3	0.081 (3)	0.052 (3)	0.039 (3)	-0.003 (3)	0.015 (2)	0.010 (2)
O4	0.066 (3)	0.078 (3)	0.044 (3)	0.007 (3)	-0.005 (2)	0.020 (3)
N1	0.051 (3)	0.050 (3)	0.037 (3)	-0.008 (3)	0.003 (2)	0.003 (2)
N2	0.060 (4)	0.071 (4)	0.062 (4)	-0.004 (3)	-0.012 (3)	-0.011 (3)
N3	0.045 (3)	0.042 (3)	0.040 (3)	0.000 (3)	0.009 (2)	-0.005 (3)
N4	0.063 (4)	0.065 (4)	0.064 (4)	0.009 (3)	0.021 (3)	-0.012 (3)
N5	0.047 (3)	0.050 (3)	0.035 (3)	0.003 (2)	0.005 (2)	0.001 (2)
N6	0.071 (4)	0.043 (3)	0.045 (3)	0.007 (3)	0.015 (3)	0.000 (3)
C1	0.050 (4)	0.042 (4)	0.052 (4)	0.013 (3)	0.011 (3)	0.002 (3)
C2	0.044 (3)	0.035 (3)	0.038 (3)	0.005 (3)	0.004 (3)	0.002 (3)
C3	0.053 (4)	0.040 (4)	0.039 (4)	0.007 (3)	-0.007 (3)	0.007 (3)
C4	0.041 (4)	0.041 (4)	0.043 (4)	0.001 (3)	-0.002 (3)	0.001 (3)
C5	0.038 (3)	0.039 (3)	0.026 (3)	0.010 (3)	0.008 (2)	0.002 (3)
C6	0.037 (4)	0.051 (4)	0.033 (3)	0.009 (3)	-0.006 (3)	-0.002 (3)
C7	0.041 (4)	0.050 (4)	0.043 (4)	0.003 (3)	0.002 (3)	-0.003 (3)
C8	0.041 (4)	0.046 (4)	0.042 (4)	0.013 (3)	0.013 (3)	0.007 (3)
C9	0.058 (4)	0.029 (3)	0.053 (4)	0.003 (3)	0.000 (3)	-0.006 (3)
C10	0.095 (7)	0.127 (8)	0.042 (5)	0.006 (6)	-0.003 (5)	-0.008 (5)
C11	0.071 (5)	0.096 (6)	0.053 (5)	-0.004 (5)	0.002 (4)	0.013 (4)
C12	0.042 (4)	0.062 (5)	0.064 (5)	-0.010 (3)	0.005 (3)	0.004 (4)
C13	0.110 (7)	0.102 (7)	0.095 (7)	-0.010 (6)	0.047 (5)	-0.036 (6)
C14	0.049 (4)	0.049 (4)	0.052 (4)	-0.005 (3)	0.004 (3)	-0.010 (3)
C15	0.049 (4)	0.060 (5)	0.091 (6)	-0.016 (4)	0.011 (4)	-0.008 (4)
C16	0.044 (4)	0.046 (4)	0.073 (5)	-0.007 (3)	0.008 (3)	-0.019 (3)
C17	0.105 (8)	0.092 (7)	0.134 (8)	-0.003 (6)	0.015 (6)	-0.032 (6)
C18A	0.116 (9)	0.103 (9)	0.125 (10)	-0.004 (7)	0.002 (7)	0.009 (7)
C18B	0.077 (11)	0.069 (12)	0.092 (12)	-0.004 (8)	0.006 (8)	-0.009 (8)
C19	0.051 (4)	0.042 (4)	0.041 (4)	0.000 (3)	0.009 (3)	0.002 (3)
C20	0.066 (4)	0.045 (4)	0.053 (4)	0.009 (3)	0.007 (3)	0.005 (3)
C21	0.052 (4)	0.055 (4)	0.038 (3)	-0.001 (3)	-0.001 (3)	0.002 (3)
C22	0.101 (6)	0.056 (5)	0.054 (5)	0.020 (4)	0.012 (4)	0.006 (4)
C23	0.119 (8)	0.167 (10)	0.089 (7)	0.057 (7)	0.028 (6)	0.054 (7)

*Geometric parameters (Å, °)*

Zn1—O1	1.947 (4)	C10—C11	1.346 (10)
Zn1—N3	2.018 (4)	C10—H10	0.93
Zn1—N5	2.023 (5)	C11—H11	0.93
Zn1—N1	2.044 (5)	C12—C13	1.516 (9)
O1—C1	1.291 (7)	C12—H12A	0.97
O2—C1	1.223 (7)	C12—H12B	0.97
O3—C8	1.257 (7)	C13—H13A	0.96
O4—C8	1.245 (7)	C13—H13B	0.96
N1—C9	1.339 (7)	C13—H13C	0.96
N1—C11	1.370 (8)	C14—C17	1.477 (9)
N2—C9	1.331 (8)	C15—C16	1.351 (8)

## supplementary materials

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N2—C10	1.371 (9)	C15—H15	0.93
N2—H2	0.86	C16—H16	0.93
N3—C14	1.309 (7)	C17—C18A	1.462 (8)
N3—C16	1.352 (7)	C17—C18B	1.486 (9)
N4—C14	1.336 (7)	C17—H17A	0.97
N4—C15	1.356 (8)	C17—H17B	0.97
N4—H4	0.86	C17—H17C	0.96
N5—C19	1.337 (7)	C17—H17D	0.96
N5—C21	1.371 (7)	C18A—H18A	0.96
N6—C19	1.330 (7)	C18A—H18B	0.96
N6—C20	1.373 (7)	C18A—H18C	0.96
N6—H6	0.86	C18B—H18D	0.96
C1—C2	1.516 (8)	C18B—H18E	0.96
C2—C7	1.379 (7)	C18B—H18F	0.96
C2—C3	1.389 (8)	C19—C22	1.513 (9)
C3—C4	1.382 (7)	C20—C21	1.354 (7)
C3—H3	0.93	C20—H20	0.93
C4—C5	1.402 (7)	C21—H21	0.93
C4—H4A	0.93	C22—C23	1.495 (11)
C5—C6	1.389 (7)	C22—H22A	0.97
C5—C8	1.501 (7)	C22—H22B	0.97
C6—C7	1.401 (8)	C23—H23A	0.96
C6—H6A	0.93	C23—H23B	0.96
C7—H7	0.93	C23—H23C	0.96
C9—C12	1.512 (8)		
O1—Zn1—N3	116.67 (18)	C13—C12—H12B	109.2
O1—Zn1—N5	118.06 (18)	H12A—C12—H12B	107.9
N3—Zn1—N5	109.09 (19)	C12—C13—H13A	109.5
O1—Zn1—N1	100.7 (2)	C12—C13—H13B	109.5
N3—Zn1—N1	106.87 (18)	H13A—C13—H13B	109.5
N5—Zn1—N1	103.6 (2)	C12—C13—H13C	109.5
C1—O1—Zn1	117.9 (4)	H13A—C13—H13C	109.5
C9—N1—C11	106.1 (5)	H13B—C13—H13C	109.5
C9—N1—Zn1	127.9 (4)	N3—C14—N4	110.5 (5)
C11—N1—Zn1	125.3 (4)	N3—C14—C17	127.4 (6)
C9—N2—C10	107.8 (6)	N4—C14—C17	121.9 (6)
C9—N2—H2	126.1	C16—C15—N4	106.1 (6)
C10—N2—H2	126.1	C16—C15—H15	127.0
C14—N3—C16	106.6 (5)	N4—C15—H15	127.0
C14—N3—Zn1	130.4 (4)	C15—C16—N3	109.3 (6)
C16—N3—Zn1	123.0 (4)	C15—C16—H16	125.4
C14—N4—C15	107.6 (5)	N3—C16—H16	125.4
C14—N4—H4	126.2	C18A—C17—C14	113.4 (9)
C15—N4—H4	126.2	C14—C17—C18B	125.6 (11)
C19—N5—C21	106.6 (5)	C18A—C17—H17A	108.9
C19—N5—Zn1	131.5 (4)	C14—C17—H17A	108.9
C21—N5—Zn1	120.4 (4)	C18A—C17—H17B	108.9
C19—N6—C20	109.1 (5)	C14—C17—H17B	108.9
C19—N6—H6	125.4	H17A—C17—H17B	107.7

C20—N6—H6	125.4	C14—C17—H17C	106.7
O2—C1—O1	124.6 (6)	C18B—C17—H17C	107.3
O2—C1—C2	121.3 (6)	C14—C17—H17D	106.2
O1—C1—C2	114.1 (6)	C18B—C17—H17D	103.1
C7—C2—C3	118.7 (5)	H17C—C17—H17D	106.7
C7—C2—C1	119.6 (5)	C17—C18A—H18A	109.5
C3—C2—C1	121.7 (5)	C17—C18A—H18B	109.5
C4—C3—C2	121.2 (5)	H18A—C18A—H18B	109.5
C4—C3—H3	119.4	C17—C18A—H18C	109.5
C2—C3—H3	119.4	H18A—C18A—H18C	109.5
C3—C4—C5	120.3 (5)	H18B—C18A—H18C	109.5
C3—C4—H4A	119.8	C17—C18B—H18D	109.5
C5—C4—H4A	119.8	C17—C18B—H18E	109.5
C6—C5—C4	118.7 (5)	H18D—C18B—H18E	109.5
C6—C5—C8	120.0 (5)	C17—C18B—H18F	109.5
C4—C5—C8	121.3 (5)	H18D—C18B—H18F	109.5
C5—C6—C7	120.2 (5)	H18E—C18B—H18F	109.5
C5—C6—H6A	119.9	N6—C19—N5	109.4 (5)
C7—C6—H6A	119.9	N6—C19—C22	124.1 (6)
C2—C7—C6	120.9 (6)	N5—C19—C22	126.5 (6)
C2—C7—H7	119.5	C21—C20—N6	105.6 (5)
C6—C7—H7	119.5	C21—C20—H20	127.2
O4—C8—O3	123.7 (6)	N6—C20—H20	127.2
O4—C8—C5	118.5 (6)	C20—C21—N5	109.3 (5)
O3—C8—C5	117.7 (5)	C20—C21—H21	125.3
N2—C9—N1	110.3 (6)	N5—C21—H21	125.3
N2—C9—C12	123.0 (6)	C23—C22—C19	111.9 (7)
N1—C9—C12	126.7 (6)	C23—C22—H22A	109.2
C11—C10—N2	106.8 (7)	C19—C22—H22A	109.2
C11—C10—H10	126.6	C23—C22—H22B	109.2
N2—C10—H10	126.6	C19—C22—H22B	109.2
C10—C11—N1	109.1 (7)	H22A—C22—H22B	107.9
C10—C11—H11	125.5	C22—C23—H23A	109.5
N1—C11—H11	125.5	C22—C23—H23B	109.5
C9—C12—C13	112.1 (5)	H23A—C23—H23B	109.5
C9—C12—H12A	109.2	C22—C23—H23C	109.5
C13—C12—H12A	109.2	H23A—C23—H23C	109.5
C9—C12—H12B	109.2	H23B—C23—H23C	109.5
N3—Zn1—O1—C1	-58.2 (5)	C4—C5—C8—O3	-23.6 (8)
N5—Zn1—O1—C1	74.8 (4)	C10—N2—C9—N1	0.3 (7)
N1—Zn1—O1—C1	-173.4 (4)	C10—N2—C9—C12	-177.4 (6)
O1—Zn1—N1—C9	-34.4 (5)	C11—N1—C9—N2	-0.5 (7)
N3—Zn1—N1—C9	-156.7 (5)	Zn1—N1—C9—N2	170.7 (4)
N5—Zn1—N1—C9	88.1 (5)	C11—N1—C9—C12	177.1 (6)
O1—Zn1—N1—C11	135.2 (5)	Zn1—N1—C9—C12	-11.7 (9)
N3—Zn1—N1—C11	12.9 (6)	C9—N2—C10—C11	0.1 (8)
N5—Zn1—N1—C11	-102.3 (6)	N2—C10—C11—N1	-0.3 (9)
O1—Zn1—N3—C14	-58.6 (6)	C9—N1—C11—C10	0.5 (8)
N5—Zn1—N3—C14	164.5 (5)	Zn1—N1—C11—C10	-171.0 (5)

## supplementary materials

N1—Zn1—N3—C14	53.0 (6)	N2—C9—C12—C13	96.4 (7)
O1—Zn1—N3—C16	120.4 (5)	N1—C9—C12—C13	-80.8 (8)
N5—Zn1—N3—C16	-16.6 (5)	C16—N3—C14—N4	0.2 (7)
N1—Zn1—N3—C16	-128.0 (5)	Zn1—N3—C14—N4	179.3 (4)
O1—Zn1—N5—C19	-16.2 (6)	C16—N3—C14—C17	175.1 (7)
N3—Zn1—N5—C19	120.0 (5)	Zn1—N3—C14—C17	-5.7 (10)
N1—Zn1—N5—C19	-126.4 (5)	C15—N4—C14—N3	-0.4 (7)
O1—Zn1—N5—C21	147.3 (4)	C15—N4—C14—C17	-175.7 (7)
N3—Zn1—N5—C21	-76.4 (4)	C14—N4—C15—C16	0.5 (8)
N1—Zn1—N5—C21	37.2 (5)	N4—C15—C16—N3	-0.4 (8)
Zn1—O1—C1—O2	1.8 (8)	C14—N3—C16—C15	0.1 (8)
Zn1—O1—C1—C2	-178.4 (3)	Zn1—N3—C16—C15	-179.1 (5)
O2—C1—C2—C7	-1.2 (8)	N3—C14—C17—C18A	77.0 (12)
O1—C1—C2—C7	179.0 (5)	N4—C14—C17—C18A	-108.6 (11)
O2—C1—C2—C3	-179.4 (5)	N3—C14—C17—C18B	135.1 (15)
O1—C1—C2—C3	0.8 (8)	N4—C14—C17—C18B	-50.5 (17)
C7—C2—C3—C4	0.4 (8)	C20—N6—C19—N5	1.3 (7)
C1—C2—C3—C4	178.6 (5)	C20—N6—C19—C22	-177.2 (6)
C2—C3—C4—C5	-0.3 (8)	C21—N5—C19—N6	-2.1 (6)
C3—C4—C5—C6	-0.2 (8)	Zn1—N5—C19—N6	163.1 (4)
C3—C4—C5—C8	-177.1 (5)	C21—N5—C19—C22	176.4 (6)
C4—C5—C6—C7	0.5 (8)	Zn1—N5—C19—C22	-18.4 (9)
C8—C5—C6—C7	177.5 (5)	C19—N6—C20—C21	0.1 (7)
C3—C2—C7—C6	0.0 (8)	N6—C20—C21—N5	-1.4 (7)
C1—C2—C7—C6	-178.3 (5)	C19—N5—C21—C20	2.2 (7)
C5—C6—C7—C2	-0.4 (8)	Zn1—N5—C21—C20	-165.0 (4)
C6—C5—C8—O4	-21.7 (8)	N6—C19—C22—C23	-86.7 (9)
C4—C5—C8—O4	155.2 (5)	N5—C19—C22—C23	95.0 (8)
C6—C5—C8—O3	159.5 (5)		

### Hydrogen-bond geometry ( $\text{\AA}$ , $^\circ$ )

$D-H\cdots A$	$D-H$	$H\cdots A$	$D\cdots A$	$D-H\cdots A$
N2—H2 $\cdots$ O4 <sup>i</sup>	0.86	1.88	2.717 (7)	165
N4—H4 $\cdots$ O3 <sup>ii</sup>	0.86	1.94	2.787 (7)	167
N6—H6 $\cdots$ O3 <sup>iii</sup>	0.86	1.96	2.797 (7)	163

Symmetry codes: (i)  $x+1/2, -y+5/2, z+1/2$ ; (ii)  $x-1/2, -y+5/2, z+1/2$ ; (iii)  $x, y-1, z$ .

Fig. 1

