

# Aqua(propanedioato- $\kappa^2O^1, O^3$ )[2-(1*H*-pyrazol-1-yl- $\kappa N^2$ )-1,10-phenanthroline- $\kappa^2N, N'$ ]nickel(II) trihydrate

 Huai Yi Yan,<sup>a</sup> Tai Qiu Hu<sup>b</sup> and Jing Min Shi<sup>b\*</sup>

<sup>a</sup>Department of Chemistry, Xinzhou Teacher's University, Shanxi Xinzhou 034000, People's Republic of China, and <sup>b</sup>Department of Chemistry, Shandong Normal University, Jinan 250014, People's Republic of China  
Correspondence e-mail: shijingmin1955@yahoo.com.cn

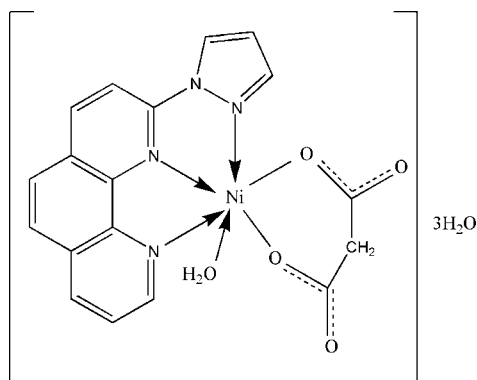
Received 25 April 2009; accepted 7 May 2009

Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study;  $T = 298$  K; mean  $\sigma(C-C) = 0.004$  Å;  $R$  factor = 0.040;  $wR$  factor = 0.107; data-to-parameter ratio = 13.9.

In the title mononuclear complex,  $[Ni(C_3H_2O_4)(C_{15}H_{10}N_4)(H_2O)] \cdot 3H_2O$ , the metal center is coordinated in a distorted  $NiN_3O_3$  geometry. In the crystal structure, intermolecular  $O-H \cdots O$  hydrogen bonds link the components into a two-dimensional network. In addition, there are weak  $\pi-\pi$  stacking interactions between symmetry-related phenanthroline rings, with a centroid-centroid distance of 3.6253 (17) Å.

## Related literature

For a related  $Ni^{II}$  structure with 1,10-phenanthroline, see: Zhang *et al.* (2008).



## Experimental

### Crystal data

$[Ni(C_3H_2O_4)(C_{15}H_{10}N_4)(H_2O)] \cdot 3H_2O$	$c = 12.159$ (2) Å
$M_r = 479.09$	$\alpha = 109.234$ (2)°
Triclinic, $P\bar{1}$	$\beta = 103.493$ (2)°
$a = 7.8066$ (14) Å	$\gamma = 90.601$ (2)°
$b = 11.639$ (2) Å	$V = 1009.8$ (3) Å <sup>3</sup>
	$Z = 2$

Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation  
 $\mu = 1.02$  mm<sup>-1</sup>

$T = 298$  K  
 $0.31 \times 0.21 \times 0.15$  mm

### Data collection

Bruker SMART APEX CCD diffractometer  
Absorption correction: multi-scan (*SADABS*; Sheldrick, 1996)  
 $T_{min} = 0.744$ ,  $T_{max} = 0.863$

5558 measured reflections  
3887 independent reflections  
3414 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$   
 $R_{int} = 0.018$

### Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.040$   
 $wR(F^2) = 0.107$   
 $S = 1.06$   
3887 reflections  
280 parameters

3 restraints  
H-atom parameters constrained  
 $\Delta\rho_{max} = 0.41$  e Å<sup>-3</sup>  
 $\Delta\rho_{min} = -0.36$  e Å<sup>-3</sup>

**Table 1**

Selected geometric parameters (Å, °).

N1—Ni1	2.186 (2)	Ni1—O3	2.0149 (18)
N3—Ni1	2.007 (2)	Ni1—O1	2.0427 (17)
N4—Ni1	2.145 (2)	Ni1—O5	2.0603 (18)
N3—Ni1—O3	172.30 (8)	O1—Ni1—N4	96.83 (7)
N3—Ni1—O1	89.69 (7)	O5—Ni1—N4	87.90 (8)
O3—Ni1—O1	89.36 (7)	N3—Ni1—N1	75.03 (8)
N3—Ni1—O5	94.60 (8)	O3—Ni1—N1	112.52 (8)
O3—Ni1—O5	86.90 (8)	O1—Ni1—N1	85.91 (8)
O1—Ni1—O5	174.18 (7)	O5—Ni1—N1	91.40 (8)
N3—Ni1—N4	78.21 (8)	N4—Ni1—N1	153.09 (8)
O3—Ni1—N4	94.31 (8)		

**Table 2**

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

$D-H \cdots A$	$D-H$	$H \cdots A$	$D \cdots A$	$D-H \cdots A$
O5—H2 $\cdots$ O2 <sup>i</sup>	0.87	1.77	2.622 (3)	170
O7—H15 $\cdots$ O8 <sup>ii</sup>	0.82	2.04	2.791 (4)	152
O5—H1 $\cdots$ O6 <sup>iii</sup>	0.82	1.97	2.773 (3)	167
O6—H12 $\cdots$ O3 <sup>iv</sup>	0.89	2.00	2.785 (3)	147
O8—H3 $\cdots$ O4	0.90	2.13	2.895 (4)	143
O7—H8 $\cdots$ O4	0.90	1.99	2.836 (4)	155
O6—H11 $\cdots$ O8	0.76	1.99	2.736 (4)	165

Symmetry codes: (i)  $x - 1, y, z$ ; (ii)  $-x + 1, -y + 1, -z$ ; (iii)  $-x + 1, -y + 1, -z + 1$ ; (iv)  $x + 1, y, z$ .

Data collection: *SMART* (Bruker, 1997); cell refinement: *SAINT* (Bruker, 1997); data reduction: *SAINT*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXTL* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXTL*; molecular graphics: *SHELXTL*; software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXTL*.

Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: LH2813).

## References

- Bruker (1997). *SMART* and *SAINT*. Bruker AXS Inc., Madison, Wisconsin, USA.  
Sheldrick, G. M. (1996). *SADABS*. University of Göttingen, Germany.  
Sheldrick, G. M. (2008). *Acta Cryst.* **A64**, 112–122.  
Zhang, S. G., Hu, T. Q. & Li, H. (2008). *Acta Cryst.* **E64**, m769.

## supporting information

*Acta Cryst.* (2009). E65, m647 [doi:10.1107/S1600536809017188]

## Aqua(propanedioato- $\kappa^2O^1, O^3$ )[2-(1*H*-pyrazol-1-yl- $\kappa N^2$ )-1,10-phenanthroline- $\kappa^2N, N'$ ]nickel(II) trihydrate

Huai Yi Yan, Tai Qiu Hu and Jing Min Shi

### S1. Comment

Metal complexes containing derivatives of 1,10-phenanthroline as ligands play a pivotal role in the area of modern coordination chemistry. The interest in this area has caused us to synthesize the title complex, and here we report its crystal structure, (I), Fig. 1.

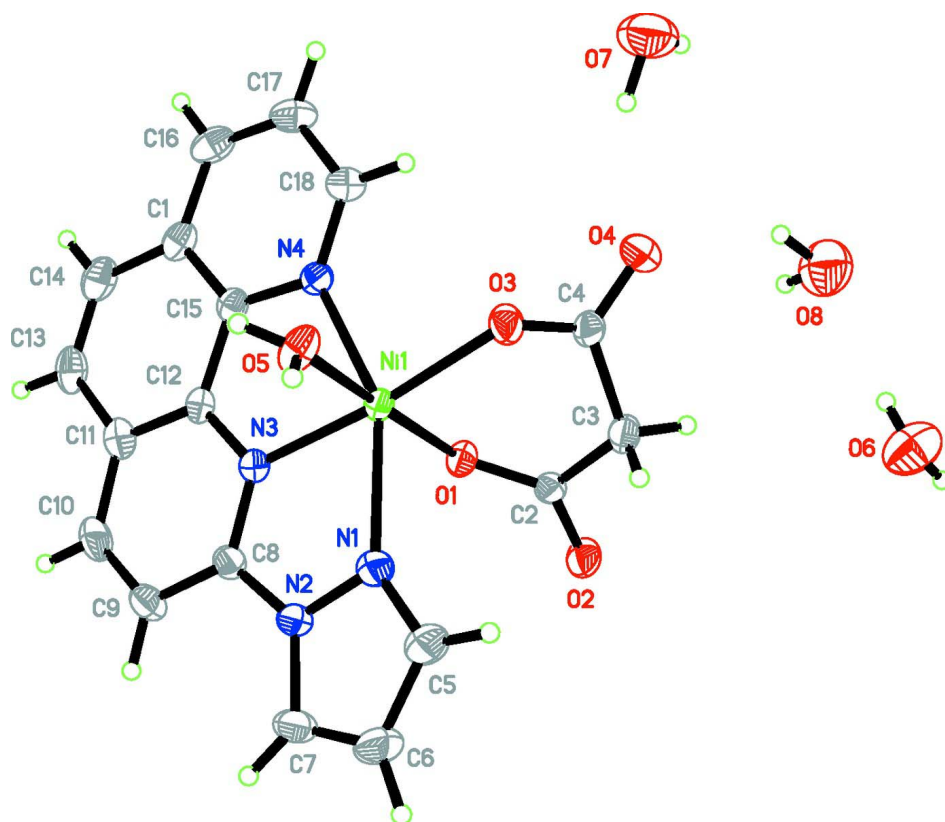
The coordination bond lengths and associated angles (Table 1) indicate that the Ni<sup>II</sup> ion assumes a distorted octahedral geometry. All non-hydrogen atoms of the ligand 2-(1*H*-pyrazol-1-yl)-1,10-phenanthroline define a plane within 0.0368 Å with a maximum deviation of -0.0854 (19) Å for atom N4. In the crystal structure, intermolecular O—H $\cdots$ O hydrogen bonds link the components of the structure into a two-dimensional network (see Fig. 2 and Table 2). In addition, there are weak  $\pi$ - $\pi$  stacking interactions with  $Cg1\cdots Cg2^i = 3.6253$  (17) Å and  $Cg1\cdots Cg2_{\text{perp}}^i = 3.411$  Å;  $\alpha$  is 1.41° [symmetry code: (i) -*x*, -*y*, -*z*; *Cg1* and *Cg2* are the centroids of C1/C15–C18/N4 ring and C1/C11–C15 ring, respectively;  $Cg1\cdots Cg2_{\text{perp}}$  is the perpendicular distance from ring *Cg1* to ring *Cg2*<sup>i</sup>;  $\alpha$  is the dihedral angle between the *Cg1* ring plane and the *Cg2* ring plane].

### S2. Experimental

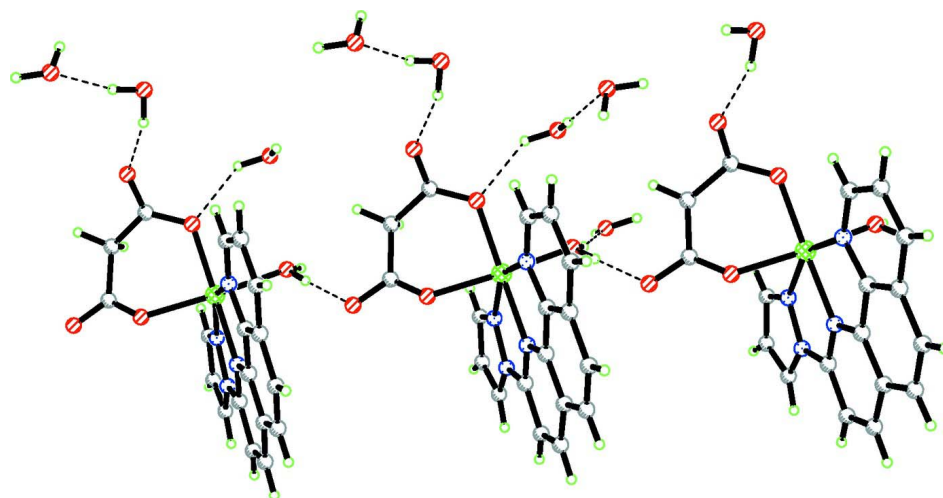
A 5 ml H<sub>2</sub>O solution of hydrated nickel perchlorate (0.1606 g, 0.439 mmol) was added to an ethanol solution containing 2-(1*H*-pyrazol-1-yl)-1,10-phenanthroline (0.1025 g, 0.416 mmol) and the solution was stirred for a few minutes. A 5 ml H<sub>2</sub>O solution of sodium propanedioate (0.0714 g, 0.482 mmol) was then added dropwise into the above solution. The solution was stirred for another a few minutes. Blue single crystals were obtained after the filtrate had been allowed to stand at room temperature for two weeks.

### S3. Refinement

H atoms of water molecules were located in a difference Fourier map and refined as riding in their as-found positions, with  $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.5U_{\text{eq}}(\text{O})$ . All other H atoms were placed in calculated positions, and refined as riding, with C—H = 0.97 Å for methylene and C—H = 0.93 Å for other H atoms,  $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$ .

**Figure 1**

The molecular structure of (I) showing the atom numbering scheme with thermal ellipsoids drawn at the 30% probability level.

**Figure 2**

Part of the crystal structure with hydrogen bonds drawn as dashed lines.

**Aqua(propanedioato- $\kappa^2O^1,O^3$ [2-(1H-pyrazol-1-yl- $\kappa N^2$ )-1,10-phenanthroline- $\kappa^2N,N'$ ])nickel(II) trihydrate***Crystal data*[Ni(C<sub>3</sub>H<sub>2</sub>O<sub>4</sub>)(C<sub>15</sub>H<sub>10</sub>N<sub>4</sub>)(H<sub>2</sub>O)]·3H<sub>2</sub>O $M_r = 479.09$ Triclinic,  $P\bar{1}$ 

Hall symbol: -P 1

 $a = 7.8066$  (14) Å $b = 11.639$  (2) Å $c = 12.159$  (2) Å $\alpha = 109.234$  (2)° $\beta = 103.493$  (2)° $\gamma = 90.601$  (2)° $V = 1009.8$  (3) Å<sup>3</sup> $Z = 2$  $F(000) = 496$  $D_x = 1.576$  Mg m<sup>-3</sup>Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation,  $\lambda = 0.71073$  Å

Cell parameters from 2439 reflections

 $\theta = 2.7$ – $26.4$ ° $\mu = 1.02$  mm<sup>-1</sup> $T = 298$  K

Block, blue

 $0.31 \times 0.21 \times 0.15$  mm*Data collection*

Bruker SMART APEX CCD

diffractometer

Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube

Graphite monochromator

 $\varphi$  and  $\omega$  scans

Absorption correction: multi-scan

(SADABS; Sheldrick, 1996)

 $T_{\min} = 0.744$ ,  $T_{\max} = 0.863$ 

5558 measured reflections

3887 independent reflections

3414 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$  $R_{\text{int}} = 0.018$  $\theta_{\text{max}} = 26.0$ °,  $\theta_{\text{min}} = 1.8$ ° $h = -9 \rightarrow 9$  $k = -10 \rightarrow 14$  $l = -14 \rightarrow 12$ *Refinement*Refinement on  $F^2$ 

Least-squares matrix: full

 $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.040$  $wR(F^2) = 0.107$  $S = 1.06$ 

3887 reflections

280 parameters

3 restraints

Primary atom site location: structure-invariant

direct methods

Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map

Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites

H-atom parameters constrained

 $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0609P)^2 + 0.1787P]$ where  $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$  $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\text{max}} < 0.001$  $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.41$  e Å<sup>-3</sup> $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.36$  e Å<sup>-3</sup>*Special details*

**Geometry.** All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

**Refinement.** Refinement of  $F^2$  against ALL reflections. The weighted  $R$ -factor  $wR$  and goodness of fit  $S$  are based on  $F^2$ , conventional  $R$ -factors  $R$  are based on  $F$ , with  $F$  set to zero for negative  $F^2$ . The threshold expression of  $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$  is used only for calculating  $R$ -factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement.  $R$ -factors based on  $F^2$  are statistically about twice as large as those based on  $F$ , and  $R$ -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

*Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (Å<sup>2</sup>)*

	$x$	$y$	$z$	$U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$
C1	-0.2105 (3)	-0.0069 (3)	0.0485 (2)	0.0402 (6)
C2	0.5533 (3)	0.2194 (2)	0.3192 (2)	0.0317 (5)
C3	0.5634 (4)	0.3565 (2)	0.3449 (3)	0.0481 (7)

---

H3A	0.6004	0.3975	0.4313	0.058*
H3B	0.6542	0.3783	0.3108	0.058*
C4	0.3933 (3)	0.4043 (2)	0.2967 (3)	0.0391 (6)
C5	0.4542 (4)	0.2600 (3)	0.6200 (2)	0.0501 (7)
H5	0.5037	0.3403	0.6456	0.060*
C6	0.4961 (4)	0.1811 (3)	0.6853 (3)	0.0585 (8)
H6	0.5771	0.1983	0.7594	0.070*
C7	0.3961 (4)	0.0755 (3)	0.6196 (3)	0.0485 (7)
H7	0.3934	0.0053	0.6399	0.058*
C8	0.1738 (3)	0.0109 (2)	0.4191 (2)	0.0349 (5)
C9	0.1191 (4)	-0.1082 (3)	0.4083 (3)	0.0464 (7)
H9	0.1665	-0.1405	0.4681	0.056*
C10	-0.0063 (4)	-0.1753 (3)	0.3072 (3)	0.0500 (7)
H10	-0.0437	-0.2549	0.2977	0.060*
C11	-0.0800 (4)	-0.1258 (2)	0.2169 (3)	0.0423 (6)
C12	-0.0145 (3)	-0.0073 (2)	0.2364 (2)	0.0334 (5)
C13	-0.2146 (4)	-0.1856 (3)	0.1088 (3)	0.0513 (8)
H13	-0.2603	-0.2650	0.0932	0.062*
C14	-0.2756 (4)	-0.1290 (3)	0.0300 (3)	0.0501 (7)
H14	-0.3633	-0.1704	-0.0391	0.060*
C15	-0.0762 (3)	0.0535 (2)	0.1524 (2)	0.0321 (5)
C16	-0.2689 (4)	0.0593 (3)	-0.0293 (2)	0.0490 (7)
H16	-0.3580	0.0242	-0.0994	0.059*
C17	-0.1951 (4)	0.1745 (3)	-0.0018 (2)	0.0506 (7)
H17	-0.2345	0.2190	-0.0523	0.061*
C18	-0.0589 (4)	0.2261 (3)	0.1032 (2)	0.0411 (6)
H18	-0.0085	0.3047	0.1202	0.049*
N1	0.3355 (3)	0.2062 (2)	0.51739 (19)	0.0395 (5)
N2	0.2992 (3)	0.0911 (2)	0.51724 (19)	0.0366 (5)
N3	0.1093 (3)	0.05894 (19)	0.33639 (18)	0.0317 (4)
N4	0.0004 (3)	0.16792 (19)	0.17875 (18)	0.0325 (5)
Ni1	0.19360 (4)	0.22721 (3)	0.34854 (3)	0.02967 (12)
O1	0.4043 (2)	0.15843 (15)	0.28425 (15)	0.0354 (4)
O2	0.6966 (2)	0.17407 (18)	0.3347 (2)	0.0496 (5)
O3	0.2619 (2)	0.38952 (16)	0.33705 (18)	0.0437 (5)
O4	0.3907 (3)	0.4573 (2)	0.2239 (2)	0.0593 (6)
O5	-0.0012 (2)	0.31123 (18)	0.42578 (17)	0.0474 (5)
H2	-0.0974	0.2633	0.3875	0.071*
H1	0.0036	0.3463	0.4970	0.071*
O6	0.9811 (4)	0.5352 (2)	0.3413 (2)	0.0834 (8)
H12	1.0838	0.5098	0.3269	0.125*
H11	0.9107	0.5181	0.2821	0.125*
O7	0.1756 (4)	0.5519 (3)	0.0576 (3)	0.0948 (9)
H8	0.2184	0.5035	0.1004	0.142*
H15	0.2443	0.5350	0.0145	0.142*
O8	0.6999 (4)	0.5114 (3)	0.1500 (3)	0.0967 (10)
H4	0.6894	0.4311	0.1063	0.145*
H3	0.5869	0.5176	0.1541	0.145*

---

Atomic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )

	$U^{11}$	$U^{22}$	$U^{33}$	$U^{12}$	$U^{13}$	$U^{23}$
C1	0.0324 (14)	0.0451 (15)	0.0345 (13)	0.0010 (11)	0.0083 (11)	0.0025 (12)
C2	0.0300 (13)	0.0359 (13)	0.0310 (12)	0.0031 (10)	0.0078 (10)	0.0139 (10)
C3	0.0311 (14)	0.0379 (15)	0.075 (2)	-0.0006 (11)	0.0046 (13)	0.0257 (15)
C4	0.0322 (14)	0.0281 (13)	0.0527 (16)	-0.0026 (10)	0.0022 (12)	0.0142 (12)
C5	0.0474 (17)	0.0535 (18)	0.0400 (15)	-0.0024 (14)	-0.0011 (13)	0.0122 (14)
C6	0.0524 (19)	0.078 (2)	0.0394 (16)	0.0021 (17)	-0.0043 (14)	0.0244 (16)
C7	0.0488 (17)	0.0619 (19)	0.0444 (15)	0.0125 (15)	0.0096 (13)	0.0319 (15)
C8	0.0347 (14)	0.0368 (13)	0.0377 (13)	0.0047 (11)	0.0115 (11)	0.0169 (11)
C9	0.0527 (18)	0.0428 (16)	0.0541 (17)	0.0055 (13)	0.0154 (14)	0.0289 (14)
C10	0.0561 (19)	0.0337 (15)	0.0650 (19)	-0.0046 (13)	0.0204 (15)	0.0197 (14)
C11	0.0445 (16)	0.0366 (14)	0.0471 (15)	-0.0010 (12)	0.0181 (13)	0.0116 (12)
C12	0.0281 (13)	0.0340 (13)	0.0376 (13)	-0.0006 (10)	0.0106 (10)	0.0100 (11)
C13	0.0506 (18)	0.0386 (15)	0.0545 (18)	-0.0165 (13)	0.0142 (14)	0.0026 (14)
C14	0.0416 (17)	0.0502 (17)	0.0418 (15)	-0.0104 (13)	0.0044 (13)	-0.0015 (13)
C15	0.0296 (13)	0.0354 (13)	0.0305 (12)	0.0027 (10)	0.0102 (10)	0.0083 (10)
C16	0.0425 (16)	0.0588 (19)	0.0332 (14)	0.0082 (14)	0.0000 (12)	0.0057 (13)
C17	0.0570 (19)	0.0522 (18)	0.0369 (15)	0.0138 (15)	0.0006 (13)	0.0154 (13)
C18	0.0436 (15)	0.0408 (15)	0.0385 (14)	0.0085 (12)	0.0076 (12)	0.0148 (12)
N1	0.0396 (13)	0.0398 (12)	0.0373 (12)	0.0003 (10)	0.0046 (10)	0.0145 (10)
N2	0.0352 (12)	0.0426 (12)	0.0371 (11)	0.0056 (10)	0.0079 (9)	0.0208 (10)
N3	0.0294 (11)	0.0324 (11)	0.0347 (11)	0.0007 (8)	0.0081 (8)	0.0133 (9)
N4	0.0302 (11)	0.0343 (11)	0.0326 (11)	0.0033 (9)	0.0070 (8)	0.0114 (9)
Ni1	0.02559 (19)	0.02943 (19)	0.03366 (19)	0.00035 (12)	0.00542 (13)	0.01179 (14)
O1	0.0286 (9)	0.0319 (9)	0.0421 (10)	0.0002 (7)	0.0076 (7)	0.0090 (8)
O2	0.0311 (10)	0.0451 (11)	0.0792 (14)	0.0093 (8)	0.0159 (10)	0.0282 (10)
O3	0.0369 (11)	0.0334 (10)	0.0658 (13)	0.0051 (8)	0.0160 (9)	0.0210 (9)
O4	0.0512 (13)	0.0661 (14)	0.0783 (15)	0.0069 (11)	0.0143 (11)	0.0488 (13)
O5	0.0315 (10)	0.0577 (12)	0.0436 (10)	0.0017 (9)	0.0104 (8)	0.0043 (9)
O6	0.0684 (17)	0.0799 (19)	0.0820 (17)	0.0267 (14)	0.0127 (14)	0.0053 (15)
O7	0.090 (2)	0.123 (3)	0.097 (2)	0.0304 (19)	0.0232 (17)	0.070 (2)
O8	0.074 (2)	0.128 (3)	0.105 (2)	0.0108 (18)	0.0367 (17)	0.051 (2)

Geometric parameters ( $\text{\AA}$ ,  $^\circ$ )

C1—C15	1.404 (4)	C12—N3	1.351 (3)
C1—C16	1.408 (4)	C12—C15	1.425 (4)
C1—C14	1.432 (4)	C13—C14	1.336 (5)
C2—O2	1.243 (3)	C13—H13	0.9300
C2—O1	1.261 (3)	C14—H14	0.9300
C2—C3	1.519 (4)	C15—N4	1.358 (3)
C3—C4	1.511 (4)	C16—C17	1.356 (4)
C3—H3A	0.9700	C16—H16	0.9300
C3—H3B	0.9700	C17—C18	1.403 (4)
C4—O4	1.231 (3)	C17—H17	0.9300
C4—O3	1.269 (3)	C18—N4	1.317 (3)

C5—N1	1.320 (4)	C18—H18	0.9300
C5—C6	1.395 (4)	N1—N2	1.367 (3)
C5—H5	0.9300	N1—Ni1	2.186 (2)
C6—C7	1.341 (5)	N3—Ni1	2.007 (2)
C6—H6	0.9300	N4—Ni1	2.145 (2)
C7—N2	1.366 (3)	Ni1—O3	2.0149 (18)
C7—H7	0.9300	Ni1—O1	2.0427 (17)
C8—N3	1.311 (3)	Ni1—O5	2.0603 (18)
C8—N2	1.398 (3)	O5—H2	0.8653
C8—C9	1.401 (4)	O5—H1	0.8184
C9—C10	1.367 (4)	O6—H12	0.8934
C9—H9	0.9300	O6—H11	0.7604
C10—C11	1.414 (4)	O7—H8	0.9033
C10—H10	0.9300	O7—H15	0.8159
C11—C12	1.390 (4)	O8—H4	0.9009
C11—C13	1.433 (4)	O8—H3	0.8976
C15—C1—C16	116.2 (3)	N4—C15—C12	117.1 (2)
C15—C1—C14	118.1 (3)	C1—C15—C12	119.0 (2)
C16—C1—C14	125.7 (3)	C17—C16—C1	119.9 (3)
O2—C2—O1	123.8 (2)	C17—C16—H16	120.1
O2—C2—C3	116.5 (2)	C1—C16—H16	120.1
O1—C2—C3	119.7 (2)	C16—C17—C18	119.6 (3)
C4—C3—C2	115.2 (2)	C16—C17—H17	120.2
C4—C3—H3A	108.5	C18—C17—H17	120.2
C2—C3—H3A	108.5	N4—C18—C17	122.8 (3)
C4—C3—H3B	108.5	N4—C18—H18	118.6
C2—C3—H3B	108.5	C17—C18—H18	118.6
H3A—C3—H3B	107.5	C5—N1—N2	104.6 (2)
O4—C4—O3	124.0 (3)	C5—N1—Ni1	144.3 (2)
O4—C4—C3	119.0 (3)	N2—N1—Ni1	110.94 (15)
O3—C4—C3	117.0 (2)	C7—N2—N1	111.0 (2)
N1—C5—C6	111.4 (3)	C7—N2—C8	130.7 (2)
N1—C5—H5	124.3	N1—N2—C8	118.3 (2)
C6—C5—H5	124.3	C8—N3—C12	119.8 (2)
C7—C6—C5	106.2 (3)	C8—N3—Ni1	122.53 (18)
C7—C6—H6	126.9	C12—N3—Ni1	117.64 (16)
C5—C6—H6	126.9	C18—N4—C15	117.5 (2)
C6—C7—N2	106.8 (3)	C18—N4—Ni1	130.64 (19)
C6—C7—H7	126.6	C15—N4—Ni1	111.70 (16)
N2—C7—H7	126.6	N3—Ni1—O3	172.30 (8)
N3—C8—N2	112.9 (2)	N3—Ni1—O1	89.69 (7)
N3—C8—C9	122.4 (2)	O3—Ni1—O1	89.36 (7)
N2—C8—C9	124.7 (2)	N3—Ni1—O5	94.60 (8)
C10—C9—C8	118.0 (3)	O3—Ni1—O5	86.90 (8)
C10—C9—H9	121.0	O1—Ni1—O5	174.18 (7)
C8—C9—H9	121.0	N3—Ni1—N4	78.21 (8)
C9—C10—C11	121.1 (3)	O3—Ni1—N4	94.31 (8)

C9—C10—H10	119.5	O1—Ni1—N4	96.83 (7)
C11—C10—H10	119.5	O5—Ni1—N4	87.90 (8)
C12—C11—C10	116.0 (3)	N3—Ni1—N1	75.03 (8)
C12—C11—C13	117.6 (3)	O3—Ni1—N1	112.52 (8)
C10—C11—C13	126.4 (3)	O1—Ni1—N1	85.91 (8)
N3—C12—C11	122.7 (2)	O5—Ni1—N1	91.40 (8)
N3—C12—C15	115.3 (2)	N4—Ni1—N1	153.09 (8)
C11—C12—C15	122.0 (2)	C2—O1—Ni1	121.73 (15)
C14—C13—C11	121.1 (3)	C4—O3—Ni1	121.25 (16)
C14—C13—H13	119.4	Ni1—O5—H2	105.6
C11—C13—H13	119.4	Ni1—O5—H1	128.8
C13—C14—C1	122.2 (3)	H2—O5—H1	113.1
C13—C14—H14	118.9	H12—O6—H11	109.3
C1—C14—H14	118.9	H8—O7—H15	95.2
N4—C15—C1	124.0 (2)	H4—O8—H3	97.9
O2—C2—C3—C4	165.4 (2)	C15—C12—N3—C8	179.8 (2)
O1—C2—C3—C4	-14.8 (4)	C11—C12—N3—Ni1	178.57 (19)
C2—C3—C4—O4	-120.0 (3)	C15—C12—N3—Ni1	-2.4 (3)
C2—C3—C4—O3	61.9 (3)	C17—C18—N4—C15	-0.4 (4)
N1—C5—C6—C7	-0.8 (4)	C17—C18—N4—Ni1	-176.1 (2)
C5—C6—C7—N2	0.8 (4)	C1—C15—N4—C18	1.7 (3)
N3—C8—C9—C10	0.0 (4)	C12—C15—N4—C18	-178.3 (2)
N2—C8—C9—C10	179.4 (3)	C1—C15—N4—Ni1	178.24 (19)
C8—C9—C10—C11	-0.7 (4)	C12—C15—N4—Ni1	-1.8 (3)
C9—C10—C11—C12	1.4 (4)	C8—N3—Ni1—O1	81.8 (2)
C9—C10—C11—C13	-178.4 (3)	C12—N3—Ni1—O1	-95.92 (18)
C10—C11—C12—N3	-1.4 (4)	C8—N3—Ni1—O5	-94.3 (2)
C13—C11—C12—N3	178.3 (2)	C12—N3—Ni1—O5	88.01 (18)
C10—C11—C12—C15	179.6 (2)	C8—N3—Ni1—N4	178.8 (2)
C13—C11—C12—C15	-0.6 (4)	C12—N3—Ni1—N4	1.12 (17)
C12—C11—C13—C14	-0.4 (4)	C8—N3—Ni1—N1	-4.07 (19)
C10—C11—C13—C14	179.4 (3)	C12—N3—Ni1—N1	178.23 (19)
C11—C13—C14—C1	0.2 (5)	C18—N4—Ni1—N3	176.3 (2)
C15—C1—C14—C13	1.0 (4)	C15—N4—Ni1—N3	0.39 (15)
C16—C1—C14—C13	-179.3 (3)	C18—N4—Ni1—O3	-5.6 (2)
C16—C1—C15—N4	-1.7 (4)	C15—N4—Ni1—O3	178.52 (15)
C14—C1—C15—N4	178.1 (2)	C18—N4—Ni1—O1	-95.4 (2)
C16—C1—C15—C12	178.3 (2)	C15—N4—Ni1—O1	88.65 (16)
C14—C1—C15—C12	-1.9 (4)	C18—N4—Ni1—O5	81.2 (2)
N3—C12—C15—N4	2.8 (3)	C15—N4—Ni1—O5	-94.75 (16)
C11—C12—C15—N4	-178.2 (2)	C18—N4—Ni1—N1	170.1 (2)
N3—C12—C15—C1	-177.2 (2)	C15—N4—Ni1—N1	-5.8 (3)
C11—C12—C15—C1	1.8 (4)	C5—N1—Ni1—N3	178.2 (4)
C15—C1—C16—C17	0.3 (4)	N2—N1—Ni1—N3	4.34 (15)
C14—C1—C16—C17	-179.5 (3)	C5—N1—Ni1—O3	-0.2 (4)
C1—C16—C17—C18	1.0 (4)	N2—N1—Ni1—O3	-174.04 (14)
C16—C17—C18—N4	-1.0 (5)	C5—N1—Ni1—O1	87.4 (3)



C6—C5—N1—N2	0.5 (3)	N2—N1—Ni1—O1	-86.44 (16)
C6—C5—N1—Ni1	-173.6 (2)	C5—N1—Ni1—O5	-87.4 (3)
C6—C7—N2—N1	-0.5 (3)	N2—N1—Ni1—O5	98.73 (16)
C6—C7—N2—C8	-179.5 (3)	C5—N1—Ni1—N4	-175.5 (3)
C5—N1—N2—C7	-0.1 (3)	N2—N1—Ni1—N4	10.6 (3)
Ni1—N1—N2—C7	176.26 (17)	O2—C2—O1—Ni1	143.1 (2)
C5—N1—N2—C8	179.1 (2)	C3—C2—O1—Ni1	-36.7 (3)
Ni1—N1—N2—C8	-4.6 (3)	N3—Ni1—O1—C2	-145.91 (18)
N3—C8—N2—C7	-179.5 (2)	O3—Ni1—O1—C2	41.73 (19)
C9—C8—N2—C7	1.1 (4)	N4—Ni1—O1—C2	136.00 (18)
N3—C8—N2—N1	1.6 (3)	N1—Ni1—O1—C2	-70.90 (18)
C9—C8—N2—N1	-177.9 (2)	O4—C4—O3—Ni1	135.1 (2)
N2—C8—N3—C12	-179.5 (2)	C3—C4—O3—Ni1	-46.9 (3)
C9—C8—N3—C12	0.0 (4)	O1—Ni1—O3—C4	1.6 (2)
N2—C8—N3—Ni1	2.8 (3)	O5—Ni1—O3—C4	177.2 (2)
C9—C8—N3—Ni1	-177.69 (19)	N4—Ni1—O3—C4	-95.2 (2)
C11—C12—N3—C8	0.8 (4)	N1—Ni1—O3—C4	86.9 (2)

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)

<i>D</i> —H... <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> —H	H... <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> ... <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> —H... <i>A</i>
O5—H2...O2 <sup>i</sup>	0.87	1.77	2.622 (3)	170
O7—H15...O8 <sup>ii</sup>	0.82	2.04	2.791 (4)	152
O5—H1...O6 <sup>iii</sup>	0.82	1.97	2.773 (3)	167
O6—H12...O3 <sup>iv</sup>	0.89	2.00	2.785 (3)	147
O8—H3...O4	0.90	2.13	2.895 (4)	143
O7—H8...O4	0.90	1.99	2.836 (4)	155
O6—H11...O8	0.76	1.99	2.736 (4)	165

Symmetry codes: (i)  $x-1, y, z$ ; (ii)  $-x+1, -y+1, -z$ ; (iii)  $-x+1, -y+1, -z+1$ ; (iv)  $x+1, y, z$ .