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catena-Poly[[bis(*p*-toluenesulfonato- κ O)-palladium(II)]bis(μ -1,3-di-4-pyridylpropane- κ^2 N:N')]

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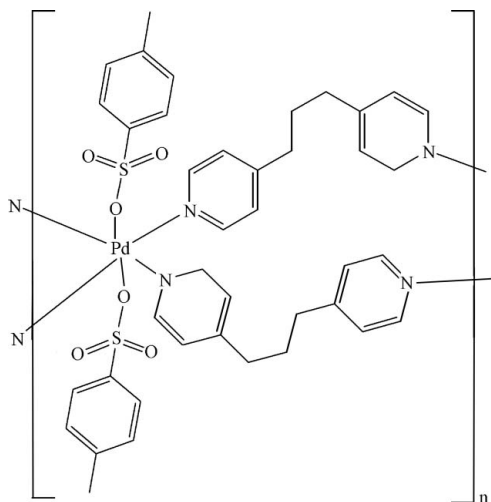
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T = 273$ K; mean $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.004$ Å; disorder in main residue; R factor = 0.033; wR factor = 0.091; data-to-parameter ratio = 13.4.

In the title compound, $[\text{Pd}(\text{C}_7\text{H}_7\text{O}_3\text{S})_2(\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{14}\text{N}_2)_2]_n$, the metal ion, located on a twofold rotation axis, exhibits a slightly distorted octahedral coordination environment, with bond angles that deviate by at most 2.2° from an ideal geometry, completed by two O atoms from two deprotonated *p*-toluenesulfonic acid ligands and four N atoms from four 1,3-di-4-pyridylpropane ligands. One of the sulfonate O atoms is disordered over two positions [ratio 0.70 (5):0.30 (5)].

Related literature

For the potential applications of metal-organic frameworks, see: Jia *et al.* (2007); Li *et al.* (1996); Seo *et al.* (2000); Hagrman *et al.* (1999); Yaghi *et al.* (1998); Kortz *et al.* (2003); Liu *et al.* (2007); Wang *et al.* (2007). 1,3-Di(4-pyridyl)propane has versatile coordination modes with transition metal centers, see: Xu *et al.* (2004); Zhu *et al.* (2002); Mock & Morsch (2001).



Experimental

Crystal data

$[\text{Pd}(\text{C}_7\text{H}_7\text{O}_3\text{S})_2(\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{14}\text{N}_2)_2]$
 $M_r = 845.3$
 Orthorhombic, $Pnna$
 $a = 23.818$ (2) Å
 $b = 17.4359$ (10) Å
 $c = 9.3341$ (10) Å
 $V = 3876.3$ (6) Å³
 $Z = 4$
 Mo $K\alpha$ radiation
 $\mu = 0.64$ mm⁻¹
 $T = 273$ K
 $0.12 \times 0.08 \times 0.01$ mm

Data collection

Bruker APEXII CCD area-detector diffractometer
 Absorption correction: multi-scan (SADABS; Bruker, 2001)
 $T_{\min} = 0.927$, $T_{\max} = 0.994$
 18799 measured reflections
 3374 independent reflections
 2761 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.068$

Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.033$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.091$
 $S = 1.08$
 3374 reflections
 251 parameters
 H-atom parameters not refined
 $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.61$ e Å⁻³
 $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.67$ e Å⁻³

Data collection: APEX2 (Bruker, 2004); cell refinement: SAINT-Plus (Bruker, 2001); data reduction: SAINT-Plus; program(s) used to solve structure: SHELXS97 (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: SHELXL97 (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: SHELXTL (Sheldrick, 2008); software used to prepare material for publication: SHELXTL.

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: BX2229).

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supplementary materials

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***catena*-Poly[[bis(*p*-toluenesulfonato- κ O)palladium(II)]bis(μ -1,3-di-4-pyridylpropane- κ^2 N:N')]**

S. Wang, T. Yang, Z. Li and X. Yu

Comment

Design and construction of metal-organic frameworks (MOFs) have attracted considerable attention in recent years, not only for their intriguing structural motifs but also for their potential applications in the areas of catalysis, separation, gas absorption, molecular recognition, nonlinear optics, and magnetochemistry (Jia *et al.* (2007); Li *et al.* (1996); Seo *et al.* (2000); Hagrman *et al.* (1999); Yaghi *et al.* (1998); Kortz *et al.* (2003); Liu *et al.* (2007); Wang *et al.* (2007)). A successful strategy for the design and synthesis of predictable MOFs is the assembly reaction between metal ions and well designed organic ligands. 1,3-di(4-pyridyl)propane is a very good choice for preparing such MOFs because of its versatile coordination modes with transition metal centers (Xu *et al.* (2004); Zhu *et al.* (2002); Mock *et al.* (2001)). We report here the crystal and molecular structure of the title compound, (I).

In the asymmetric unit of complex (I), exhibit one 1,3-di(4-pyridyl)propane ligand, one deprotonated *p*-toluenesulfonic acid, and one Pd(II) ion, figure 1. The metal exhibits an octahedral coordination environment with bond angles that do not exceed 2.2° from the ideal geometry completed by two oxygen atoms from two deprotonated *p*-Toluenesulfonic acid and four nitrogen atoms from four 3-(2-pyridyl)pyrazole ligand. The bond distances of Pd—O and Pd—N are in the range of 2.326 (2)–2.339 (2) and 2.338 (2) Å, respectively. The O1 atom is disordered over two positions [0.70 (5)/0.30 (5)].

Experimental

A mixture of Pd(II) chloride (1 mmol), *p*-Toluenesulfonic acid (1 mmol), and 1,3-di(4-pyridyl)propane (1 mmol) in 10 ml distilled water sealed in a 25 ml Teflon-lined stainless steel autoclave was kept at 433 K for three days. Colorless crystals suitable for the X-ray experiment were obtained. Anal. Calc. for C₄₀H₄₂N₄O₆PdS₂: C 56.78, H 4.97, N 6.62%; Found: C 56.35, H 4.78, N 6.52%.

Refinement

All H atoms were geometrically positioned and refined using a riding model, with C—H = 0.93 Å for the aryl, 0.97 Å for the methylene, and 0.96 Å for the methyl H atoms. $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$ for the aryl, methine and methylene H atoms, and $1.5U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$ for methyl H atoms. The atom O1 is disordered and was modelled using a split model with refined population parameters [O1B/O1A = 0.70 (5)/0.30 (5)].

Figures

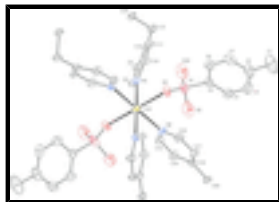


Fig. 1. A view of (I) with the unique atom-labelling scheme. Displacement ellipsoids are drawn at the 30% probability level. Minor component of disordered O1 atom as well as H atoms have been omitted. Unlabeled atoms are related to labeled atoms by the symmetry code $(x, 1/2 - y, 1/2 - z)$

catena-Poly[[bis(*p*-toluenesulfonato- κ O)palladium(II)]bis(μ -1,3-di-4-pyridyl)propane- κ^2 N:N']]

Crystal data

[Pd(C₇H₇O₃S)₂(C₁₃H₁₄N₂)₂]

$M_r = 845.3$

Orthorhombic, *Pnna*

Hall symbol: -P 2a 2bc

$a = 23.818$ (2) Å

$b = 17.4359$ (10) Å

$c = 9.3341$ (10) Å

$V = 3876.3$ (6) Å³

$Z = 4$

$F(000) = 1744$

$D_x = 1.448$ Mg m⁻³

Mo $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073$ Å

Cell parameters from 7795 reflections

$\theta = 2.4$ – 28.2°

$\mu = 0.64$ mm⁻¹

$T = 273$ K

Block, colorless

$0.12 \times 0.08 \times 0.01$ mm

Data collection

Bruker APEXII CCD area-detector diffractometer

Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube graphite

φ and ω scans

Absorption correction: multi-scan (*SADABS*; Bruker, 2001)

$T_{\min} = 0.927$, $T_{\max} = 0.994$

18799 measured reflections

3374 independent reflections

2761 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$

$R_{\text{int}} = 0.068$

$\theta_{\max} = 25^\circ$, $\theta_{\min} = 2.3^\circ$

$h = -28 \rightarrow 26$

$k = -20 \rightarrow 20$

$l = -11 \rightarrow 9$

Refinement

Refinement on F^2

Least-squares matrix: full

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.033$

$wR(F^2) = 0.091$

$S = 1.08$

3374 reflections

251 parameters

Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods

Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map

Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites

H-atom parameters not refined

$w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0492P)^2 + 0.7971P]$

where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$

$(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} = 0.047$

$\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.61$ e Å⁻³

0 restraints

$$\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.67 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$$

Special details

Geometry. All s.u.'s (except the s.u. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell s.u.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of s.u.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between s.u.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell s.u.'s is used for estimating s.u.'s involving l.s. planes.

Refinement. Refinement of F^2 against ALL reflections. The weighted R -factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on F^2 , conventional R -factors R are based on F , with F set to zero for negative F^2 . The threshold expression of $F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)$ is used only for calculating R -factors(gt) *etc.* and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R -factors based on F^2 are statistically about twice as large as those based on F , and R -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

	<i>x</i>	<i>y</i>	<i>z</i>	$U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$	Occ. (<1)
Pd1	0.405803 (9)	0.25	0.25	0.02547 (12)	
S1	0.38959 (4)	0.12445 (5)	0.56888 (8)	0.0569 (2)	
O1A	0.453 (3)	0.1210 (9)	0.624 (7)	0.110 (16)	0.30 (5)
O1B	0.4230 (9)	0.1297 (6)	0.6913 (16)	0.095 (4)	0.70 (5)
O2	0.40587 (9)	0.15978 (13)	0.4355 (3)	0.0623 (6)	
O3	0.33358 (13)	0.15336 (15)	0.6086 (3)	0.1029 (11)	
N1	0.47636 (8)	0.18031 (12)	0.1367 (2)	0.0352 (5)	
N2	0.33394 (8)	0.17892 (12)	0.1424 (3)	0.0383 (5)	
C1	0.3609 (3)	-0.2217 (3)	0.4820 (7)	0.144 (2)	
H1A	0.3825	-0.2462	0.5559	0.216*	
H1B	0.3744	-0.2378	0.3899	0.216*	
H1C	0.3221	-0.2357	0.4918	0.216*	
C2	0.3669 (2)	-0.1344 (2)	0.4956 (4)	0.0741 (11)	
C3	0.32559 (17)	-0.0900 (2)	0.5550 (4)	0.0739 (11)	
H3	0.2924	-0.1132	0.5847	0.089*	
C4	0.33176 (13)	-0.01173 (19)	0.5722 (3)	0.0561 (8)	
H4	0.3027	0.0166	0.6125	0.067*	
C5	0.37985 (12)	0.02464 (16)	0.5309 (3)	0.0405 (6)	
C6	0.42192 (14)	-0.0190 (2)	0.4681 (3)	0.0520 (8)	
H6	0.4549	0.0043	0.4371	0.062*	
C7	0.41461 (17)	-0.0978 (2)	0.4516 (4)	0.0663 (10)	
H7	0.4431	-0.1264	0.4093	0.08*	
C8	0.48162 (10)	0.16862 (16)	-0.0055 (3)	0.0386 (6)	
H8	0.4599	0.1982	-0.067	0.046*	
C9	0.51733 (10)	0.11541 (16)	-0.0644 (3)	0.0389 (6)	
H9	0.519	0.1092	-0.1632	0.047*	
C10	0.50992 (12)	0.13828 (18)	0.2226 (3)	0.0408 (7)	
H10	0.5079	0.1461	0.321	0.049*	
C11	0.54674 (10)	0.08471 (16)	0.1715 (3)	0.0410 (7)	
H11	0.5691	0.0572	0.2351	0.049*	
C12	0.55099 (10)	0.07100 (14)	0.0245 (3)	0.0339 (6)	

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C13	0.58962 (10)	0.01068 (17)	-0.0364 (4)	0.0442 (7)
H13A	0.5701	-0.0172	-0.1113	0.053*
H13B	0.5993	-0.0256	0.0385	0.053*
C14	0.64305 (10)	0.04495 (15)	-0.0976 (3)	0.0398 (6)
H14A	0.662	0.0064	-0.1547	0.048*
H14B	0.6332	0.0871	-0.1605	0.048*
C15	0.32321 (11)	0.17269 (16)	0.0008 (3)	0.0402 (6)
H15	0.3494	0.1923	-0.0634	0.048*
C16	0.29563 (12)	0.15034 (19)	0.2325 (3)	0.0423 (7)
H16	0.3019	0.1544	0.3306	0.051*
C17	0.24731 (11)	0.11523 (15)	0.1860 (3)	0.0413 (6)
H17	0.2221	0.0952	0.2523	0.05*
C18	0.27591 (11)	0.13906 (16)	-0.0530 (3)	0.0419 (7)
H18	0.2705	0.136	-0.1516	0.05*
C19	0.23581 (10)	0.10944 (14)	0.0402 (3)	0.0341 (6)
C20	0.18311 (10)	0.07391 (16)	-0.0165 (3)	0.0380 (6)
H20A	0.1932	0.0314	-0.0783	0.046*
H20B	0.1637	0.1115	-0.0748	0.046*

Atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

	U^{11}	U^{22}	U^{33}	U^{12}	U^{13}	U^{23}
Pd1	0.01639 (17)	0.02857 (17)	0.03145 (18)	0	0	-0.00186 (10)
S1	0.0873 (6)	0.0455 (4)	0.0379 (4)	-0.0102 (4)	-0.0087 (4)	0.0075 (3)
O1A	0.17 (3)	0.066 (7)	0.09 (3)	-0.003 (9)	-0.09 (2)	0.001 (8)
O1B	0.157 (9)	0.075 (3)	0.051 (5)	-0.031 (4)	-0.053 (6)	-0.004 (4)
O2	0.0648 (14)	0.0570 (14)	0.0652 (15)	-0.0050 (10)	0.0055 (11)	0.0284 (12)
O3	0.131 (3)	0.0669 (17)	0.111 (2)	0.0160 (17)	0.070 (2)	-0.0008 (16)
N1	0.0283 (11)	0.0425 (12)	0.0347 (12)	0.0029 (9)	-0.0016 (9)	-0.0028 (10)
N2	0.0273 (11)	0.0437 (13)	0.0438 (14)	-0.0045 (9)	0.0016 (10)	-0.0048 (11)
C1	0.238 (7)	0.055 (3)	0.139 (5)	-0.016 (4)	-0.024 (5)	-0.015 (3)
C2	0.112 (3)	0.050 (2)	0.060 (2)	-0.011 (2)	-0.016 (2)	0.0012 (18)
C3	0.074 (2)	0.067 (2)	0.081 (3)	-0.027 (2)	-0.007 (2)	0.012 (2)
C4	0.0464 (17)	0.061 (2)	0.061 (2)	-0.0019 (15)	0.0018 (15)	0.0076 (17)
C5	0.0437 (16)	0.0474 (16)	0.0304 (14)	0.0013 (13)	-0.0044 (12)	0.0069 (12)
C6	0.0503 (17)	0.070 (2)	0.0361 (16)	0.0020 (16)	-0.0016 (14)	0.0063 (15)
C7	0.092 (3)	0.065 (2)	0.0421 (19)	0.029 (2)	-0.0071 (19)	-0.0055 (17)
C8	0.0314 (14)	0.0502 (16)	0.0342 (14)	0.0048 (12)	0.0004 (12)	0.0043 (12)
C9	0.0332 (14)	0.0546 (16)	0.0291 (14)	0.0025 (12)	0.0021 (11)	-0.0025 (12)
C10	0.0342 (15)	0.0593 (18)	0.0290 (14)	0.0092 (14)	-0.0006 (11)	-0.0013 (12)
C11	0.0300 (14)	0.0534 (17)	0.0397 (17)	0.0118 (12)	-0.0016 (12)	0.0052 (13)
C12	0.0199 (12)	0.0379 (14)	0.0438 (16)	-0.0053 (10)	0.0046 (11)	-0.0043 (12)
C13	0.0272 (14)	0.0428 (16)	0.063 (2)	-0.0035 (11)	0.0099 (13)	-0.0097 (15)
C14	0.0245 (13)	0.0457 (16)	0.0491 (17)	-0.0017 (11)	0.0087 (12)	-0.0088 (13)
C15	0.0341 (14)	0.0463 (16)	0.0402 (16)	-0.0064 (12)	0.0046 (12)	-0.0023 (13)
C16	0.0328 (15)	0.0582 (19)	0.0359 (16)	-0.0070 (14)	-0.0038 (12)	0.0000 (13)
C17	0.0299 (14)	0.0512 (17)	0.0430 (16)	-0.0085 (12)	-0.0003 (13)	0.0016 (14)
C18	0.0399 (15)	0.0504 (17)	0.0353 (15)	-0.0053 (13)	-0.0007 (12)	-0.0038 (13)

C19	0.0298 (13)	0.0329 (13)	0.0395 (15)	0.0017 (10)	-0.0011 (11)	-0.0022 (11)
C20	0.0276 (14)	0.0416 (15)	0.0448 (16)	-0.0018 (11)	-0.0062 (12)	-0.0023 (13)

Geometric parameters (Å, °)

Pd1—N1 ⁱ	2.328 (2)	C7—H7	0.93
Pd1—N1	2.328 (2)	C8—C9	1.373 (4)
Pd1—O2	2.339 (2)	C8—H8	0.93
Pd1—O2 ⁱ	2.339 (2)	C9—C12	1.389 (4)
Pd1—N2	2.340 (2)	C9—H9	0.93
Pd1—N2 ⁱ	2.340 (2)	C10—C11	1.367 (4)
S1—O1B	1.396 (6)	C10—H10	0.93
S1—O2	1.442 (2)	C11—C12	1.397 (4)
S1—O3	1.473 (3)	C11—H11	0.93
S1—O1A	1.59 (4)	C12—C13	1.508 (4)
S1—C5	1.791 (3)	C13—C14	1.517 (3)
N1—C8	1.348 (3)	C13—H13A	0.97
N1—C10	1.349 (3)	C13—H13B	0.97
N2—C16	1.338 (3)	C14—C20 ⁱⁱ	1.516 (4)
N2—C15	1.350 (4)	C14—H14A	0.97
C1—C2	1.535 (5)	C14—H14B	0.97
C1—H1A	0.96	C15—C18	1.366 (4)
C1—H1B	0.96	C15—H15	0.93
C1—H1C	0.96	C16—C17	1.374 (4)
C2—C7	1.367 (5)	C16—H16	0.93
C2—C3	1.369 (6)	C17—C19	1.392 (4)
C3—C4	1.382 (5)	C17—H17	0.93
C3—H3	0.93	C18—C19	1.392 (4)
C4—C5	1.365 (4)	C18—H18	0.93
C4—H4	0.93	C19—C20	1.496 (3)
C5—C6	1.388 (4)	C20—C14 ⁱⁱⁱ	1.516 (4)
C6—C7	1.394 (5)	C20—H20A	0.97
C6—H6	0.93	C20—H20B	0.97
N1 ⁱ —Pd1—N1	87.57 (10)	C2—C7—C6	122.1 (3)
N1 ⁱ —Pd1—O2	90.82 (8)	C2—C7—H7	119
N1—Pd1—O2	89.13 (8)	C6—C7—H7	119
N1 ⁱ —Pd1—O2 ⁱ	89.13 (8)	N1—C8—C9	123.6 (3)
N1—Pd1—O2 ⁱ	90.82 (8)	N1—C8—H8	118.2
O2—Pd1—O2 ⁱ	179.93 (11)	C9—C8—H8	118.2
N1 ⁱ —Pd1—N2	178.41 (7)	C8—C9—C12	119.7 (3)
N1—Pd1—N2	93.24 (8)	C8—C9—H9	120.2
O2—Pd1—N2	87.83 (8)	C12—C9—H9	120.2
O2 ⁱ —Pd1—N2	92.23 (8)	N1—C10—C11	123.0 (2)
N1 ⁱ —Pd1—N2 ⁱ	93.24 (8)	N1—C10—H10	118.5
N1—Pd1—N2 ⁱ	178.41 (7)	C11—C10—H10	118.5
O2—Pd1—N2 ⁱ	92.23 (8)	C10—C11—C12	120.4 (2)

supplementary materials

O2 ⁱ —Pd1—N2 ⁱ	87.83 (8)	C10—C11—H11	119.8
N2—Pd1—N2 ⁱ	85.97 (10)	C12—C11—H11	119.8
O1B—S1—O2	121.7 (8)	C9—C12—C11	116.7 (2)
O1B—S1—O3	106.7 (11)	C9—C12—C13	121.1 (3)
O2—S1—O3	108.33 (16)	C11—C12—C13	122.2 (3)
O2—S1—O1A	92 (2)	C12—C13—C14	112.3 (2)
O3—S1—O1A	142 (2)	C12—C13—H13A	109.2
O1B—S1—C5	107.4 (4)	C14—C13—H13A	109.2
O2—S1—C5	106.20 (14)	C12—C13—H13B	109.2
O3—S1—C5	105.37 (15)	C14—C13—H13B	109.2
O1A—S1—C5	98.6 (8)	H13A—C13—H13B	107.9
S1—O2—Pd1	157.82 (15)	C20 ⁱⁱ —C14—C13	113.3 (2)
C8—N1—C10	116.6 (2)	C20 ⁱⁱ —C14—H14A	108.9
C8—N1—Pd1	126.37 (17)	C13—C14—H14A	108.9
C10—N1—Pd1	116.20 (17)	C20 ⁱⁱ —C14—H14B	108.9
C16—N2—C15	117.2 (2)	C13—C14—H14B	108.9
C16—N2—Pd1	115.22 (18)	H14A—C14—H14B	107.7
C15—N2—Pd1	126.96 (18)	N2—C15—C18	123.4 (3)
C2—C1—H1A	109.5	N2—C15—H15	118.3
C2—C1—H1B	109.5	C18—C15—H15	118.3
H1A—C1—H1B	109.5	N2—C16—C17	122.6 (3)
C2—C1—H1C	109.5	N2—C16—H16	118.7
H1A—C1—H1C	109.5	C17—C16—H16	118.7
H1B—C1—H1C	109.5	C16—C17—C19	120.4 (3)
C7—C2—C3	117.1 (3)	C16—C17—H17	119.8
C7—C2—C1	121.0 (5)	C19—C17—H17	119.8
C3—C2—C1	121.9 (5)	C15—C18—C19	119.7 (3)
C2—C3—C4	121.9 (3)	C15—C18—H18	120.2
C2—C3—H3	119	C19—C18—H18	120.2
C4—C3—H3	119	C17—C19—C18	116.7 (2)
C5—C4—C3	121.0 (3)	C17—C19—C20	122.7 (2)
C5—C4—H4	119.5	C18—C19—C20	120.5 (2)
C3—C4—H4	119.5	C19—C20—C14 ⁱⁱⁱ	114.7 (2)
C4—C5—C6	118.1 (3)	C19—C20—H20A	108.6
C4—C5—S1	120.3 (2)	C14 ⁱⁱⁱ —C20—H20A	108.6
C6—C5—S1	121.5 (2)	C19—C20—H20B	108.6
C5—C6—C7	119.8 (3)	C14 ⁱⁱⁱ —C20—H20B	108.6
C5—C6—H6	120.1	H20A—C20—H20B	107.6
C7—C6—H6	120.1		
O1B—S1—O2—Pd1	-103.6 (11)	O3—S1—C5—C6	169.7 (2)
O3—S1—O2—Pd1	20.5 (5)	O1A—S1—C5—C6	-40 (3)
O1A—S1—O2—Pd1	-127.1 (14)	C4—C5—C6—C7	-1.3 (4)
C5—S1—O2—Pd1	133.3 (4)	S1—C5—C6—C7	174.4 (2)
N1 ⁱ —Pd1—O2—S1	91.8 (4)	C3—C2—C7—C6	1.1 (5)
N1—Pd1—O2—S1	179.3 (4)	C1—C2—C7—C6	-177.4 (4)
N2—Pd1—O2—S1	-87.4 (4)	C5—C6—C7—C2	0.0 (5)
N2 ⁱ —Pd1—O2—S1	-1.5 (4)	C10—N1—C8—C9	2.2 (4)

N1 ⁱ —Pd1—N1—C8	-127.0 (2)	Pd1—N1—C8—C9	-166.94 (19)
O2—Pd1—N1—C8	142.2 (2)	N1—C8—C9—C12	-0.9 (4)
O2 ⁱ —Pd1—N1—C8	-37.9 (2)	C8—N1—C10—C11	-1.7 (4)
O2—Pd1—N1—C10	-27.1 (2)	Pd1—N1—C10—C11	168.6 (2)
O2 ⁱ —Pd1—N1—C10	152.9 (2)	N1—C10—C11—C12	-0.2 (4)
N2—Pd1—N1—C10	-114.83 (19)	C8—C9—C12—C11	-1.0 (4)
N1—Pd1—N2—C16	128.3 (2)	C8—C9—C12—C13	178.5 (2)
O2 ⁱ —Pd1—N2—C16	-140.8 (2)	C10—C11—C12—C9	1.5 (4)
N2 ⁱ —Pd1—N2—C16	-53.09 (18)	C10—C11—C12—C13	-178.0 (3)
N1—Pd1—N2—C15	-61.2 (2)	C9—C12—C13—C14	78.7 (3)
O2—Pd1—N2—C15	-150.2 (2)	C11—C12—C13—C14	-101.9 (3)
O2 ⁱ —Pd1—N2—C15	29.7 (2)	C12—C13—C14—C20 ⁱⁱ	72.0 (3)
N2 ⁱ —Pd1—N2—C15	117.4 (2)	C16—N2—C15—C18	-0.1 (4)
C7—C2—C3—C4	-0.9 (6)	Pd1—N2—C15—C18	-170.4 (2)
C1—C2—C3—C4	177.5 (4)	C15—N2—C16—C17	0.6 (4)
C2—C3—C4—C5	-0.4 (6)	Pd1—N2—C16—C17	172.0 (2)
C3—C4—C5—C6	1.5 (5)	N2—C16—C17—C19	-1.3 (5)
C3—C4—C5—S1	-174.3 (3)	N2—C15—C18—C19	0.3 (4)
O1B—S1—C5—C4	98.9 (12)	C16—C17—C19—C18	1.4 (4)
O2—S1—C5—C4	-129.5 (2)	C16—C17—C19—C20	-178.2 (3)
O3—S1—C5—C4	-14.7 (3)	C15—C18—C19—C17	-0.9 (4)
O1A—S1—C5—C4	136 (3)	C15—C18—C19—C20	178.6 (2)
O1B—S1—C5—C6	-76.7 (12)	C17—C19—C20—C14 ⁱⁱⁱ	0.2 (4)
O2—S1—C5—C6	54.9 (3)	C18—C19—C20—C14 ⁱⁱⁱ	-179.3 (2)

Symmetry codes: (i) $x, -y+1/2, -z+1/2$; (ii) $x+1/2, y, -z$; (iii) $x-1/2, y, -z$.

Fig. 1

