

# Tetraaquabis[2-(thiosemicarbazono-methyl)benzenesulfonato]calcium(II)

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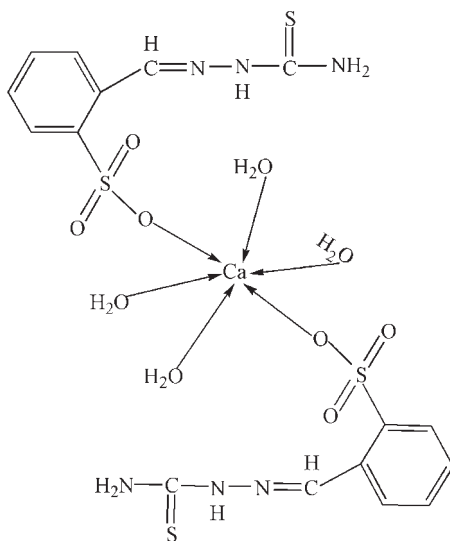
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 Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study;  $T = 298$  K; mean  $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.009$  Å;  $R$  factor = 0.078;  $wR$  factor = 0.227; data-to-parameter ratio = 13.1.

In the title compound,  $[\text{Ca}(\text{C}_8\text{H}_8\text{N}_3\text{O}_3\text{S}_2)_2(\text{H}_2\text{O})_4]$ , the Ca atom (site symmetry  $\bar{1}$ ) adopts a slightly distorted octahedral  $\text{CaO}_6$  geometry and the molecular conformation is stabilized by intramolecular  $\text{N}-\text{H}\cdots\text{N}$  interactions. In the crystal, the molecules are linked by  $\text{O}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$ ,  $\text{O}-\text{H}\cdots\text{S}$ ,  $\text{N}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$  and  $\text{N}-\text{H}\cdots\text{S}$  hydrogen bonds.

## Related literature

 For background to Schiff bases, see: Sawant *et al.* (2009).


## Experimental

### Crystal data

 $[\text{Ca}(\text{C}_8\text{H}_8\text{N}_3\text{O}_3\text{S}_2)_2(\text{H}_2\text{O})_4]$   
 $M_r = 628.73$   
 Triclinic,  $P\bar{1}$ 
 $a = 6.9123$  (11) Å  
 $b = 9.6383$  (13) Å  
 $c = 10.9481$  (17) Å

 $\alpha = 64.372$  (1)°  
 $\beta = 87.708$  (2)°  
 $\gamma = 83.225$  (2)°  
 $V = 652.99$  (17) Å<sup>3</sup>  
 $Z = 1$ 

 Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation  
 $\mu = 0.62$  mm<sup>-1</sup>  
 $T = 298$  K  
 $0.31 \times 0.15 \times 0.12$  mm

### Data collection

 Bruker SMART CCD diffractometer  
 Absorption correction: multi-scan *SADABS* (Bruker, 2000)  
 $T_{\min} = 0.831$ ,  $T_{\max} = 0.929$ 

 2223 measured reflections  
 2223 independent reflections  
 1781 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$ 

### Refinement

 $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.078$   
 $wR(F^2) = 0.227$   
 $S = 1.04$   
 2223 reflections

 170 parameters  
 H-atom parameters constrained  
 $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.60$  e Å<sup>-3</sup>  
 $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.55$  e Å<sup>-3</sup>
**Table 1**

Selected bond lengths (Å).

Ca1—O4	2.310 (4)	Ca1—O1	2.362 (4)
Ca1—O5	2.313 (6)		

**Table 2**

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

$D-\text{H}\cdots A$	$D-\text{H}$	$\text{H}\cdots A$	$D\cdots A$	$D-\text{H}\cdots A$
$\text{N3}-\text{H3A}\cdots\text{N2}$	0.86	2.28	2.636 (7)	105
$\text{O5}-\text{H5C}\cdots\text{O2}^{\text{i}}$	0.85	2.07	2.840 (9)	150
$\text{N1}-\text{H1}\cdots\text{S2}^{\text{ii}}$	0.86	2.60	3.441 (6)	166
$\text{N3}-\text{H3B}\cdots\text{O2}^{\text{iii}}$	0.86	2.34	3.035 (7)	138
$\text{O4}-\text{H4C}\cdots\text{S2}^{\text{iv}}$	0.85	2.42	3.261 (6)	173
$\text{O4}-\text{H4D}\cdots\text{O3}^{\text{v}}$	0.85	1.87	2.712 (8)	171
$\text{O5}-\text{H5D}\cdots\text{S2}^{\text{ii}}$	0.85	2.42	3.197 (8)	152

 Symmetry codes: (i)  $-x + 1, -y + 1, -z + 1$ ; (ii)  $-x + 2, -y, -z + 2$ ; (iii)  $x, y - 1, z + 1$ ; (iv)  $x, y + 1, z - 1$ ; (v)  $-x + 2, -y + 1, -z + 1$ .

Data collection: *SMART* (Bruker, 2000); cell refinement: *SAINTE* (Bruker, 2000); data reduction: *SAINTE*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *SHELXTL* (Sheldrick, 2008); software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXTL*.

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: HB5075).

## References

- Bruker (2000). *SMART, SAINTE and SADABS*. Bruker AXS Inc., Madison, Wisconsin, USA.  
 Sawant, S. K., Gaikwad, G. A., Sawant, V. A., Yamgar, B. A. & Chavan, S. S. (2009). *Inorg. Chem. Commun.* **12**, 632–633.  
 Sheldrick, G. M. (2008). *Acta Cryst.* **A64**, 112–122.

**supplementary materials**

*Acta Cryst.* (2009). E65, m1195 [ doi:10.1107/S1600536809035971 ]

## Tetraaquabis[2-(thiosemicarbazonomethyl)benzenesulfonato]calcium(II)

Z. Wei and C. Yuan-Tao

### Comment

Schiff base metal complexes have been of interest in coordination chemistry for many years due to their facile synthesis, strong coordination function and wide applications (*e.g.* Sawant, *et al.*, 2009). Ca complexes with Schiff base ligand have received little attention. In this paper, we report on the synthesis and crystal structure of the title compound, (I), (Scheme I).

The Ca(II) center is Six-coordinate with two O donors of 2-formyl-benzenesulfonate-thiosemicarbazide ligands and four O donors of coordinated water molecules, and adopts distorted octahedral coordination. The bond distances of Ca—O are in the range of 2.310 (4)–2.362 (4), which are consistent with the bond lengths reported previously. In the crystal packing, the molecules form a one-dimensional chain structure by the interaction of hydrogen bonds.

### Experimental

A solution of 1.0 mmol 2-formyl-benzenesulfonate-thiosemicarbazide was added to a solution of 0.5 mmol  $\text{Ca}(\text{ClO}_4)_2 \cdot 4\text{H}_2\text{O}$  in 5 ml ethanol at room temperature. The mixture was refluxed for 4 h with stirring, then the resulting precipitate was filtered, washed, and dried *in vacuo* over  $\text{P}_4\text{O}_{10}$  for 48 h. Colourless blocks of (I) were obtained by slowly evaporating from methanol at room temperature.

### Figures

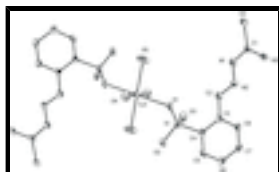


Fig. 1. The molecular structure of (I) showing 30% displacement ellipsoids. Unlabelled atoms are generated by the symmetry operation (1-x, 1-y, 1-z).

## Tetraaquabis[2-(thiosemicarbazonomethyl)benzenesulfonato]calcium(II)

### Crystal data

$[\text{Ca}(\text{C}_8\text{H}_8\text{N}_3\text{O}_3\text{S}_2)_2(\text{H}_2\text{O})_4]$

$M_r = 628.73$

Triclinic,  $P\bar{1}$

Hall symbol: -P 1

$a = 6.9123$  (11) Å

$b = 9.6383$  (13) Å

$c = 10.9481$  (17) Å

$\alpha = 64.3720$  (10)°

$\beta = 87.708$  (2)°

$Z = 1$

$F_{000} = 326$

$D_x = 1.599$  Mg m<sup>-3</sup>

Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation,  $\lambda = 0.71073$  Å

Cell parameters from 1563 reflections

$\theta = 3.6$ – $27.6$ °

$\mu = 0.62$  mm<sup>-1</sup>

$T = 298$  K

Block, colourless

# supplementary materials

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$\gamma = 83.225 (2)^\circ$   
 $V = 652.99 (17) \text{ \AA}^3$

$0.31 \times 0.15 \times 0.12 \text{ mm}$

## Data collection

Bruker SMART CCD diffractometer	2223 independent reflections
Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube	1781 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
Monochromator: graphite	$R_{\text{int}} = 0.0000$
$T = 298 \text{ K}$	$\theta_{\text{max}} = 25.0^\circ$
$\omega$ scans	$\theta_{\text{min}} = 2.1^\circ$
Absorption correction: multi-scan SADABS (Bruker, 2000)	$h = -8 \rightarrow 8$
$T_{\text{min}} = 0.831, T_{\text{max}} = 0.929$	$k = -10 \rightarrow 11$
2223 measured reflections	$l = -9 \rightarrow 13$

## Refinement

Refinement on $F^2$	Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map
Least-squares matrix: full	Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites
$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.078$	H-atom parameters constrained
$wR(F^2) = 0.227$	$w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.1501P)^2 + 0.6556P]$
$S = 1.04$	where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$
2223 reflections	$(\Delta/\sigma)_{\text{max}} < 0.001$
170 parameters	$\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.60 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$
Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods	$\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.55 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$
	Extinction correction: none

## Special details

**Geometry.** All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

**Refinement.** Refinement of  $F^2$  against ALL reflections. The weighted  $R$ -factor  $wR$  and goodness of fit  $S$  are based on  $F^2$ , conventional  $R$ -factors  $R$  are based on  $F$ , with  $F$  set to zero for negative  $F^2$ . The threshold expression of  $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$  is used only for calculating  $R$ -factors(gt) *etc.* and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement.  $R$ -factors based on  $F^2$  are statistically about twice as large as those based on  $F$ , and  $R$ -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

## Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ( $\text{Å}^2$ )

	$x$	$y$	$z$	$U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$
Ca1	0.5000	0.5000	0.5000	0.0345 (5)
S1	0.7458 (2)	0.67806 (16)	0.65974 (13)	0.0354 (4)
S2	1.0140 (3)	-0.13332 (17)	1.21326 (16)	0.0449 (5)

O1	0.6451 (7)	0.5503 (5)	0.6662 (4)	0.0438 (11)
O2	0.6760 (7)	0.8251 (5)	0.5486 (4)	0.0501 (12)
O3	0.9554 (7)	0.6437 (6)	0.6624 (5)	0.0507 (12)
O4	0.7857 (7)	0.5634 (6)	0.3822 (5)	0.0556 (13)
H4C	0.8364	0.6474	0.3401	0.083*
H4D	0.8592	0.4914	0.3730	0.083*
O5	0.6194 (10)	0.2408 (6)	0.5851 (8)	0.096 (3)
H5C	0.5528	0.1878	0.5611	0.143*
H5D	0.7093	0.1806	0.6394	0.143*
N1	0.9136 (7)	0.1670 (6)	1.0860 (5)	0.0354 (11)
H1	0.9541	0.1587	1.0139	0.043*
N2	0.8339 (7)	0.3076 (5)	1.0789 (5)	0.0337 (11)
N3	0.8802 (9)	0.0645 (6)	1.3157 (5)	0.0506 (14)
H3A	0.8420	0.1565	1.3071	0.061*
H3B	0.8874	-0.0123	1.3947	0.061*
C1	0.9278 (8)	0.0419 (6)	1.2074 (6)	0.0353 (13)
C2	0.8137 (8)	0.4179 (6)	0.9586 (6)	0.0352 (12)
H2	0.8529	0.4001	0.8838	0.042*
C3	0.7269 (8)	0.5739 (6)	0.9407 (5)	0.0309 (12)
C4	0.6848 (8)	0.6971 (6)	0.8118 (5)	0.0311 (12)
C5	0.6039 (9)	0.8407 (7)	0.7991 (6)	0.0390 (13)
H5	0.5791	0.9211	0.7133	0.047*
C6	0.5592 (9)	0.8668 (7)	0.9128 (7)	0.0429 (14)
H6	0.5031	0.9635	0.9034	0.052*
C7	0.5998 (9)	0.7453 (8)	1.0420 (7)	0.0441 (15)
H7	0.5721	0.7615	1.1190	0.053*
C8	0.6807 (9)	0.6020 (7)	1.0545 (6)	0.0369 (13)
H8	0.7054	0.5219	1.1406	0.044*

Atomic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )

	$U^{11}$	$U^{22}$	$U^{33}$	$U^{12}$	$U^{13}$	$U^{23}$
Ca1	0.0392 (9)	0.0391 (9)	0.0220 (8)	-0.0068 (7)	-0.0025 (6)	-0.0094 (7)
S1	0.0473 (9)	0.0352 (8)	0.0200 (7)	-0.0087 (6)	-0.0001 (6)	-0.0074 (6)
S2	0.0613 (11)	0.0331 (8)	0.0317 (8)	-0.0016 (7)	-0.0043 (7)	-0.0066 (7)
O1	0.069 (3)	0.044 (2)	0.0195 (19)	-0.016 (2)	-0.0045 (18)	-0.0119 (18)
O2	0.080 (3)	0.040 (2)	0.023 (2)	-0.011 (2)	-0.005 (2)	-0.0059 (19)
O3	0.053 (3)	0.066 (3)	0.042 (3)	-0.011 (2)	0.008 (2)	-0.031 (2)
O4	0.056 (3)	0.058 (3)	0.053 (3)	-0.017 (2)	0.019 (2)	-0.023 (2)
O5	0.103 (5)	0.043 (3)	0.123 (6)	0.013 (3)	-0.073 (4)	-0.018 (3)
N1	0.042 (3)	0.034 (2)	0.022 (2)	0.001 (2)	-0.0021 (19)	-0.005 (2)
N2	0.038 (3)	0.030 (2)	0.029 (3)	-0.0019 (19)	-0.0006 (19)	-0.009 (2)
N3	0.082 (4)	0.034 (3)	0.024 (3)	0.000 (3)	0.000 (2)	-0.004 (2)
C1	0.040 (3)	0.035 (3)	0.025 (3)	-0.007 (2)	-0.003 (2)	-0.006 (2)
C2	0.039 (3)	0.034 (3)	0.027 (3)	-0.004 (2)	-0.004 (2)	-0.008 (2)
C3	0.032 (3)	0.031 (3)	0.026 (3)	-0.008 (2)	-0.005 (2)	-0.007 (2)
C4	0.032 (3)	0.033 (3)	0.025 (3)	-0.010 (2)	0.002 (2)	-0.008 (2)
C5	0.045 (3)	0.031 (3)	0.032 (3)	-0.005 (2)	-0.003 (2)	-0.005 (2)

## supplementary materials

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C6	0.047 (3)	0.040 (3)	0.045 (4)	0.000 (3)	0.000 (3)	-0.021 (3)
C7	0.055 (4)	0.047 (3)	0.037 (3)	-0.013 (3)	0.007 (3)	-0.023 (3)
C8	0.045 (3)	0.037 (3)	0.028 (3)	-0.008 (2)	-0.001 (2)	-0.012 (2)

### *Geometric parameters (Å, °)*

Ca1—O4 <sup>i</sup>	2.310 (4)	N1—H1	0.8600
Ca1—O4	2.310 (4)	N2—C2	1.286 (7)
Ca1—O5	2.313 (6)	N3—C1	1.318 (8)
Ca1—O5 <sup>i</sup>	2.313 (6)	N3—H3A	0.8599
Ca1—O1	2.362 (4)	N3—H3B	0.8599
Ca1—O1 <sup>i</sup>	2.362 (4)	C2—C3	1.484 (8)
S1—O3	1.446 (5)	C2—H2	0.9300
S1—O2	1.455 (4)	C3—C8	1.403 (8)
S1—O1	1.459 (4)	C3—C4	1.410 (8)
S1—C4	1.781 (6)	C4—C5	1.380 (9)
S2—C1	1.698 (6)	C5—C6	1.389 (9)
O4—H4C	0.8497	C5—H5	0.9300
O4—H4D	0.8503	C6—C7	1.405 (10)
O5—H5C	0.8504	C6—H6	0.9300
O5—H5D	0.8499	C7—C8	1.378 (9)
N1—C1	1.351 (7)	C7—H7	0.9300
N1—N2	1.372 (7)	C8—H8	0.9300
O4 <sup>i</sup> —Ca1—O4	180.0	H5C—O5—H5D	108.9
O4 <sup>i</sup> —Ca1—O5	90.5 (2)	C1—N1—N2	119.3 (5)
O4—Ca1—O5	89.5 (2)	C1—N1—H1	120.4
O4 <sup>i</sup> —Ca1—O5 <sup>i</sup>	89.5 (2)	N2—N1—H1	120.3
O4—Ca1—O5 <sup>i</sup>	90.5 (2)	C2—N2—N1	115.2 (5)
O5—Ca1—O5 <sup>i</sup>	180.0	C1—N3—H3A	119.7
O4 <sup>i</sup> —Ca1—O1	94.41 (17)	C1—N3—H3B	120.2
O4—Ca1—O1	85.59 (17)	H3A—N3—H3B	120.0
O5—Ca1—O1	96.42 (19)	N3—C1—N1	117.5 (5)
O5 <sup>i</sup> —Ca1—O1	83.58 (19)	N3—C1—S2	123.7 (4)
O4 <sup>i</sup> —Ca1—O1 <sup>i</sup>	85.59 (17)	N1—C1—S2	118.8 (5)
O4—Ca1—O1 <sup>i</sup>	94.41 (17)	N2—C2—C3	119.1 (6)
O5—Ca1—O1 <sup>i</sup>	83.58 (19)	N2—C2—H2	120.5
O5 <sup>i</sup> —Ca1—O1 <sup>i</sup>	96.42 (19)	C3—C2—H2	120.5
O1—Ca1—O1 <sup>i</sup>	180.0	C8—C3—C4	117.7 (5)
O4 <sup>i</sup> —Ca1—H5C	83.1	C8—C3—C2	119.9 (5)
O4—Ca1—H5C	96.9	C4—C3—C2	122.3 (5)
O5—Ca1—H5C	16.4	C5—C4—C3	120.7 (5)
O5 <sup>i</sup> —Ca1—H5C	163.6	C5—C4—S1	117.3 (4)
O1—Ca1—H5C	111.4	C3—C4—S1	121.9 (4)
O1 <sup>i</sup> —Ca1—H5C	68.6	C4—C5—C6	120.9 (6)
O3—S1—O2	113.0 (3)	C4—C5—H5	119.5

O3—S1—O1	112.4 (3)	C6—C5—H5	119.5
O2—S1—O1	112.7 (3)	C5—C6—C7	119.1 (6)
O3—S1—C4	106.2 (3)	C5—C6—H6	120.4
O2—S1—C4	106.4 (3)	C7—C6—H6	120.4
O1—S1—C4	105.5 (2)	C8—C7—C6	119.9 (6)
S1—O1—Ca1	133.1 (2)	C8—C7—H7	120.1
Ca1—O4—H4C	134.2	C6—C7—H7	120.1
Ca1—O4—H4D	117.6	C7—C8—C3	121.6 (6)
H4C—O4—H4D	108.2	C7—C8—H8	119.2
Ca1—O5—H5C	113.7	C3—C8—H8	119.2
Ca1—O5—H5D	137.2		
O3—S1—O1—Ca1	-98.8 (4)	C8—C3—C4—S1	177.3 (4)
O2—S1—O1—Ca1	30.3 (5)	C2—C3—C4—S1	-3.8 (7)
C4—S1—O1—Ca1	145.9 (3)	O3—S1—C4—C5	115.4 (5)
O4 <sup>i</sup> —Ca1—O1—S1	-131.7 (4)	O2—S1—C4—C5	-5.2 (5)
O4—Ca1—O1—S1	48.3 (4)	O1—S1—C4—C5	-125.1 (5)
O5—Ca1—O1—S1	137.3 (4)	O3—S1—C4—C3	-61.0 (5)
O5 <sup>i</sup> —Ca1—O1—S1	-42.7 (4)	O2—S1—C4—C3	178.4 (4)
O1 <sup>i</sup> —Ca1—O1—S1	61 (12)	O1—S1—C4—C3	58.5 (5)
C1—N1—N2—C2	-175.4 (5)	C3—C4—C5—C6	-1.1 (9)
N2—N1—C1—N3	-6.2 (8)	S1—C4—C5—C6	-177.5 (4)
N2—N1—C1—S2	176.3 (4)	C4—C5—C6—C7	0.9 (9)
N1—N2—C2—C3	179.4 (5)	C5—C6—C7—C8	-0.8 (9)
N2—C2—C3—C8	4.4 (8)	C6—C7—C8—C3	0.9 (9)
N2—C2—C3—C4	-174.4 (5)	C4—C3—C8—C7	-1.0 (8)
C8—C3—C4—C5	1.1 (8)	C2—C3—C8—C7	-179.9 (5)
C2—C3—C4—C5	180.0 (5)		

Symmetry codes: (i)  $-x+1, -y+1, -z+1$ .

*Hydrogen-bond geometry* ( $\text{\AA}, ^\circ$ )

<i>D</i> —H... <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> —H	H... <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> ... <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> —H... <i>A</i>
N3—H3A...N2	0.86	2.28	2.636 (7)	105
O5—H5C...O2 <sup>i</sup>	0.85	2.07	2.840 (9)	150
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N3—H3B...O2 <sup>iii</sup>	0.86	2.34	3.035 (7)	138
O4—H4C...S2 <sup>iv</sup>	0.85	2.42	3.261 (6)	173
O4—H4D...O3 <sup>v</sup>	0.85	1.87	2.712 (8)	171
O5—H5D...S2 <sup>ii</sup>	0.85	2.42	3.197 (8)	152

Symmetry codes: (i)  $-x+1, -y+1, -z+1$ ; (ii)  $-x+2, -y, -z+2$ ; (iii)  $x, y-1, z+1$ ; (iv)  $x, y+1, z-1$ ; (v)  $-x+2, -y+1, -z+1$ .

Fig. 1

