

9,9-Dimethyl-12-(4-nitrophenyl)-9,10-dihydro-12*H*-benzo[a]xanthen-11(8*H*)-one

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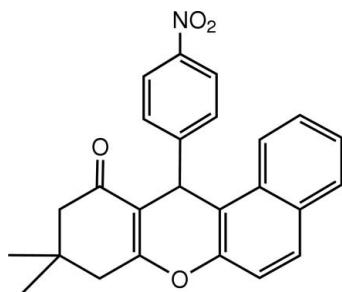
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T = 113\text{ K}$; mean $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.003\text{ \AA}$; R factor = 0.055; wR factor = 0.153; data-to-parameter ratio = 14.6.

In the molecular structure of the title compound, $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{21}\text{NO}_4$, the pyran ring adopts a flattened boat conformation, while the cyclohexenone ring is in an envelope conformation. The 4-nitrophenyl ring is almost perpendicular to the pyran ring [dihedral angle = $89.39(1)^\circ$]. In the crystal, molecules are connected by intermolecular $\text{C}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$ hydrogen bonds.

Related literature

For the biological activity of xanthenes and benzoxanthenes, see: Lambert *et al.* (1997); Poupelein *et al.* (1978); Ion *et al.* (1998); Saint-Ruf *et al.* (1975).



Experimental

Crystal data

$\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{21}\text{NO}_4$
 $M_r = 399.43$

Monoclinic, $C2/c$
 $a = 24.178(5)\text{ \AA}$

$b = 11.078(2)\text{ \AA}$
 $c = 17.481(4)\text{ \AA}$
 $\beta = 119.78(3)^\circ$
 $V = 4063.9(19)\text{ \AA}^3$
 $Z = 8$

Mo $K\alpha$ radiation
 $\mu = 0.09\text{ mm}^{-1}$
 $T = 113\text{ K}$
 $0.20 \times 0.18 \times 0.10\text{ mm}$

Data collection

Rigaku Saturn CCD area-detector diffractometer
Absorption correction: multi-scan (*CrystalClear*; Rigaku/MSC, 2005)
 $T_{\min} = 0.983$, $T_{\max} = 0.999$

14653 measured reflections
4007 independent reflections
3106 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.044$

Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.055$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.153$
 $S = 1.03$
4007 reflections

274 parameters
H-atom parameters constrained
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.29\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.26\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$

Table 1
Hydrogen-bond geometry (\AA , $^\circ$).

| $D-\text{H}\cdots A$ | $D-\text{H}$ | $\text{H}\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-\text{H}\cdots A$ |
|--|---|--------------------|-------------|----------------------|
| $\text{C}2-\text{H}2\cdots\text{O}4^{\text{i}}$ | 0.95 | 2.42 | 3.323 (3) | 159 |
| $\text{C}6-\text{H}6\cdots\text{O}2^{\text{ii}}$ | 0.95 | 2.45 | 3.384 (3) | 168 |
| $\text{C}18-\text{H}18B\cdots\text{O}2^{\text{iii}}$ | 0.98 | 2.43 | 3.355 (2) | 158 |
| Symmetry codes: | (i) $-x, y - 1, -z + \frac{1}{2}$, (ii) $x - \frac{1}{2}, -y + \frac{1}{2}, z - \frac{1}{2}$, (iii) $-x + \frac{1}{2}, y - \frac{1}{2}, -z + \frac{1}{2}$. | | | |

Data collection: *CrystalClear* (Rigaku/MSC, 2005); cell refinement: *CrystalClear*; data reduction: *CrystalClear*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *SHELXTL* (Sheldrick, 2008); software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXTL*.

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: BH2257).

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supporting information

Acta Cryst. (2009). E65, o3141 [doi:10.1107/S1600536809048570]

9,9-Dimethyl-12-(4-nitrophenyl)-9,10-dihydro-12*H*-benzo[a]xanthen-11(8*H*)-one

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S1. Comment

Xanthenes and benzoxanthenes are biologically important drug intermediates. They are cited as active oxygen heterocycles possessing anti-inflammatory (Poupelin *et al.*, 1978) and antiviral (Lambert *et al.*, 1997) activity. These compounds are also utilized as antagonists for paralyzing action of zoxazolamine (Saint-Ruf *et al.*, 1975) and in photodynamic therapy (Ion *et al.*, 1998). We report herein the crystal structure of the title compound, which belongs to this class of compounds.

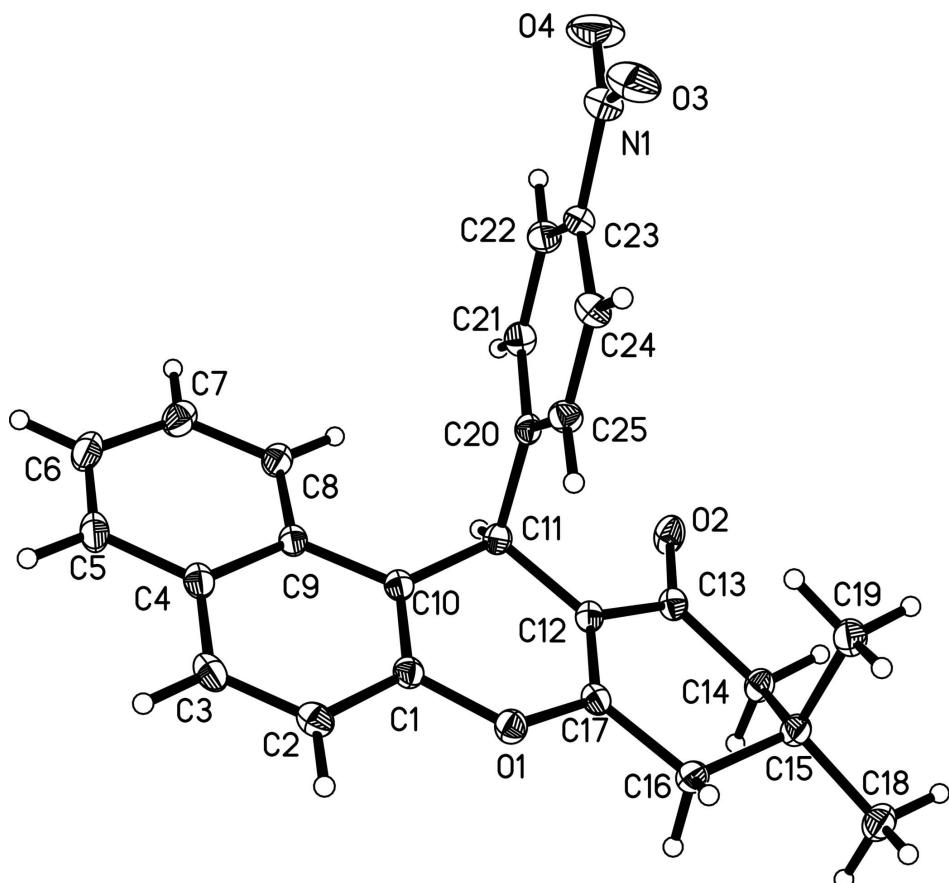
The pyran ring of the title molecule (Fig. 1) adopts a flattened boat conformation. The cyclohexenone ring is in an envelope conformation with atom C15 at the flap. The 4-nitrophenyl ring and the planar part of the pyran ring (C1/C10/C12/C17) are nearly perpendicular to each other, with a dihedral angle of 89.39 (1) $^{\circ}$. In the crystal, the molecules are connected by C—H \cdots O hydrogen bonds (Fig. 2).

S2. Experimental

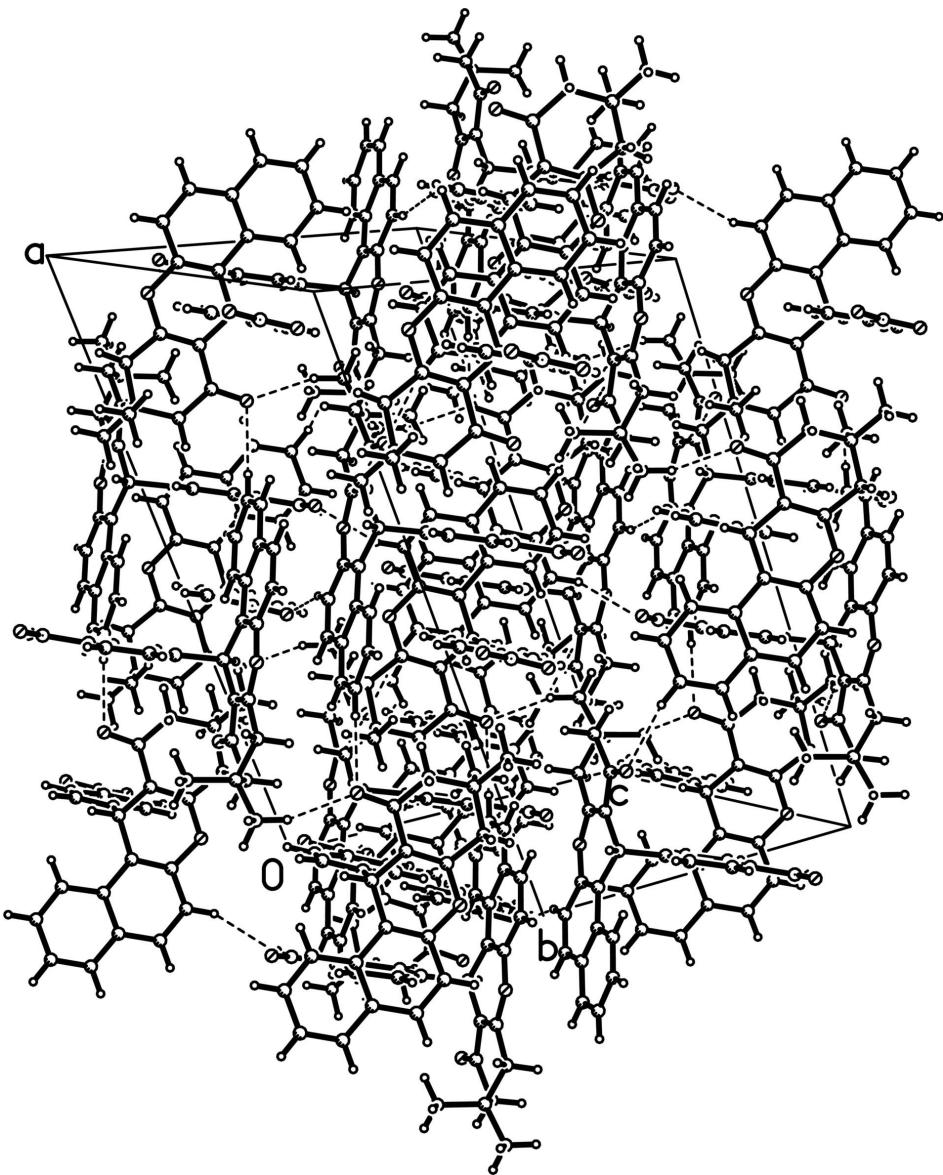
To a mixture of 2-naphthol (1.0 mmol), benzaldehyde (1.0 mmol), and 5,5-dimethylcyclohexane-1,3-dione (1.1 mmol) was added strontium trifluoromethanesulfonate (0.1 mmol) in 1,2-dichloroethane (2 ml). The mixture was stirred at 353 K for 5 h. The progress of the reaction was monitored by TLC. After completion of the reaction, water was added and the product was extracted with ethyl acetate (3×10 ml). The organic layer was dried (MgSO_4) and evaporated, and the crude product was purified by flash chromatography on silica gel. Pure product crystallized slowly at room temperature in ethanol. A single-crystal was obtained by slow evaporation of a solution in ethanol.

S3. Refinement

H atoms were included in the refinement in the riding and rotation model approximation, with C—H = 0.95–1.00 Å and $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2 U_{\text{eq}}$ (Carrier atom). For the methyl H atoms, $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.5 U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$.

**Figure 1**

A view of the molecular structure of the title compound, showing the atom-numbering scheme. Displacement ellipsoids are drawn at the 30% probability level.

**Figure 2**

The packing, showing hydrogen-bond interactions as dashed lines; H atoms are shown as small spheres of arbitrary radii.

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Crystal data

$C_{25}H_{21}NO_4$
 $M_r = 399.43$
 Monoclinic, $C2/c$
 Hall symbol: -C 2yc
 $a = 24.178 (5) \text{ \AA}$
 $b = 11.078 (2) \text{ \AA}$
 $c = 17.481 (4) \text{ \AA}$
 $\beta = 119.78 (3)^\circ$
 $V = 4063.9 (19) \text{ \AA}^3$
 $Z = 8$

$F(000) = 1680$
 $D_x = 1.306 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$
 $\text{Mo } K\alpha \text{ radiation, } \lambda = 0.71073 \text{ \AA}$
 Cell parameters from 4847 reflections
 $\theta = 2.1\text{--}27.9^\circ$
 $\mu = 0.09 \text{ mm}^{-1}$
 $T = 113 \text{ K}$
 Prism, yellow
 $0.20 \times 0.18 \times 0.10 \text{ mm}$

Data collection

Rigaku Saturn CCD area-detector
diffractometer
Radiation source: rotating anode
Confocal monochromator
Detector resolution: 7.31 pixels mm⁻¹
 ω and φ scans
Absorption correction: multi-scan
(*CrystalClear*; Rigaku/MSC, 2005)
 $T_{\min} = 0.983$, $T_{\max} = 0.999$

14653 measured reflections
4007 independent reflections
3106 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.044$
 $\theta_{\max} = 26.0^\circ$, $\theta_{\min} = 2.1^\circ$
 $h = -29 \rightarrow 26$
 $k = -13 \rightarrow 12$
 $l = -18 \rightarrow 21$

Refinement

Refinement on F^2
Least-squares matrix: full
 $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.055$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.153$
 $S = 1.03$
4007 reflections
274 parameters
0 restraints
0 constraints
Primary atom site location: structure-invariant
direct methods

Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier
map
Hydrogen site location: inferred from
neighbouring sites
H-atom parameters constrained
 $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0882P)^2]$
where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$
 $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} < 0.001$
 $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.29 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$
 $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.26 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$
Extinction correction: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick,
2008), $F_c^* = kFc[1 + 0.001xFc^2\lambda^3/\sin(2\theta)]^{-1/4}$
Extinction coefficient: 0.0043 (6)

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | <i>x</i> | <i>y</i> | <i>z</i> | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|-----|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------------------------|
| O1 | 0.07668 (6) | -0.09846 (11) | 0.23338 (8) | 0.0274 (3) |
| O2 | 0.23273 (6) | 0.17081 (12) | 0.24963 (8) | 0.0360 (4) |
| O3 | 0.06051 (8) | 0.52066 (14) | 0.42025 (11) | 0.0504 (5) |
| O4 | 0.08357 (10) | 0.64016 (14) | 0.34280 (11) | 0.0625 (5) |
| N1 | 0.07521 (9) | 0.53889 (15) | 0.36366 (11) | 0.0385 (5) |
| C1 | 0.02775 (9) | -0.03873 (17) | 0.16146 (11) | 0.0247 (4) |
| C2 | -0.03123 (9) | -0.09880 (17) | 0.12366 (12) | 0.0295 (5) |
| H2 | -0.0351 | -0.1738 | 0.1469 | 0.035* |
| C3 | -0.08261 (9) | -0.04833 (18) | 0.05346 (12) | 0.0321 (5) |
| H3 | -0.1227 | -0.0880 | 0.0283 | 0.038* |
| C4 | -0.07735 (9) | 0.06226 (18) | 0.01731 (12) | 0.0292 (5) |
| C5 | -0.13056 (10) | 0.1170 (2) | -0.05572 (13) | 0.0365 (5) |
| H5 | -0.1710 | 0.0787 | -0.0805 | 0.044* |
| C6 | -0.12508 (10) | 0.2230 (2) | -0.09105 (13) | 0.0397 (6) |
| H6 | -0.1615 | 0.2591 | -0.1388 | 0.048* |
| C7 | -0.06498 (10) | 0.2782 (2) | -0.05608 (12) | 0.0370 (5) |
| H7 | -0.0607 | 0.3505 | -0.0819 | 0.044* |
| C8 | -0.01239 (9) | 0.22896 (17) | 0.01486 (11) | 0.0295 (5) |
| H8 | 0.0277 | 0.2683 | 0.0378 | 0.035* |
| C9 | -0.01689 (8) | 0.12084 (17) | 0.05423 (11) | 0.0243 (4) |
| C10 | 0.03670 (8) | 0.06891 (16) | 0.13055 (11) | 0.0230 (4) |
| C11 | 0.10058 (8) | 0.13313 (16) | 0.17849 (11) | 0.0233 (4) |

| | | | | |
|------|--------------|---------------|--------------|------------|
| H11 | 0.1119 | 0.1628 | 0.1340 | 0.028* |
| C12 | 0.15111 (8) | 0.04569 (16) | 0.23939 (11) | 0.0237 (4) |
| C13 | 0.21800 (9) | 0.07594 (17) | 0.27101 (11) | 0.0263 (4) |
| C14 | 0.26749 (9) | -0.01679 (17) | 0.32757 (12) | 0.0291 (5) |
| H14A | 0.3089 | 0.0244 | 0.3635 | 0.035* |
| H14B | 0.2727 | -0.0752 | 0.2887 | 0.035* |
| C15 | 0.25060 (9) | -0.08591 (16) | 0.38902 (11) | 0.0278 (4) |
| C16 | 0.18478 (9) | -0.14376 (17) | 0.33158 (12) | 0.0276 (4) |
| H16A | 0.1893 | -0.2140 | 0.3001 | 0.033* |
| H16B | 0.1686 | -0.1736 | 0.3701 | 0.033* |
| C17 | 0.13742 (9) | -0.05788 (16) | 0.26568 (11) | 0.0241 (4) |
| C18 | 0.30005 (10) | -0.18485 (18) | 0.43696 (13) | 0.0361 (5) |
| H18A | 0.3425 | -0.1484 | 0.4702 | 0.054* |
| H18B | 0.2995 | -0.2421 | 0.3938 | 0.054* |
| H18C | 0.2899 | -0.2275 | 0.4776 | 0.054* |
| C19 | 0.24992 (10) | 0.00103 (19) | 0.45700 (12) | 0.0350 (5) |
| H19A | 0.2913 | 0.0418 | 0.4892 | 0.052* |
| H19B | 0.2418 | -0.0445 | 0.4985 | 0.052* |
| H19C | 0.2163 | 0.0613 | 0.4266 | 0.052* |
| C20 | 0.09628 (8) | 0.24126 (16) | 0.22956 (11) | 0.0232 (4) |
| C21 | 0.10351 (9) | 0.35856 (17) | 0.20785 (12) | 0.0285 (4) |
| H21 | 0.1129 | 0.3716 | 0.1617 | 0.034* |
| C22 | 0.09739 (10) | 0.45691 (18) | 0.25190 (12) | 0.0323 (5) |
| H22 | 0.1023 | 0.5369 | 0.2366 | 0.039* |
| C23 | 0.08393 (9) | 0.43547 (16) | 0.31859 (12) | 0.0276 (4) |
| C24 | 0.07792 (9) | 0.32046 (17) | 0.34403 (12) | 0.0293 (5) |
| H24 | 0.0698 | 0.3081 | 0.3914 | 0.035* |
| C25 | 0.08398 (9) | 0.22379 (17) | 0.29877 (11) | 0.0270 (4) |
| H25 | 0.0797 | 0.1440 | 0.3151 | 0.032* |

Atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | U^{11} | U^{22} | U^{33} | U^{12} | U^{13} | U^{23} |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|
| O1 | 0.0245 (7) | 0.0279 (7) | 0.0284 (7) | -0.0022 (5) | 0.0120 (6) | 0.0018 (5) |
| O2 | 0.0243 (7) | 0.0399 (9) | 0.0376 (8) | -0.0038 (6) | 0.0108 (6) | 0.0098 (6) |
| O3 | 0.0587 (11) | 0.0439 (10) | 0.0597 (10) | -0.0063 (8) | 0.0378 (9) | -0.0174 (8) |
| O4 | 0.1033 (16) | 0.0236 (9) | 0.0641 (11) | 0.0058 (9) | 0.0444 (11) | -0.0003 (8) |
| N1 | 0.0419 (11) | 0.0297 (10) | 0.0373 (10) | 0.0006 (8) | 0.0146 (8) | -0.0073 (8) |
| C1 | 0.0236 (10) | 0.0268 (10) | 0.0230 (9) | 0.0009 (7) | 0.0110 (7) | -0.0040 (7) |
| C2 | 0.0292 (11) | 0.0291 (10) | 0.0342 (10) | -0.0044 (8) | 0.0189 (8) | -0.0061 (8) |
| C3 | 0.0240 (11) | 0.0381 (12) | 0.0352 (11) | -0.0068 (8) | 0.0155 (8) | -0.0149 (9) |
| C4 | 0.0229 (10) | 0.0370 (11) | 0.0268 (10) | 0.0015 (8) | 0.0116 (8) | -0.0099 (8) |
| C5 | 0.0223 (10) | 0.0499 (14) | 0.0295 (10) | 0.0035 (9) | 0.0070 (8) | -0.0131 (9) |
| C6 | 0.0316 (12) | 0.0508 (14) | 0.0271 (10) | 0.0158 (10) | 0.0073 (8) | -0.0033 (10) |
| C7 | 0.0407 (13) | 0.0418 (13) | 0.0253 (10) | 0.0114 (10) | 0.0140 (9) | 0.0018 (9) |
| C8 | 0.0288 (11) | 0.0347 (11) | 0.0238 (9) | 0.0054 (8) | 0.0123 (8) | -0.0012 (8) |
| C9 | 0.0198 (10) | 0.0301 (10) | 0.0230 (9) | 0.0025 (8) | 0.0106 (7) | -0.0062 (7) |
| C10 | 0.0214 (10) | 0.0268 (10) | 0.0224 (9) | 0.0006 (7) | 0.0120 (7) | -0.0037 (7) |

| | | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|-------------|
| C11 | 0.0208 (9) | 0.0258 (10) | 0.0237 (9) | 0.0000 (7) | 0.0113 (7) | 0.0006 (7) |
| C12 | 0.0216 (10) | 0.0270 (10) | 0.0213 (9) | 0.0005 (7) | 0.0097 (7) | -0.0005 (7) |
| C13 | 0.0243 (10) | 0.0308 (11) | 0.0232 (9) | -0.0001 (8) | 0.0113 (8) | -0.0012 (8) |
| C14 | 0.0213 (10) | 0.0326 (11) | 0.0305 (10) | 0.0031 (8) | 0.0107 (8) | 0.0007 (8) |
| C15 | 0.0262 (11) | 0.0280 (10) | 0.0263 (10) | 0.0051 (8) | 0.0108 (8) | 0.0006 (8) |
| C16 | 0.0293 (11) | 0.0257 (10) | 0.0270 (9) | 0.0017 (8) | 0.0134 (8) | 0.0018 (8) |
| C17 | 0.0210 (10) | 0.0269 (10) | 0.0238 (9) | -0.0024 (7) | 0.0106 (7) | -0.0046 (7) |
| C18 | 0.0330 (12) | 0.0374 (12) | 0.0334 (10) | 0.0082 (9) | 0.0130 (8) | 0.0046 (9) |
| C19 | 0.0327 (11) | 0.0378 (12) | 0.0289 (10) | 0.0044 (9) | 0.0112 (8) | -0.0031 (9) |
| C20 | 0.0174 (9) | 0.0247 (10) | 0.0235 (9) | -0.0005 (7) | 0.0069 (7) | 0.0009 (7) |
| C21 | 0.0286 (10) | 0.0297 (10) | 0.0271 (9) | -0.0025 (8) | 0.0137 (8) | 0.0025 (8) |
| C22 | 0.0361 (12) | 0.0223 (10) | 0.0314 (10) | -0.0022 (8) | 0.0115 (9) | 0.0028 (8) |
| C23 | 0.0263 (10) | 0.0225 (10) | 0.0276 (10) | 0.0003 (8) | 0.0084 (8) | -0.0042 (8) |
| C24 | 0.0317 (11) | 0.0301 (11) | 0.0279 (10) | -0.0041 (8) | 0.0162 (8) | -0.0051 (8) |
| C25 | 0.0301 (10) | 0.0232 (10) | 0.0276 (10) | -0.0033 (8) | 0.0143 (8) | 0.0010 (8) |

Geometric parameters (\AA , $^\circ$)

| | | | |
|-----------|-------------|--------------|-----------|
| O1—C17 | 1.362 (2) | C12—C13 | 1.465 (3) |
| O1—C1 | 1.393 (2) | C13—C14 | 1.513 (3) |
| O2—C13 | 1.226 (2) | C14—C15 | 1.531 (3) |
| O3—N1 | 1.223 (2) | C14—H14A | 0.9900 |
| O4—N1 | 1.227 (2) | C14—H14B | 0.9900 |
| N1—C23 | 1.464 (2) | C15—C18 | 1.529 (2) |
| C1—C10 | 1.370 (2) | C15—C19 | 1.536 (3) |
| C1—C2 | 1.406 (3) | C15—C16 | 1.538 (3) |
| C2—C3 | 1.359 (3) | C16—C17 | 1.494 (3) |
| C2—H2 | 0.9500 | C16—H16A | 0.9900 |
| C3—C4 | 1.413 (3) | C16—H16B | 0.9900 |
| C3—H3 | 0.9500 | C18—H18A | 0.9800 |
| C4—C5 | 1.422 (3) | C18—H18B | 0.9800 |
| C4—C9 | 1.427 (3) | C18—H18C | 0.9800 |
| C5—C6 | 1.364 (3) | C19—H19A | 0.9800 |
| C5—H5 | 0.9500 | C19—H19B | 0.9800 |
| C6—C7 | 1.406 (3) | C19—H19C | 0.9800 |
| C6—H6 | 0.9500 | C20—C21 | 1.389 (2) |
| C7—C8 | 1.373 (3) | C20—C25 | 1.395 (3) |
| C7—H7 | 0.9500 | C21—C22 | 1.384 (3) |
| C8—C9 | 1.412 (3) | C21—H21 | 0.9500 |
| C8—H8 | 0.9500 | C22—C23 | 1.378 (3) |
| C9—C10 | 1.440 (2) | C22—H22 | 0.9500 |
| C10—C11 | 1.519 (2) | C23—C24 | 1.381 (3) |
| C11—C12 | 1.507 (2) | C24—C25 | 1.382 (2) |
| C11—C20 | 1.528 (2) | C24—H24 | 0.9500 |
| C11—H11 | 1.0000 | C25—H25 | 0.9500 |
| C12—C17 | 1.337 (2) | | |
| C17—O1—C1 | 118.36 (14) | C13—C14—H14B | 108.9 |

| | | | |
|--------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|
| O3—N1—O4 | 123.25 (17) | C15—C14—H14B | 108.9 |
| O3—N1—C23 | 118.92 (17) | H14A—C14—H14B | 107.7 |
| O4—N1—C23 | 117.82 (18) | C18—C15—C14 | 109.56 (16) |
| C10—C1—O1 | 122.67 (16) | C18—C15—C19 | 109.35 (15) |
| C10—C1—C2 | 123.27 (17) | C14—C15—C19 | 109.78 (15) |
| O1—C1—C2 | 114.06 (16) | C18—C15—C16 | 109.46 (15) |
| C3—C2—C1 | 119.24 (19) | C14—C15—C16 | 107.49 (15) |
| C3—C2—H2 | 120.4 | C19—C15—C16 | 111.18 (16) |
| C1—C2—H2 | 120.4 | C17—C16—C15 | 112.73 (15) |
| C2—C3—C4 | 121.03 (18) | C17—C16—H16A | 109.0 |
| C2—C3—H3 | 119.5 | C15—C16—H16A | 109.0 |
| C4—C3—H3 | 119.5 | C17—C16—H16B | 109.0 |
| C3—C4—C5 | 121.93 (19) | C15—C16—H16B | 109.0 |
| C3—C4—C9 | 119.44 (17) | H16A—C16—H16B | 107.8 |
| C5—C4—C9 | 118.62 (19) | C12—C17—O1 | 122.74 (16) |
| C6—C5—C4 | 121.7 (2) | C12—C17—C16 | 125.83 (17) |
| C6—C5—H5 | 119.1 | O1—C17—C16 | 111.42 (16) |
| C4—C5—H5 | 119.1 | C15—C18—H18A | 109.5 |
| C5—C6—C7 | 119.32 (19) | C15—C18—H18B | 109.5 |
| C5—C6—H6 | 120.3 | H18A—C18—H18B | 109.5 |
| C7—C6—H6 | 120.3 | C15—C18—H18C | 109.5 |
| C8—C7—C6 | 120.9 (2) | H18A—C18—H18C | 109.5 |
| C8—C7—H7 | 119.6 | H18B—C18—H18C | 109.5 |
| C6—C7—H7 | 119.6 | C15—C19—H19A | 109.5 |
| C7—C8—C9 | 121.07 (19) | C15—C19—H19B | 109.5 |
| C7—C8—H8 | 119.5 | H19A—C19—H19B | 109.5 |
| C9—C8—H8 | 119.5 | C15—C19—H19C | 109.5 |
| C8—C9—C4 | 118.34 (17) | H19A—C19—H19C | 109.5 |
| C8—C9—C10 | 122.60 (17) | H19B—C19—H19C | 109.5 |
| C4—C9—C10 | 119.05 (18) | C21—C20—C25 | 118.47 (16) |
| C1—C10—C9 | 117.88 (17) | C21—C20—C11 | 121.29 (16) |
| C1—C10—C11 | 120.43 (16) | C25—C20—C11 | 120.23 (16) |
| C9—C10—C11 | 121.63 (16) | C22—C21—C20 | 121.44 (17) |
| C12—C11—C10 | 109.51 (15) | C22—C21—H21 | 119.3 |
| C12—C11—C20 | 110.94 (14) | C20—C21—H21 | 119.3 |
| C10—C11—C20 | 110.11 (14) | C23—C22—C21 | 118.07 (17) |
| C12—C11—H11 | 108.7 | C23—C22—H22 | 121.0 |
| C10—C11—H11 | 108.7 | C21—C22—H22 | 121.0 |
| C20—C11—H11 | 108.7 | C22—C23—C24 | 122.59 (17) |
| C17—C12—C13 | 118.81 (16) | C22—C23—N1 | 118.57 (17) |
| C17—C12—C11 | 122.81 (17) | C24—C23—N1 | 118.85 (17) |
| C13—C12—C11 | 118.38 (16) | C23—C24—C25 | 118.20 (17) |
| O2—C13—C12 | 120.95 (17) | C23—C24—H24 | 120.9 |
| O2—C13—C14 | 121.74 (17) | C25—C24—H24 | 120.9 |
| C12—C13—C14 | 117.25 (16) | C24—C25—C20 | 121.19 (17) |
| C13—C14—C15 | 113.47 (16) | C24—C25—H25 | 119.4 |
| C13—C14—H14A | 108.9 | C20—C25—H25 | 119.4 |
| C15—C14—H14A | 108.9 | | |

| | | | |
|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| C17—O1—C1—C10 | -10.1 (2) | C17—C12—C13—C14 | 3.6 (2) |
| C17—O1—C1—C2 | 169.76 (15) | C11—C12—C13—C14 | -176.40 (15) |
| C10—C1—C2—C3 | -0.7 (3) | O2—C13—C14—C15 | 146.74 (17) |
| O1—C1—C2—C3 | 179.44 (15) | C12—C13—C14—C15 | -35.8 (2) |
| C1—C2—C3—C4 | 1.0 (3) | C13—C14—C15—C18 | 174.83 (15) |
| C2—C3—C4—C5 | -179.58 (17) | C13—C14—C15—C19 | -65.1 (2) |
| C2—C3—C4—C9 | 1.0 (3) | C13—C14—C15—C16 | 56.0 (2) |
| C3—C4—C5—C6 | -179.19 (18) | C18—C15—C16—C17 | -165.35 (15) |
| C9—C4—C5—C6 | 0.2 (3) | C14—C15—C16—C17 | -46.4 (2) |
| C4—C5—C6—C7 | 1.8 (3) | C19—C15—C16—C17 | 73.74 (19) |
| C5—C6—C7—C8 | -2.2 (3) | C13—C12—C17—O1 | -173.81 (15) |
| C6—C7—C8—C9 | 0.7 (3) | C11—C12—C17—O1 | 6.2 (3) |
| C7—C8—C9—C4 | 1.3 (3) | C13—C12—C17—C16 | 5.4 (3) |
| C7—C8—C9—C10 | -177.74 (17) | C11—C12—C17—C16 | -174.52 (16) |
| C3—C4—C9—C8 | 177.69 (16) | C1—O1—C17—C12 | 9.3 (2) |
| C5—C4—C9—C8 | -1.7 (3) | C1—O1—C17—C16 | -170.01 (14) |
| C3—C4—C9—C10 | -3.3 (3) | C15—C16—C17—C12 | 17.8 (3) |
| C5—C4—C9—C10 | 177.33 (16) | C15—C16—C17—O1 | -162.89 (14) |
| O1—C1—C10—C9 | 178.31 (14) | C12—C11—C20—C21 | 123.51 (18) |
| C2—C1—C10—C9 | -1.6 (3) | C10—C11—C20—C21 | -115.09 (19) |
| O1—C1—C10—C11 | -4.4 (3) | C12—C11—C20—C25 | -57.4 (2) |
| C2—C1—C10—C11 | 175.71 (16) | C10—C11—C20—C25 | 64.0 (2) |
| C8—C9—C10—C1 | -177.50 (16) | C25—C20—C21—C22 | -1.4 (3) |
| C4—C9—C10—C1 | 3.5 (3) | C11—C20—C21—C22 | 177.65 (17) |
| C8—C9—C10—C11 | 5.3 (3) | C20—C21—C22—C23 | 0.1 (3) |
| C4—C9—C10—C11 | -173.76 (15) | C21—C22—C23—C24 | 1.5 (3) |
| C1—C10—C11—C12 | 17.4 (2) | C21—C22—C23—N1 | -177.96 (17) |
| C9—C10—C11—C12 | -165.45 (15) | O3—N1—C23—C22 | 176.83 (18) |
| C1—C10—C11—C20 | -104.88 (19) | O4—N1—C23—C22 | -3.7 (3) |
| C9—C10—C11—C20 | 72.3 (2) | O3—N1—C23—C24 | -2.7 (3) |
| C10—C11—C12—C17 | -18.7 (2) | O4—N1—C23—C24 | 176.80 (19) |
| C20—C11—C12—C17 | 103.10 (19) | C22—C23—C24—C25 | -1.8 (3) |
| C10—C11—C12—C13 | 161.39 (15) | N1—C23—C24—C25 | 177.68 (17) |
| C20—C11—C12—C13 | -76.85 (19) | C23—C24—C25—C20 | 0.4 (3) |
| C17—C12—C13—O2 | -178.88 (17) | C21—C20—C25—C24 | 1.1 (3) |
| C11—C12—C13—O2 | 1.1 (3) | C11—C20—C25—C24 | -177.95 (16) |

Hydrogen-bond geometry (\AA , $^\circ$)

| $D\text{—H}\cdots A$ | $D\text{—H}$ | $H\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D\text{—H}\cdots A$ |
|--|--------------|-------------|-------------|----------------------|
| C2—H2 ⁱ ···O4 ⁱ | 0.95 | 2.42 | 3.323 (3) | 159 |
| C6—H6 ⁱⁱ ···O2 ⁱⁱ | 0.95 | 2.45 | 3.384 (3) | 168 |
| C18—H18B ⁱⁱⁱ ···O2 ⁱⁱⁱ | 0.98 | 2.43 | 3.355 (2) | 158 |

Symmetry codes: (i) $-x, y-1, -z+1/2$; (ii) $x-1/2, -y+1/2, z-1/2$; (iii) $-x+1/2, y-1/2, -z+1/2$.