

Acta Crystallographica Section E

Structure Reports
Online

ISSN 1600-5368

2-Methyl-2,4-di-4-pyridyl-2,3-dihydro-1H-1,5-benzodiazepine acetic acid solvate

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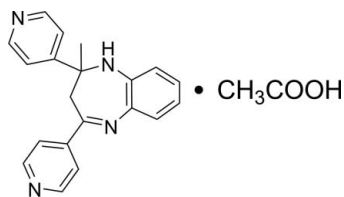
Received 18 November 2009; accepted 20 November 2009

Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T = 290$ K; mean $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.004$ Å; R factor = 0.064; wR factor = 0.211; data-to-parameter ratio = 17.8.

In the title compound, $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{18}\text{N}_4 \cdot \text{CH}_3\text{COOH}$, the benzene ring forms dihedral angles of 81.34 (11) and 54.32 (11)° with the two pyridine rings. In the crystal, intermolecular $\text{O}-\text{H} \cdots \text{N}$ hydrogen bonding links one 1,5-benzodiazepine molecule and one acetic acid solvent molecule into a dimer. These dimers, related by translation along the b axis, are further linked into chains *via* weak intermolecular $\text{N}-\text{H} \cdots \text{N}$ hydrogen bonds.

Related literature

For details of the synthesis and a related compound, see Hou *et al.* (2007).


Experimental
Crystal data

$\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{18}\text{N}_4 \cdot \text{C}_2\text{H}_4\text{O}_2$
 $M_r = 374.44$
Triclinic, $P\bar{1}$

$a = 8.925$ (6) Å
 $b = 10.172$ (8) Å
 $c = 12.283$ (9) Å

$\alpha = 68.56$ (3)°
 $\beta = 75.41$ (3)°
 $\gamma = 88.52$ (3)°
 $V = 1001.8$ (12) Å³
 $Z = 2$

Mo $K\alpha$ radiation
 $\mu = 0.08$ mm⁻¹
 $T = 290$ K
 $0.11 \times 0.10 \times 0.09$ mm

Data collection

Rigaku R-Axis RAPID diffractometer
Absorption correction: multi-scan (ABSCOR; Higashi, 1995)
 $T_{\min} = 0.991$, $T_{\max} = 0.993$

9946 measured reflections
4547 independent reflections
2400 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.039$

Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.064$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.211$
 $S = 1.04$
4547 reflections

256 parameters
H-atom parameters constrained
 $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.24$ e Å⁻³
 $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.36$ e Å⁻³

Table 1
Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

$D-H \cdots A$	$D-H$	$H \cdots A$	$D \cdots A$	$D-H \cdots A$
$\text{N2}-\text{H2A} \cdots \text{N4}^i$	0.86	2.23	3.079 (4)	172
$\text{O2}-\text{H2B} \cdots \text{N3}^{ii}$	0.82	1.83	2.640 (4)	168

Symmetry codes: (i) $x, y-1, z$; (ii) $x+1, y, z$.

Data collection: *RAPID-AUTO* (Rigaku, 1998); cell refinement: *RAPID-AUTO*; data reduction: *CrystalStructure* (Rigaku/MSK, 2002); program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *PLATON* (Spek, 2009); software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXL97*.

This work was supported by the National Natural Science Foundation of China (grant No. 20874038) and the National Basic Research Program of China (grant No. 2007CB936402).

Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: CV2662).

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supporting information

Acta Cryst. (2009). E65, o3213 [doi:10.1107/S1600536809049836]

2-Methyl-2,4-di-4-pyridyl-2,3-dihydro-1*H*-1,5-benzodiazepine acetic acid solvate

Shi-Chao Wang, Qiu-Fei Hou and Shi-Mei Jiang

S1. Comment

The title compound (I) was unexpectedly obtained during our study of the Schiff base bis-pyridine complex (Hou *et al.*, 2007). In this paper, we report its crystal structure.

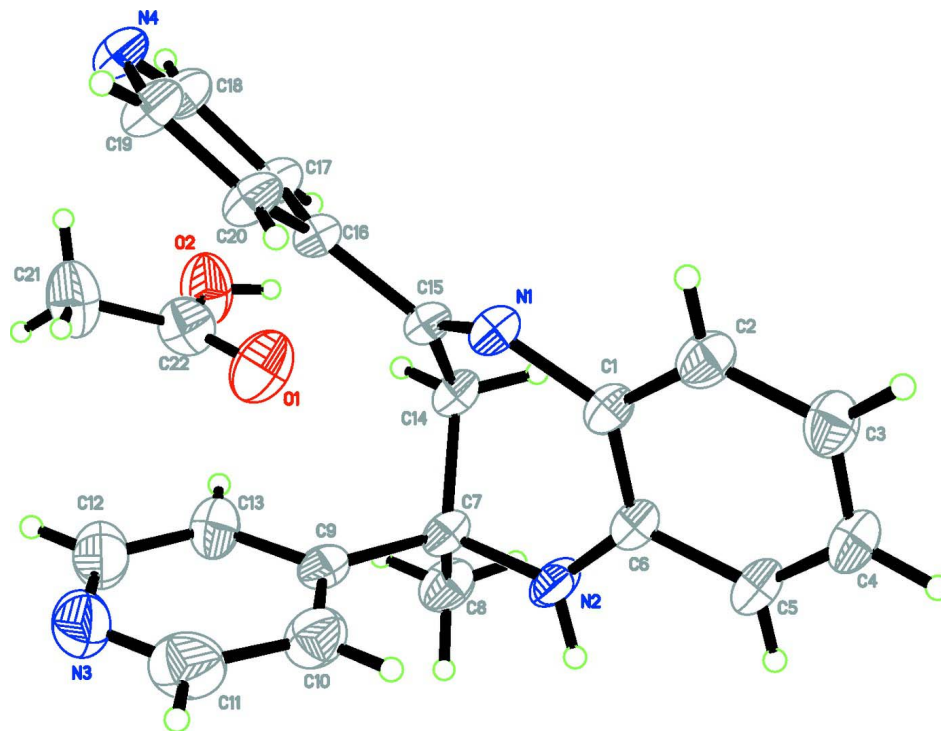
In (I) (Fig.1), the dihedral angles between benzene ring and two pyridine rings are 81.34 (11) ° and 54.32 (11) °, respectively. In the crystal structure, the intramolecular O—H···N and intermolecule N—H···N hydrogen bonds (Table 1) are observed.

S2. Experimental

The title compound and its single crystals suitable for the X-ray diffraction were prepared by slow evaporation of the ethanol solution which contains *o*-phenylenediamine, 4-acetylpyridine and a small amount of acetic acid at room temperature.

S3. Refinement

All H atoms were placed in calculated positions (C—H 0.93 - 0.97 Å, N—H 0.86 Å, O—H 0.82 Å), and were included in the refinement in the riding model approximation, with $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2$ or $1.5 U_{\text{eq}}$ of the parent atom.

**Figure 1**

The asymmetric unit of the title compound showing the atomic numbering. Displacement ellipsoids of non-H atoms are drawn at the 30% probability level.

2-Methyl-2,4-di-4-pyridyl-2,3-dihydro-1H-1,5-benzodiazepine acetic acid solvate

Crystal data

$C_{20}H_{18}N_4 \cdot C_2H_4O_2$

$M_r = 374.44$

Triclinic, $P\bar{1}$

Hall symbol: $-P\ 1$

$a = 8.925\ (6)\ \text{\AA}$

$b = 10.172\ (8)\ \text{\AA}$

$c = 12.283\ (9)\ \text{\AA}$

$\alpha = 68.56\ (3)^\circ$

$\beta = 75.41\ (3)^\circ$

$\gamma = 88.52\ (3)^\circ$

$V = 1001.8\ (12)\ \text{\AA}^3$

$Z = 2$

$F(000) = 396$

$D_x = 1.241\ \text{Mg m}^{-3}$

Mo $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073\ \text{\AA}$

Cell parameters from 6051 reflections

$\theta = 3.1\text{--}27.5^\circ$

$\mu = 0.08\ \text{mm}^{-1}$

$T = 290\ \text{K}$

Block, colourless

$0.11 \times 0.10 \times 0.09\ \text{mm}$

Data collection

Rigaku R-AXIS RAPID

diffractometer

Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube

Graphite monochromator

ω scans

Absorption correction: multi-scan

(*ABSCOR*; Higashi, 1995)

$T_{\min} = 0.991$, $T_{\max} = 0.993$

9946 measured reflections

4547 independent reflections

2400 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$

$R_{\text{int}} = 0.039$

$\theta_{\max} = 27.5^\circ$, $\theta_{\min} = 3.1^\circ$

$h = -11 \rightarrow 11$

$k = -13 \rightarrow 13$

$l = -15 \rightarrow 15$

*Refinement*Refinement on F^2

Least-squares matrix: full

 $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.064$ $wR(F^2) = 0.211$ $S = 1.04$

4547 reflections

256 parameters

0 restraints

Primary atom site location: structure-invariant
direct methodsSecondary atom site location: difference Fourier
mapHydrogen site location: inferred from
neighbouring sites

H-atom parameters constrained

 $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.1067P)^2 + 0.0338P]$ where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$ $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} < 0.001$ $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.24 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$ $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.36 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$ *Special details***Experimental.** (See detailed section in the paper)**Geometry.** All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.**Refinement.** Refinement of F^2 against ALL reflections. The weighted R -factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on F^2 , conventional R -factors R are based on F , with F set to zero for negative F^2 . The threshold expression of $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$ is used only for calculating R -factors(gt) *etc.* and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R -factors based on F^2 are statistically about twice as large as those based on F , and R -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.*Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)*

	x	y	z	$U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$
C1	0.2037 (3)	0.2500 (2)	1.0826 (2)	0.0436 (6)
C2	0.1293 (3)	0.2017 (3)	1.2065 (3)	0.0533 (7)
H2	0.0990	0.2679	1.2422	0.064*
C3	0.0993 (3)	0.0601 (3)	1.2775 (3)	0.0603 (7)
H3	0.0519	0.0310	1.3600	0.072*
C4	0.1407 (3)	-0.0376 (3)	1.2242 (3)	0.0598 (8)
H4	0.1206	-0.1338	1.2707	0.072*
C5	0.2111 (3)	0.0060 (2)	1.1037 (3)	0.0545 (7)
H5	0.2379	-0.0623	1.0698	0.065*
C6	0.2455 (3)	0.1504 (2)	1.0273 (2)	0.0448 (6)
C7	0.3831 (3)	0.3117 (2)	0.8120 (2)	0.0456 (6)
C8	0.5137 (3)	0.2748 (3)	0.7236 (3)	0.0616 (8)
H8A	0.5878	0.2247	0.7652	0.092*
H8B	0.5639	0.3603	0.6590	0.092*
H8C	0.4717	0.2163	0.6907	0.092*
C9	0.2688 (3)	0.3983 (2)	0.7451 (2)	0.0476 (6)
C10	0.1148 (4)	0.3542 (3)	0.7753 (3)	0.0701 (9)
H10	0.0750	0.2681	0.8374	0.084*
C11	0.0187 (4)	0.4432 (4)	0.7092 (4)	0.0911 (12)
H11	-0.0858	0.4136	0.7294	0.109*
C12	0.2161 (5)	0.6063 (4)	0.5942 (3)	0.0795 (10)
H12	0.2526	0.6934	0.5325	0.095*
C13	0.3180 (4)	0.5278 (3)	0.6521 (3)	0.0652 (8)
H13	0.4216	0.5614	0.6290	0.078*

C14	0.4524 (3)	0.4008 (2)	0.8686 (2)	0.0458 (6)
H14A	0.5078	0.3404	0.9244	0.055*
H14B	0.5263	0.4741	0.8050	0.055*
C15	0.3307 (3)	0.4680 (2)	0.9343 (2)	0.0400 (5)
C16	0.3302 (3)	0.6249 (2)	0.8930 (2)	0.0409 (5)
C17	0.4648 (3)	0.7133 (2)	0.8320 (2)	0.0468 (6)
H17	0.5584	0.6766	0.8080	0.056*
C18	0.4577 (3)	0.8567 (2)	0.8072 (3)	0.0533 (7)
H18	0.5499	0.9139	0.7690	0.064*
C19	0.1991 (3)	0.8327 (3)	0.8883 (3)	0.0587 (7)
H19	0.1058	0.8733	0.9053	0.070*
C20	0.1949 (3)	0.6889 (3)	0.9202 (3)	0.0534 (7)
H20	0.1013	0.6344	0.9601	0.064*
C21	0.6804 (5)	0.8687 (5)	0.4824 (4)	0.1079 (15)
H21A	0.5708	0.8432	0.5084	0.162*
H21B	0.7133	0.9067	0.3955	0.162*
H21C	0.7025	0.9387	0.5126	0.162*
C22	0.7639 (4)	0.7424 (4)	0.5294 (3)	0.0768 (10)
N1	0.2212 (2)	0.39891 (19)	1.02797 (19)	0.0445 (5)
N2	0.3101 (3)	0.1793 (2)	0.9066 (2)	0.0551 (6)
H2A	0.3069	0.1093	0.8836	0.066*
N3	0.0682 (4)	0.5654 (3)	0.6210 (3)	0.0836 (9)
N4	0.3286 (3)	0.9185 (2)	0.8342 (2)	0.0556 (6)
O1	0.7070 (3)	0.6287 (3)	0.6004 (3)	0.1032 (9)
O2	0.9124 (3)	0.7674 (3)	0.5022 (3)	0.1017 (9)
H2B	0.9495	0.7015	0.5469	0.153*

Atomic displacement parameters (Å²)

	U^{11}	U^{22}	U^{33}	U^{12}	U^{13}	U^{23}
C1	0.0418 (12)	0.0344 (12)	0.0494 (14)	-0.0018 (10)	-0.0064 (11)	-0.0128 (10)
C2	0.0505 (14)	0.0459 (14)	0.0580 (17)	-0.0008 (11)	-0.0022 (13)	-0.0207 (12)
C3	0.0594 (16)	0.0541 (16)	0.0506 (16)	-0.0054 (13)	-0.0016 (13)	-0.0082 (13)
C4	0.0639 (17)	0.0381 (13)	0.0614 (18)	-0.0055 (12)	-0.0059 (15)	-0.0063 (12)
C5	0.0593 (16)	0.0318 (12)	0.0657 (18)	0.0025 (11)	-0.0113 (14)	-0.0136 (12)
C6	0.0443 (13)	0.0330 (11)	0.0535 (15)	0.0023 (10)	-0.0088 (12)	-0.0145 (10)
C7	0.0493 (13)	0.0320 (11)	0.0527 (14)	0.0030 (10)	-0.0068 (12)	-0.0167 (10)
C8	0.0634 (17)	0.0520 (15)	0.0663 (18)	0.0084 (13)	-0.0006 (15)	-0.0295 (14)
C9	0.0530 (15)	0.0407 (12)	0.0531 (15)	0.0034 (11)	-0.0099 (12)	-0.0247 (11)
C10	0.0612 (18)	0.0599 (17)	0.089 (2)	0.0034 (14)	-0.0206 (17)	-0.0266 (16)
C11	0.065 (2)	0.099 (3)	0.125 (3)	0.009 (2)	-0.034 (2)	-0.053 (3)
C12	0.089 (3)	0.074 (2)	0.073 (2)	0.0165 (19)	-0.028 (2)	-0.0203 (17)
C13	0.0704 (19)	0.0555 (16)	0.0571 (17)	0.0060 (14)	-0.0128 (15)	-0.0090 (13)
C14	0.0445 (13)	0.0332 (11)	0.0576 (15)	0.0035 (10)	-0.0088 (12)	-0.0175 (11)
C15	0.0426 (12)	0.0310 (11)	0.0477 (13)	0.0001 (9)	-0.0107 (11)	-0.0166 (10)
C16	0.0439 (12)	0.0337 (11)	0.0467 (13)	0.0007 (9)	-0.0102 (11)	-0.0178 (10)
C17	0.0439 (13)	0.0386 (12)	0.0554 (15)	-0.0006 (10)	-0.0055 (12)	-0.0193 (11)
C18	0.0523 (15)	0.0373 (13)	0.0640 (17)	-0.0072 (11)	-0.0067 (13)	-0.0167 (12)

C19	0.0472 (14)	0.0398 (13)	0.090 (2)	0.0043 (11)	-0.0119 (14)	-0.0291 (14)
C20	0.0448 (13)	0.0366 (12)	0.0772 (19)	-0.0015 (10)	-0.0091 (13)	-0.0235 (12)
C21	0.094 (3)	0.110 (3)	0.105 (3)	0.022 (2)	-0.039 (3)	-0.015 (3)
C22	0.0560 (18)	0.089 (2)	0.081 (2)	-0.0001 (17)	-0.0146 (17)	-0.028 (2)
N1	0.0446 (11)	0.0336 (10)	0.0524 (12)	0.0004 (8)	-0.0069 (10)	-0.0163 (9)
N2	0.0783 (15)	0.0291 (10)	0.0525 (13)	-0.0022 (10)	-0.0052 (12)	-0.0163 (9)
N3	0.104 (2)	0.0753 (19)	0.083 (2)	0.0293 (17)	-0.0411 (19)	-0.0328 (16)
N4	0.0589 (13)	0.0346 (10)	0.0743 (16)	0.0030 (10)	-0.0151 (12)	-0.0228 (10)
O1	0.0889 (18)	0.0776 (17)	0.108 (2)	-0.0144 (14)	0.0036 (16)	-0.0122 (16)
O2	0.0828 (17)	0.097 (2)	0.094 (2)	-0.0047 (14)	-0.0226 (15)	0.0014 (15)

Geometric parameters (Å, °)

C1—C2	1.400 (4)	C12—C13	1.358 (4)
C1—C6	1.408 (4)	C12—H12	0.9300
C1—N1	1.409 (3)	C13—H13	0.9300
C2—C3	1.375 (4)	C14—C15	1.491 (3)
C2—H2	0.9300	C14—H14A	0.9700
C3—C4	1.373 (4)	C14—H14B	0.9700
C3—H3	0.9300	C15—N1	1.284 (3)
C4—C5	1.360 (4)	C15—C16	1.488 (3)
C4—H4	0.9300	C16—C20	1.381 (4)
C5—C6	1.415 (3)	C16—C17	1.387 (3)
C5—H5	0.9300	C17—C18	1.380 (3)
C6—N2	1.370 (4)	C17—H17	0.9300
C7—N2	1.452 (3)	C18—N4	1.325 (3)
C7—C8	1.522 (4)	C18—H18	0.9300
C7—C9	1.529 (3)	C19—N4	1.334 (3)
C7—C14	1.546 (4)	C19—C20	1.368 (4)
C8—H8A	0.9600	C19—H19	0.9300
C8—H8B	0.9600	C20—H20	0.9300
C8—H8C	0.9600	C21—C22	1.471 (5)
C9—C10	1.371 (4)	C21—H21A	0.9600
C9—C13	1.382 (4)	C21—H21B	0.9600
C10—C11	1.410 (5)	C21—H21C	0.9600
C10—H10	0.9300	C22—O1	1.194 (4)
C11—N3	1.309 (5)	C22—O2	1.290 (4)
C11—H11	0.9300	N2—H2A	0.8600
C12—N3	1.317 (5)	O2—H2B	0.8200
C2—C1—C6	119.0 (2)	C12—C13—H13	119.8
C2—C1—N1	112.7 (2)	C9—C13—H13	119.8
C6—C1—N1	128.2 (2)	C15—C14—C7	112.2 (2)
C3—C2—C1	122.5 (3)	C15—C14—H14A	109.2
C3—C2—H2	118.7	C7—C14—H14A	109.2
C1—C2—H2	118.7	C15—C14—H14B	109.2
C4—C3—C2	118.7 (3)	C7—C14—H14B	109.2
C4—C3—H3	120.6	H14A—C14—H14B	107.9

C2—C3—H3	120.6	N1—C15—C16	115.3 (2)
C5—C4—C3	120.2 (2)	N1—C15—C14	124.3 (2)
C5—C4—H4	119.9	C16—C15—C14	120.4 (2)
C3—C4—H4	119.9	C20—C16—C17	116.8 (2)
C4—C5—C6	123.1 (3)	C20—C16—C15	120.8 (2)
C4—C5—H5	118.4	C17—C16—C15	122.3 (2)
C6—C5—H5	118.5	C18—C17—C16	119.0 (2)
N2—C6—C1	126.6 (2)	C18—C17—H17	120.5
N2—C6—C5	116.9 (2)	C16—C17—H17	120.5
C1—C6—C5	116.5 (2)	N4—C18—C17	124.4 (2)
N2—C7—C8	107.2 (2)	N4—C18—H18	117.8
N2—C7—C9	112.2 (2)	C17—C18—H18	117.8
C8—C7—C9	109.8 (2)	N4—C19—C20	124.1 (2)
N2—C7—C14	109.4 (2)	N4—C19—H19	117.9
C8—C7—C14	109.2 (2)	C20—C19—H19	117.9
C9—C7—C14	108.97 (19)	C19—C20—C16	119.8 (2)
C7—C8—H8A	109.5	C19—C20—H20	120.1
C7—C8—H8B	109.5	C16—C20—H20	120.1
H8A—C8—H8B	109.5	C22—C21—H21A	109.5
C7—C8—H8C	109.5	C22—C21—H21B	109.5
H8A—C8—H8C	109.5	H21A—C21—H21B	109.5
H8B—C8—H8C	109.5	C22—C21—H21C	109.5
C10—C9—C13	117.3 (3)	H21A—C21—H21C	109.5
C10—C9—C7	122.5 (2)	H21B—C21—H21C	109.5
C13—C9—C7	120.2 (2)	O1—C22—O2	118.9 (3)
C9—C10—C11	117.9 (3)	O1—C22—C21	126.4 (4)
C9—C10—H10	121.0	O2—C22—C21	113.9 (3)
C11—C10—H10	121.0	C15—N1—C1	123.9 (2)
N3—C11—C10	123.7 (3)	C6—N2—C7	129.0 (2)
N3—C11—H11	118.1	C6—N2—H2A	115.5
C10—C11—H11	118.1	C7—N2—H2A	115.5
N3—C12—C13	123.3 (3)	C11—N3—C12	117.4 (3)
N3—C12—H12	118.3	C18—N4—C19	115.8 (2)
C13—C12—H12	118.3	C22—O2—H2B	109.5
C12—C13—C9	120.4 (3)		

Hydrogen-bond geometry (\AA , $^\circ$)

$D-H\cdots A$	$D-H$	$H\cdots A$	$D\cdots A$	$D-H\cdots A$
N2—H2A \cdots N4 ⁱ	0.86	2.23	3.079 (4)	172
O2—H2B \cdots N3 ⁱⁱ	0.82	1.83	2.640 (4)	168

Symmetry codes: (i) $x, y-1, z$; (ii) $x+1, y, z$.