

cis-Dichlorido(1,3-dimesitylimidazolidin-2-ylidene)(2-formylbenzylidene- κ^2 C,O)-ruthenium diethyl ether solvate

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Received 4 January 2010; accepted 7 January 2010

Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T = 100$ K; mean $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.004$ Å; some non-H atoms missing; R factor = 0.029; wR factor = 0.067; data-to-parameter ratio = 27.9.

The title compound, $[\text{RuCl}_2(\text{C}_8\text{H}_6\text{O})(\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{26}\text{N}_2)] \cdot \text{C}_4\text{H}_{10}\text{O}$, contains a catalytically active ruthenium carbene complex of the 'second-generation Grubbs/Hoveyda' type with Ru in a square-pyramidal coordination, the apex of which is formed by the benzylidene carbene atom with $\text{Ru}=\text{C}$ 1.827 (2) Å. The complex shows the uncommon *cis*, rather than the usual *trans*, arrangement of the two chloride ligands, with $\text{Ru}-\text{Cl}$ bond lengths of 2.3548 (6) and 2.3600 (6) Å, and a $\text{Cl}-\text{Ru}-\text{Cl}$ angle of 89.76 (2)°. This *cis* configuration is desirable for certain applications of ring-opening metathesis polymerization (ROMP) of strained cyclic olefins. The crystalline solid is a diethyl ether solvate, which is built up from a porous framework of Ru complexes held together by $\pi-\pi$ stacking and $\text{C}-\text{H} \cdots \text{Cl}$ and $\text{C}-\text{H} \cdots \text{O}$ interactions. The disordered diethyl ether solvent molecules are contained in two independent infinite channels, which extend parallel to the c axis at $x, y = 0, 0$ and $x, y = \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}$ and have solvent-accessible void volumes of 695 and 464 Å³ per unit cell.

Related literature

For the synthesis and application of the title compound in ring-opening metathesis polymerization (ROMP), see: Slugovc *et al.* (2004); Burtscher *et al.* (2006). For thermally switchable initiators for olefin metathesis polymerization, see: Gstrein *et al.* (2007); Szadkowska & Grela (2008). For a recent authoritative review on ruthenium-based heterocyclic carbene-coordinated olefin metathesis catalysts, see: Vougioukalakis & Grubbs (2010).

Experimental

Crystal data

$[\text{RuCl}_2(\text{C}_8\text{H}_6\text{O})(\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{26}\text{N}_2)] \cdot \text{C}_4\text{H}_{10}\text{O}$
 $M_r = 670.66$
 Tetragonal, $P4c2$
 $a = 19.8603$ (4) Å
 $c = 15.6582$ (7) Å

$V = 6176.1$ (3) Å³
 $Z = 8$
 Mo $K\alpha$ radiation
 $\mu = 0.71$ mm⁻¹
 $T = 100$ K
 $0.43 \times 0.25 \times 0.22$ mm

Data collection

Bruker SMART APEX CCD diffractometer
 Absorption correction: multi-scan (SADABS; Bruker, 2003)
 $T_{\text{min}} = 0.78$, $T_{\text{max}} = 0.86$

90504 measured reflections
 8992 independent reflections
 7306 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.058$

Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.029$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.067$
 $S = 1.01$
 8992 reflections
 322 parameters
 H-atom parameters constrained

$\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.42$ e Å⁻³
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.31$ e Å⁻³
 Absolute structure: Flack (1983),
 4175 Friedel pairs
 Flack parameter: -0.02 (2)

Table 1

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

| $D-H \cdots A$ | $D-H$ | $H \cdots A$ | $D \cdots A$ | $D-H \cdots A$ |
|-------------------------------------|-------|--------------|--------------|----------------|
| C29—H29C \cdots Cl1 | 0.98 | 2.67 | 3.634 (3) | 166 |
| C39—H39C \cdots Cl1 | 0.98 | 2.76 | 3.371 (3) | 121 |
| C37—H37A \cdots O49 | 0.98 | 2.39 | 3.268 (3) | 150 |
| C13—H13B \cdots Cl1 ⁱ | 0.99 | 2.94 | 3.395 (2) | 109 |
| C14—H14A \cdots Cl1 ⁱ | 0.99 | 2.90 | 3.324 (3) | 107 |
| C27—H27A \cdots Cl2 ⁱ | 0.98 | 2.85 | 3.724 (3) | 149 |
| C37—H37C \cdots Cl2 ⁱ | 0.98 | 2.88 | 3.736 (3) | 146 |
| C25—H25 \cdots Cl1 ⁱⁱ | 0.95 | 2.98 | 3.831 (3) | 150 |
| C29—H29A \cdots Cl1 ⁱⁱ | 0.98 | 2.71 | 3.673 (3) | 169 |
| C46—H46 \cdots Cl2 ⁱⁱⁱ | 0.95 | 3.04 | 3.553 (2) | 115 |
| C48—H48 \cdots O49 ⁱⁱⁱ | 0.95 | 2.50 | 3.014 (3) | 114 |

Symmetry codes: (i) $x, -y + 1, z + \frac{1}{2}$; (ii) $-y + 1, x, -z$; (iii) $-x, -y + 1, z$.

Data collection: SMART (Bruker, 2003); cell refinement: SAINT (Bruker, 2003); data reduction: SAINT, SADABS and XPREP (Bruker, 2003); program(s) used to solve structure: SHELXS97 (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: SHELXL97 (Sheldrick, 2008) and PLATON (Spek, 2009); molecular graphics: SHELXTL (Sheldrick, 2008) and Mercury (Macrae *et al.*, 2006); software used to prepare material for publication: SHELXL97, enCIFer (Allen *et al.*, 2004), PLATON and publCIF (Westrip, 2010).

Financial support by the EC Project 'EuMet' (grant No. CFPF 211468-2) is gratefully acknowledged.

Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: BT5164).

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supporting information

Acta Cryst. (2010). E66, m154–m155 [https://doi.org/10.1107/S1600536810000826]

cis-Dichlorido(1,3-dimesitylimidazolidin-2-ylidene)(2-formylbenzylidene- κ^2 C,O)ruthenium diethyl ether solvate

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S1. Comment

The ruthenium complex $\text{RuCl}_2(\text{C}_8\text{H}_6\text{O})(\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{26}\text{N}_2)$, which is the main constituent of the title compound, (I), was prepared by a carbene exchange reaction of $(\text{H}_2\text{IMes})(\text{pyridine})_2(\text{Cl})_2\text{RuCHPh}$ (1 eq.; H_2IMes = 1,3-bismesityl-4,5-dihydroimidazol-2-ylidene) with 2-vinylbenzaldehyde (2 eq.) in CH_2Cl_2 at room temperature (Slugovc *et al.*, 2004). In sharp contrast to most of the ruthenium carbene complexes bearing two halides and neutral donor co-ligands (phosphines or N-heterocyclic carbenes), which exhibit a *trans* stereochemistry of the two halide ligands, the ruthenium complex of the title compound bears them in a *cis*-disposition of a square pyramidal coordination about Ru, the apex of which is formed by the benzylidene carbon C41 with a characteristically short Ru—C bond of 1.827 (2) Å whereas the bond to the N-heterocyclic carbene carbon C11 is longer by 0.077 Å (Fig. 1 and Table 1). It has been shown, that *cis*-isomer is thermodynamically favoured over its *trans*-dichlorido counterpart (Slugovc *et al.*, 2004). Ruthenium carbene complexes bearing a *cis*-dichlorido arrangement are particularly interesting, because they exhibit distinctly lower initiation rates in ring opening metathesis polymerization (ROMP) of strained cyclic olefins when compared to their *trans*-dichlorido counterparts (Gstrein *et al.*, 2007). This feature is used to design latent ROMP initiators and catalysts for *e.g.* ring closing metathesis at elevated temperatures (Szadkowska & Grela, 2008; Burtscher *et al.*, 2006; Vougioukalakis & Grubbs, 2010).

A view of the Ru complex in the title compound is presented in Fig. 1. Bond lengths and angles about Ru (Table 1) are in good agreement with the bis-dichloromethane solvate of the same complex, $\text{RuCl}_2(\text{C}_8\text{H}_6\text{O})(\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{26}\text{N}_2).2\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2$, which crystallizes in a monoclinic lattice, space group $P2_1/c$, $a = 12.1933$ (6), $b = 15.4520$ (7), $c = 19.3799$ (9) Å, $\beta = 108.181$ (1)°, $V = 3469.1$ (3) Å³, $Z = 4$ (Slugovc *et al.*, 2004). Both complexes, in (I) and in the dichloromethane solvate, show similar conformations and are stabilized by significant intramolecular π - π stacking interactions between the 2-formylbenzylidene and the adjacent mesityl moiety with the shortest intramolecular π - π contacts of $\text{C41}\cdots\text{C21} = 3.00$ Å, $\text{C42}\cdots\text{C22} = 3.40$ Å, and $\text{C43}\cdots\text{C24} = 3.45$ Å in (I) and 2.99, 3.42, and 3.43 Å in the dichloromethane solvate. Moreover, both complexes show intramolecular C—H \cdots O,Cl interactions, *e.g.* in (I) between C37 and C11 and C29 and C11 (Fig. 1 and Table 2). In contrast to the dichloromethane solvate, where the Ru complexes do not show any intermolecular π - π -stacking but are held together mainly by C—H \cdots π and C—H \cdots Cl interactions, intermolecular π - π -stacking is an important factor in the crystal structure of (I). Fig. 2 demonstrates that the structure of (I) contains columnar stacks of molecules extending along the *c*-axis and showing intermolecular π - π -stacking between the formylbenzylidene and one of the two mesityl groups [corresponding π - π -contacts are $\text{C44}\cdots\text{C33}(x, 1 - y, -1/2 + z) = 3.59$ Å and $\text{C43}\cdots\text{C32}(x, 1 - y, -1/2 + z) = 3.81$ Å]. Further π - π -stacking interactions arise from the mutual indentation of these stacks [corresponding π - π -contacts are $\text{C22}\cdots\text{C24}(y, x, 1/2 - z) = 3.82$ Å, $\text{C23}\cdots\text{C23}(y, x, 1/2 - z) = 3.64$ Å and $\text{C24}\cdots\text{C22}(y, x, 1/2 - z) = 3.82$ Å]. Finally, the Ru-complexes are also held together by a larger number of weak intermolecular C—H \cdots Cl,O interactions (Table 2). The

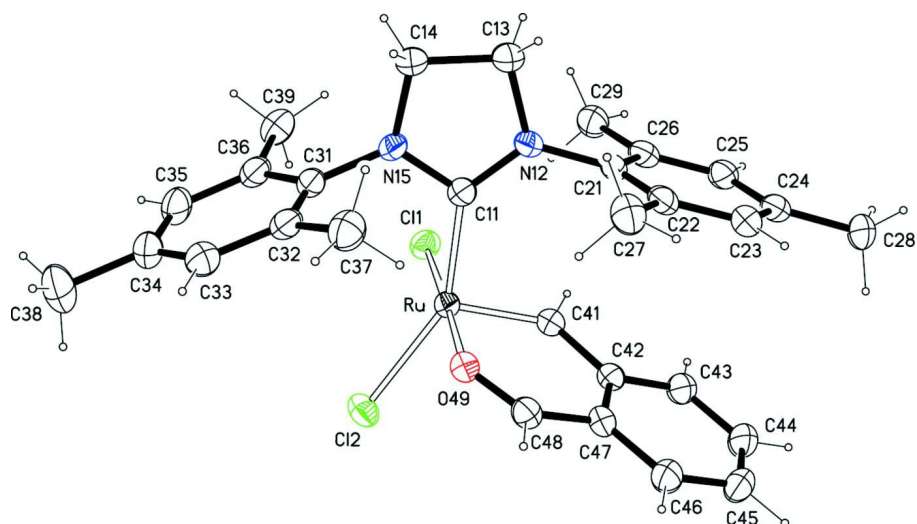
result of all these interactions between the Ru complexes in (I) is a framework-like structure of tetragonal symmetry containing continuous channels which extend along the c -axis and contain the diethyl ether solvent molecules. As shown in Fig. 3, there are two different kinds of continuous channels in this framework, both coinciding with the two crystallographically different sets of $\bar{4}$ axes of the lattice. The larger channel in this framework is centered at $x,y = 0,0$ and has a minimal net-diameter in the (001)-projection of 5.6 Å and a solvent-accessible volume per unit cell of 695 Å³ (program *PLATON*; Spek, 2009). The smaller channel is centered at $x,y = 1/2,1/2$, has in the projection a minimal net-diameter of 4.2 Å and a solvent-accessible volume per unit cell of 464 Å³. As described in the experimental section, the diethyl ether solvent molecules inside these channels are disordered with about 5 molecules per unit cell in the large and about 3 molecules per unit cell in the small channel.

S2. Experimental

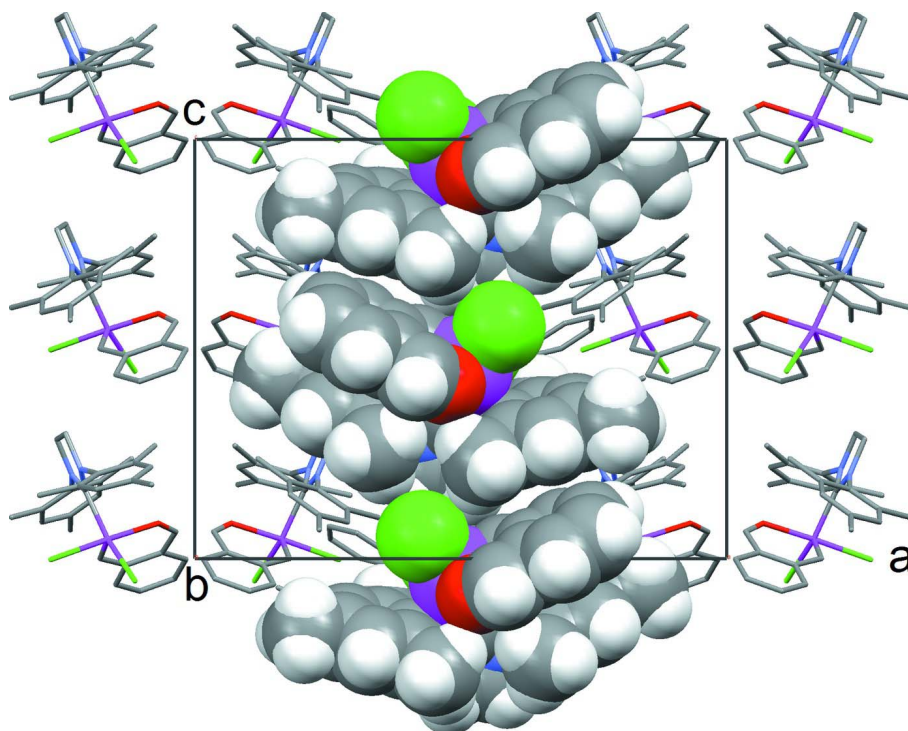
The title compound was synthesized as described by Slugovc *et al.* (2004). It was then dissolved in a small amount of CHCl₃ and crystallized at room temperature by the vapour diffusion method using diethyl ether as the anti-solvent. Small green prismatic crystals were obtained, which remained stable at room temperature under oil for at least one hour. They were accompanied by some larger green crystals of different morphology, which after removal from the mother liquor crumbled by solvent loss within minutes and were probably a CHCl₃ containing solvate.

S3. Refinement

All H atoms were placed in calculated positions and thereafter treated as riding. A torsional parameter was refined for each methyl group. $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C}_{\text{non-methyl}})$ and $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.5U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C}_{\text{methyl}})$ were used. The diethyl ether solvent molecules, which reside in two different infinite channels extending about the $\bar{4}$ axes parallel to the c -axis were disordered. The presence of CHCl₃ was ruled out because solvent Fourier peaks did not exceed 2.2 e Å⁻³ in height. The solvent was initially approximated by 10 partly occupied carbon positions, which indicated the presence of about 4.7 diethyl ether molecules per unit cell in the larger and about 3.2 molecules per unit cell in the smaller channel. The solvent accessible void volumes of the two channels were 695 and 464 Å³ per unit cell (program *PLATON*; Spek, 2009). In the final refinement the solvent peaks were omitted and the contribution of the solvent to the structure factors was removed with procedure *SQUEEZE* of program *PLATON* (version-250809; Spek, 2009). Chemical formula and quantities derived thereof are given in the crystal data for an idealized solvent content of 1 molecule of diethyl ether per formula unit.

**Figure 1**

The structure of (I) with displacement ellipsoids for the non-hydrogen atoms drawn at the 50% probability level.

**Figure 2**

Packing diagram of (I) viewed along the *b*-axis. The Ru complexes in the center are shown in space-filling representation in order to emphasize their column-like stacking along the *c*-axis and part of their π - π stacking interactions.

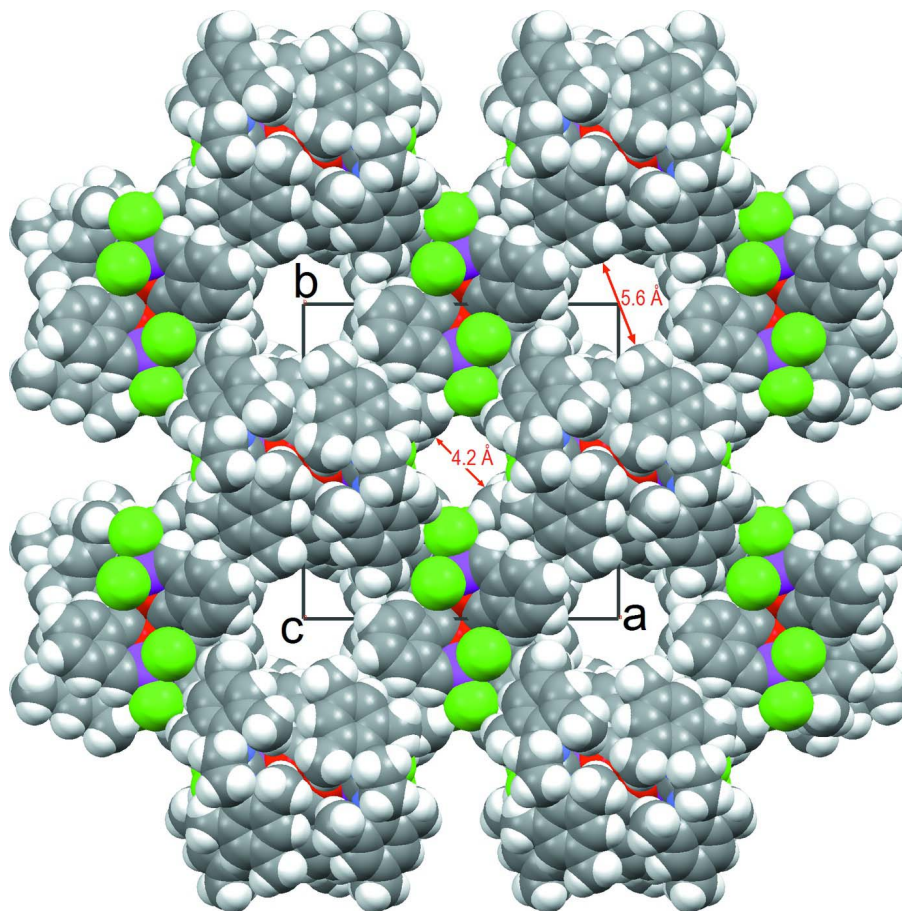


Figure 3

Packing diagram of (I) viewed down the c -axis showing the two different kinds of channels which are occupied by disordered diethyl ether molecules.

cis-Dichlorido(1,3-dimesitylimidazolidin-2-ylidene)(2-formylbenzylidene- κ^2 C,O)ruthenium

Crystal data

[RuCl₂(C₈H₆O)(C₂₁H₂₆N₂)]·C₄H₁₀O

$M_r = 670.66$

Tetragonal, $P4c2$

$a = 19.8603(4) \text{ \AA}$

$c = 15.6582(7) \text{ \AA}$

$V = 6176.1(3) \text{ \AA}^3$

$Z = 8$

$F(000) = 2784$

$D_x = 1.443 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$

Mo $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073 \text{ \AA}$

Cell parameters from 8875 reflections

$\theta = 2.3\text{--}29.6^\circ$

$\mu = 0.71 \text{ mm}^{-1}$

$T = 100 \text{ K}$

Prism, green

$0.43 \times 0.25 \times 0.22 \text{ mm}$

Data collection

Bruker SMART APEX CCD
diffractometer

Radiation source: normal-focus sealed tube

Graphite monochromator

φ and ω scans

Absorption correction: multi-scan
(*SADABS*; Bruker, 2003)

$T_{\min} = 0.78$, $T_{\max} = 0.86$

90504 measured reflections

8992 independent reflections

7306 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$

$R_{\text{int}} = 0.058$
 $\theta_{\text{max}} = 30.0^\circ$, $\theta_{\text{min}} = 2.6^\circ$
 $h = -27 \rightarrow 27$

$k = -27 \rightarrow 27$
 $l = -21 \rightarrow 21$

Refinement

Refinement on F^2
 Least-squares matrix: full
 $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.029$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.067$
 $S = 1.01$
 8992 reflections
 322 parameters
 0 restraints
 Primary atom site location: structure-invariant
 direct methods
 Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier
 map

Hydrogen site location: inferred from
 neighbouring sites
 H-atom parameters constrained
 $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0309P)^2 + 1.9302P]$
 where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$
 $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\text{max}} = 0.001$
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.42 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.31 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$
 Absolute structure: Flack (1983), 4175 Friedel
 pairs
 Absolute structure parameter: $-0.02 (2)$

Special details

Geometry. All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

Refinement. Refinement of F^2 against ALL reflections. The weighted R -factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on F^2 , conventional R -factors R are based on F , with F set to zero for negative F^2 . The threshold expression of $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$ is used only for calculating R -factors(gt) *etc.* and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R -factors based on F^2 are statistically about twice as large as those based on F , and R -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | x | y | z | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|------|--------------|--------------|---------------|----------------------------------|
| Ru | 0.163541 (9) | 0.497964 (9) | 0.046582 (10) | 0.02129 (4) |
| Cl1 | 0.27041 (3) | 0.53239 (3) | -0.00175 (4) | 0.02852 (11) |
| Cl2 | 0.11254 (3) | 0.57173 (3) | -0.05230 (4) | 0.03066 (12) |
| C11 | 0.20523 (12) | 0.48129 (11) | 0.16118 (14) | 0.0236 (5) |
| N12 | 0.23047 (10) | 0.42655 (10) | 0.19933 (12) | 0.0262 (4) |
| C13 | 0.25911 (14) | 0.44070 (13) | 0.28464 (16) | 0.0346 (6) |
| H13A | 0.3083 | 0.4328 | 0.2854 | 0.042* |
| H13B | 0.2376 | 0.4125 | 0.3291 | 0.042* |
| C14 | 0.24273 (15) | 0.51526 (12) | 0.29779 (18) | 0.0345 (6) |
| H14A | 0.2094 | 0.5216 | 0.3442 | 0.041* |
| H14B | 0.2838 | 0.5415 | 0.3111 | 0.041* |
| N15 | 0.21431 (10) | 0.53461 (9) | 0.21391 (12) | 0.0262 (4) |
| C21 | 0.23113 (12) | 0.35894 (11) | 0.16561 (14) | 0.0253 (5) |
| C22 | 0.17748 (12) | 0.31643 (12) | 0.18503 (14) | 0.0269 (5) |
| C23 | 0.17985 (12) | 0.25113 (12) | 0.15293 (15) | 0.0288 (5) |
| H23 | 0.1435 | 0.2214 | 0.1646 | 0.035* |
| C24 | 0.23375 (13) | 0.22794 (12) | 0.10419 (16) | 0.0302 (5) |
| C25 | 0.28701 (12) | 0.27169 (12) | 0.08777 (16) | 0.0296 (5) |
| H25 | 0.3243 | 0.2562 | 0.0553 | 0.035* |
| C26 | 0.28676 (12) | 0.33789 (12) | 0.11807 (15) | 0.0285 (5) |

| | | | | |
|------|--------------|--------------|---------------|------------|
| C27 | 0.11903 (14) | 0.33958 (13) | 0.23832 (17) | 0.0348 (6) |
| H27A | 0.1354 | 0.3547 | 0.2941 | 0.052* |
| H27B | 0.0874 | 0.3022 | 0.2462 | 0.052* |
| H27C | 0.0962 | 0.3769 | 0.2094 | 0.052* |
| C28 | 0.23392 (14) | 0.15699 (12) | 0.06930 (18) | 0.0359 (6) |
| H28A | 0.2786 | 0.1464 | 0.0464 | 0.054* |
| H28B | 0.2004 | 0.1532 | 0.0237 | 0.054* |
| H28C | 0.2229 | 0.1253 | 0.1152 | 0.054* |
| C29 | 0.34414 (13) | 0.38489 (13) | 0.09885 (18) | 0.0350 (6) |
| H29A | 0.3799 | 0.3602 | 0.0691 | 0.052* |
| H29B | 0.3619 | 0.4033 | 0.1524 | 0.052* |
| H29C | 0.3281 | 0.4218 | 0.0626 | 0.052* |
| C31 | 0.18137 (13) | 0.59830 (11) | 0.20283 (15) | 0.0275 (5) |
| C32 | 0.11424 (13) | 0.60492 (12) | 0.22833 (15) | 0.0303 (5) |
| C33 | 0.08306 (13) | 0.66723 (13) | 0.21854 (17) | 0.0339 (6) |
| H33 | 0.0371 | 0.6719 | 0.2344 | 0.041* |
| C34 | 0.11702 (15) | 0.72254 (13) | 0.18645 (17) | 0.0355 (6) |
| C35 | 0.18389 (14) | 0.71537 (13) | 0.16534 (17) | 0.0361 (6) |
| H35 | 0.2076 | 0.7535 | 0.1447 | 0.043* |
| C36 | 0.21842 (14) | 0.65417 (13) | 0.17305 (16) | 0.0317 (5) |
| C37 | 0.07556 (14) | 0.54747 (13) | 0.26922 (17) | 0.0359 (6) |
| H37A | 0.0719 | 0.5101 | 0.2286 | 0.054* |
| H37B | 0.0304 | 0.5630 | 0.2849 | 0.054* |
| H37C | 0.0994 | 0.5322 | 0.3205 | 0.054* |
| C38 | 0.08123 (17) | 0.78913 (15) | 0.1766 (2) | 0.0498 (8) |
| H38A | 0.1139 | 0.8259 | 0.1818 | 0.075* |
| H38B | 0.0470 | 0.7936 | 0.2213 | 0.075* |
| H38C | 0.0596 | 0.7911 | 0.1204 | 0.075* |
| C39 | 0.29151 (14) | 0.64977 (14) | 0.15142 (18) | 0.0384 (6) |
| H39A | 0.3106 | 0.6089 | 0.1767 | 0.058* |
| H39B | 0.3150 | 0.6893 | 0.1741 | 0.058* |
| H39C | 0.2969 | 0.6482 | 0.0892 | 0.058* |
| C41 | 0.17781 (11) | 0.41460 (11) | 0.00063 (15) | 0.0247 (4) |
| H41 | 0.2229 | 0.4046 | -0.0152 | 0.030* |
| C42 | 0.12846 (11) | 0.36162 (11) | -0.01471 (14) | 0.0237 (4) |
| C43 | 0.14811 (12) | 0.30477 (12) | -0.06108 (16) | 0.0291 (5) |
| H43 | 0.1929 | 0.3017 | -0.0820 | 0.035* |
| C44 | 0.10326 (13) | 0.25294 (13) | -0.07703 (17) | 0.0349 (6) |
| H44 | 0.1178 | 0.2150 | -0.1091 | 0.042* |
| C45 | 0.03799 (13) | 0.25513 (12) | -0.0475 (2) | 0.0382 (6) |
| H45 | 0.0079 | 0.2189 | -0.0584 | 0.046* |
| C46 | 0.01669 (12) | 0.31127 (12) | -0.00132 (19) | 0.0329 (5) |
| H46 | -0.0283 | 0.3135 | 0.0191 | 0.039* |
| C47 | 0.06097 (12) | 0.36413 (11) | 0.01500 (15) | 0.0254 (5) |
| C48 | 0.03578 (12) | 0.42013 (11) | 0.06446 (14) | 0.0256 (5) |
| H48 | -0.0097 | 0.4179 | 0.0830 | 0.031* |
| O49 | 0.06864 (8) | 0.47089 (8) | 0.08469 (10) | 0.0247 (3) |

Atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | U^{11} | U^{22} | U^{33} | U^{12} | U^{13} | U^{23} |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Ru | 0.02463 (9) | 0.01835 (8) | 0.02089 (6) | 0.00016 (7) | -0.00329 (7) | 0.00037 (7) |
| C11 | 0.0282 (3) | 0.0274 (3) | 0.0299 (3) | -0.0055 (2) | -0.0025 (2) | 0.0014 (2) |
| C12 | 0.0356 (3) | 0.0285 (3) | 0.0279 (2) | 0.0077 (2) | -0.0004 (2) | 0.0049 (2) |
| C11 | 0.0246 (11) | 0.0228 (10) | 0.0234 (11) | -0.0010 (8) | -0.0020 (8) | 0.0002 (8) |
| N12 | 0.0320 (10) | 0.0237 (10) | 0.0230 (8) | 0.0054 (8) | -0.0083 (8) | -0.0013 (8) |
| C13 | 0.0451 (15) | 0.0300 (13) | 0.0288 (13) | 0.0075 (11) | -0.0136 (11) | -0.0045 (10) |
| C14 | 0.0486 (16) | 0.0283 (14) | 0.0265 (11) | 0.0037 (10) | -0.0150 (12) | -0.0027 (11) |
| N15 | 0.0354 (11) | 0.0215 (10) | 0.0218 (9) | -0.0018 (8) | -0.0085 (8) | -0.0018 (7) |
| C21 | 0.0306 (12) | 0.0206 (11) | 0.0248 (11) | 0.0079 (9) | -0.0075 (9) | -0.0015 (9) |
| C22 | 0.0309 (12) | 0.0255 (11) | 0.0243 (11) | 0.0063 (10) | -0.0056 (9) | 0.0027 (9) |
| C23 | 0.0302 (12) | 0.0252 (12) | 0.0309 (12) | 0.0012 (10) | -0.0049 (10) | 0.0026 (9) |
| C24 | 0.0339 (13) | 0.0264 (12) | 0.0301 (12) | 0.0075 (10) | -0.0114 (10) | -0.0025 (10) |
| C25 | 0.0271 (12) | 0.0280 (12) | 0.0336 (13) | 0.0081 (10) | -0.0057 (10) | -0.0046 (10) |
| C26 | 0.0256 (12) | 0.0297 (12) | 0.0304 (12) | 0.0064 (9) | -0.0070 (9) | 0.0008 (10) |
| C27 | 0.0401 (15) | 0.0304 (14) | 0.0341 (13) | 0.0037 (11) | 0.0033 (11) | 0.0010 (10) |
| C28 | 0.0401 (15) | 0.0213 (12) | 0.0463 (15) | 0.0069 (10) | -0.0076 (12) | -0.0069 (10) |
| C29 | 0.0273 (13) | 0.0310 (13) | 0.0466 (15) | 0.0039 (10) | -0.0056 (11) | -0.0010 (12) |
| C31 | 0.0368 (13) | 0.0207 (10) | 0.0251 (10) | -0.0017 (9) | -0.0081 (10) | -0.0005 (9) |
| C32 | 0.0367 (14) | 0.0260 (12) | 0.0282 (12) | -0.0048 (10) | -0.0084 (10) | -0.0026 (9) |
| C33 | 0.0305 (13) | 0.0312 (13) | 0.0400 (15) | 0.0000 (10) | -0.0047 (11) | -0.0042 (11) |
| C34 | 0.0450 (16) | 0.0234 (12) | 0.0381 (14) | 0.0018 (11) | -0.0060 (12) | -0.0022 (10) |
| C35 | 0.0461 (16) | 0.0215 (12) | 0.0406 (14) | -0.0065 (11) | -0.0035 (12) | 0.0008 (10) |
| C36 | 0.0393 (14) | 0.0267 (12) | 0.0290 (12) | -0.0050 (11) | -0.0072 (11) | -0.0034 (10) |
| C37 | 0.0401 (15) | 0.0320 (14) | 0.0356 (13) | -0.0036 (12) | 0.0013 (11) | -0.0002 (11) |
| C38 | 0.0548 (19) | 0.0303 (15) | 0.064 (2) | 0.0097 (13) | 0.0022 (16) | 0.0049 (14) |
| C39 | 0.0403 (15) | 0.0334 (14) | 0.0416 (14) | -0.0077 (11) | -0.0017 (12) | -0.0058 (11) |
| C41 | 0.0244 (10) | 0.0235 (10) | 0.0261 (11) | 0.0015 (8) | -0.0037 (9) | 0.0015 (9) |
| C42 | 0.0253 (11) | 0.0220 (10) | 0.0238 (10) | -0.0001 (9) | -0.0036 (8) | 0.0035 (8) |
| C43 | 0.0281 (11) | 0.0271 (12) | 0.0320 (12) | 0.0035 (9) | -0.0020 (10) | -0.0044 (10) |
| C44 | 0.0342 (14) | 0.0253 (12) | 0.0453 (14) | 0.0042 (10) | -0.0057 (11) | -0.0082 (10) |
| C45 | 0.0324 (13) | 0.0256 (12) | 0.0566 (16) | -0.0024 (10) | -0.0102 (14) | -0.0079 (12) |
| C46 | 0.0271 (12) | 0.0255 (12) | 0.0461 (13) | -0.0006 (9) | -0.0040 (11) | -0.0006 (11) |
| C47 | 0.0272 (11) | 0.0201 (10) | 0.0289 (11) | 0.0025 (8) | -0.0027 (9) | 0.0024 (9) |
| C48 | 0.0240 (11) | 0.0246 (11) | 0.0282 (12) | 0.0025 (9) | 0.0000 (9) | 0.0016 (9) |
| O49 | 0.0252 (8) | 0.0219 (8) | 0.0271 (8) | 0.0016 (6) | -0.0018 (6) | 0.0005 (6) |

Geometric parameters (\AA , $^\circ$)

| | | | |
|---------|-------------|---------|-----------|
| Ru—C41 | 1.827 (2) | C31—C32 | 1.398 (4) |
| Ru—C11 | 2.004 (2) | C31—C36 | 1.411 (3) |
| Ru—O49 | 2.0487 (16) | C32—C33 | 1.392 (3) |
| Ru—C11 | 2.3548 (6) | C32—C37 | 1.517 (4) |
| Ru—C12 | 2.3600 (6) | C33—C34 | 1.383 (4) |
| C11—N12 | 1.338 (3) | C33—H33 | 0.9500 |
| C11—N15 | 1.355 (3) | C34—C35 | 1.376 (4) |

| | | | |
|--------------|-------------|---------------|-----------|
| N12—C21 | 1.443 (3) | C34—C38 | 1.509 (4) |
| N12—C13 | 1.479 (3) | C35—C36 | 1.401 (4) |
| C13—C14 | 1.530 (3) | C35—H35 | 0.9500 |
| C13—H13A | 0.9900 | C36—C39 | 1.493 (4) |
| C13—H13B | 0.9900 | C37—H37A | 0.9800 |
| C14—N15 | 1.480 (3) | C37—H37B | 0.9800 |
| C14—H14A | 0.9900 | C37—H37C | 0.9800 |
| C14—H14B | 0.9900 | C38—H38A | 0.9800 |
| N15—C31 | 1.435 (3) | C38—H38B | 0.9800 |
| C21—C22 | 1.393 (3) | C38—H38C | 0.9800 |
| C21—C26 | 1.396 (3) | C39—H39A | 0.9800 |
| C22—C23 | 1.392 (3) | C39—H39B | 0.9800 |
| C22—C27 | 1.502 (3) | C39—H39C | 0.9800 |
| C23—C24 | 1.393 (3) | C41—C42 | 1.458 (3) |
| C23—H23 | 0.9500 | C41—H41 | 0.9500 |
| C24—C25 | 1.393 (4) | C42—C43 | 1.398 (3) |
| C24—C28 | 1.511 (3) | C42—C47 | 1.420 (3) |
| C25—C26 | 1.398 (3) | C43—C44 | 1.384 (3) |
| C25—H25 | 0.9500 | C43—H43 | 0.9500 |
| C26—C29 | 1.504 (4) | C44—C45 | 1.377 (4) |
| C27—H27A | 0.9800 | C44—H44 | 0.9500 |
| C27—H27B | 0.9800 | C45—C46 | 1.395 (4) |
| C27—H27C | 0.9800 | C45—H45 | 0.9500 |
| C28—H28A | 0.9800 | C46—C47 | 1.393 (3) |
| C28—H28B | 0.9800 | C46—H46 | 0.9500 |
| C28—H28C | 0.9800 | C47—C48 | 1.445 (3) |
| C29—H29A | 0.9800 | C48—O49 | 1.242 (3) |
| C29—H29B | 0.9800 | C48—H48 | 0.9500 |
| C29—H29C | 0.9800 | | |
| C41—Ru—C11 | 97.98 (9) | C26—C29—H29C | 109.5 |
| C41—Ru—O49 | 91.12 (8) | H29A—C29—H29C | 109.5 |
| C11—Ru—O49 | 94.35 (8) | H29B—C29—H29C | 109.5 |
| C41—Ru—C11 | 89.81 (7) | C32—C31—C36 | 121.2 (2) |
| C11—Ru—C11 | 87.90 (7) | C32—C31—N15 | 118.9 (2) |
| O49—Ru—C11 | 177.42 (5) | C36—C31—N15 | 119.7 (2) |
| C41—Ru—C12 | 111.76 (7) | C33—C32—C31 | 118.4 (2) |
| C11—Ru—C12 | 150.16 (7) | C33—C32—C37 | 119.3 (2) |
| O49—Ru—C12 | 87.66 (5) | C31—C32—C37 | 122.2 (2) |
| C11—Ru—C12 | 89.76 (2) | C34—C33—C32 | 121.9 (2) |
| N12—C11—N15 | 108.25 (19) | C34—C33—H33 | 119.0 |
| N12—C11—Ru | 133.55 (16) | C32—C33—H33 | 119.0 |
| N15—C11—Ru | 118.14 (16) | C35—C34—C33 | 118.4 (2) |
| C11—N12—C21 | 126.60 (18) | C35—C34—C38 | 121.4 (3) |
| C11—N12—C13 | 113.14 (19) | C33—C34—C38 | 120.2 (3) |
| C21—N12—C13 | 120.26 (18) | C34—C35—C36 | 122.8 (2) |
| N12—C13—C14 | 102.93 (18) | C34—C35—H35 | 118.6 |
| N12—C13—H13A | 111.2 | C36—C35—H35 | 118.6 |

| | | | |
|----------------|-------------|-----------------|-------------|
| C14—C13—H13A | 111.2 | C35—C36—C31 | 117.1 (2) |
| N12—C13—H13B | 111.2 | C35—C36—C39 | 120.5 (2) |
| C14—C13—H13B | 111.2 | C31—C36—C39 | 122.4 (2) |
| H13A—C13—H13B | 109.1 | C32—C37—H37A | 109.5 |
| N15—C14—C13 | 102.29 (19) | C32—C37—H37B | 109.5 |
| N15—C14—H14A | 111.3 | H37A—C37—H37B | 109.5 |
| C13—C14—H14A | 111.3 | C32—C37—H37C | 109.5 |
| N15—C14—H14B | 111.3 | H37A—C37—H37C | 109.5 |
| C13—C14—H14B | 111.3 | H37B—C37—H37C | 109.5 |
| H14A—C14—H14B | 109.2 | C34—C38—H38A | 109.5 |
| C11—N15—C31 | 123.7 (2) | C34—C38—H38B | 109.5 |
| C11—N15—C14 | 112.87 (19) | H38A—C38—H38B | 109.5 |
| C31—N15—C14 | 120.67 (18) | C34—C38—H38C | 109.5 |
| C22—C21—C26 | 122.7 (2) | H38A—C38—H38C | 109.5 |
| C22—C21—N12 | 118.5 (2) | H38B—C38—H38C | 109.5 |
| C26—C21—N12 | 118.8 (2) | C36—C39—H39A | 109.5 |
| C23—C22—C21 | 117.4 (2) | C36—C39—H39B | 109.5 |
| C23—C22—C27 | 120.8 (2) | H39A—C39—H39B | 109.5 |
| C21—C22—C27 | 121.8 (2) | C36—C39—H39C | 109.5 |
| C22—C23—C24 | 122.1 (2) | H39A—C39—H39C | 109.5 |
| C22—C23—H23 | 118.9 | H39B—C39—H39C | 109.5 |
| C24—C23—H23 | 118.9 | C42—C41—Ru | 127.91 (17) |
| C25—C24—C23 | 118.6 (2) | C42—C41—H41 | 116.0 |
| C25—C24—C28 | 120.9 (2) | Ru—C41—H41 | 116.0 |
| C23—C24—C28 | 120.5 (2) | C43—C42—C47 | 117.5 (2) |
| C24—C25—C26 | 121.4 (2) | C43—C42—C41 | 118.7 (2) |
| C24—C25—H25 | 119.3 | C47—C42—C41 | 123.7 (2) |
| C26—C25—H25 | 119.3 | C44—C43—C42 | 121.0 (2) |
| C21—C26—C25 | 117.7 (2) | C44—C43—H43 | 119.5 |
| C21—C26—C29 | 121.4 (2) | C42—C43—H43 | 119.5 |
| C25—C26—C29 | 120.9 (2) | C45—C44—C43 | 121.5 (2) |
| C22—C27—H27A | 109.5 | C45—C44—H44 | 119.3 |
| C22—C27—H27B | 109.5 | C43—C44—H44 | 119.3 |
| H27A—C27—H27B | 109.5 | C44—C45—C46 | 119.0 (2) |
| C22—C27—H27C | 109.5 | C44—C45—H45 | 120.5 |
| H27A—C27—H27C | 109.5 | C46—C45—H45 | 120.5 |
| H27B—C27—H27C | 109.5 | C47—C46—C45 | 120.4 (2) |
| C24—C28—H28A | 109.5 | C47—C46—H46 | 119.8 |
| C24—C28—H28B | 109.5 | C45—C46—H46 | 119.8 |
| H28A—C28—H28B | 109.5 | C46—C47—C42 | 120.6 (2) |
| C24—C28—H28C | 109.5 | C46—C47—C48 | 117.4 (2) |
| H28A—C28—H28C | 109.5 | C42—C47—C48 | 122.0 (2) |
| H28B—C28—H28C | 109.5 | O49—C48—C47 | 125.4 (2) |
| C26—C29—H29A | 109.5 | O49—C48—H48 | 117.3 |
| C26—C29—H29B | 109.5 | C47—C48—H48 | 117.3 |
| H29A—C29—H29B | 109.5 | C48—O49—Ru | 128.47 (15) |
| C41—Ru—C11—N12 | -5.8 (3) | C14—N15—C31—C32 | -81.5 (3) |

| | | | |
|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| O49—Ru—C11—N12 | 85.9 (2) | C11—N15—C31—C36 | -106.7 (3) |
| C11—Ru—C11—N12 | -95.3 (2) | C14—N15—C31—C36 | 93.5 (3) |
| C12—Ru—C11—N12 | 178.85 (15) | C36—C31—C32—C33 | 4.1 (4) |
| C41—Ru—C11—N15 | 170.79 (18) | N15—C31—C32—C33 | 179.0 (2) |
| O49—Ru—C11—N15 | -97.46 (18) | C36—C31—C32—C37 | -173.4 (2) |
| C11—Ru—C11—N15 | 81.27 (17) | N15—C31—C32—C37 | 1.4 (3) |
| C12—Ru—C11—N15 | -4.6 (3) | C31—C32—C33—C34 | -1.6 (4) |
| N15—C11—N12—C21 | 179.8 (2) | C37—C32—C33—C34 | 176.1 (2) |
| Ru—C11—N12—C21 | -3.4 (4) | C32—C33—C34—C35 | -1.2 (4) |
| N15—C11—N12—C13 | 0.3 (3) | C32—C33—C34—C38 | 179.8 (3) |
| Ru—C11—N12—C13 | 177.2 (2) | C33—C34—C35—C36 | 1.6 (4) |
| C11—N12—C13—C14 | 4.1 (3) | C38—C34—C35—C36 | -179.5 (3) |
| C21—N12—C13—C14 | -175.4 (2) | C34—C35—C36—C31 | 0.9 (4) |
| N12—C13—C14—N15 | -6.4 (3) | C34—C35—C36—C39 | -178.3 (2) |
| N12—C11—N15—C31 | -166.3 (2) | C32—C31—C36—C35 | -3.7 (4) |
| Ru—C11—N15—C31 | 16.3 (3) | N15—C31—C36—C35 | -178.6 (2) |
| N12—C11—N15—C14 | -5.1 (3) | C32—C31—C36—C39 | 175.4 (2) |
| Ru—C11—N15—C14 | 177.51 (17) | N15—C31—C36—C39 | 0.6 (4) |
| C13—C14—N15—C11 | 7.4 (3) | C11—Ru—C41—C42 | 106.4 (2) |
| C13—C14—N15—C31 | 169.2 (2) | O49—Ru—C41—C42 | 11.9 (2) |
| C11—N12—C21—C22 | -91.5 (3) | C11—Ru—C41—C42 | -165.7 (2) |
| C13—N12—C21—C22 | 87.9 (3) | C12—Ru—C41—C42 | -76.1 (2) |
| C11—N12—C21—C26 | 91.2 (3) | Ru—C41—C42—C43 | 171.49 (18) |
| C13—N12—C21—C26 | -89.4 (3) | Ru—C41—C42—C47 | -8.6 (3) |
| C26—C21—C22—C23 | -1.8 (3) | C47—C42—C43—C44 | -0.2 (3) |
| N12—C21—C22—C23 | -178.94 (19) | C41—C42—C43—C44 | 179.7 (2) |
| C26—C21—C22—C27 | 178.3 (2) | C42—C43—C44—C45 | -0.5 (4) |
| N12—C21—C22—C27 | 1.1 (3) | C43—C44—C45—C46 | 0.7 (4) |
| C21—C22—C23—C24 | 0.9 (3) | C44—C45—C46—C47 | -0.3 (4) |
| C27—C22—C23—C24 | -179.2 (2) | C45—C46—C47—C42 | -0.3 (4) |
| C22—C23—C24—C25 | 0.4 (4) | C45—C46—C47—C48 | -179.0 (2) |
| C22—C23—C24—C28 | -179.0 (2) | C43—C42—C47—C46 | 0.5 (3) |
| C23—C24—C25—C26 | -0.9 (4) | C41—C42—C47—C46 | -179.3 (2) |
| C28—C24—C25—C26 | 178.6 (2) | C43—C42—C47—C48 | 179.2 (2) |
| C22—C21—C26—C25 | 1.4 (3) | C41—C42—C47—C48 | -0.7 (3) |
| N12—C21—C26—C25 | 178.5 (2) | C46—C47—C48—O49 | 179.8 (2) |
| C22—C21—C26—C29 | -179.5 (2) | C42—C47—C48—O49 | 1.1 (4) |
| N12—C21—C26—C29 | -2.4 (3) | C47—C48—O49—Ru | 7.0 (3) |
| C24—C25—C26—C21 | 0.0 (3) | C41—Ru—O49—C48 | -11.70 (19) |
| C24—C25—C26—C29 | -179.1 (2) | C11—Ru—O49—C48 | -109.79 (19) |
| C11—N15—C31—C32 | 78.3 (3) | C12—Ru—O49—C48 | 100.04 (18) |

Hydrogen-bond geometry (\AA , $^\circ$)

| $D-H\cdots A$ | $D-H$ | $H\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-H\cdots A$ |
|-----------------------|-------|-------------|-------------|---------------|
| C29—H29C \cdots C11 | 0.98 | 2.67 | 3.634 (3) | 166 |
| C39—H39C \cdots C11 | 0.98 | 2.76 | 3.371 (3) | 121 |
| C37—H37A \cdots O49 | 0.98 | 2.39 | 3.268 (3) | 150 |

| | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|------|------|-----------|-----|
| C13—H13 <i>B</i> ···C11 ⁱ | 0.99 | 2.94 | 3.395 (2) | 109 |
| C14—H14 <i>A</i> ···C11 ⁱ | 0.99 | 2.90 | 3.324 (3) | 107 |
| C27—H27 <i>A</i> ···C12 ⁱ | 0.98 | 2.85 | 3.724 (3) | 149 |
| C37—H37 <i>C</i> ···C12 ⁱ | 0.98 | 2.88 | 3.736 (3) | 146 |
| C25—H25···C11 ⁱⁱ | 0.95 | 2.98 | 3.831 (3) | 150 |
| C29—H29 <i>A</i> ···C11 ⁱⁱ | 0.98 | 2.71 | 3.673 (3) | 169 |
| C46—H46···C12 ⁱⁱⁱ | 0.95 | 3.04 | 3.553 (2) | 115 |
| C48—H48···O49 ⁱⁱⁱ | 0.95 | 2.50 | 3.014 (3) | 114 |

Symmetry codes: (i) $x, -y+1, z+1/2$; (ii) $-y+1, x, -z$; (iii) $-x, -y+1, z$.