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2,2'-(Quinoxaline-2,3-diyl)diphenol dimethylformamide solvate

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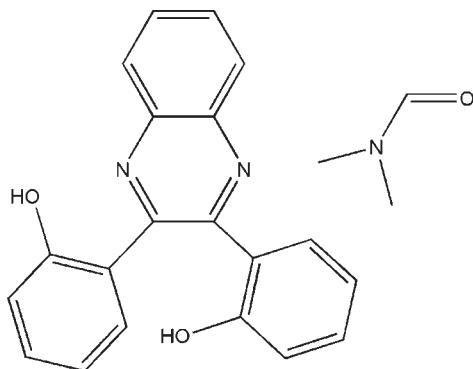
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 Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T = 298$ K; mean $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.003$ Å; R factor = 0.043; wR factor = 0.102; data-to-parameter ratio = 16.2.

In the title compound, $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{14}\text{N}_2\text{O}_2 \cdot \text{C}_3\text{H}_7\text{NO}$, the quinoxaline ring forms dihedral angles of 64.9 (2) and 30.9 (2)° with the two substituted benzene rings, which are themselves inclined at 58.4 (2)°. An intramolecular $\text{O}-\text{H} \cdots \text{N}$ hydrogen bond occurs. In the crystal, molecules are linked through intermolecular $\text{O}-\text{H} \cdots \text{O}$ hydrogen bonds.

Related literature

For details of cyanide-catalysed cyclizations *via* aldimine coupling, see: Reich *et al.* (2004).



Experimental

Crystal data

$\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{14}\text{N}_2\text{O}_2 \cdot \text{C}_3\text{H}_7\text{NO}$
 $M_r = 387.43$
 Orthorhombic, $P2_12_12_1$
 $a = 9.759$ (2) Å
 $b = 10.672$ (2) Å
 $c = 19.049$ (4) Å

$V = 1983.9$ (7) Å³
 $Z = 4$
 Mo $K\alpha$ radiation
 $\mu = 0.09$ mm⁻¹
 $T = 298$ K
 $0.23 \times 0.21 \times 0.20$ mm

Data collection

Bruker SMART CCD area-detector diffractometer
 Absorption correction: multi-scan (SADABS; Bruker, 2001)
 $T_{\min} = 0.980$, $T_{\max} = 0.983$

11593 measured reflections
 4322 independent reflections
 3434 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.028$

Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.043$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.102$
 $S = 1.05$
 4322 reflections

266 parameters
 H-atom parameters constrained
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.17$ e Å⁻³
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.22$ e Å⁻³

Table 1

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

$D-\text{H} \cdots A$	$D-\text{H}$	$\text{H} \cdots A$	$D \cdots A$	$D-\text{H} \cdots A$
$\text{O}2-\text{H}2 \cdots \text{O}3^i$	0.82	1.81	2.6172 (19)	168
$\text{O}1-\text{H}1 \cdots \text{N}1$	0.82	1.94	2.647 (2)	144

 Symmetry code: (i) $x + 1, y + 1, z$.

Data collection: SMART (Bruker, 2007); cell refinement: SAINT (Bruker, 2007); data reduction: SAINT; program(s) used to solve structure: SHELXTL (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: SHELXTL; molecular graphics: SHELXTL; software used to prepare material for publication: SHELXTL.

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: SJ2713).

References

- Bruker (2001). SADABS. Bruker AXS Inc., Madison, Wisconsin, USA.
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 Reich, B. J. E., Justice, A. K., Beckstead, B. T., Reibenspies, J. H. & Miller, S. A. (2004). *J. Org. Chem.* **69**, 1357–1359.
 Sheldrick, G. M. (2008). *Acta Cryst.* **A64**, 112–122.

supporting information

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2,2'-(Quinoxaline-2,3-diyl)diphenol dimethylformamide solvate**Zhong-Lu You****S1. Comment**

Reich and co-workers have reported a series of compounds with the cyanide-catalyzed cyclizations *via* aldimine coupling (Reich *et al.*, 2004), including the crystal structure of 2,2'-(quinoxaline-2,3-diyl)diphenol. In this paper, the title compound, Fig. 1, 2,2'-(quinoxaline-2,3-diyl)diphenol as the *N,N*-dimethylformamide solvate is formed in an aldimine coupling reaction and its structure is reported here.

In the compound, the dimethylformamide molecule is linked to the 2,2'-(quinoxaline-2,3-diyl)diphenol molecule through an intermolecular O2—H2 \cdots O3 hydrogen bond (Table 1 and Fig. 2). The quinoxaline ring forms dihedral angles of 64.9 (2) and 30.9 (2) $^\circ$, respectively, with the two substituted benzene rings C9-C14 and C15-C20. The dihedral angle between the two substituted benzene rings is 58.4 (2) $^\circ$. An intramolecular O1—H1 \cdots N1 hydrogen bond (Table 1) is observed in the 2,2'-(quinoxaline-2,3-diyl)diphenol molecule.

S2. Experimental

The compound was prepared according to a literature procedure (Reich *et al.*, 2004). Yellow block-shaped crystals suitable for X-ray structural determination were obtained by slow diffusion of diethyl ether into a *N,N*-dimethylformamide solution.

S3. Refinement

H atoms were placed in idealized positions and constrained to ride on their parent atoms, with C—H distances of 0.93–0.96 Å, O—H distances of 0.82 Å, and with $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$ and $1.5U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C}_{\text{methyl}} \text{ and O})$. In the absence of significant anomalous scattering effects, 1843 Friedel opposites were merged in the final refinement.

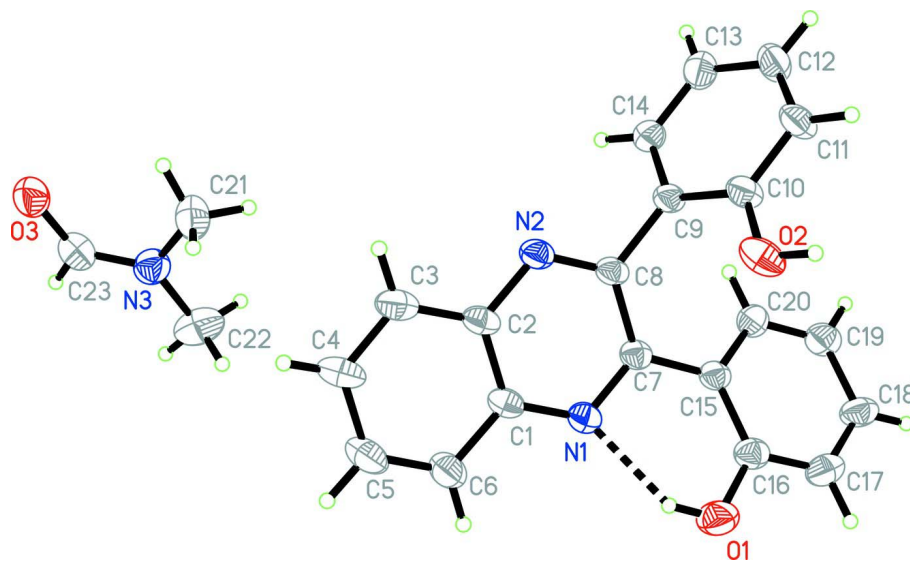


Figure 1

The molecular structure of the title compound with ellipsoids drawn at the 30% probability level. Hydrogen atoms are shown as spheres of arbitrary radius.

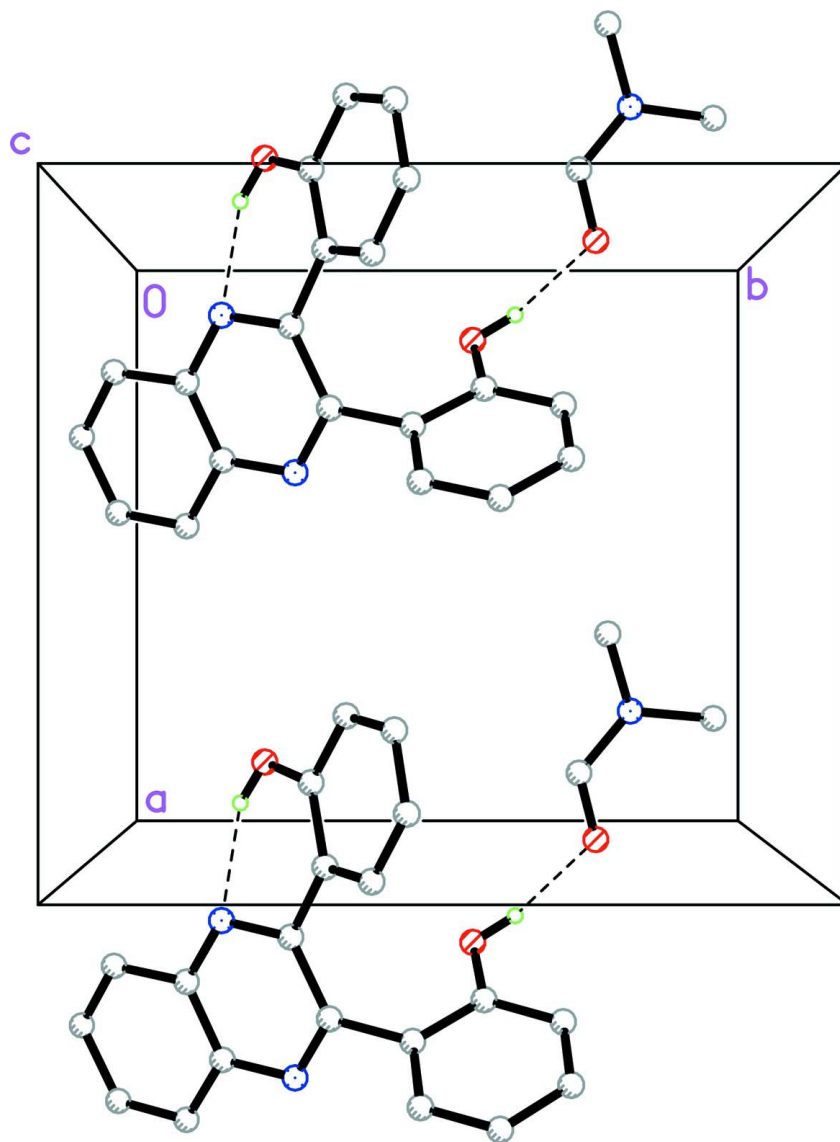


Figure 2

The molecular packing of the title compound, viewed along the *c* axis. Hydrogen bonds are drawn as dashed lines. Hydrogen atoms not involved in hydrogen bonding have been omitted.

2,2'-(Quinoxaline-2,3-diyl)diphenol dimethylformamide solvate

Crystal data

$C_{20}H_{14}N_2O_2 \cdot C_3H_7NO$

$M_r = 387.43$

Orthorhombic, $P2_12_12_1$

Hall symbol: P 2ac 2ab

$a = 9.759 (2) \text{ \AA}$

$b = 10.672 (2) \text{ \AA}$

$c = 19.049 (4) \text{ \AA}$

$V = 1983.9 (7) \text{ \AA}^3$

$Z = 4$

$F(000) = 816$

$D_x = 1.297 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$

Mo $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073 \text{ \AA}$

Cell parameters from 4283 reflections

$\theta = 2.2\text{--}25.9^\circ$

$\mu = 0.09 \text{ mm}^{-1}$

$T = 298 \text{ K}$

Block, yellow

$0.23 \times 0.21 \times 0.20 \text{ mm}$

Data collection

Bruker SMART CCD area-detector
diffractometer
Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube
Graphite monochromator
 ω scans
Absorption correction: multi-scan
(*SADABS*; Bruker, 2001)
 $T_{\min} = 0.980$, $T_{\max} = 0.983$

11593 measured reflections
4322 independent reflections
3434 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.028$
 $\theta_{\max} = 27.0^\circ$, $\theta_{\min} = 2.2^\circ$
 $h = -12 \rightarrow 12$
 $k = -13 \rightarrow 10$
 $l = -24 \rightarrow 19$

Refinement

Refinement on F^2
Least-squares matrix: full
 $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.043$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.102$
 $S = 1.05$
4322 reflections
266 parameters
0 restraints
Primary atom site location: structure-invariant
direct methods

Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier
map
Hydrogen site location: inferred from
neighbouring sites
H-atom parameters constrained
 $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0529P)^2 + 0.0554P]$
where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$
 $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} = 0.001$
 $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.17 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$
 $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.22 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$

Special details

Geometry. All esds (except the esd in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell esds are taken into account individually in the estimation of esds in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between esds in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell esds is used for estimating esds involving l.s. planes.

Refinement. Refinement of F^2 against ALL reflections. The weighted R-factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on F^2 , conventional R-factors R are based on F , with F set to zero for negative F^2 . The threshold expression of $F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)$ is used only for calculating R-factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R-factors based on F^2 are statistically about twice as large as those based on F , and R-factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

	<i>x</i>	<i>y</i>	<i>z</i>	$U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$
N1	0.87527 (15)	0.67113 (14)	0.14671 (8)	0.0496 (3)
N2	0.61529 (14)	0.78228 (13)	0.14710 (8)	0.0494 (4)
N3	0.22105 (17)	0.28969 (17)	0.15246 (8)	0.0639 (4)
O1	1.13645 (14)	0.73589 (16)	0.15603 (8)	0.0771 (4)
H1	1.0673	0.6979	0.1681	0.116*
O2	0.83600 (16)	1.05141 (12)	0.16631 (7)	0.0695 (4)
H2	0.8792	1.1162	0.1731	0.104*
O3	0.00473 (16)	0.23971 (15)	0.18290 (9)	0.0795 (5)
C1	0.76781 (19)	0.61476 (16)	0.18052 (9)	0.0483 (4)
C2	0.63779 (19)	0.66962 (16)	0.18002 (9)	0.0486 (4)
C3	0.5287 (2)	0.61110 (19)	0.21599 (11)	0.0639 (5)
H3	0.4419	0.6472	0.2163	0.077*
C4	0.5521 (3)	0.5016 (2)	0.25004 (11)	0.0711 (6)
H4	0.4808	0.4635	0.2744	0.085*
C5	0.6807 (2)	0.4452 (2)	0.24920 (11)	0.0721 (6)
H5	0.6935	0.3691	0.2721	0.087*

C6	0.7878 (2)	0.49954 (18)	0.21537 (11)	0.0641 (5)
H6	0.8735	0.4613	0.2152	0.077*
C7	0.85364 (16)	0.77757 (15)	0.11304 (8)	0.0430 (4)
C8	0.71927 (17)	0.83557 (15)	0.11509 (8)	0.0433 (4)
C9	0.68921 (17)	0.96032 (16)	0.08390 (9)	0.0464 (4)
C10	0.75162 (19)	1.06703 (16)	0.11096 (9)	0.0528 (5)
C11	0.7215 (2)	1.18364 (17)	0.08143 (11)	0.0638 (5)
H11	0.7619	1.2557	0.0994	0.077*
C12	0.6323 (2)	1.1920 (2)	0.02580 (12)	0.0684 (6)
H12	0.6153	1.2697	0.0055	0.082*
C13	0.5678 (2)	1.0874 (2)	-0.00042 (12)	0.0676 (5)
H13	0.5062	1.0943	-0.0375	0.081*
C14	0.59580 (18)	0.97191 (18)	0.02901 (11)	0.0550 (5)
H14	0.5517	0.9009	0.0119	0.066*
C15	0.97327 (16)	0.83049 (16)	0.07577 (9)	0.0453 (4)
C16	1.10760 (18)	0.80861 (18)	0.09958 (9)	0.0529 (4)
C17	1.2185 (2)	0.8622 (2)	0.06566 (11)	0.0625 (5)
H17	1.3065	0.8496	0.0830	0.075*
C18	1.1996 (2)	0.9338 (2)	0.00648 (10)	0.0633 (5)
H18	1.2746	0.9701	-0.0157	0.076*
C19	1.0700 (2)	0.95219 (19)	-0.02002 (10)	0.0615 (5)
H19	1.0576	0.9991	-0.0607	0.074*
C20	0.95835 (19)	0.90080 (18)	0.01386 (9)	0.0523 (4)
H20	0.8712	0.9130	-0.0047	0.063*
C21	0.2074 (3)	0.4182 (2)	0.17613 (15)	0.0940 (8)
H21A	0.2527	0.4731	0.1436	0.141*
H21B	0.2483	0.4268	0.2217	0.141*
H21C	0.1120	0.4399	0.1787	0.141*
C22	0.3494 (2)	0.2530 (3)	0.11988 (14)	0.0951 (8)
H22A	0.3473	0.1649	0.1095	0.143*
H22B	0.4238	0.2704	0.1514	0.143*
H22C	0.3619	0.2993	0.0772	0.143*
C23	0.1181 (2)	0.2123 (2)	0.15743 (10)	0.0660 (5)
H23	0.1303	0.1311	0.1408	0.079*

Atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

	U^{11}	U^{22}	U^{33}	U^{12}	U^{13}	U^{23}
N1	0.0505 (8)	0.0416 (8)	0.0568 (8)	-0.0064 (7)	-0.0007 (7)	0.0007 (7)
N2	0.0512 (8)	0.0368 (8)	0.0601 (8)	-0.0058 (6)	0.0123 (7)	-0.0042 (6)
N3	0.0591 (10)	0.0707 (11)	0.0620 (9)	0.0009 (9)	0.0025 (8)	-0.0038 (8)
O1	0.0513 (8)	0.0915 (11)	0.0886 (10)	-0.0128 (8)	-0.0080 (7)	0.0264 (9)
O2	0.0955 (11)	0.0479 (8)	0.0652 (8)	-0.0194 (7)	-0.0054 (7)	-0.0031 (6)
O3	0.0707 (10)	0.0683 (10)	0.0996 (11)	-0.0145 (8)	0.0137 (9)	-0.0173 (8)
C1	0.0572 (10)	0.0390 (8)	0.0486 (9)	-0.0130 (8)	0.0007 (8)	-0.0009 (7)
C2	0.0576 (10)	0.0378 (9)	0.0504 (9)	-0.0130 (9)	0.0080 (8)	-0.0041 (7)
C3	0.0657 (12)	0.0562 (12)	0.0697 (12)	-0.0169 (10)	0.0190 (10)	0.0010 (9)
C4	0.0841 (16)	0.0620 (13)	0.0673 (13)	-0.0310 (12)	0.0107 (12)	0.0086 (10)

C5	0.0904 (17)	0.0550 (13)	0.0709 (12)	-0.0213 (12)	-0.0100 (12)	0.0199 (10)
C6	0.0700 (12)	0.0502 (11)	0.0721 (12)	-0.0085 (10)	-0.0075 (11)	0.0112 (10)
C7	0.0475 (9)	0.0362 (8)	0.0454 (8)	-0.0051 (7)	0.0043 (7)	-0.0075 (7)
C8	0.0478 (8)	0.0343 (8)	0.0478 (8)	-0.0065 (7)	0.0088 (8)	-0.0061 (7)
C9	0.0470 (9)	0.0364 (8)	0.0559 (9)	-0.0021 (7)	0.0157 (8)	-0.0025 (7)
C10	0.0645 (11)	0.0408 (9)	0.0530 (10)	-0.0061 (8)	0.0175 (9)	-0.0023 (8)
C11	0.0821 (13)	0.0348 (9)	0.0747 (13)	-0.0040 (10)	0.0253 (11)	-0.0012 (9)
C12	0.0776 (14)	0.0490 (12)	0.0786 (14)	0.0106 (11)	0.0244 (12)	0.0142 (10)
C13	0.0598 (12)	0.0668 (14)	0.0762 (13)	0.0110 (11)	0.0068 (10)	0.0094 (11)
C14	0.0470 (10)	0.0502 (11)	0.0679 (11)	0.0005 (8)	0.0102 (9)	-0.0015 (9)
C15	0.0478 (9)	0.0362 (9)	0.0519 (9)	-0.0041 (7)	0.0088 (8)	-0.0068 (7)
C16	0.0544 (10)	0.0481 (10)	0.0564 (10)	-0.0085 (8)	0.0057 (8)	-0.0063 (8)
C17	0.0482 (10)	0.0697 (13)	0.0696 (12)	-0.0101 (10)	0.0085 (10)	-0.0117 (10)
C18	0.0584 (12)	0.0635 (13)	0.0681 (12)	-0.0121 (10)	0.0250 (10)	-0.0117 (10)
C19	0.0715 (13)	0.0592 (12)	0.0539 (10)	-0.0016 (10)	0.0217 (9)	-0.0018 (9)
C20	0.0548 (10)	0.0509 (10)	0.0513 (10)	0.0036 (9)	0.0120 (8)	-0.0033 (8)
C21	0.0760 (15)	0.0876 (18)	0.119 (2)	-0.0221 (15)	0.0046 (15)	-0.0334 (16)
C22	0.0715 (15)	0.128 (2)	0.0853 (16)	0.0205 (16)	0.0133 (12)	0.0106 (16)
C23	0.0809 (15)	0.0573 (13)	0.0598 (12)	0.0019 (11)	0.0001 (11)	-0.0042 (9)

Geometric parameters (Å, °)

N1—C7	1.321 (2)	C9—C14	1.393 (3)
N1—C1	1.370 (2)	C10—C11	1.397 (3)
N2—C8	1.313 (2)	C11—C12	1.374 (3)
N2—C2	1.374 (2)	C11—H11	0.9300
N3—C23	1.304 (3)	C12—C13	1.376 (3)
N3—C21	1.450 (3)	C12—H12	0.9300
N3—C22	1.452 (3)	C13—C14	1.381 (3)
O1—C16	1.356 (2)	C13—H13	0.9300
O1—H1	0.8200	C14—H14	0.9300
O2—C10	1.348 (2)	C15—C20	1.405 (2)
O2—H2	0.8200	C15—C16	1.407 (3)
O3—C23	1.243 (2)	C16—C17	1.384 (3)
C1—C2	1.398 (3)	C17—C18	1.375 (3)
C1—C6	1.411 (3)	C17—H17	0.9300
C2—C3	1.412 (2)	C18—C19	1.376 (3)
C3—C4	1.356 (3)	C18—H18	0.9300
C3—H3	0.9300	C19—C20	1.380 (3)
C4—C5	1.393 (3)	C19—H19	0.9300
C4—H4	0.9300	C20—H20	0.9300
C5—C6	1.358 (3)	C21—H21A	0.9600
C5—H5	0.9300	C21—H21B	0.9600
C6—H6	0.9300	C21—H21C	0.9600
C7—C8	1.451 (2)	C22—H22A	0.9600
C7—C15	1.479 (2)	C22—H22B	0.9600
C8—C9	1.487 (2)	C22—H22C	0.9600
C9—C10	1.391 (2)	C23—H23	0.9300

C7—N1—C1	118.91 (15)	C11—C12—H12	119.4
C8—N2—C2	117.87 (15)	C13—C12—H12	119.4
C23—N3—C21	120.37 (19)	C12—C13—C14	119.1 (2)
C23—N3—C22	121.7 (2)	C12—C13—H13	120.5
C21—N3—C22	117.9 (2)	C14—C13—H13	120.5
C16—O1—H1	109.5	C13—C14—C9	120.89 (19)
C10—O2—H2	109.5	C13—C14—H14	119.6
N1—C1—C2	120.52 (15)	C9—C14—H14	119.6
N1—C1—C6	119.86 (18)	C20—C15—C16	117.11 (15)
C2—C1—C6	119.61 (17)	C20—C15—C7	121.67 (15)
N2—C2—C1	120.99 (15)	C16—C15—C7	121.18 (15)
N2—C2—C3	119.22 (18)	O1—C16—C17	116.38 (17)
C1—C2—C3	119.74 (17)	O1—C16—C15	122.97 (16)
C4—C3—C2	119.1 (2)	C17—C16—C15	120.65 (17)
C4—C3—H3	120.4	C18—C17—C16	120.49 (19)
C2—C3—H3	120.4	C18—C17—H17	119.8
C3—C4—C5	121.28 (19)	C16—C17—H17	119.8
C3—C4—H4	119.4	C17—C18—C19	120.25 (18)
C5—C4—H4	119.4	C17—C18—H18	119.9
C6—C5—C4	121.0 (2)	C19—C18—H18	119.9
C6—C5—H5	119.5	C18—C19—C20	119.84 (19)
C4—C5—H5	119.5	C18—C19—H19	120.1
C5—C6—C1	119.3 (2)	C20—C19—H19	120.1
C5—C6—H6	120.4	C19—C20—C15	121.53 (18)
C1—C6—H6	120.4	C19—C20—H20	119.2
N1—C7—C8	119.88 (14)	C15—C20—H20	119.2
N1—C7—C15	115.80 (15)	N3—C21—H21A	109.5
C8—C7—C15	124.31 (15)	N3—C21—H21B	109.5
N2—C8—C7	121.74 (15)	H21A—C21—H21B	109.5
N2—C8—C9	114.88 (15)	N3—C21—H21C	109.5
C7—C8—C9	123.34 (14)	H21A—C21—H21C	109.5
C10—C9—C14	119.49 (17)	H21B—C21—H21C	109.5
C10—C9—C8	119.91 (16)	N3—C22—H22A	109.5
C14—C9—C8	120.57 (15)	N3—C22—H22B	109.5
O2—C10—C9	117.14 (15)	H22A—C22—H22B	109.5
O2—C10—C11	123.62 (17)	N3—C22—H22C	109.5
C9—C10—C11	119.22 (18)	H22A—C22—H22C	109.5
C12—C11—C10	120.10 (19)	H22B—C22—H22C	109.5
C12—C11—H11	120.0	O3—C23—N3	124.4 (2)
C10—C11—H11	120.0	O3—C23—H23	117.8
C11—C12—C13	121.16 (19)	N3—C23—H23	117.8

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)

<i>D</i> —H \cdots <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> —H	H \cdots <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> \cdots <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> —H \cdots <i>A</i>
O2—H2 \cdots O3 ⁱ	0.82	1.81	2.6172 (19)	168

O1—H1...N1	0.82	1.94	2.647 (2)	144
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Symmetry code: (i) $x+1, y+1, z$.