

Tetraqua(1,10-phenanthroline- $\kappa^2 N,N'$)-cadmium(II) sulfate dihydrate

Yuan-Yuan Zhang,^a Qiong-Hua Jin,^{a*} Wei Yang^a and Cun-Lin Zhang^b

^aDepartment of Chemistry, Capital Normal University, Beijing 100048, People's Republic of China, and ^bBeijing Key Laboratory for Terahertz Spectroscopy and Imaging, Key Laboratory of Terahertz Optoelectronics, Ministry of Education, Capital Normal University, Beijing 100048, People's Republic of China
Correspondence e-mail: jinhq204@163.com

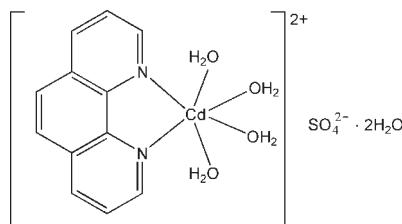
Received 5 July 2010; accepted 14 July 2010

Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T = 298\text{ K}$; mean $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.007\text{ \AA}$; R factor = 0.033; wR factor = 0.065; data-to-parameter ratio = 13.8.

In the title mononuclear complex, $[\text{Cd}(\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_8\text{N}_2)(\text{H}_2\text{O})_4]\text{SO}_4 \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$, the coordination geometry around the Cd^{II} atom is a distorted octahedron, with two aqua ligands occupying the axial positions. Intermolecular O—H···O hydrogen bonds lead to the formation of a two-dimensional layer structure parallel to (001). The layers are connected by $\pi-\pi$ interactions between the pyridyl and benzene rings of the phenanthroline ligands [centroid–centroid distances = 3.591 (1) and 3.610 (1) \AA].

Related literature

For general background to supramolecular structures with coordination frameworks, see: Bie *et al.* (2006); Huang *et al.* (2010); Wu *et al.* (2009). For related structures, see: Li *et al.* (2003); Zheng & Lin (2003).



Experimental

Crystal data

$[\text{Cd}(\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_8\text{N}_2)(\text{H}_2\text{O})_4]\text{SO}_4 \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	$V = 3694.3\text{ (6) \AA}^3$
$M_r = 496.78$	$Z = 8$
Orthorhombic, $Pbca$	Mo $K\alpha$ radiation
$a = 8.8398\text{ (9) \AA}$	$\mu = 1.35\text{ mm}^{-1}$
$b = 18.6996\text{ (19) \AA}$	$T = 298\text{ K}$
$c = 22.349\text{ (2) \AA}$	$0.41 \times 0.30 \times 0.27\text{ mm}$

Data collection

Bruker APEX CCD diffractometer	17188 measured reflections
Absorption correction: multi-scan (<i>SADABS</i> ; Bruker, 2001)	3266 independent reflections
$T_{\min} = 0.622$, $T_{\max} = 0.695$	2789 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
	$R_{\text{int}} = 0.045$

Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.033$	236 parameters
$wR(F^2) = 0.065$	H-atom parameters constrained
$S = 1.16$	$\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.52\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$
3266 reflections	$\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.46\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$

Table 1
Hydrogen-bond geometry (\AA , $^\circ$).

$D-\text{H}\cdots A$	$D-\text{H}$	$\text{H}\cdots A$	$D\cdots A$	$D-\text{H}\cdots A$
O1—H1A···O9 ⁱ	0.85	1.85	2.682 (4)	167
O1—H1B···O4 ⁱⁱ	0.85	2.10	2.952 (4)	176
O2—H2A···O5 ⁱⁱⁱ	0.85	1.83	2.682 (3)	178
O2—H2B···O8 ^{iv}	0.85	1.93	2.757 (4)	165
O3—H3A···O8 ⁱⁱⁱ	0.85	1.95	2.787 (4)	170
O3—H3B···O7 ⁱⁱ	0.85	1.90	2.746 (4)	170
O4—H4A···O7	0.85	1.84	2.679 (4)	171
O4—H4B···O6 ^{iv}	0.85	1.87	2.686 (4)	159
O9—H9A···O5 ⁱⁱⁱ	0.85	2.00	2.844 (4)	172
O9—H9B···O10 ^{iv}	0.85	1.92	2.768 (4)	176
O10—H10A···O8	0.85	2.05	2.875 (4)	162
O10—H10B···O6 ^v	0.85	2.06	2.909 (4)	172

Symmetry codes: (i) $-x + \frac{3}{2}, y - \frac{1}{2}, z$; (ii) $-x + 1, -y + 1, -z + 1$; (iii) $-x + \frac{3}{2}, y + \frac{1}{2}, z$; (iv) $-x + 2, -y + 1, -z + 1$; (v) $x - \frac{1}{2}, -y + \frac{1}{2}, -z + 1$.

Data collection: *SMART* (Bruker, 2007); cell refinement: *SAINT-Plus* (Bruker, 2007); data reduction: *SAINT-Plus*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *SHELXTL* (Sheldrick, 2008); software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXTL*.

This work was supported by the National Keystone Basic Research Program (973 Program) under grant Nos. 2007CB310408 and 2006CB302901, the Funding Project for Academic Human Resources Development in Institutions of Higher Learning under the Jurisdiction of Beijing Municipality, and the State Key Laboratory of Functional Materials for Informatics, Shanghai Institute of Microsystem and Information Technology, Chinese Academy of Sciences.

Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: HY2328).

References

- Bie, H.-Y., Ji, W., Yu, J.-H., Wang, T.-G., Lu, J. & Xu, J.-Q. (2006). *Mater. Lett.* **60**, 2475–2479.
- Bruker (2001). *SADABS*. Bruker AXS Inc., Madison, Wisconsin, USA.
- Bruker (2007). *SMART* and *SAINT-Plus*. Bruker AXS Inc., Madison, Wisconsin, USA.
- Huang, K.-L., Liu, X., Li, J.-K., Ding, Y.-W., Chen, X., Zhang, M.-X., Xu, X.-B. & Song, X.-J. (2010). *Cryst. Growth Des.* **10**, 1508–1515.
- Li, X., Cao, R., Bi, W., Sun, D. & Hong, M. (2003). *Acta Cryst. E59*, m230–m231.
- Sheldrick, G. M. (2008). *Acta Cryst. A64*, 112–122.
- Wu, J.-Q., Jin, Q.-H., Hu, K.-Y. & Zhang, C.-L. (2009). *Acta Cryst. E65*, m1096–m1097.
- Zheng, Y.-Q. & Lin, J.-L. (2003). *Z. Anorg. Allg. Chem.* **629**, 185–187.

supporting information

Acta Cryst. (2010). E66, m970 [https://doi.org/10.1107/S1600536810028175]

Tetraaqua(1,10-phenanthroline- κ^2N,N')cadmium(II) sulfate dihydrate

Yuan-Yuan Zhang, Qiong-Hua Jin, Wei Yang and Cun-Lin Zhang

S1. Comment

Supramolecular compounds with coordination frameworks have received increasing attention due to their fascinating architectures and potential applications as functional materials of catalysis, magnetism, superconductor, non-linear optical materials and molecular recognition (Bie *et al.*, 2006; Huang *et al.*, 2010; Wu *et al.*, 2009). In this paper, we report the structure of the title compound, a new cadmium(II) complex.

The Cd^{II} atom is six-coordinated by two N atoms from a phenanthroline (phen) ligand, four O atoms from water molecules, forming a $[Cd(\text{phen})(\text{H}_2\text{O})_4]^{2+}$ cation. The structure contains a sulfate anion to balance the charge and two uncoordinated molecules (Fig. 1). The complex cations, sulfate anions and water molecules are held together *via* O—H···O hydrogen bonds (Table 1), forming a two-dimensional layer. Interdigitation of phen ligands leads to the formation of a three-dimensional network (Fig. 2), stabilized by significant π – π stacking interactions between the pyridyl and benzene rings of the phen ligands [centroid–centroid distances = 3.591 (1) and 3.610 (1) Å].

The Cd—O distances of 2.260 (3)–2.304 (2) Å in the title compound are slightly longer than the reported Cd—O distances of 2.246 (2)–2.325 (3) Å, and Cd—N distances of 2.317 (3)–2.337 (3) Å are shorter than the reported Cd—N distances of 2.318 (3)–2.351 (2) Å (Bie *et al.*, 2006). The cis O—Cd—O angles are in the range of 82.52 (9)–96.46 (11)° and the trans one is 165.28 (9)°. The cis N—Cd—O angles are in the range of 87.35 (10)–105.41 (10)° and the trans ones are 160.98 (12) and 168.48 (11)°. The N—Cd—N angle is 72.09 (11)°. These confirm the distorted octahedral environment around the Cd^{II} atom. It is noticeable that in the similar complexes reported, $[Cd(\text{SO}_4)(\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_8\text{N}_2)(\text{H}_2\text{O})_3]$ (Li *et al.*, 2003), $[Cd(\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_8\text{N}_2)(\text{H}_2\text{O})_2(\text{SO}_4)]_n$ (Bie *et al.*, 2006) and $[\text{Mn}(\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_8\text{N}_2)(\text{H}_2\text{O})_2(\text{SO}_4)]$ (Zheng & Lin, 2003), the center metals are coordinated to O atom from sulfate, while in the title compound the sulfate acts as a free anion.

S2. Experimental

A mixture of $\text{CdSO}_4 \cdot 8\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (0.2 mmol), biimidazole (0.1 mmol), H_2O (15 ml) and 1,10-phenanthroline (0.2 mmol) was sealed in a 25 ml Teflon-lined stainless-steel reactor and heated to 160°C for 72 h. After cooling, colorless crystals of the title compound were obtained.

S3. Refinement

C-bound H atoms were positioned geometrically and refined as riding atoms, with C—H = 0.93 Å and $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$. The water H atoms were located in a difference Fourier map and refined as riding, with O—H = 0.85 Å and $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2U_{\text{eq}}(\text{O})$.

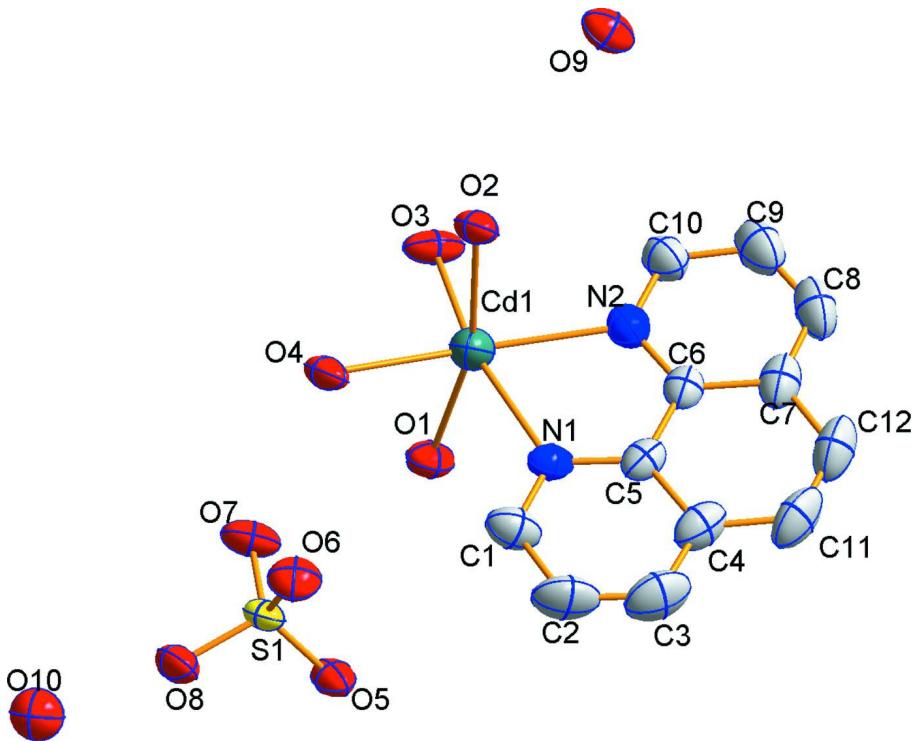
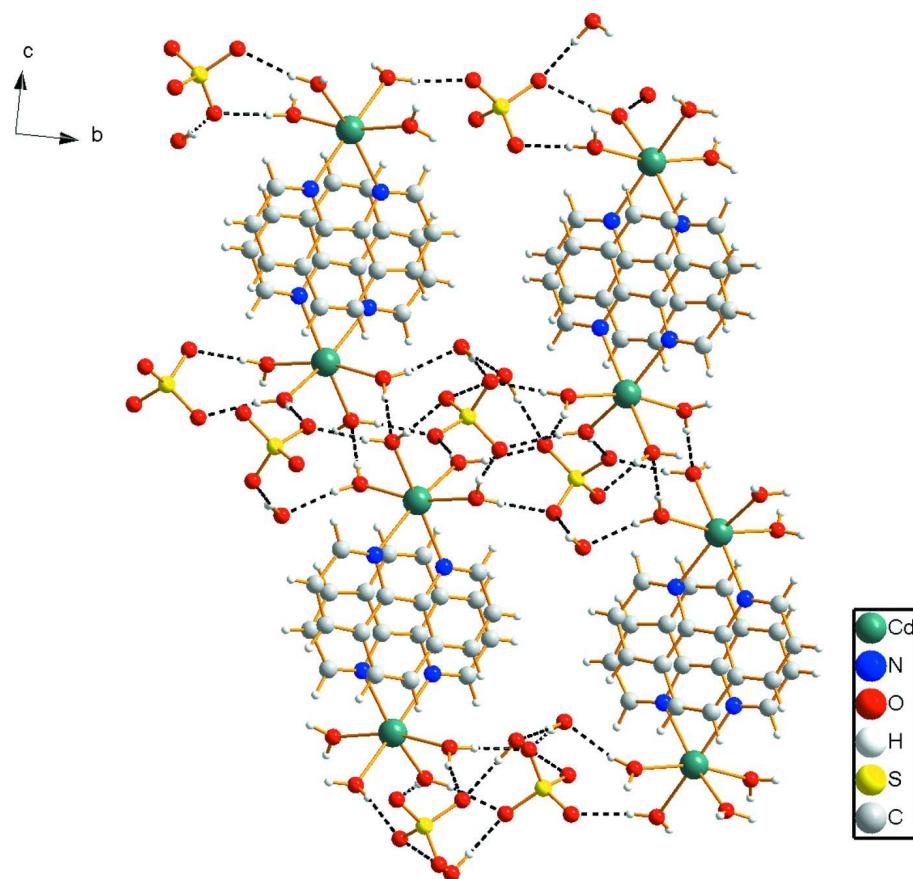


Figure 1

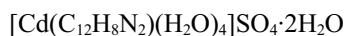
Molecular structure of the title complex. Displacement ellipsoids are drawn at the 50% probability level. H atoms are omitted for clarity.

**Figure 2**

Crystal packing of the title complex. Dashed lines denote hydrogen bonds.

Tetraqua(1,10-phenanthroline- κ^2N,N')cadmium(II) sulfate dihydrate

Crystal data



$M_r = 496.78$

Orthorhombic, $Pbca$

Hall symbol: -P 2ac 2ab

$a = 8.8398 (9)$ Å

$b = 18.6996 (19)$ Å

$c = 22.349 (2)$ Å

$V = 3694.3 (6)$ Å³

$Z = 8$

$F(000) = 2000.0$

$D_x = 1.786 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$

Mo $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073$ Å

Cell parameters from 8439 reflections

$\theta = 2.2\text{--}28.1^\circ$

$\mu = 1.35 \text{ mm}^{-1}$

$T = 298$ K

Block, yellow

$0.41 \times 0.30 \times 0.27$ mm

Data collection

Bruker APEX CCD

diffractometer

Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube

Graphite monochromator

φ and ω scans

Absorption correction: multi-scan
(SADABS; Bruker, 2001)

$T_{\min} = 0.622$, $T_{\max} = 0.695$

17188 measured reflections

3266 independent reflections

2789 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$

$R_{\text{int}} = 0.045$

$\theta_{\max} = 25.0^\circ$, $\theta_{\min} = 2.2^\circ$

$h = -10 \rightarrow 7$

$k = -22 \rightarrow 22$

$l = -22 \rightarrow 26$

*Refinement*Refinement on F^2

Least-squares matrix: full

$$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.033$$

$$wR(F^2) = 0.065$$

$$S = 1.16$$

3266 reflections

236 parameters

0 restraints

Primary atom site location: structure-invariant
direct methodsSecondary atom site location: difference Fourier
mapHydrogen site location: inferred from
neighbouring sites

H-atom parameters constrained

$$w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0047P)^2 + 7.3452P]$$

$$\text{where } P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$$

$$(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} = 0.001$$

$$\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.52 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$$

$$\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.46 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$$

Extinction correction: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick,
2008), $F_c^* = kF_c[1 + 0.001x F_c^2 \lambda^3 / \sin(2\theta)]^{-1/4}$

Extinction coefficient: 0.00446 (16)

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

	<i>x</i>	<i>y</i>	<i>z</i>	$U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$
Cd1	0.63465 (3)	0.587420 (13)	0.411381 (11)	0.03164 (12)
N1	0.7363 (4)	0.52699 (16)	0.33033 (14)	0.0367 (7)
N2	0.5467 (4)	0.64254 (17)	0.32424 (14)	0.0379 (8)
O1	0.4794 (3)	0.49034 (13)	0.42568 (12)	0.0433 (7)
H1A	0.5121	0.4505	0.4127	0.052*
H1B	0.4110	0.4828	0.4516	0.052*
O2	0.7916 (3)	0.68309 (13)	0.42330 (11)	0.0392 (6)
H2A	0.7508	0.7241	0.4202	0.047*
H2B	0.8638	0.6858	0.4483	0.047*
O3	0.4697 (3)	0.64814 (14)	0.46954 (13)	0.0505 (8)
H3A	0.4856	0.6921	0.4769	0.061*
H3B	0.3776	0.6393	0.4775	0.061*
O4	0.7684 (3)	0.53557 (13)	0.48847 (12)	0.0433 (7)
H4A	0.7885	0.4911	0.4880	0.052*
H4B	0.8429	0.5579	0.5037	0.052*
O5	0.8325 (3)	0.31356 (13)	0.41435 (12)	0.0445 (7)
O6	1.0491 (3)	0.38259 (15)	0.44410 (13)	0.0500 (8)
O7	0.8156 (3)	0.39447 (14)	0.49742 (14)	0.0517 (8)
O8	0.9605 (3)	0.28672 (13)	0.50624 (13)	0.0489 (8)
O9	0.9479 (3)	0.86732 (14)	0.37107 (13)	0.0499 (8)
H9A	0.8684	0.8471	0.3842	0.060*
H9B	1.0241	0.8436	0.3830	0.060*
O10	0.7963 (3)	0.20834 (17)	0.59585 (14)	0.0601 (8)
H10A	0.8254	0.2339	0.5666	0.072*
H10B	0.7303	0.1791	0.5829	0.072*
S1	0.91417 (11)	0.34438 (4)	0.46528 (4)	0.0313 (2)
C1	0.8259 (5)	0.4706 (2)	0.3331 (2)	0.0528 (12)
H1	0.8577	0.4545	0.3704	0.063*
C2	0.8748 (6)	0.4343 (3)	0.2817 (3)	0.0679 (15)
H2	0.9362	0.3941	0.2850	0.082*
C3	0.8315 (6)	0.4584 (3)	0.2274 (3)	0.0711 (16)
H3	0.8640	0.4348	0.1931	0.085*

C4	0.7386 (5)	0.5184 (3)	0.22216 (19)	0.0513 (12)
C5	0.6928 (4)	0.5516 (2)	0.27550 (16)	0.0370 (9)
C6	0.5959 (4)	0.6128 (2)	0.27248 (16)	0.0361 (9)
C7	0.5517 (5)	0.6411 (3)	0.21632 (18)	0.0500 (12)
C8	0.4601 (6)	0.7016 (3)	0.2162 (2)	0.0628 (14)
H8	0.4307	0.7218	0.1800	0.075*
C9	0.4140 (6)	0.7310 (3)	0.2677 (2)	0.0643 (14)
H9	0.3534	0.7716	0.2676	0.077*
C10	0.4585 (5)	0.6996 (2)	0.3217 (2)	0.0508 (11)
H10	0.4246	0.7197	0.3574	0.061*
C11	0.6927 (6)	0.5484 (3)	0.1662 (2)	0.0679 (15)
H11	0.7245	0.5269	0.1308	0.081*
C12	0.6042 (6)	0.6069 (3)	0.1636 (2)	0.0663 (15)
H12	0.5770	0.6254	0.1265	0.080*

Atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

	U^{11}	U^{22}	U^{33}	U^{12}	U^{13}	U^{23}
Cd1	0.03948 (18)	0.02569 (15)	0.02976 (16)	0.00082 (12)	0.00038 (12)	-0.00058 (12)
N1	0.0370 (18)	0.0301 (17)	0.0429 (19)	-0.0027 (15)	0.0088 (15)	-0.0022 (14)
N2	0.040 (2)	0.0347 (18)	0.0389 (18)	-0.0004 (15)	-0.0040 (16)	0.0039 (14)
O1	0.0472 (17)	0.0317 (14)	0.0510 (17)	-0.0061 (13)	0.0075 (14)	-0.0014 (12)
O2	0.0394 (15)	0.0253 (13)	0.0530 (17)	0.0024 (12)	-0.0097 (13)	-0.0017 (12)
O3	0.0479 (18)	0.0342 (15)	0.069 (2)	-0.0064 (13)	0.0238 (15)	-0.0175 (14)
O4	0.0484 (17)	0.0236 (13)	0.0579 (17)	0.0007 (12)	-0.0196 (14)	0.0005 (12)
O5	0.0478 (17)	0.0312 (14)	0.0545 (17)	-0.0085 (13)	-0.0188 (14)	0.0023 (13)
O6	0.0409 (17)	0.0461 (17)	0.0632 (19)	-0.0136 (14)	0.0002 (15)	-0.0023 (14)
O7	0.0480 (18)	0.0301 (15)	0.077 (2)	0.0033 (13)	0.0094 (16)	-0.0063 (14)
O8	0.0584 (19)	0.0302 (15)	0.0580 (18)	0.0041 (13)	-0.0206 (15)	0.0032 (13)
O9	0.0431 (17)	0.0403 (16)	0.066 (2)	0.0016 (14)	0.0109 (15)	0.0069 (14)
O10	0.0499 (19)	0.061 (2)	0.070 (2)	0.0017 (16)	-0.0032 (17)	-0.0018 (16)
S1	0.0291 (5)	0.0196 (4)	0.0451 (5)	-0.0003 (4)	-0.0060 (4)	-0.0012 (4)
C1	0.050 (3)	0.041 (2)	0.067 (3)	0.003 (2)	0.015 (2)	0.000 (2)
C2	0.062 (3)	0.052 (3)	0.090 (4)	0.009 (3)	0.026 (3)	-0.018 (3)
C3	0.067 (4)	0.077 (4)	0.069 (4)	-0.006 (3)	0.026 (3)	-0.027 (3)
C4	0.046 (3)	0.062 (3)	0.046 (3)	-0.015 (2)	0.016 (2)	-0.013 (2)
C5	0.032 (2)	0.045 (2)	0.035 (2)	-0.0137 (18)	0.0064 (17)	-0.0060 (17)
C6	0.032 (2)	0.043 (2)	0.034 (2)	-0.0137 (18)	0.0001 (17)	0.0022 (17)
C7	0.044 (3)	0.068 (3)	0.038 (2)	-0.023 (2)	-0.004 (2)	0.007 (2)
C8	0.056 (3)	0.073 (3)	0.060 (3)	-0.014 (3)	-0.019 (3)	0.026 (3)
C9	0.061 (3)	0.058 (3)	0.074 (4)	-0.003 (3)	-0.020 (3)	0.015 (3)
C10	0.051 (3)	0.045 (3)	0.056 (3)	0.003 (2)	-0.008 (2)	0.004 (2)
C11	0.066 (3)	0.101 (4)	0.036 (3)	-0.019 (3)	0.013 (2)	-0.013 (3)
C12	0.062 (3)	0.101 (4)	0.036 (3)	-0.020 (3)	-0.001 (2)	0.007 (3)

Geometric parameters (\AA , $\text{^{\circ}}$)

Cd1—O3	2.260 (3)	O9—H9B	0.8500
Cd1—O2	2.280 (2)	O10—H10A	0.8500
Cd1—O1	2.298 (3)	O10—H10B	0.8500
Cd1—O4	2.304 (2)	C1—C2	1.403 (6)
Cd1—N1	2.317 (3)	C1—H1	0.9300
Cd1—N2	2.337 (3)	C2—C3	1.350 (7)
N1—C1	1.320 (5)	C2—H2	0.9300
N1—C5	1.364 (5)	C3—C4	1.396 (7)
N2—C10	1.323 (5)	C3—H3	0.9300
N2—C6	1.355 (5)	C4—C5	1.403 (5)
O1—H1A	0.8500	C4—C11	1.429 (7)
O1—H1B	0.8499	C5—C6	1.432 (6)
O2—H2A	0.8499	C6—C7	1.417 (5)
O2—H2B	0.8500	C7—C8	1.392 (7)
O3—H3A	0.8500	C7—C12	1.418 (7)
O3—H3B	0.8500	C8—C9	1.340 (7)
O4—H4A	0.8500	C8—H8	0.9300
O4—H4B	0.8500	C9—C10	1.398 (6)
O5—S1	1.466 (3)	C9—H9	0.9300
O6—S1	1.469 (3)	C10—H10	0.9300
O7—S1	1.467 (3)	C11—C12	1.347 (7)
O8—S1	1.473 (3)	C11—H11	0.9300
O9—H9A	0.8500	C12—H12	0.9300
O3—Cd1—O2	86.06 (9)	O7—S1—O8	109.16 (18)
O3—Cd1—O1	86.08 (10)	O6—S1—O8	109.31 (18)
O2—Cd1—O1	165.28 (9)	N1—C1—C2	122.2 (5)
O3—Cd1—O4	96.46 (11)	N1—C1—H1	118.9
O2—Cd1—O4	86.02 (9)	C2—C1—H1	118.9
O1—Cd1—O4	82.52 (9)	C3—C2—C1	119.1 (5)
O3—Cd1—N1	160.98 (12)	C3—C2—H2	120.4
O2—Cd1—N1	103.77 (10)	C1—C2—H2	120.4
O1—Cd1—N1	87.42 (10)	C2—C3—C4	120.8 (5)
O4—Cd1—N1	100.39 (10)	C2—C3—H3	119.6
O3—Cd1—N2	92.46 (11)	C4—C3—H3	119.6
O2—Cd1—N2	87.35 (10)	C3—C4—C5	116.9 (4)
O1—Cd1—N2	105.41 (10)	C3—C4—C11	123.8 (5)
O4—Cd1—N2	168.48 (11)	C5—C4—C11	119.3 (5)
N1—Cd1—N2	72.09 (11)	N1—C5—C4	122.2 (4)
C1—N1—C5	118.7 (4)	N1—C5—C6	118.7 (3)
C1—N1—Cd1	125.8 (3)	C4—C5—C6	119.0 (4)
C5—N1—Cd1	115.4 (2)	N2—C6—C7	120.9 (4)
C10—N2—C6	119.0 (3)	N2—C6—C5	118.7 (3)
C10—N2—Cd1	126.0 (3)	C7—C6—C5	120.4 (4)
C6—N2—Cd1	115.0 (2)	C8—C7—C6	117.8 (4)
Cd1—O1—H1A	116.2	C8—C7—C12	123.7 (5)

Cd1—O1—H1B	130.6	C6—C7—C12	118.5 (5)
H1A—O1—H1B	109.3	C9—C8—C7	120.5 (4)
Cd1—O2—H2A	116.1	C9—C8—H8	119.7
Cd1—O2—H2B	125.5	C7—C8—H8	119.7
H2A—O2—H2B	108.6	C8—C9—C10	119.0 (5)
Cd1—O3—H3A	119.4	C8—C9—H9	120.5
Cd1—O3—H3B	129.9	C10—C9—H9	120.5
H3A—O3—H3B	107.8	N2—C10—C9	122.7 (5)
Cd1—O4—H4A	120.7	N2—C10—H10	118.6
Cd1—O4—H4B	119.3	C9—C10—H10	118.6
H4A—O4—H4B	108.8	C12—C11—C4	121.4 (5)
H9A—O9—H9B	108.3	C12—C11—H11	119.3
H10A—O10—H10B	107.9	C4—C11—H11	119.3
O5—S1—O7	109.79 (17)	C11—C12—C7	121.3 (5)
O5—S1—O6	109.95 (17)	C11—C12—H12	119.3
O7—S1—O6	109.24 (17)	C7—C12—H12	119.3
O5—S1—O8	109.38 (15)		
O3—Cd1—N1—C1	-141.9 (4)	Cd1—N1—C5—C6	2.5 (4)
O2—Cd1—N1—C1	98.5 (3)	C3—C4—C5—N1	0.1 (6)
O1—Cd1—N1—C1	-71.8 (3)	C11—C4—C5—N1	-178.0 (4)
O4—Cd1—N1—C1	10.1 (3)	C3—C4—C5—C6	-179.2 (4)
N2—Cd1—N1—C1	-178.9 (3)	C11—C4—C5—C6	2.7 (6)
O3—Cd1—N1—C5	35.5 (5)	C10—N2—C6—C7	-1.2 (6)
O2—Cd1—N1—C5	-84.1 (3)	Cd1—N2—C6—C7	-179.7 (3)
O1—Cd1—N1—C5	105.6 (3)	C10—N2—C6—C5	179.2 (3)
O4—Cd1—N1—C5	-172.5 (2)	Cd1—N2—C6—C5	0.7 (4)
N2—Cd1—N1—C5	-1.5 (2)	N1—C5—C6—N2	-2.2 (5)
O3—Cd1—N2—C10	13.4 (3)	C4—C5—C6—N2	177.1 (4)
O2—Cd1—N2—C10	-72.6 (3)	N1—C5—C6—C7	178.2 (3)
O1—Cd1—N2—C10	100.0 (3)	C4—C5—C6—C7	-2.5 (5)
O4—Cd1—N2—C10	-127.4 (5)	N2—C6—C7—C8	1.9 (6)
N1—Cd1—N2—C10	-178.0 (4)	C5—C6—C7—C8	-178.6 (4)
O3—Cd1—N2—C6	-168.3 (3)	N2—C6—C7—C12	-178.8 (4)
O2—Cd1—N2—C6	105.8 (3)	C5—C6—C7—C12	0.7 (6)
O1—Cd1—N2—C6	-81.6 (3)	C6—C7—C8—C9	-1.0 (7)
O4—Cd1—N2—C6	50.9 (6)	C12—C7—C8—C9	179.7 (5)
N1—Cd1—N2—C6	0.4 (2)	C7—C8—C9—C10	-0.4 (7)
C5—N1—C1—C2	-1.6 (6)	C6—N2—C10—C9	-0.3 (6)
Cd1—N1—C1—C2	175.7 (3)	Cd1—N2—C10—C9	178.0 (3)
N1—C1—C2—C3	1.4 (8)	C8—C9—C10—N2	1.2 (7)
C1—C2—C3—C4	-0.4 (8)	C3—C4—C11—C12	-179.2 (5)
C2—C3—C4—C5	-0.3 (7)	C5—C4—C11—C12	-1.2 (7)
C2—C3—C4—C11	177.8 (5)	C4—C11—C12—C7	-0.6 (8)
C1—N1—C5—C4	0.8 (6)	C8—C7—C12—C11	-180.0 (5)
Cd1—N1—C5—C4	-176.8 (3)	C6—C7—C12—C11	0.8 (7)
C1—N1—C5—C6	-179.9 (3)		

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)

<i>D—H···A</i>	<i>D—H</i>	<i>H···A</i>	<i>D···A</i>	<i>D—H···A</i>
O1—H1 <i>A</i> ···O9 ⁱ	0.85	1.85	2.682 (4)	167
O1—H1 <i>B</i> ···O4 ⁱⁱ	0.85	2.10	2.952 (4)	176
O2—H2 <i>A</i> ···O5 ⁱⁱⁱ	0.85	1.83	2.682 (3)	178
O2—H2 <i>B</i> ···O8 ^{iv}	0.85	1.93	2.757 (4)	165
O3—H3 <i>A</i> ···O8 ⁱⁱⁱ	0.85	1.95	2.787 (4)	170
O3—H3 <i>B</i> ···O7 ⁱⁱ	0.85	1.90	2.746 (4)	170
O4—H4 <i>A</i> ···O7	0.85	1.84	2.679 (4)	171
O4—H4 <i>B</i> ···O6 ^{iv}	0.85	1.87	2.686 (4)	159
O9—H9 <i>A</i> ···O5 ⁱⁱⁱ	0.85	2.00	2.844 (4)	172
O9—H9 <i>B</i> ···O10 ^{iv}	0.85	1.92	2.768 (4)	176
O10—H10 <i>A</i> ···O8	0.85	2.05	2.875 (4)	162
O10—H10 <i>B</i> ···O6 ^v	0.85	2.06	2.909 (4)	172

Symmetry codes: (i) $-x+3/2, y-1/2, z$; (ii) $-x+1, -y+1, -z+1$; (iii) $-x+3/2, y+1/2, z$; (iv) $-x+2, -y+1, -z+1$; (v) $x-1/2, -y+1/2, -z+1$.