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N'-[6-(3,5-Dimethylpyrazol-1-yl)-1,2,4,5-tetrazin-3-yl]propanohydrazide

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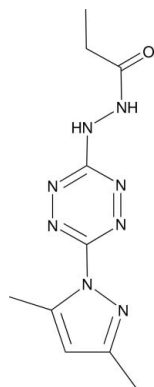
Received 10 October 2010; accepted 14 October 2010

Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T = 103$ K; mean $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.002$ Å;
 R factor = 0.036; wR factor = 0.097; data-to-parameter ratio = 15.8.

In the title compound, $\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_{14}\text{N}_8\text{O}$, the tetrazine and pyrazole rings form a dihedral angle of $48.81(2)^\circ$. In the crystal, intermolecular $\text{N}-\text{H}\cdots\text{N}$ and $\text{N}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$ hydrogen bonds link the molecules into layers parallel to (101).

Related literature

For related structures, see: Hu *et al.* (2004); Xu *et al.* (2010). For applications of 1,2,4,5-tetrazine derivatives, see: Sauer (1996).



Experimental

Crystal data

 $\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_{14}\text{N}_8\text{O}$ $M_r = 262.29$

Monoclinic, $P2_1/n$
 $a = 10.896(3)$ Å
 $b = 8.0354(18)$ Å
 $c = 14.805(3)$ Å
 $\beta = 101.243(3)^\circ$
 $V = 1271.3(5)$ Å³

$Z = 4$
Mo $K\alpha$ radiation
 $\mu = 0.10$ mm⁻¹
 $T = 103$ K
 $0.43 \times 0.43 \times 0.40$ mm

Data collection

Rigaku AFC10/Saturn724+
diffractometer
11006 measured reflections

2889 independent reflections
2449 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.026$

Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.036$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.097$
 $S = 1.00$
2889 reflections
183 parameters

H atoms treated by a mixture of
independent and constrained
refinement
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.25$ e Å⁻³
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.21$ e Å⁻³

Table 1

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

$D-\text{H}\cdots A$	$D-\text{H}$	$\text{H}\cdots A$	$D\cdots A$	$D-\text{H}\cdots A$
$\text{N}14-\text{H}14\text{N}\cdots\text{O}17^i$	0.859 (17)	1.980 (17)	2.821 (2)	166 (2)
$\text{N}15-\text{H}15\text{N}\cdots\text{N}8^ii$	0.893 (18)	1.996 (18)	2.882 (2)	171 (2)

Symmetry codes: (i) $-x + \frac{3}{2}, y - \frac{1}{2}, -z + \frac{3}{2}$; (ii) $-x + 1, -y + 1, -z + 1$.

Data collection: *CrystalClear* (Rigaku/MSC, 2008); cell refinement: *CrystalClear*; data reduction: *CrystalClear*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *PLATON* (Spek, 2009); software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXL97*.

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: CV2774).

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supporting information

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N'*-[6-(3,5-Dimethylpyrazol-1-yl)-1,2,4,5-tetrazin-3-yl]propanohydrazide*Qi-dong Yan, Feng Xu, Jun Xu and Jian-jun Chen****S1. Comment**

1,2,4,5-Tetrazine derivatives have high potential for biological activity, possessing a wide spectrum of antiviral and antitumor properties. They have been widely used in pesticides and herbicides (Sauer, 1996). In continuation of our study of the structure-activity relationships of 1,2,4,5-tetrazine derivatives (Hu *et al.*, 2004; Xu *et al.*, 2010), we present here the crystal structure of the title compound (I).

In (I) (Fig. 1), the essentially planar tetrazine ring forms a dihedral angle of 48.81 (2)° with the pyrazole ring. The N14/N15/C16/O17 and C16/C18/C19 planes form dihedral angles of 79.07 (2)° and 53.51 (2)°, respectively, with the tetrazine ring. In the crystal structure, intermolecular N—H···N and N—H···O hydrogen bonds (Table 1) link the molecules into layers parallel to the plane (101) (Fig. 2).

S2. Experimental

3,6-Di(3,5-dimethyl-1*H*-pyrazol-1-yl)-1,2,4,5-tetrazine (3.0 mmol), chloroform (10 ml) and pyridine (0.25 ml, 3.1 mmol) were mixed. Propionyl chloride (3.0 mmol) in chloroform (10 ml) was added dropwise with stirring at room temperature. After the starting 1,2,4,5-tetrazine was completely consumed (the reaction course was monitored by TLC, ethyl acetate system), evaporation of the chloroform, crude product was obtained and purified by preparative thin-layer chromatography over silica gel GF254 (2 mm) (dichloromethane: petroleum ether = 1:1). The solution of the compound in anhydrous ethanol was concentrated gradually at room temperature to afford single crystals, which was suitable for X-ray diffraction.

S3. Refinement

C-bound H atoms were placed in calculated positions with C—H = 0.93 (aromatic) and 0.96 Å (methyl), and refined as riding, with $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$. Amino H atoms were located on a difference map and isotropically refined.

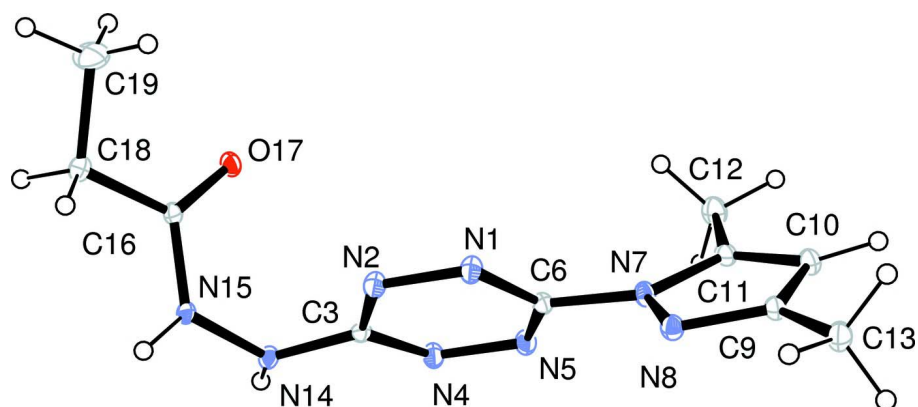


Figure 1
The structure of (I), shown with 30% probability displacement ellipsoids.

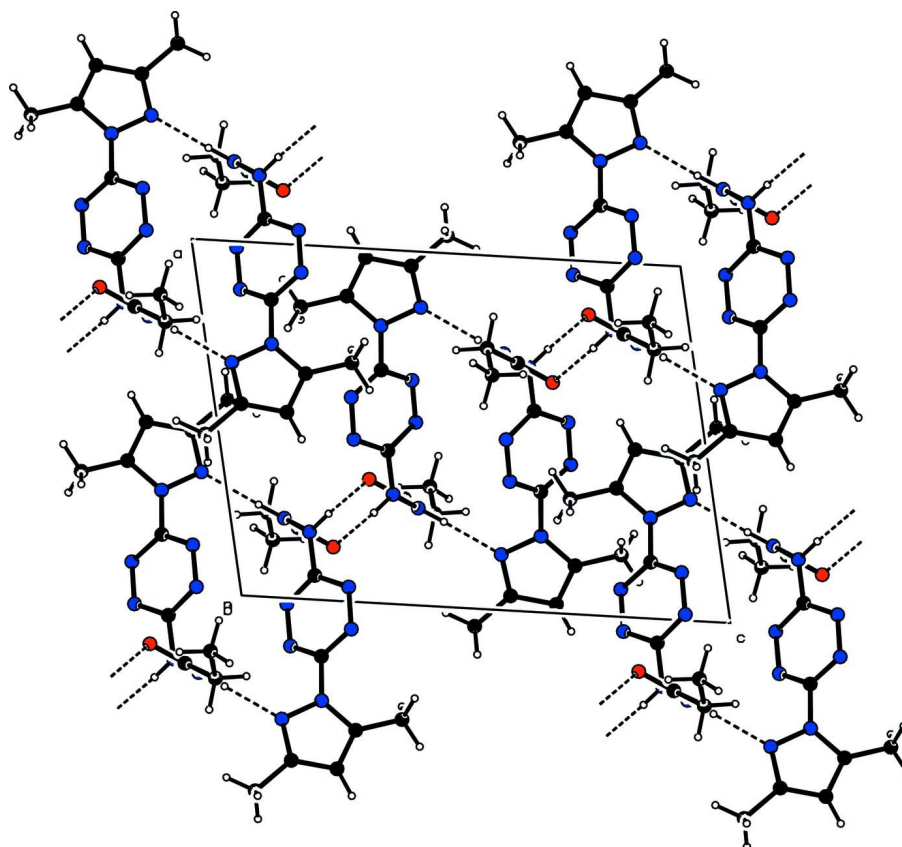


Figure 2
A portion of the crystal packing of (I), viewed down the *b* axis (N—H...O and N—H...N hydrogen bonds shown as dashed lines).

N'-[6-(3,5-Dimethylpyrazol-1-yl)-1,2,4,5-tetrazin-3-yl]propanohydrazide

Crystal data

$C_{10}H_{14}N_8O$
 $M_r = 262.29$

Monoclinic, $P2_1/n$
Hall symbol: -P 2yn

$a = 10.896$ (3) Å
 $b = 8.0354$ (18) Å
 $c = 14.805$ (3) Å
 $\beta = 101.243$ (3)°
 $V = 1271.3$ (5) Å³
 $Z = 4$
 $F(000) = 552$
 $D_x = 1.370$ Mg m⁻³

Mo $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073$ Å
 Cell parameters from 3481 reflections
 $\theta = 3.1$ – 27.5 °
 $\mu = 0.10$ mm⁻¹
 $T = 103$ K
 Block, red
 $0.43 \times 0.43 \times 0.40$ mm

Data collection

Rigaku AFC10/Saturn724+
 diffractometer
 Radiation source: Rotating Anode
 Graphite monochromator
 Detector resolution: 28.5714 pixels mm⁻¹
 phi and ω scans
 11006 measured reflections

2889 independent reflections
 2449 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.026$
 $\theta_{\text{max}} = 27.5$ °, $\theta_{\text{min}} = 3.2$ °
 $h = -14 \rightarrow 14$
 $k = -10 \rightarrow 9$
 $l = -19 \rightarrow 15$

Refinement

Refinement on F^2
 Least-squares matrix: full
 $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.036$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.097$
 $S = 1.00$
 2889 reflections
 183 parameters
 0 restraints
 Primary atom site location: structure-invariant
 direct methods

Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier
 map
 Hydrogen site location: inferred from
 neighbouring sites
 H atoms treated by a mixture of independent
 and constrained refinement
 $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0536P)^2 + 0.356P]$
 where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$
 $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\text{max}} = 0.001$
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.25$ e Å⁻³
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.21$ e Å⁻³

Special details

Geometry. All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

Refinement. Refinement of F^2 against ALL reflections. The weighted R -factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on F^2 , conventional R -factors R are based on F , with F set to zero for negative F^2 . The threshold expression of $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$ is used only for calculating R -factors(gt) *etc.* and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R -factors based on F^2 are statistically about twice as large as those based on F , and R -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (Å²)

	x	y	z	$U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$
O17	0.65146 (8)	0.86367 (11)	0.70314 (6)	0.0179 (2)
N1	0.36485 (9)	0.55187 (13)	0.58619 (7)	0.0181 (2)
N2	0.48288 (9)	0.59455 (13)	0.59073 (7)	0.0178 (2)
N4	0.54093 (9)	0.41800 (13)	0.72319 (7)	0.0178 (2)
N5	0.42231 (9)	0.37460 (13)	0.71646 (7)	0.0180 (2)
N7	0.21537 (9)	0.38630 (13)	0.63454 (7)	0.0153 (2)
N8	0.15710 (9)	0.34258 (13)	0.54720 (7)	0.0162 (2)
N14	0.69045 (9)	0.54690 (13)	0.65843 (7)	0.0150 (2)
N15	0.72507 (9)	0.68179 (12)	0.61051 (7)	0.0143 (2)

C3	0.56793 (11)	0.51973 (14)	0.65674 (8)	0.0141 (2)
C6	0.34064 (11)	0.43941 (15)	0.64680 (8)	0.0144 (2)
C9	0.04184 (11)	0.30101 (15)	0.55470 (9)	0.0160 (3)
C10	0.02513 (11)	0.31991 (16)	0.64640 (9)	0.0182 (3)
H10	-0.0491	0.2986	0.6691	0.022*
C11	0.13712 (11)	0.37494 (15)	0.69613 (8)	0.0162 (3)
C12	0.17476 (12)	0.42513 (18)	0.79463 (9)	0.0225 (3)
H12A	0.1010	0.4254	0.8234	0.027*
H12B	0.2114	0.5369	0.7983	0.027*
H12C	0.2366	0.3461	0.8269	0.027*
C13	-0.04989 (11)	0.24561 (17)	0.47157 (9)	0.0202 (3)
H13A	-0.0168	0.2705	0.4161	0.024*
H13B	-0.1293	0.3045	0.4689	0.024*
H13C	-0.0637	0.1255	0.4752	0.024*
C16	0.70060 (10)	0.83713 (14)	0.63648 (8)	0.0138 (2)
C18	0.73811 (12)	0.97462 (16)	0.57793 (9)	0.0204 (3)
H18A	0.8278	1.0008	0.5999	0.024*
H18B	0.7275	0.9354	0.5135	0.024*
C19	0.66242 (18)	1.13003 (19)	0.58044 (13)	0.0396 (4)
H19A	0.5744	1.1071	0.5539	0.048*
H19B	0.6936	1.2175	0.5447	0.048*
H19C	0.6698	1.1669	0.6444	0.048*
H14N	0.7449 (16)	0.507 (2)	0.7030 (12)	0.032 (5)*
H15N	0.7596 (16)	0.663 (2)	0.5615 (12)	0.032 (4)*

Atomic displacement parameters (Å²)

	U^{11}	U^{22}	U^{33}	U^{12}	U^{13}	U^{23}
O17	0.0174 (4)	0.0197 (5)	0.0189 (4)	-0.0030 (3)	0.0092 (3)	-0.0036 (4)
N1	0.0153 (5)	0.0192 (5)	0.0195 (5)	-0.0025 (4)	0.0025 (4)	0.0026 (4)
N2	0.0153 (5)	0.0183 (5)	0.0196 (5)	-0.0022 (4)	0.0025 (4)	0.0032 (4)
N4	0.0142 (5)	0.0190 (5)	0.0207 (5)	-0.0005 (4)	0.0045 (4)	0.0042 (4)
N5	0.0161 (5)	0.0184 (5)	0.0203 (5)	-0.0011 (4)	0.0057 (4)	0.0033 (4)
N7	0.0141 (5)	0.0190 (5)	0.0133 (5)	-0.0019 (4)	0.0040 (4)	-0.0007 (4)
N8	0.0158 (5)	0.0187 (5)	0.0147 (5)	-0.0018 (4)	0.0042 (4)	-0.0018 (4)
N14	0.0139 (5)	0.0135 (5)	0.0177 (5)	-0.0003 (4)	0.0034 (4)	0.0048 (4)
N15	0.0170 (5)	0.0132 (5)	0.0146 (5)	-0.0019 (4)	0.0077 (4)	0.0014 (4)
C3	0.0164 (5)	0.0115 (5)	0.0151 (6)	-0.0001 (4)	0.0051 (4)	-0.0015 (4)
C6	0.0138 (5)	0.0148 (6)	0.0156 (6)	-0.0012 (4)	0.0050 (4)	-0.0013 (4)
C9	0.0143 (5)	0.0151 (6)	0.0194 (6)	-0.0003 (4)	0.0054 (5)	0.0012 (5)
C10	0.0162 (5)	0.0200 (6)	0.0202 (6)	-0.0010 (5)	0.0077 (5)	0.0011 (5)
C11	0.0172 (6)	0.0158 (6)	0.0177 (6)	0.0010 (4)	0.0084 (5)	0.0024 (5)
C12	0.0227 (6)	0.0285 (7)	0.0178 (6)	-0.0022 (5)	0.0075 (5)	-0.0005 (5)
C13	0.0171 (6)	0.0221 (6)	0.0217 (6)	-0.0034 (5)	0.0042 (5)	-0.0009 (5)
C16	0.0105 (5)	0.0148 (6)	0.0160 (6)	-0.0013 (4)	0.0026 (4)	0.0000 (4)
C18	0.0224 (6)	0.0167 (6)	0.0241 (7)	-0.0016 (5)	0.0096 (5)	0.0034 (5)
C19	0.0561 (10)	0.0238 (8)	0.0457 (10)	0.0138 (7)	0.0269 (8)	0.0154 (7)

Geometric parameters (Å, °)

O17—C16	1.2297 (15)	C9—C13	1.4940 (17)
N1—N2	1.3200 (14)	C10—C11	1.3698 (17)
N1—C6	1.3355 (16)	C10—H10	0.9500
N2—C3	1.3499 (16)	C11—C12	1.4914 (18)
N4—N5	1.3235 (14)	C12—H12A	0.9800
N4—C3	1.3547 (16)	C12—H12B	0.9800
N5—C6	1.3300 (16)	C12—H12C	0.9800
N7—C11	1.3675 (15)	C13—H13A	0.9800
N7—N8	1.3705 (14)	C13—H13B	0.9800
N7—C6	1.4076 (15)	C13—H13C	0.9800
N8—C9	1.3249 (15)	C16—C18	1.5091 (17)
N14—C3	1.3480 (15)	C18—C19	1.501 (2)
N14—N15	1.3874 (14)	C18—H18A	0.9900
N14—H14N	0.860 (18)	C18—H18B	0.9900
N15—C16	1.3480 (16)	C19—H19A	0.9800
N15—H15N	0.893 (19)	C19—H19B	0.9800
C9—C10	1.4128 (17)	C19—H19C	0.9800
N2—N1—C6	117.36 (10)	C10—C11—C12	131.24 (11)
N1—N2—C3	116.47 (10)	C11—C12—H12A	109.5
N5—N4—C3	116.84 (10)	C11—C12—H12B	109.5
N4—N5—C6	116.81 (10)	H12A—C12—H12B	109.5
C11—N7—N8	112.19 (10)	C11—C12—H12C	109.5
C11—N7—C6	130.48 (10)	H12A—C12—H12C	109.5
N8—N7—C6	117.30 (9)	H12B—C12—H12C	109.5
C9—N8—N7	104.95 (10)	C9—C13—H13A	109.5
C3—N14—N15	118.95 (10)	C9—C13—H13B	109.5
C3—N14—H14N	119.1 (12)	H13A—C13—H13B	109.5
N15—N14—H14N	118.1 (12)	C9—C13—H13C	109.5
C16—N15—N14	119.27 (10)	H13A—C13—H13C	109.5
C16—N15—H15N	122.0 (11)	H13B—C13—H13C	109.5
N14—N15—H15N	118.7 (11)	O17—C16—N15	122.06 (11)
N14—C3—N2	118.61 (11)	O17—C16—C18	122.90 (11)
N14—C3—N4	116.02 (10)	N15—C16—C18	115.04 (11)
N2—C3—N4	125.37 (11)	C19—C18—C16	112.53 (11)
N5—C6—N1	126.59 (11)	C19—C18—H18A	109.1
N5—C6—N7	117.82 (11)	C16—C18—H18A	109.1
N1—C6—N7	115.60 (10)	C19—C18—H18B	109.1
N8—C9—C10	110.81 (11)	C16—C18—H18B	109.1
N8—C9—C13	119.93 (11)	H18A—C18—H18B	107.8
C10—C9—C13	129.25 (11)	C18—C19—H19A	109.5
C11—C10—C9	106.44 (11)	C18—C19—H19B	109.5
C11—C10—H10	126.8	H19A—C19—H19B	109.5
C9—C10—H10	126.8	C18—C19—H19C	109.5
N7—C11—C10	105.61 (11)	H19A—C19—H19C	109.5
N7—C11—C12	123.07 (11)	H19B—C19—H19C	109.5

C6—N1—N2—C3	-0.04 (16)	C11—N7—C6—N1	-130.25 (13)
C3—N4—N5—C6	-2.11 (16)	N8—N7—C6—N1	47.37 (15)
C11—N7—N8—C9	-0.96 (13)	N7—N8—C9—C10	0.78 (13)
C6—N7—N8—C9	-179.01 (10)	N7—N8—C9—C13	-179.96 (10)
C3—N14—N15—C16	64.25 (15)	N8—C9—C10—C11	-0.34 (14)
N15—N14—C3—N2	17.35 (16)	C13—C9—C10—C11	-179.53 (12)
N15—N14—C3—N4	-162.40 (10)	N8—N7—C11—C10	0.75 (13)
N1—N2—C3—N14	173.64 (10)	C6—N7—C11—C10	178.47 (12)
N1—N2—C3—N4	-6.63 (18)	N8—N7—C11—C12	-176.21 (11)
N5—N4—C3—N14	-172.47 (10)	C6—N7—C11—C12	1.5 (2)
N5—N4—C3—N2	7.79 (18)	C9—C10—C11—N7	-0.25 (13)
N4—N5—C6—N1	-4.45 (19)	C9—C10—C11—C12	176.37 (13)
N4—N5—C6—N7	175.75 (10)	N14—N15—C16—O17	2.05 (17)
N2—N1—C6—N5	5.63 (19)	N14—N15—C16—C18	-178.04 (10)
N2—N1—C6—N7	-174.57 (10)	O17—C16—C18—C19	-25.57 (18)
C11—N7—C6—N5	49.57 (18)	N15—C16—C18—C19	154.53 (13)
N8—N7—C6—N5	-132.81 (12)		

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)

<i>D</i> —H... <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> —H	H... <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> ... <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> —H... <i>A</i>
N14—H14 <i>N</i> ...O17 ⁱ	0.859 (17)	1.980 (17)	2.821 (2)	166 (2)
N15—H15 <i>N</i> ...N8 ⁱⁱ	0.893 (18)	1.996 (18)	2.882 (2)	171 (2)

Symmetry codes: (i) $-x+3/2, y-1/2, -z+3/2$; (ii) $-x+1, -y+1, -z+1$.