

Acta Crystallographica Section E

Structure Reports

Online

ISSN 1600-5368

3-(6-Bromohexyl)-1,5-dimethyl-1*H*-1,5-benzodiazepine-2,4(3*H*,5*H*)-dioneRchida Dardouri,^a Fouad Ouazzani Chahdi,^a Natalie Saffon,^b El Mokhtar Essassi^a and Seik Weng Ng^{c*}

^aLaboratoire de Chimie Organique Hétérocyclique, Pôle de Compétences Pharmacochimie, Université Mohammed V-Agdal, BP 1014 Avenue Ibn Batout, Rabat, Morocco, ^bService Commun Rayons-X FR2599, Université Paul Sabatier, Bâtiment 2R1, 118 route de Narbonne, Toulouse, France, and ^cDepartment of Chemistry, University of Malaya, 50603 Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia
Correspondence e-mail: seikweng@um.edu.my

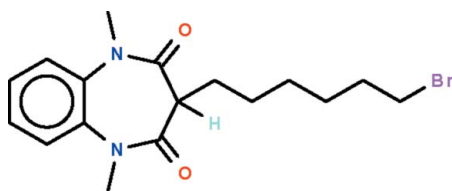
Received 6 October 2010; accepted 7 October 2010

Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T = 293$ K; mean $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.004$ Å; R factor = 0.051; wR factor = 0.153; data-to-parameter ratio = 24.4.

The seven-membered ring in the title compound, $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{23}\text{BrN}_2\text{O}_2$, adopts a boat-shaped conformation (with the C atoms of the fused-ring as the stern and the methine C atom as the prow). The bromohexyl substituent occupies an equatorial position, with the hexyl chain exhibiting an extended conformation. Weak intermolecular $\text{C}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$ hydrogen bonding is present in the crystal structure.

Related literature

For the crystal structure of 1,5-dimethyl-1,5-benzodiazepin-2,4-dione, see: Mondieig *et al.* (2005).



Experimental

Crystal data

 $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{23}\text{BrN}_2\text{O}_2$ $M_r = 367.28$

Monoclinic, $P2_1/n$
 $a = 7.5214$ (1) Å
 $b = 9.3693$ (2) Å
 $c = 23.8686$ (5) Å
 $\beta = 91.750$ (1)°
 $V = 1681.24$ (6) Å³

$Z = 4$
Mo $K\alpha$ radiation
 $\mu = 2.45$ mm⁻¹
 $T = 293$ K
 $0.30 \times 0.20 \times 0.10$ mm

Data collection

Bruker X8 APEXII diffractometer
Absorption correction: multi-scan
(*SADABS*; Sheldrick, 1996)
 $T_{\min} = 0.526$, $T_{\max} = 0.791$

25590 measured reflections
4897 independent reflections
3478 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.045$

Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.051$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.153$
 $S = 1.01$
4897 reflections

201 parameters
H-atom parameters constrained
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 1.92$ e Å⁻³
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.68$ e Å⁻³

Table 1

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

$D-\text{H}\cdots A$	$D-\text{H}$	$\text{H}\cdots A$	$D\cdots A$	$D-\text{H}\cdots A$
$\text{C7}-\text{H7B}\cdots\text{O1}^{\text{i}}$	0.96	2.58	3.430 (3)	147
$\text{C7}-\text{H7C}\cdots\text{O2}^{\text{ii}}$	0.96	2.51	3.471 (3)	174
$\text{C11}-\text{H11B}\cdots\text{O1}^{\text{ii}}$	0.96	2.60	3.551 (3)	173

Symmetry codes: (i) $-x + \frac{3}{2}, y + \frac{1}{2}, -z + \frac{1}{2}$; (ii) $-x + \frac{1}{2}, y + \frac{1}{2}, -z + \frac{1}{2}$.

Data collection: *APEX2* (Bruker, 2008); cell refinement: *SAINT* (Bruker, 2008); data reduction: *SAINT*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *X-SEED* (Barbour, 2001); software used to prepare material for publication: *pubCIF* (Westrip, 2010).

We thank Université Mohammed V-Agdal and the University of Malaya for supporting this study.

Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: XU5049).

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supporting information

Acta Cryst. (2010). E66, o2804 [https://doi.org/10.1107/S1600536810040122]

3-(6-Bromohexyl)-1,5-dimethyl-1*H*-1,5-benzodiazepine-2,4(3*H*,5*H*)-dione

Rchida Dardouri, Fouad Ouazzani Chahdi, Natalie Saffon, El Mokhtar Essassi and Seik Weng Ng

S1. Comment

The methylene part of 1,5-dimethyl-1,5-benzodiazepine-2,4-dione is relatively acidic, and one proton can be abstracted by using potassium *t*-butoxide; the resulting carbanion can undergo a nucleophilic substitution with a dibromoalkane to form 3-substituted derivatives. In this study, the compound is reacted with 1,6-dibromohexane the title compound (Scheme I, Fig. 1).

S2. Experimental

To a solution of the potassium *t*-butoxide (0.42 g, 3.6 mmol) in DMF (15 ml) was added 1,5-dimethyl-1,5-benzodiazepine-2,4-dione (0.50 g, 2.4 mmol) and 1,6-dibromohexane (0.40 ml, 2.88 mmol). Stirring was continued for 24 h. The reaction was monitored by thin layer chromatography. The mixture was filtered and the solution evaporated to give colorless crystals.

S3. Refinement

Carbon-bound H-atoms were placed in calculated positions (C—H 0.93–0.97 Å) and were included in the refinement in the riding model approximation, with $U(\text{H})$ set to 1.2–1.5 $U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$.

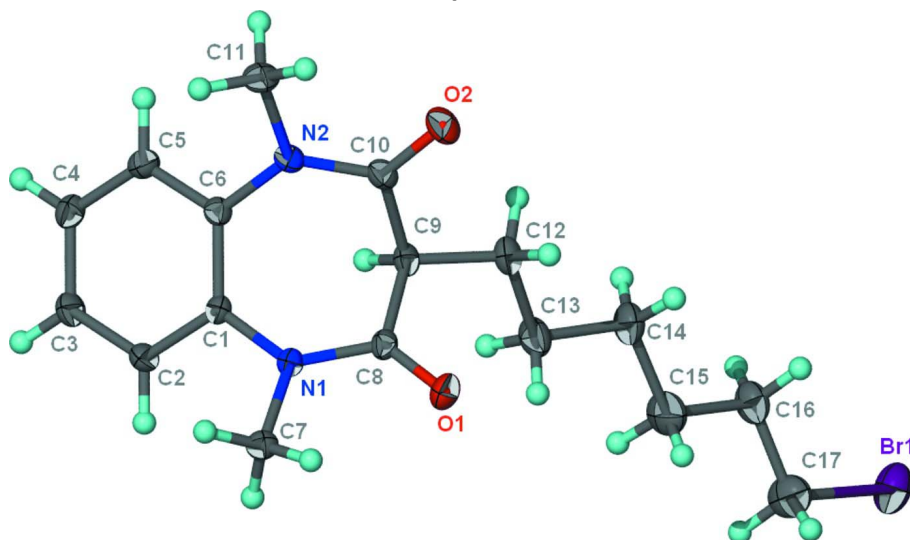


Figure 1

Thermal ellipsoid plot (Barbour, 2001) of $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{23}\text{BrN}_2\text{O}_2$ at the 50% probability level; hydrogen atoms are drawn as arbitrary radius.

3-(6-Bromohexyl)-1,5-dimethyl-1*H*-1,5-benzodiazepine-2,4(3*H*,5*H*)-dione

Crystal data

C₁₇H₂₃BrN₂O₂ $M_r = 367.28$ Monoclinic, $P2_1/n$

Hall symbol: -P 2yn

 $a = 7.5214$ (1) Å $b = 9.3693$ (2) Å $c = 23.8686$ (5) Å $\beta = 91.750$ (1)° $V = 1681.24$ (6) Å³ $Z = 4$ $F(000) = 760$ $D_x = 1.451$ Mg m⁻³Mo $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073$ Å

Cell parameters from 5411 reflections

 $\theta = 2.3$ – 26.0 ° $\mu = 2.45$ mm⁻¹ $T = 293$ K

Prism, colorless

 $0.30 \times 0.20 \times 0.10$ mm

Data collection

Bruker X8 APEXII

diffractometer

Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube

Graphite monochromator

 φ and ω scansAbsorption correction: multi-scan
(*SADABS*; Sheldrick, 1996) $T_{\min} = 0.526$, $T_{\max} = 0.791$

25590 measured reflections

4897 independent reflections

3478 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$ $R_{\text{int}} = 0.045$ $\theta_{\text{max}} = 30.0$ °, $\theta_{\text{min}} = 2.8$ ° $h = -10 \rightarrow 9$ $k = -13 \rightarrow 13$ $l = -28 \rightarrow 33$

Refinement

Refinement on F^2

Least-squares matrix: full

 $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.051$ $wR(F^2) = 0.153$ $S = 1.01$

4897 reflections

201 parameters

0 restraints

Primary atom site location: structure-invariant
direct methodsSecondary atom site location: difference Fourier
mapHydrogen site location: inferred from
neighbouring sites

H-atom parameters constrained

 $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.082P)^2 + 1.8005P]$ where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$ $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\text{max}} = 0.001$ $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 1.92$ e Å⁻³ $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.68$ e Å⁻³Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (Å²)

	<i>x</i>	<i>y</i>	<i>z</i>	$U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$
Br1	1.30982 (5)	0.07856 (4)	0.564211 (15)	0.04567 (14)
O1	0.5859 (3)	0.4826 (2)	0.28329 (9)	0.0297 (4)
O2	0.1496 (3)	0.4797 (2)	0.35848 (10)	0.0351 (5)
N1	0.5074 (3)	0.7166 (2)	0.27741 (9)	0.0211 (4)
N2	0.1710 (3)	0.7124 (2)	0.33415 (9)	0.0231 (4)
C1	0.4344 (3)	0.8410 (3)	0.30158 (10)	0.0199 (5)
C2	0.5247 (4)	0.9710 (3)	0.29605 (11)	0.0247 (5)
H2	0.6331	0.9729	0.2783	0.030*
C3	0.4550 (4)	1.0961 (3)	0.31659 (12)	0.0278 (6)
H3	0.5153	1.1818	0.3119	0.033*
C4	0.2944 (4)	1.0944 (3)	0.34434 (12)	0.0266 (5)
H4	0.2476	1.1784	0.3585	0.032*
C5	0.2056 (4)	0.9665 (3)	0.35053 (11)	0.0251 (5)

H5	0.0991	0.9651	0.3693	0.030*
C6	0.2725 (3)	0.8394 (3)	0.32918 (10)	0.0203 (5)
C7	0.5848 (3)	0.7301 (3)	0.22189 (11)	0.0244 (5)
H7A	0.5875	0.6381	0.2042	0.037*
H7B	0.7036	0.7667	0.2259	0.037*
H7C	0.5137	0.7942	0.1992	0.037*
C8	0.5209 (3)	0.5879 (3)	0.30474 (11)	0.0215 (5)
C9	0.4425 (4)	0.5856 (3)	0.36297 (11)	0.0233 (5)
H9	0.4770	0.6735	0.3827	0.028*
C10	0.2407 (4)	0.5863 (3)	0.35245 (11)	0.0237 (5)
C11	-0.0223 (3)	0.7209 (3)	0.32308 (12)	0.0281 (6)
H11A	-0.0647	0.6313	0.3084	0.042*
H11B	-0.0476	0.7951	0.2962	0.042*
H11C	-0.0807	0.7419	0.3573	0.042*
C12	0.5012 (4)	0.4579 (3)	0.39872 (12)	0.0291 (6)
H12A	0.4395	0.4608	0.4338	0.035*
H12B	0.4662	0.3709	0.3794	0.035*
C13	0.6995 (4)	0.4532 (3)	0.41145 (14)	0.0363 (7)
H13A	0.7388	0.5469	0.4239	0.044*
H13B	0.7603	0.4312	0.3772	0.044*
C14	0.7533 (4)	0.3430 (3)	0.45629 (14)	0.0372 (7)
H14A	0.7202	0.3782	0.4927	0.045*
H14B	0.6884	0.2551	0.4491	0.045*
C15	0.9504 (5)	0.3118 (4)	0.45750 (15)	0.0462 (8)
H15A	1.0143	0.4018	0.4588	0.055*
H15B	0.9794	0.2646	0.4228	0.055*
C16	1.0164 (4)	0.2199 (3)	0.50614 (13)	0.0360 (7)
H16A	1.0014	0.2709	0.5411	0.043*
H16B	0.9465	0.1331	0.5074	0.043*
C17	1.2095 (5)	0.1827 (5)	0.50011 (14)	0.0469 (8)
H17A	1.2768	0.2699	0.4953	0.056*
H17B	1.2219	0.1253	0.4666	0.056*

Atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

	U^{11}	U^{22}	U^{33}	U^{12}	U^{13}	U^{23}
Br1	0.0511 (2)	0.0394 (2)	0.0454 (2)	0.00836 (15)	-0.01604 (15)	-0.00333 (14)
O1	0.0329 (10)	0.0220 (9)	0.0342 (10)	0.0060 (8)	0.0014 (8)	-0.0021 (8)
O2	0.0311 (11)	0.0260 (10)	0.0482 (13)	-0.0106 (8)	0.0014 (9)	0.0044 (9)
N1	0.0222 (10)	0.0170 (9)	0.0243 (10)	0.0011 (8)	0.0034 (8)	-0.0001 (8)
N2	0.0189 (10)	0.0223 (10)	0.0283 (11)	-0.0039 (8)	0.0017 (8)	0.0011 (8)
C1	0.0204 (11)	0.0177 (11)	0.0215 (11)	0.0023 (9)	-0.0003 (9)	0.0006 (9)
C2	0.0231 (12)	0.0213 (11)	0.0299 (13)	-0.0023 (10)	0.0051 (10)	0.0017 (10)
C3	0.0310 (14)	0.0196 (12)	0.0329 (14)	-0.0041 (10)	0.0022 (11)	0.0000 (10)
C4	0.0279 (13)	0.0209 (12)	0.0309 (13)	0.0027 (10)	-0.0004 (10)	-0.0027 (10)
C5	0.0220 (12)	0.0259 (12)	0.0276 (13)	0.0017 (10)	0.0024 (10)	-0.0006 (10)
C6	0.0187 (11)	0.0195 (11)	0.0227 (11)	-0.0019 (9)	-0.0011 (9)	0.0008 (9)
C7	0.0242 (12)	0.0257 (12)	0.0234 (12)	0.0011 (10)	0.0033 (9)	-0.0011 (10)

C8	0.0193 (11)	0.0171 (11)	0.0281 (12)	-0.0003 (9)	-0.0020 (9)	-0.0003 (9)
C9	0.0266 (12)	0.0166 (11)	0.0264 (12)	-0.0020 (9)	-0.0009 (10)	0.0013 (9)
C10	0.0258 (12)	0.0218 (12)	0.0237 (12)	-0.0042 (10)	0.0029 (9)	-0.0007 (9)
C11	0.0183 (11)	0.0328 (14)	0.0330 (14)	-0.0036 (10)	-0.0004 (10)	-0.0013 (11)
C12	0.0359 (15)	0.0201 (11)	0.0311 (14)	-0.0012 (11)	-0.0019 (11)	0.0030 (10)
C13	0.0343 (15)	0.0339 (15)	0.0403 (16)	-0.0016 (13)	-0.0050 (12)	0.0139 (13)
C14	0.0436 (17)	0.0312 (15)	0.0365 (16)	0.0045 (13)	-0.0029 (13)	0.0103 (12)
C15	0.0474 (19)	0.054 (2)	0.0369 (17)	0.0059 (17)	-0.0025 (14)	0.0178 (15)
C16	0.0428 (17)	0.0348 (15)	0.0298 (14)	-0.0013 (13)	-0.0064 (12)	0.0079 (12)
C17	0.0480 (19)	0.059 (2)	0.0334 (16)	0.0098 (17)	-0.0005 (14)	0.0101 (15)

Geometric parameters (Å, °)

Br1—C17	1.947 (3)	C9—C12	1.527 (4)
O1—C8	1.221 (3)	C9—C10	1.531 (4)
O2—C10	1.222 (3)	C9—H9	0.9800
N1—C8	1.373 (3)	C11—H11A	0.9600
N1—C1	1.419 (3)	C11—H11B	0.9600
N1—C7	1.469 (3)	C11—H11C	0.9600
N2—C10	1.359 (3)	C12—C13	1.514 (4)
N2—C6	1.420 (3)	C12—H12A	0.9700
N2—C11	1.472 (3)	C12—H12B	0.9700
C1—C6	1.402 (3)	C13—C14	1.533 (4)
C1—C2	1.402 (4)	C13—H13A	0.9700
C2—C3	1.380 (4)	C13—H13B	0.9700
C2—H2	0.9300	C14—C15	1.511 (5)
C3—C4	1.396 (4)	C14—H14A	0.9700
C3—H3	0.9300	C14—H14B	0.9700
C4—C5	1.382 (4)	C15—C16	1.517 (4)
C4—H4	0.9300	C15—H15A	0.9700
C5—C6	1.395 (4)	C15—H15B	0.9700
C5—H5	0.9300	C16—C17	1.505 (5)
C7—H7A	0.9600	C16—H16A	0.9700
C7—H7B	0.9600	C16—H16B	0.9700
C7—H7C	0.9600	C17—H17A	0.9700
C8—C9	1.526 (4)	C17—H17B	0.9700
C8—N1—C1	123.5 (2)	N2—C11—H11A	109.5
C8—N1—C7	118.6 (2)	N2—C11—H11B	109.5
C1—N1—C7	117.7 (2)	H11A—C11—H11B	109.5
C10—N2—C6	123.5 (2)	N2—C11—H11C	109.5
C10—N2—C11	118.3 (2)	H11A—C11—H11C	109.5
C6—N2—C11	118.0 (2)	H11B—C11—H11C	109.5
C6—C1—C2	118.9 (2)	C13—C12—C9	113.7 (2)
C6—C1—N1	122.3 (2)	C13—C12—H12A	108.8
C2—C1—N1	118.7 (2)	C9—C12—H12A	108.8
C3—C2—C1	120.9 (2)	C13—C12—H12B	108.8
C3—C2—H2	119.5	C9—C12—H12B	108.8

C1—C2—H2	119.5	H12A—C12—H12B	107.7
C2—C3—C4	120.2 (2)	C12—C13—C14	113.4 (3)
C2—C3—H3	119.9	C12—C13—H13A	108.9
C4—C3—H3	119.9	C14—C13—H13A	108.9
C5—C4—C3	119.3 (2)	C12—C13—H13B	108.9
C5—C4—H4	120.4	C14—C13—H13B	108.9
C3—C4—H4	120.4	H13A—C13—H13B	107.7
C4—C5—C6	121.4 (2)	C15—C14—C13	112.4 (3)
C4—C5—H5	119.3	C15—C14—H14A	109.1
C6—C5—H5	119.3	C13—C14—H14A	109.1
C5—C6—C1	119.4 (2)	C15—C14—H14B	109.1
C5—C6—N2	118.9 (2)	C13—C14—H14B	109.1
C1—C6—N2	121.7 (2)	H14A—C14—H14B	107.9
N1—C7—H7A	109.5	C14—C15—C16	115.0 (3)
N1—C7—H7B	109.5	C14—C15—H15A	108.5
H7A—C7—H7B	109.5	C16—C15—H15A	108.5
N1—C7—H7C	109.5	C14—C15—H15B	108.5
H7A—C7—H7C	109.5	C16—C15—H15B	108.5
H7B—C7—H7C	109.5	H15A—C15—H15B	107.5
O1—C8—N1	122.4 (2)	C17—C16—C15	110.6 (3)
O1—C8—C9	122.8 (2)	C17—C16—H16A	109.5
N1—C8—C9	114.8 (2)	C15—C16—H16A	109.5
C12—C9—C8	114.0 (2)	C17—C16—H16B	109.5
C12—C9—C10	111.3 (2)	C15—C16—H16B	109.5
C8—C9—C10	105.0 (2)	H16A—C16—H16B	108.1
C12—C9—H9	108.8	C16—C17—Br1	113.1 (2)
C8—C9—H9	108.8	C16—C17—H17A	109.0
C10—C9—H9	108.8	Br1—C17—H17A	109.0
O2—C10—N2	122.4 (3)	C16—C17—H17B	109.0
O2—C10—C9	122.3 (2)	Br1—C17—H17B	109.0
N2—C10—C9	115.3 (2)	H17A—C17—H17B	107.8
C8—N1—C1—C6	-47.6 (3)	C1—N1—C8—C9	2.9 (3)
C7—N1—C1—C6	137.3 (2)	C7—N1—C8—C9	177.9 (2)
C8—N1—C1—C2	134.5 (3)	O1—C8—C9—C12	17.7 (4)
C7—N1—C1—C2	-40.6 (3)	N1—C8—C9—C12	-164.4 (2)
C6—C1—C2—C3	-1.0 (4)	O1—C8—C9—C10	-104.4 (3)
N1—C1—C2—C3	177.0 (2)	N1—C8—C9—C10	73.5 (3)
C1—C2—C3—C4	1.3 (4)	C6—N2—C10—O2	177.1 (3)
C2—C3—C4—C5	-0.6 (4)	C11—N2—C10—O2	2.0 (4)
C3—C4—C5—C6	-0.6 (4)	C6—N2—C10—C9	-5.0 (4)
C4—C5—C6—C1	0.9 (4)	C11—N2—C10—C9	179.9 (2)
C4—C5—C6—N2	-176.7 (2)	C12—C9—C10—O2	-18.6 (4)
C2—C1—C6—C5	-0.2 (4)	C8—C9—C10—O2	105.2 (3)
N1—C1—C6—C5	-178.1 (2)	C12—C9—C10—N2	163.5 (2)
C2—C1—C6—N2	177.4 (2)	C8—C9—C10—N2	-72.7 (3)
N1—C1—C6—N2	-0.5 (4)	C8—C9—C12—C13	62.5 (3)
C10—N2—C6—C5	-133.0 (3)	C10—C9—C12—C13	-178.9 (2)

C11—N2—C6—C5	42.1 (3)	C9—C12—C13—C14	168.8 (3)
C10—N2—C6—C1	49.5 (4)	C12—C13—C14—C15	164.8 (3)
C11—N2—C6—C1	-135.5 (3)	C13—C14—C15—C16	171.7 (3)
C1—N1—C8—O1	-179.2 (2)	C14—C15—C16—C17	174.1 (3)
C7—N1—C8—O1	-4.1 (4)	C15—C16—C17—Br1	175.0 (3)

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)

<i>D</i> —H \cdots <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> —H	H \cdots <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> \cdots <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> —H \cdots <i>A</i>
C7—H7B \cdots O1 ⁱ	0.96	2.58	3.430 (3)	147
C7—H7C \cdots O2 ⁱⁱ	0.96	2.51	3.471 (3)	174
C11—H11B \cdots O1 ⁱⁱ	0.96	2.60	3.551 (3)	173

Symmetry codes: (i) $-x+3/2, y+1/2, -z+1/2$; (ii) $-x+1/2, y+1/2, -z+1/2$.