

3-(4-Cyanophenyl)-N-phenyloxirane-2-carboxamide

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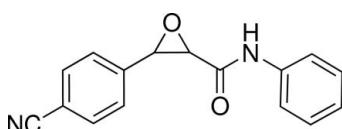
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T = 293\text{ K}$; mean $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.008\text{ \AA}$; R factor = 0.083; wR factor = 0.178; data-to-parameter ratio = 8.8.

The asymmetric unit of the crystal structure of the title compound, $C_{16}H_{12}N_2O_2$, contains two independent molecules. In each molecule, the two aromatic rings adopt a *cis* configuration about the central epoxide ring, and are oriented at dihedral angles of $61.5(5)$ and $74.4(5)^\circ$ with respect to the epoxide ring in one molecule, and $60.1(5)$ and $72.1(5)^\circ$ in the other one. Intermolecular classical $\text{N}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$ and weak $\text{C}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$ hydrogen bonds are present in the crystal structure.

Related literature

For the use of epoxide-containing compounds as building blocks in synthesis, see: Diez *et al.* (2008); Porter & Skidmore (2000); Shing *et al.* (2006); Zhu & Espenson (1995). For related structures, see: He (2009); He & Chen (2009).



Experimental

Crystal data

| | |
|-----------------------------|--|
| $C_{16}H_{12}N_2O_2$ | $V = 1393.98(7)\text{ \AA}^3$ |
| $M_r = 264.28$ | $Z = 4$ |
| Monoclinic, $P2_1$ | Cu $K\alpha$ radiation |
| $a = 5.1332(1)\text{ \AA}$ | $\mu = 0.69\text{ mm}^{-1}$ |
| $b = 18.0803(6)\text{ \AA}$ | $T = 293\text{ K}$ |
| $c = 15.0202(4)\text{ \AA}$ | $0.36 \times 0.34 \times 0.30\text{ mm}$ |
| $\beta = 90.449(2)^\circ$ | |

Data collection

| | |
|---|--|
| Oxford Diffraction Gemini S Ultra diffractometer | 14057 measured reflections |
| Absorption correction: multi-scan (<i>CrysAlis PRO</i> ; Oxford Diffraction, 2009) | 2843 independent reflections |
| $T_{\min} = 0.790$, $T_{\max} = 0.820$ | 2534 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$ |
| | $R_{\text{int}} = 0.027$ |

Refinement

| | |
|---------------------------------|--|
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.083$ | H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.178$ | $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.23\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$ |
| $S = 1.02$ | $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.21\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$ |
| 2843 reflections | |
| 322 parameters | |
| 13 restraints | |

Table 1
Hydrogen-bond geometry (\AA , $^\circ$).

| $D-\text{H}\cdots A$ | $D-\text{H}$ | $\text{H}\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-\text{H}\cdots A$ |
|----------------------------|--------------|--------------------|-------------|----------------------|
| N1—H6···O1 ⁱ | 0.90 (4) | 2.21 (3) | 2.960 (6) | 141 (4) |
| N3—H22···O4 ⁱⁱ | 0.89 (3) | 2.09 (3) | 2.923 (5) | 157 (4) |
| C8—H8···O3 ⁱⁱⁱ | 0.98 | 2.49 | 3.287 (8) | 138 |
| C15—H15···O1 ⁱ | 0.93 | 2.58 | 3.505 (6) | 171 |
| C24—H24···O2 ^{iv} | 0.98 | 2.54 | 3.370 (7) | 142 |

Symmetry codes: (i) $x - 1, y, z$; (ii) $x + 1, y, z$; (iii) $-x + 2, y - \frac{1}{2}, -z + 2$; (iv) $-x + 1, y + \frac{1}{2}, -z + 2$.

Data collection: *CrysAlis CCD* (Oxford Diffraction, 2008); cell refinement: *CrysAlis RED* (Oxford Diffraction, 2008); data reduction: *CrysAlis RED*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *ORTEP-3* (Farrugia, 1997); software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXL97*.

The diffraction measurements were made at the Centre for Testing and Analysis, Sichuan University. I acknowledge financial support from China West Normal University.

Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: XU5057).

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supporting information

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3-(4-Cyanophenyl)-*N*-phenyloxirane-2-carboxamide

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S1. Comment

Epoxides are particularly versatile synthetic intermediates which can readily be converted into a wide range of polyfunctional compounds (Diez *et al.*, 2008; Porter *et al.*, 2000; Shing *et al.*, 2006). A useful method for the synthesis of α , β -epoxy carbonyl compounds and related compounds is the Darzens condensation (Zhu *et al.*, 1995). We report herein the crystal structure of the title compound.

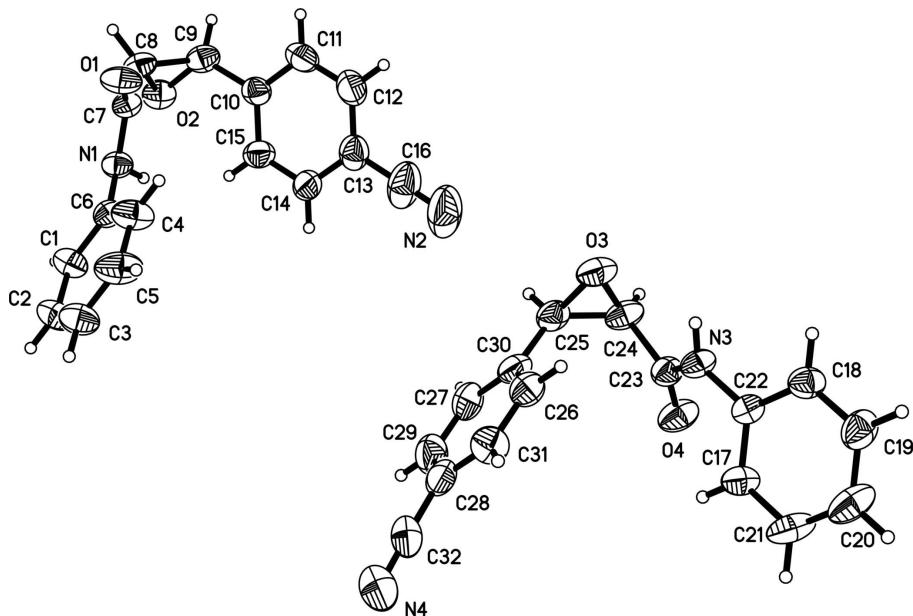
The molecular structure of (I) is shown in Fig. 1. Bond lengths and angles in (I) are normal. The asymmetric unit of the title compound consists of two crystallographically independent molecules (Fig. 1), each of which adopts a *cis* configuration about the epoxides ring. The dihedral angle between the C1—C6 and C10—C15 ring is 44.80 (21) $^{\circ}$ and that between C17—C22 and C26—C31 phenyl ring is 47.93 (18) $^{\circ}$. Epoxide ring O2—C8/C9 makes dihedral angles of 61.48 (35) $^{\circ}$ and 74.38 (27) $^{\circ}$ with phenyl rings C1—C6 and C10—C15, respectively. Epoxide ring O3—C24/C25 makes dihedral angles of 60.09 (36) $^{\circ}$ and 72.09 (31) $^{\circ}$ with phenyl rings C17—C22 and C26—C31, respectively. The crystal packing is stabilized by N—H \cdots O and C—H \cdots O hydrogen bonding (Table 1).

S2. Experimental

2-Chloro-*N*-phenylacetamide (0.17 g, 1.0 mmol) and potassium hydroxide (0.112 g, 2.0 mmol) were dissolved in acetonitrile (2 ml). To the solution was added 4-cyanophenylaldehyde (0.131 g, 1.0 mmol) at 298 K, the solution was stirred for 60 min and removal of solvent under reduced pressure, the residue was purified through column chromatography. Single crystals suitable for X-ray diffraction were obtained by slow evaporation of an ethyl acetate solution at room temperature for 1 d.

S3. Refinement

H atoms on N atoms were located in a difference Fourier map and refined isotropically. Other H atoms were placed in calculated positions with C—H = 0.93–0.98 Å, and refined using a riding model with $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$. As no significant anomalous scatterings, Friedel pairs were merged.

**Figure 1**

The molecular structure of (I) with 30% probability displacement ellipsoids (arbitrary spheres for H atoms).

3-(4-Cyanophenyl)-N-phenyloxirane-2-carboxamide

Crystal data

$C_{16}H_{12}N_2O_2$
 $M_r = 264.28$
Monoclinic, $P2_1$
Hall symbol: P 2yb
 $a = 5.1332 (1) \text{ \AA}$
 $b = 18.0803 (6) \text{ \AA}$
 $c = 15.0202 (4) \text{ \AA}$
 $\beta = 90.449 (2)^\circ$
 $V = 1393.98 (7) \text{ \AA}^3$
 $Z = 4$

$F(000) = 552$
 $D_x = 1.259 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$
Cu $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 1.54184 \text{ \AA}$
Cell parameters from 8634 reflections
 $\theta = 2.4\text{--}72.1^\circ$
 $\mu = 0.69 \text{ mm}^{-1}$
 $T = 293 \text{ K}$
Block, colorless
 $0.36 \times 0.34 \times 0.30 \text{ mm}$

Data collection

Oxford Diffraction Gemini S Ultra diffractometer
Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube
Graphite monochromator
Detector resolution: 15.9149 pixels mm^{-1}
 ω scans
Absorption correction: multi-scan
(CrysAlis PRO; Oxford Diffraction, 2009)
 $T_{\min} = 0.790$, $T_{\max} = 0.820$

14057 measured reflections
2843 independent reflections
2534 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.027$
 $\theta_{\max} = 73.4^\circ$, $\theta_{\min} = 2.9^\circ$
 $h = -4\text{--}6$
 $k = -22\text{--}21$
 $l = -18\text{--}18$

Refinement

Refinement on F^2
Least-squares matrix: full
 $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.083$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.178$
 $S = 1.02$
2843 reflections
322 parameters
13 restraints
Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods

Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map

Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites

H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement

$$w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.019P)^2 + 2.850P]$$

$$\text{where } P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$$

$$(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} < 0.001$$

$$\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.23 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$$

$$\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.21 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$$

Extinction correction: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008), $F_c^* = kFc[1 + 0.001xFc^2\lambda^3/\sin(2\theta)]^{-1/4}$

Extinction coefficient: 0.0029 (3)

Special details

Geometry. All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

Refinement. Refinement of F^2 against ALL reflections. The weighted R -factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on F^2 , conventional R -factors R are based on F , with F set to zero for negative F^2 . The threshold expression of $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$ is used only for calculating R -factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R -factors based on F^2 are statistically about twice as large as those based on F , and R -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | x | y | z | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|-----|-------------|--------------|------------|----------------------------------|
| O2 | 0.6391 (8) | 0.2940 (3) | 1.1787 (3) | 0.0789 (13) |
| O3 | 0.9368 (8) | 0.7460 (3) | 0.6402 (3) | 0.0897 (15) |
| O4 | 0.4072 (7) | 0.8269 (3) | 0.5190 (3) | 0.0903 (16) |
| N3 | 0.8436 (8) | 0.8319 (3) | 0.4904 (3) | 0.0638 (13) |
| C10 | 0.7910 (7) | 0.41180 (18) | 1.1080 (2) | 0.0678 (16) |
| C11 | 0.9688 (7) | 0.4697 (2) | 1.1039 (3) | 0.086 (2) |
| H11 | 1.0993 | 0.4738 | 1.1469 | 0.103* |
| C12 | 0.9516 (9) | 0.5213 (2) | 1.0355 (3) | 0.095 (2) |
| H12 | 1.0705 | 0.5600 | 1.0328 | 0.114* |
| C13 | 0.7566 (11) | 0.5150 (2) | 0.9712 (3) | 0.084 (2) |
| C14 | 0.5788 (9) | 0.4571 (3) | 0.9753 (3) | 0.090 (2) |
| H14 | 0.4483 | 0.4529 | 0.9323 | 0.108* |
| C15 | 0.5960 (7) | 0.4055 (2) | 1.0437 (3) | 0.080 (2) |
| H15 | 0.4770 | 0.3668 | 1.0465 | 0.095* |
| O1 | 1.1682 (7) | 0.2549 (3) | 1.0279 (3) | 0.0840 (14) |
| N1 | 0.7379 (8) | 0.2356 (3) | 1.0097 (3) | 0.0624 (12) |
| C1 | 0.5444 (6) | 0.1679 (2) | 0.8919 (2) | 0.0757 (19) |
| H1 | 0.4307 | 0.1479 | 0.9333 | 0.091* |
| C2 | 0.5285 (8) | 0.1465 (2) | 0.8031 (2) | 0.092 (2) |
| H2 | 0.4042 | 0.1121 | 0.7851 | 0.111* |
| C3 | 0.6986 (9) | 0.1765 (3) | 0.7412 (2) | 0.090 (2) |
| H3 | 0.6879 | 0.1621 | 0.6819 | 0.108* |
| C5 | 0.8845 (8) | 0.2279 (3) | 0.7681 (2) | 0.106 (3) |
| H5 | 0.9982 | 0.2479 | 0.7267 | 0.128* |
| C4 | 0.9004 (8) | 0.2493 (3) | 0.8568 (3) | 0.090 (2) |
| H4 | 1.0248 | 0.2837 | 0.8748 | 0.108* |
| C6 | 0.7304 (7) | 0.2194 (2) | 0.9187 (2) | 0.0599 (15) |
| C23 | 0.6321 (11) | 0.8126 (4) | 0.5387 (4) | 0.0669 (16) |

| | | | | |
|-----|-------------|------------|--------------|-------------|
| C7 | 0.9480 (10) | 0.2563 (4) | 1.0554 (4) | 0.0646 (15) |
| C9 | 0.8289 (13) | 0.3528 (3) | 1.1764 (4) | 0.078 (2) |
| H9 | 0.8946 | 0.3695 | 1.2344 | 0.093* |
| C8 | 0.8993 (12) | 0.2764 (3) | 1.1510 (4) | 0.0728 (18) |
| H8 | 1.0050 | 0.2495 | 1.1949 | 0.087* |
| C25 | 0.6995 (13) | 0.7002 (3) | 0.6400 (4) | 0.0759 (19) |
| H25 | 0.6463 | 0.6826 | 0.6989 | 0.091* |
| C24 | 0.6896 (12) | 0.7803 (4) | 0.6287 (4) | 0.077 (2) |
| H24 | 0.6255 | 0.8085 | 0.6798 | 0.092* |
| C32 | 0.5095 (19) | 0.4971 (4) | 0.3637 (5) | 0.112 (3) |
| C31 | 0.7737 (7) | 0.5940 (2) | 0.4233 (2) | 0.086 (2) |
| H31 | 0.8760 | 0.5939 | 0.3725 | 0.104* |
| C26 | 0.8234 (7) | 0.6446 (2) | 0.4910 (3) | 0.0772 (19) |
| H26 | 0.9591 | 0.6784 | 0.4855 | 0.093* |
| C30 | 0.6705 (9) | 0.6448 (3) | 0.5670 (2) | 0.0753 (19) |
| C27 | 0.4677 (9) | 0.5943 (3) | 0.5752 (3) | 0.086 (2) |
| H27 | 0.3654 | 0.5944 | 0.6260 | 0.104* |
| C29 | 0.4180 (8) | 0.5438 (3) | 0.5075 (3) | 0.099 (2) |
| H29 | 0.2823 | 0.5100 | 0.5130 | 0.118* |
| C28 | 0.5709 (9) | 0.5436 (2) | 0.4316 (3) | 0.085 (2) |
| C17 | 0.6504 (6) | 0.8529 (2) | 0.3446 (2) | 0.0733 (19) |
| H17 | 0.5233 | 0.8178 | 0.3569 | 0.088* |
| C22 | 0.8404 (7) | 0.8694 (2) | 0.40799 (19) | 0.0563 (14) |
| C18 | 1.0305 (7) | 0.9219 (2) | 0.3896 (3) | 0.0715 (18) |
| H18 | 1.1576 | 0.9329 | 0.4321 | 0.086* |
| C19 | 1.0306 (8) | 0.9579 (2) | 0.3079 (3) | 0.089 (2) |
| H19 | 1.1578 | 0.9930 | 0.2956 | 0.107* |
| C20 | 0.8407 (9) | 0.9414 (3) | 0.2444 (2) | 0.102 (3) |
| H20 | 0.8407 | 0.9655 | 0.1897 | 0.122* |
| C21 | 0.6506 (7) | 0.8889 (3) | 0.2628 (2) | 0.100 (3) |
| H21 | 0.5235 | 0.8779 | 0.2204 | 0.120* |
| C16 | 0.736 (2) | 0.5652 (4) | 0.9039 (5) | 0.131 (4) |
| N4 | 0.451 (2) | 0.4589 (5) | 0.3060 (6) | 0.147 (3) |
| N2 | 0.723 (3) | 0.6062 (5) | 0.8458 (6) | 0.184 (5) |
| H6 | 0.598 (6) | 0.261 (3) | 1.028 (3) | 0.071 (18)* |
| H22 | 1.001 (5) | 0.833 (3) | 0.515 (3) | 0.058 (15)* |

Atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | U^{11} | U^{22} | U^{33} | U^{12} | U^{13} | U^{23} |
|-----|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|--------------|------------|
| O2 | 0.079 (3) | 0.099 (3) | 0.058 (2) | -0.004 (3) | 0.0072 (19) | 0.001 (2) |
| O3 | 0.084 (3) | 0.123 (4) | 0.062 (2) | -0.001 (3) | -0.016 (2) | 0.011 (3) |
| O4 | 0.051 (2) | 0.139 (4) | 0.081 (3) | 0.003 (3) | -0.0005 (19) | 0.030 (3) |
| N3 | 0.047 (2) | 0.091 (3) | 0.054 (2) | 0.005 (2) | -0.0022 (19) | 0.010 (2) |
| C10 | 0.073 (3) | 0.069 (4) | 0.062 (3) | 0.007 (3) | -0.001 (3) | -0.014 (3) |
| C11 | 0.080 (4) | 0.085 (5) | 0.094 (5) | -0.013 (4) | -0.012 (4) | -0.016 (4) |
| C12 | 0.115 (6) | 0.071 (4) | 0.100 (5) | -0.013 (4) | -0.003 (5) | -0.003 (4) |
| C13 | 0.106 (5) | 0.070 (4) | 0.078 (4) | 0.008 (4) | 0.008 (4) | -0.004 (3) |

| | | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|-----------|-----------|------------|--------------|------------|
| C14 | 0.128 (6) | 0.066 (4) | 0.075 (4) | 0.016 (4) | -0.025 (4) | -0.009 (3) |
| C15 | 0.087 (4) | 0.081 (4) | 0.071 (4) | 0.009 (4) | -0.016 (3) | -0.009 (4) |
| O1 | 0.0504 (19) | 0.129 (4) | 0.072 (2) | -0.011 (2) | -0.0029 (18) | -0.015 (3) |
| N1 | 0.050 (2) | 0.079 (3) | 0.059 (2) | 0.001 (2) | 0.0008 (19) | -0.005 (2) |
| C1 | 0.065 (3) | 0.089 (4) | 0.074 (4) | -0.011 (3) | 0.004 (3) | -0.021 (4) |
| C2 | 0.095 (5) | 0.100 (5) | 0.083 (4) | -0.012 (4) | -0.008 (4) | -0.032 (4) |
| C3 | 0.089 (4) | 0.115 (6) | 0.065 (4) | -0.006 (4) | 0.002 (3) | -0.020 (4) |
| C5 | 0.099 (5) | 0.165 (8) | 0.055 (3) | -0.029 (5) | -0.001 (3) | 0.013 (5) |
| C4 | 0.079 (4) | 0.128 (6) | 0.062 (3) | -0.032 (4) | -0.002 (3) | 0.005 (4) |
| C6 | 0.048 (2) | 0.070 (4) | 0.062 (3) | 0.005 (3) | 0.002 (2) | 0.004 (3) |
| C23 | 0.058 (3) | 0.078 (4) | 0.066 (3) | -0.006 (3) | -0.004 (3) | 0.008 (3) |
| C7 | 0.048 (3) | 0.069 (3) | 0.076 (3) | 0.005 (3) | -0.011 (2) | 0.000 (3) |
| C9 | 0.084 (4) | 0.100 (5) | 0.050 (3) | 0.003 (4) | -0.003 (3) | -0.001 (3) |
| C8 | 0.070 (3) | 0.096 (5) | 0.052 (3) | 0.009 (3) | -0.010 (3) | 0.003 (3) |
| C25 | 0.080 (4) | 0.091 (5) | 0.057 (3) | -0.012 (4) | -0.001 (3) | 0.019 (3) |
| C24 | 0.070 (3) | 0.113 (5) | 0.048 (3) | 0.013 (4) | 0.002 (3) | 0.011 (3) |
| C32 | 0.159 (8) | 0.061 (4) | 0.116 (5) | -0.003 (5) | -0.014 (6) | 0.004 (4) |
| C31 | 0.087 (4) | 0.091 (5) | 0.082 (5) | 0.003 (4) | 0.011 (4) | -0.001 (4) |
| C26 | 0.077 (4) | 0.087 (5) | 0.067 (4) | 0.004 (4) | 0.006 (3) | 0.011 (4) |
| C30 | 0.077 (4) | 0.090 (5) | 0.058 (3) | 0.002 (4) | -0.011 (3) | 0.018 (3) |
| C27 | 0.098 (5) | 0.080 (4) | 0.082 (4) | -0.004 (4) | 0.014 (4) | 0.026 (4) |
| C29 | 0.103 (5) | 0.076 (5) | 0.116 (5) | -0.012 (4) | 0.004 (4) | 0.020 (4) |
| C28 | 0.109 (5) | 0.067 (4) | 0.080 (4) | 0.016 (4) | -0.009 (3) | 0.018 (3) |
| C17 | 0.065 (3) | 0.100 (5) | 0.055 (3) | -0.008 (3) | -0.004 (3) | 0.000 (3) |
| C22 | 0.051 (3) | 0.069 (3) | 0.049 (3) | 0.009 (3) | 0.004 (2) | -0.001 (2) |
| C18 | 0.060 (3) | 0.089 (4) | 0.066 (3) | -0.005 (3) | -0.002 (3) | 0.003 (3) |
| C19 | 0.071 (4) | 0.105 (5) | 0.091 (5) | -0.009 (4) | 0.007 (3) | 0.034 (4) |
| C20 | 0.081 (4) | 0.160 (8) | 0.066 (4) | 0.022 (5) | 0.009 (3) | 0.039 (5) |
| C21 | 0.075 (4) | 0.165 (8) | 0.059 (4) | 0.009 (5) | -0.015 (3) | 0.020 (5) |
| C16 | 0.219 (10) | 0.093 (6) | 0.082 (5) | 0.028 (7) | 0.018 (6) | 0.008 (4) |
| N4 | 0.215 (9) | 0.093 (5) | 0.134 (6) | -0.017 (6) | -0.018 (6) | -0.008 (4) |
| N2 | 0.358 (15) | 0.095 (6) | 0.100 (6) | -0.006 (9) | -0.011 (8) | 0.019 (5) |

Geometric parameters (\AA , $^\circ$)

| | | | |
|---------|-----------|---------|------------|
| O2—C8 | 1.437 (7) | C4—H4 | 0.9300 |
| O2—C9 | 1.442 (8) | C23—C24 | 1.501 (8) |
| O3—C24 | 1.421 (7) | C7—C8 | 1.504 (8) |
| O3—C25 | 1.473 (8) | C9—C8 | 1.477 (7) |
| O4—C23 | 1.218 (7) | C9—H9 | 0.9800 |
| N3—C23 | 1.356 (7) | C8—H8 | 0.9800 |
| N3—C22 | 1.412 (5) | C25—C24 | 1.459 (8) |
| N3—H22 | 0.88 (2) | C25—C30 | 1.493 (7) |
| C10—C11 | 1.3900 | C25—H25 | 0.9800 |
| C10—C15 | 1.3900 | C24—H24 | 0.9800 |
| C10—C9 | 1.493 (7) | C32—N4 | 1.147 (10) |
| C11—C12 | 1.3900 | C32—C28 | 1.356 (7) |
| C11—H11 | 0.9300 | C31—C26 | 1.3900 |

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| C12—C13 | 1.3900 | C31—C28 | 1.3900 |
| C12—H12 | 0.9300 | C31—H31 | 0.9300 |
| C13—C16 | 1.362 (7) | C26—C30 | 1.3900 |
| C13—C14 | 1.3900 | C26—H26 | 0.9300 |
| C14—C15 | 1.3900 | C30—C27 | 1.3900 |
| C14—H14 | 0.9300 | C27—C29 | 1.3900 |
| C15—H15 | 0.9300 | C27—H27 | 0.9300 |
| O1—C7 | 1.207 (6) | C29—C28 | 1.3900 |
| N1—C7 | 1.328 (7) | C29—H29 | 0.9300 |
| N1—C6 | 1.398 (5) | C17—C22 | 1.3900 |
| N1—H6 | 0.90 (3) | C17—C21 | 1.3900 |
| C1—C2 | 1.3900 | C17—H17 | 0.9300 |
| C1—C6 | 1.3900 | C22—C18 | 1.3900 |
| C1—H1 | 0.9300 | C18—C19 | 1.3900 |
| C2—C3 | 1.3900 | C18—H18 | 0.9300 |
| C2—H2 | 0.9300 | C19—C20 | 1.3900 |
| C3—C5 | 1.3900 | C19—H19 | 0.9300 |
| C3—H3 | 0.9300 | C20—C21 | 1.3900 |
| C5—C4 | 1.3900 | C20—H20 | 0.9300 |
| C5—H5 | 0.9300 | C21—H21 | 0.9300 |
| C4—C6 | 1.3900 | C16—N2 | 1.147 (10) |
| | | | |
| C8—O2—C9 | 61.7 (4) | O2—C8—C9 | 59.3 (4) |
| C24—O3—C25 | 60.5 (4) | O2—C8—C7 | 119.4 (5) |
| C23—N3—C22 | 126.1 (4) | C9—C8—C7 | 121.0 (5) |
| C23—N3—H22 | 121 (3) | O2—C8—H8 | 115.2 |
| C22—N3—H22 | 111 (3) | C9—C8—H8 | 115.2 |
| C11—C10—C15 | 120.0 | C7—C8—H8 | 115.2 |
| C11—C10—C9 | 119.1 (3) | C24—C25—O3 | 58.0 (4) |
| C15—C10—C9 | 120.6 (3) | C24—C25—C30 | 125.3 (5) |
| C10—C11—C12 | 120.0 | O3—C25—C30 | 117.2 (5) |
| C10—C11—H11 | 120.0 | C24—C25—H25 | 114.7 |
| C12—C11—H11 | 120.0 | O3—C25—H25 | 114.7 |
| C13—C12—C11 | 120.0 | C30—C25—H25 | 114.7 |
| C13—C12—H12 | 120.0 | O3—C24—C25 | 61.5 (4) |
| C11—C12—H12 | 120.0 | O3—C24—C23 | 116.6 (5) |
| C16—C13—C14 | 119.2 (6) | C25—C24—C23 | 119.9 (6) |
| C16—C13—C12 | 120.8 (6) | O3—C24—H24 | 115.9 |
| C14—C13—C12 | 120.0 | C25—C24—H24 | 115.9 |
| C15—C14—C13 | 120.0 | C23—C24—H24 | 115.9 |
| C15—C14—H14 | 120.0 | N4—C32—C28 | 178.0 (11) |
| C13—C14—H14 | 120.0 | C26—C31—C28 | 120.0 |
| C14—C15—C10 | 120.0 | C26—C31—H31 | 120.0 |
| C14—C15—H15 | 120.0 | C28—C31—H31 | 120.0 |
| C10—C15—H15 | 120.0 | C31—C26—C30 | 120.0 |
| C7—N1—C6 | 125.5 (4) | C31—C26—H26 | 120.0 |
| C7—N1—H6 | 110 (3) | C30—C26—H26 | 120.0 |
| C6—N1—H6 | 113 (3) | C26—C30—C27 | 120.0 |

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| C2—C1—C6 | 120.0 | C26—C30—C25 | 123.4 (4) |
| C2—C1—H1 | 120.0 | C27—C30—C25 | 116.5 (4) |
| C6—C1—H1 | 120.0 | C29—C27—C30 | 120.0 |
| C1—C2—C3 | 120.0 | C29—C27—H27 | 120.0 |
| C1—C2—H2 | 120.0 | C30—C27—H27 | 120.0 |
| C3—C2—H2 | 120.0 | C27—C29—C28 | 120.0 |
| C5—C3—C2 | 120.0 | C27—C29—H29 | 120.0 |
| C5—C3—H3 | 120.0 | C28—C29—H29 | 120.0 |
| C2—C3—H3 | 120.0 | C32—C28—C29 | 119.2 (5) |
| C3—C5—C4 | 120.0 | C32—C28—C31 | 120.6 (5) |
| C3—C5—H5 | 120.0 | C29—C28—C31 | 120.0 |
| C4—C5—H5 | 120.0 | C22—C17—C21 | 120.0 |
| C6—C4—C5 | 120.0 | C22—C17—H17 | 120.0 |
| C6—C4—H4 | 120.0 | C21—C17—H17 | 120.0 |
| C5—C4—H4 | 120.0 | C18—C22—C17 | 120.0 |
| C4—C6—C1 | 120.0 | C18—C22—N3 | 119.9 (3) |
| C4—C6—N1 | 124.0 (3) | C17—C22—N3 | 120.1 (3) |
| C1—C6—N1 | 116.0 (3) | C19—C18—C22 | 120.0 |
| O4—C23—N3 | 125.2 (6) | C19—C18—H18 | 120.0 |
| O4—C23—C24 | 118.8 (5) | C22—C18—H18 | 120.0 |
| N3—C23—C24 | 115.4 (5) | C20—C19—C18 | 120.0 |
| O1—C7—N1 | 125.2 (5) | C20—C19—H19 | 120.0 |
| O1—C7—C8 | 119.7 (5) | C18—C19—H19 | 120.0 |
| N1—C7—C8 | 114.9 (5) | C19—C20—C21 | 120.0 |
| O2—C9—C8 | 59.0 (4) | C19—C20—H20 | 120.0 |
| O2—C9—C10 | 117.3 (5) | C21—C20—H20 | 120.0 |
| C8—C9—C10 | 121.4 (5) | C20—C21—C17 | 120.0 |
| O2—C9—H9 | 115.7 | C20—C21—H21 | 120.0 |
| C8—C9—H9 | 115.7 | C17—C21—H21 | 120.0 |
| C10—C9—H9 | 115.7 | N2—C16—C13 | 178.2 (11) |
| | | | |
| C15—C10—C11—C12 | 0.0 | C24—O3—C25—C30 | 116.4 (6) |
| C9—C10—C11—C12 | 173.8 (4) | C25—O3—C24—C23 | -111.2 (6) |
| C10—C11—C12—C13 | 0.0 | C30—C25—C24—O3 | -102.6 (7) |
| C11—C12—C13—C16 | 179.8 (6) | O3—C25—C24—C23 | 106.0 (6) |
| C11—C12—C13—C14 | 0.0 | C30—C25—C24—C23 | 3.5 (10) |
| C16—C13—C14—C15 | -179.8 (6) | O4—C23—C24—O3 | 163.3 (6) |
| C12—C13—C14—C15 | 0.0 | N3—C23—C24—O3 | -24.7 (9) |
| C13—C14—C15—C10 | 0.0 | O4—C23—C24—C25 | 92.4 (8) |
| C11—C10—C15—C14 | 0.0 | N3—C23—C24—C25 | -95.6 (7) |
| C9—C10—C15—C14 | -173.7 (4) | C28—C31—C26—C30 | 0.0 |
| C6—C1—C2—C3 | 0.0 | C31—C26—C30—C27 | 0.0 |
| C1—C2—C3—C5 | 0.0 | C31—C26—C30—C25 | -175.9 (4) |
| C2—C3—C5—C4 | 0.0 | C24—C25—C30—C26 | 54.8 (8) |
| C3—C5—C4—C6 | 0.0 | O3—C25—C30—C26 | -13.7 (7) |
| C5—C4—C6—C1 | 0.0 | C24—C25—C30—C27 | -121.2 (6) |
| C5—C4—C6—N1 | 177.7 (4) | O3—C25—C30—C27 | 170.3 (4) |
| C2—C1—C6—C4 | 0.0 | C26—C30—C27—C29 | 0.0 |

| | | | |
|----------------|------------|-----------------|------------|
| C2—C1—C6—N1 | −177.8 (4) | C25—C30—C27—C29 | 176.2 (4) |
| C7—N1—C6—C4 | −27.2 (7) | C30—C27—C29—C28 | 0.0 |
| C7—N1—C6—C1 | 150.6 (5) | N4—C32—C28—C29 | 66 (29) |
| C22—N3—C23—O4 | −2.3 (10) | N4—C32—C28—C31 | −110 (29) |
| C22—N3—C23—C24 | −173.7 (5) | C27—C29—C28—C32 | −175.8 (5) |
| C6—N1—C7—O1 | −10.1 (10) | C27—C29—C28—C31 | 0.0 |
| C6—N1—C7—C8 | 175.3 (5) | C26—C31—C28—C32 | 175.8 (6) |
| C8—O2—C9—C10 | 111.9 (5) | C26—C31—C28—C29 | 0.0 |
| C11—C10—C9—O2 | 179.7 (4) | C21—C17—C22—C18 | 0.0 |
| C15—C10—C9—O2 | −6.5 (6) | C21—C17—C22—N3 | −178.8 (4) |
| C11—C10—C9—C8 | −111.7 (5) | C23—N3—C22—C18 | 142.3 (5) |
| C15—C10—C9—C8 | 62.1 (7) | C23—N3—C22—C17 | −38.9 (7) |
| C9—O2—C8—C7 | −110.7 (6) | C17—C22—C18—C19 | 0.0 |
| C10—C9—C8—O2 | −105.1 (6) | N3—C22—C18—C19 | 178.8 (4) |
| O2—C9—C8—C7 | 108.0 (6) | C22—C18—C19—C20 | 0.0 |
| C10—C9—C8—C7 | 2.9 (9) | C18—C19—C20—C21 | 0.0 |
| O1—C7—C8—O2 | 166.4 (6) | C19—C20—C21—C17 | 0.0 |
| N1—C7—C8—O2 | −18.7 (8) | C22—C17—C21—C20 | 0.0 |
| O1—C7—C8—C9 | 96.6 (8) | C14—C13—C16—N2 | −82 (44) |
| N1—C7—C8—C9 | −88.5 (7) | C12—C13—C16—N2 | 98 (44) |

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)

| D—H···A | D—H | H···A | D···A | D—H···A |
|----------------------------|----------|----------|-----------|---------|
| N1—H6···O1 ⁱ | 0.90 (4) | 2.21 (3) | 2.960 (6) | 141 (4) |
| N3—H22···O4 ⁱⁱ | 0.89 (3) | 2.09 (3) | 2.923 (5) | 157 (4) |
| C8—H8···O3 ⁱⁱⁱ | 0.98 | 2.49 | 3.287 (8) | 138 |
| C15—H15···O1 ⁱ | 0.93 | 2.58 | 3.505 (6) | 171 |
| C24—H24···O2 ^{iv} | 0.98 | 2.54 | 3.370 (7) | 142 |

Symmetry codes: (i) $x-1, y, z$; (ii) $x+1, y, z$; (iii) $-x+2, y-1/2, -z+2$; (iv) $-x+1, y+1/2, -z+2$.