

## Bis(2,4-dimethoxyphenyl)(phenyl)-phosphine selenide

Alfred Muller

Research Centre in Synthesis and Catalysis, Department of Chemistry, University of Johannesburg (APK Campus), PO Box 524, Auckland Park, Johannesburg 2006, South Africa

Correspondence e-mail: mullera@uj.ac.za

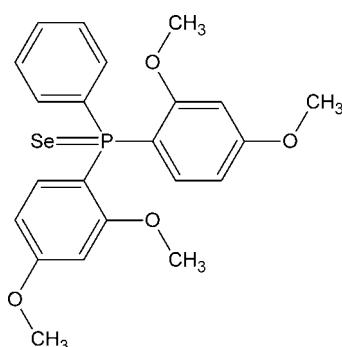
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study;  $T = 150\text{ K}$ ; mean  $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.003\text{ \AA}$ ;  $R$  factor = 0.029;  $wR$  factor = 0.078; data-to-parameter ratio = 20.0.

In the title molecule,  $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{23}\text{O}_4\text{PSe}$ , the P atom has a distorted tetrahedral environment formed by the selenide atom [ $\text{P}=\text{Se} = 2.1219(5)\text{ \AA}$ ] and three aryl rings. The orientations of the methoxy groups in the two 2,4-dimethoxyphenyl ligands are distinct, as seen from the torsion angles:  $\text{C}-\text{C}-\text{O}-\text{C} = 14.7(3)$  and  $175.97(17)^\circ$  in one ligand, and  $-9.1(2)$  and  $5.1(3)^\circ$  in the other. In the crystal, weak intermolecular  $\text{C}-\text{H}\cdots\text{Se}$  interactions link the molecules into zigzag chains propagated in [010].

### Related literature

For background to studies aimed at understanding the transition metal–phosphorus bond, see: Muller *et al.* (2006); Roodt *et al.* (2003); Tolman (1977). As part of this systematic investigation we are now also studying selenium-bonded phosphorus ligands, see: Muller *et al.* (2008). For the synthesis of *ortho*-substituted arylalkylphosphanes, see: Riihimäki *et al.* (2003). For a description of the Cambridge Structural Database, see: Allen (2002).



### Experimental

#### Crystal data

|  |  |
|--|--|
| $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{23}\text{O}_4\text{PSe}$ | $V = 2071.6(4)\text{ \AA}^3$             |
| $M_r = 461.33$                                   | $Z = 4$                                  |
| Monoclinic, $P2_1/c$                             | Mo $K\alpha$ radiation                   |
| $a = 9.3840(13)\text{ \AA}$                      | $\mu = 1.92\text{ mm}^{-1}$              |
| $b = 13.3023(14)\text{ \AA}$                     | $T = 150\text{ K}$                       |
| $c = 16.667(2)\text{ \AA}$                       | $0.34 \times 0.28 \times 0.06\text{ mm}$ |
| $\beta = 95.311(4)^\circ$                        |  |

#### Data collection

|   |  |
|---|--|
| Bruker X8 APEXII 4K Kappa CCD diffractometer                      | 24588 measured reflections             |
| Absorption correction: multi-scan ( <i>SADABS</i> ; Bruker, 2004) | 5151 independent reflections           |
| $T_{\min} = 0.566$ , $T_{\max} = 0.891$                           | 4413 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$ |
|   | $R_{\text{int}} = 0.030$               |

#### Refinement

|                                 |   |
|---------------------------------|---|
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.029$ | 257 parameters                                |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.078$               | H-atom parameters constrained                 |
| $S = 1.04$                      | $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 1.41\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$  |
| 5151 reflections                | $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.20\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$ |

**Table 1**  
Hydrogen-bond geometry ( $\text{\AA}$ ,  $^\circ$ ).

| $D-\text{H}\cdots A$   | $D-\text{H}$ | $\text{H}\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-\text{H}\cdots A$ |
|--|--------------|--------------------|-------------|----------------------|
| $\text{C}3-\text{H3C}\cdots\text{Se}^i$                          | 0.98         | 2.94               | 3.8774 (19) | 160                  |
| Symmetry code: (i) $-x + 1, y - \frac{1}{2}, -z + \frac{1}{2}$ . |              |                    |             |                      |

Data collection: *APEX2* (Bruker, 2005); cell refinement: *SAINT-Plus* (Bruker, 2004); data reduction: *SAINT-Plus* and *XPREP* (Bruker, 2004); program(s) used to solve structure: *SIR97* (Altomare *et al.*, 1999); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *DIAMOND* (Brandenburg & Putz, 2005); software used to prepare material for publication: *WinGX* (Farrugia, 1999).

The University of the Free State (Professor A. Roodt) is thanked for the use of its diffractometer.

Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: CV5007).

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# supporting information

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## Bis(2,4-dimethoxyphenyl)(phenyl)phosphine selenide

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### S1. Comment

There has been extensive development in understanding the transition metal phosphorous bond by various groups, including our own, with various techniques such as single-crystal X-ray crystallography, multi nuclear NMR and IR (Roodt *et al.*, 2003). As part of this systematic investigation we are now also studying selenium bonded phosphorus ligands (see Muller *et al.*, 2008) This way there is no steric crowding effect, albeit crystal packing effects, as normally found in transition metal complexes with bulky ligands, *e.g.* in *trans*-[Rh(CO)Cl{P(OC<sub>6</sub>H<sub>5</sub>)<sub>3</sub>}<sub>2</sub>] cone angles variation from 156° to 167° was observed for the two phosphite ligands (Muller *et al.*, 2006). The  $J(^{31}\text{P}-^{77}\text{Se})$  coupling can also be used as an additional probe to obtain more information regarding the nature of the phosphorous bond. Reported here is the first single-crystal structure of the compound PPh(2,4-OMe-C<sub>6</sub>H<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub> to date (Cambridge Structural Database; Version 5.31, update of August; Allen, 2002).

Crystals of the title compound, (I), packs in the  $P2_1/c$  ( $Z=4$ ) space group with the molecules lying on general positions. All geometrical features of the molecule (Allen, 2002) are as expected with the selenium atom and the three aryl groups adopting a distorted arrangement about phosphorous (see Fig. 1 and Table 1). The cone angle was found to be 176.9° when the Se—P distance is adjusted to 2.28 Å (the default value used in Tolman, 1977) Two different orientations for the methoxy moieties are noted and is probably due to some weak interactions (Table 1) forcing it into the conformations observed.

### S2. Experimental

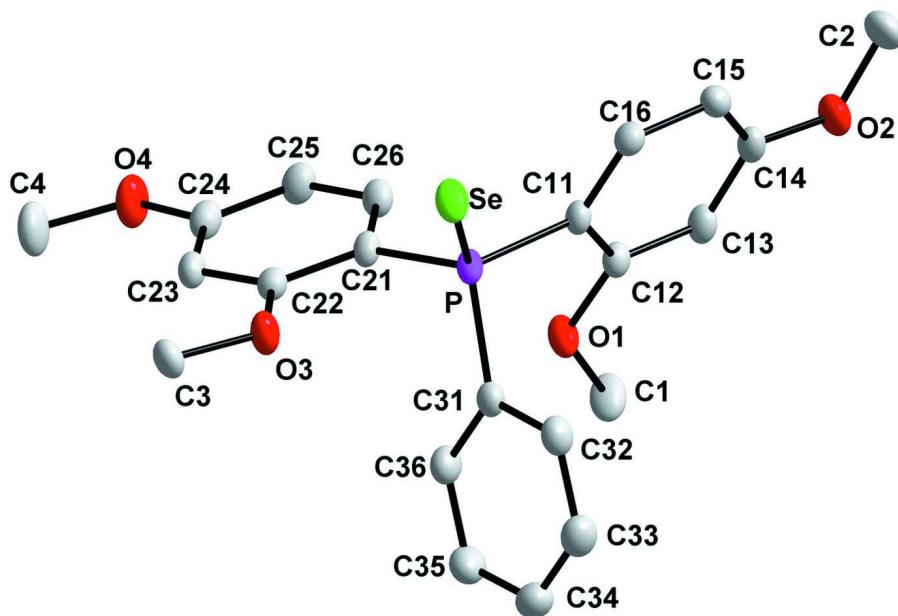
PPh(2,4-OMe-C<sub>6</sub>H<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub> were prepared either by direct *ortho* metallation of anisole with BuLi followed the addition of the appropriate chlorophosphine or by metal/halogen exchange between BuLi and 1-bromo-2,4-dimethoxybenzene followed by the addition of PPhCl<sub>2</sub> according to established methods (Riihimäki *et al.* 2003).

Eqimolar amounts of KSeCN and the PPh(2,4-OMe-C<sub>6</sub>H<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub> compound (*ca* 0.04 mmol) were dissolved in the minimum amounts of methanol (10 – 20 ml). The KSeCN solution was added dropwise (5 min.) to the phosphine solution with stirring at room temperature. The final solution was left to evaporate slowly until dry to give crystals suitable for a single-crystal X-ray study.

Analytical data:  $^{31}\text{P}$  {H} NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 121.42 MHz): For PPh(2,4-OMe-C<sub>6</sub>H<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub>  $\delta = -36.54$  (*s*) For SePPh(2,4-OMe-C<sub>6</sub>H<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub>  $\delta = 20.45$  (*t*,  $^1\text{J}_{\text{P}-\text{Se}} = 717.5$  Hz)

### S3. Refinement

The aromatic and methylene H atoms were placed in geometrically idealized positions (C—H = 0.93 – 0.98 Å) and constrained to ride on their parent atoms with  $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$  and  $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.5U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$  respectively, with torsion angles refined from the electron density for the methyl groups. The highest residual electron density was located 0.64 Å from H25.

**Figure 1**

View of (I) (50% probability displacement ellipsoids). H atoms have been omitted for clarity. For the C atoms, the first digit indicates the ring number and the second digit indicates the position of the atom in the ring.

### Bis(2,4-dimethoxyphenyl)(phenyl)phosphine selenide

#### Crystal data



$$M_r = 461.33$$

Monoclinic,  $P2_1/c$

Hall symbol: -P 2ybc

$$a = 9.3840 (13) \text{ \AA}$$

$$b = 13.3023 (14) \text{ \AA}$$

$$c = 16.667 (2) \text{ \AA}$$

$$\beta = 95.311 (4)^\circ$$

$$V = 2071.6 (4) \text{ \AA}^3$$

$$Z = 4$$

$$F(000) = 944$$

$$D_x = 1.479 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$$

Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation,  $\lambda = 0.71073 \text{ \AA}$

Cell parameters from 5013 reflections

$$\theta = 2.7\text{--}28.3^\circ$$

$$\mu = 1.92 \text{ mm}^{-1}$$

$$T = 150 \text{ K}$$

Plate, colourless

$$0.34 \times 0.28 \times 0.06 \text{ mm}$$

#### Data collection

Bruker X8 APEXII 4K Kappa CCD  
diffractometer

Graphite monochromator

Detector resolution: 8.4 pixels  $\text{mm}^{-1}$

$\omega$  &  $\varphi$  scans

Absorption correction: multi-scan  
(SADABS; Bruker, 2004)

$$T_{\min} = 0.566, T_{\max} = 0.891$$

24588 measured reflections

5151 independent reflections

4413 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$

$$R_{\text{int}} = 0.030$$

$$\theta_{\max} = 28.3^\circ, \theta_{\min} = 2.0^\circ$$

$$h = -12 \rightarrow 12$$

$$k = -17 \rightarrow 16$$

$$l = -22 \rightarrow 22$$

#### Refinement

Refinement on  $F^2$

Least-squares matrix: full

$$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.029$$

$$wR(F^2) = 0.078$$

$$S = 1.04$$

$$5151 \text{ reflections}$$

$$257 \text{ parameters}$$

$$0 \text{ restraints}$$

H-atom parameters constrained  
 $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0398P)^2 + 1.21P]$   
 where  $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$

$(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} = 0.001$   
 $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 1.41 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$   
 $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.20 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$

### Special details

**Experimental.** The intensity data was collected on a Bruker X8 Apex II 4 K Kappa CCD diffractometer using an exposure time of 10 s/frame. A total of 1125 frames were collected with a frame width of 0.5° covering up to  $\theta = 28.25^\circ$  with 99.7% completeness accomplished.

**Geometry.** All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

### Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )

|     | <i>x</i>      | <i>y</i>      | <i>z</i>      | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|-----|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------------------------|
| Se  | 0.31675 (2)   | 0.914803 (13) | 0.136815 (10) | 0.02690 (7)                      |
| P   | 0.33832 (5)   | 0.78342 (3)   | 0.06676 (2)   | 0.01886 (10)                     |
| C11 | 0.22855 (19)  | 0.79244 (13)  | -0.02854 (9)  | 0.0193 (3)                       |
| C12 | 0.24045 (19)  | 0.72308 (12)  | -0.09174 (10) | 0.0207 (3)                       |
| C13 | 0.1607 (2)    | 0.73473 (14)  | -0.16557 (10) | 0.0234 (4)                       |
| H13 | 0.1699        | 0.6879        | -0.2078       | 0.028*                           |
| C14 | 0.06675 (19)  | 0.81588 (14)  | -0.17707 (10) | 0.0229 (3)                       |
| C15 | 0.05290 (19)  | 0.88571 (14)  | -0.11587 (11) | 0.0234 (3)                       |
| H15 | -0.0107       | 0.9411        | -0.1241       | 0.028*                           |
| C16 | 0.13423 (19)  | 0.87254 (13)  | -0.04265 (10) | 0.0221 (3)                       |
| H16 | 0.1251        | 0.9199        | -0.0007       | 0.027*                           |
| C1  | 0.3774 (3)    | 0.58741 (14)  | -0.13985 (12) | 0.0330 (5)                       |
| H1A | 0.2998        | 0.5417        | -0.1591       | 0.049*                           |
| H1B | 0.4627        | 0.5483        | -0.1213       | 0.049*                           |
| H1C | 0.3996        | 0.632         | -0.1838       | 0.049*                           |
| O1  | 0.33407 (15)  | 0.64596 (9)   | -0.07480 (7)  | 0.0271 (3)                       |
| C2  | -0.1108 (2)   | 0.89791 (18)  | -0.26447 (13) | 0.0367 (5)                       |
| H2A | -0.1793       | 0.8935        | -0.2237       | 0.055*                           |
| H2B | -0.1616       | 0.89          | -0.3182       | 0.055*                           |
| H2C | -0.0633       | 0.9636        | -0.2607       | 0.055*                           |
| O2  | -0.00636 (14) | 0.82027 (11)  | -0.25114 (8)  | 0.0297 (3)                       |
| C21 | 0.28849 (19)  | 0.66839 (13)  | 0.11441 (10)  | 0.0206 (3)                       |
| C22 | 0.35987 (19)  | 0.63756 (13)  | 0.18822 (10)  | 0.0210 (3)                       |
| C23 | 0.3213 (2)    | 0.54914 (13)  | 0.22579 (10)  | 0.0229 (3)                       |
| H23 | 0.371         | 0.5286        | 0.2753        | 0.028*                           |
| C24 | 0.2101 (2)    | 0.49165 (13)  | 0.19012 (11)  | 0.0254 (4)                       |
| C25 | 0.1364 (2)    | 0.52101 (14)  | 0.11711 (11)  | 0.0265 (4)                       |
| H25 | 0.0601        | 0.4812        | 0.0929        | 0.032*                           |
| C26 | 0.1761 (2)    | 0.60867 (14)  | 0.08048 (10)  | 0.0241 (4)                       |
| H26 | 0.1257        | 0.6288        | 0.031         | 0.029*                           |
| C3  | 0.5321 (2)    | 0.67676 (15)  | 0.29847 (11)  | 0.0275 (4)                       |
| H3A | 0.4586        | 0.6798        | 0.3365        | 0.041*                           |
| H3B | 0.6066        | 0.7267        | 0.3136        | 0.041*                           |

|      |              |              |               |            |
|------|--------------|--------------|---------------|------------|
| H3C  | 0.5748       | 0.6095       | 0.2998        | 0.041*     |
| O3   | 0.46854 (14) | 0.69765 (10) | 0.21903 (7)   | 0.0273 (3) |
| C4   | 0.2265 (3)   | 0.37696 (16) | 0.30097 (12)  | 0.0376 (5) |
| H4A  | 0.3269       | 0.3586       | 0.2978        | 0.056*     |
| H4B  | 0.1746       | 0.3194       | 0.3206        | 0.056*     |
| H4C  | 0.2209       | 0.4336       | 0.3381        | 0.056*     |
| O4   | 0.16333 (17) | 0.40516 (10) | 0.22236 (9)   | 0.0352 (3) |
| C31  | 0.52039 (19) | 0.76605 (13) | 0.04006 (10)  | 0.0206 (3) |
| C32  | 0.5942 (2)   | 0.84791 (14) | 0.01235 (11)  | 0.0258 (4) |
| H32  | 0.5517       | 0.9128       | 0.011         | 0.031*     |
| C33  | 0.7297 (2)   | 0.83512 (16) | -0.01327 (12) | 0.0315 (4) |
| H33  | 0.7795       | 0.8912       | -0.0323       | 0.038*     |
| C35  | 0.7206 (2)   | 0.65944 (16) | 0.01708 (12)  | 0.0321 (4) |
| H35  | 0.7641       | 0.5949       | 0.0192        | 0.039*     |
| C36  | 0.5850 (2)   | 0.67188 (14) | 0.04235 (11)  | 0.0276 (4) |
| H36  | 0.5358       | 0.6156       | 0.0614        | 0.033*     |
| C34  | 0.7925 (2)   | 0.74100 (17) | -0.01121 (12) | 0.0336 (4) |
| H343 | 0.8849       | 0.7324       | -0.0292       | 0.04*      |

Atomic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )

|     | $U^{11}$     | $U^{22}$     | $U^{33}$     | $U^{12}$     | $U^{13}$     | $U^{23}$     |
|-----|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Se  | 0.04157 (12) | 0.02049 (10) | 0.01806 (10) | 0.00414 (7)  | -0.00027 (7) | -0.00378 (6) |
| P   | 0.0259 (2)   | 0.0170 (2)   | 0.01349 (19) | 0.00107 (16) | 0.00077 (16) | 0.00097 (15) |
| C11 | 0.0237 (8)   | 0.0208 (8)   | 0.0134 (7)   | -0.0003 (6)  | 0.0014 (6)   | 0.0018 (6)   |
| C12 | 0.0262 (9)   | 0.0186 (8)   | 0.0174 (8)   | -0.0006 (6)  | 0.0025 (6)   | 0.0025 (6)   |
| C13 | 0.0297 (9)   | 0.0244 (9)   | 0.0158 (7)   | -0.0029 (7)  | 0.0005 (7)   | 0.0001 (6)   |
| C14 | 0.0217 (8)   | 0.0286 (9)   | 0.0180 (8)   | -0.0046 (7)  | -0.0011 (6)  | 0.0050 (7)   |
| C15 | 0.0213 (8)   | 0.0263 (9)   | 0.0227 (8)   | 0.0026 (7)   | 0.0020 (7)   | 0.0049 (7)   |
| C16 | 0.0248 (9)   | 0.0235 (9)   | 0.0184 (8)   | 0.0007 (7)   | 0.0039 (6)   | 0.0006 (6)   |
| C1  | 0.0545 (13)  | 0.0214 (9)   | 0.0234 (9)   | 0.0075 (8)   | 0.0059 (9)   | -0.0047 (7)  |
| O1  | 0.0419 (8)   | 0.0225 (6)   | 0.0164 (6)   | 0.0092 (6)   | 0.0000 (5)   | -0.0015 (5)  |
| C2  | 0.0274 (10)  | 0.0493 (13)  | 0.0317 (10)  | 0.0067 (9)   | -0.0061 (8)  | 0.0054 (9)   |
| O2  | 0.0304 (7)   | 0.0358 (7)   | 0.0214 (6)   | 0.0008 (6)   | -0.0065 (5)  | 0.0035 (6)   |
| C21 | 0.0286 (9)   | 0.0181 (8)   | 0.0155 (7)   | 0.0013 (7)   | 0.0039 (6)   | 0.0019 (6)   |
| C22 | 0.0247 (9)   | 0.0206 (8)   | 0.0179 (8)   | 0.0020 (7)   | 0.0041 (6)   | 0.0008 (6)   |
| C23 | 0.0299 (9)   | 0.0210 (8)   | 0.0182 (8)   | 0.0028 (7)   | 0.0039 (7)   | 0.0043 (6)   |
| C24 | 0.0340 (10)  | 0.0195 (8)   | 0.0234 (8)   | 0.0001 (7)   | 0.0064 (7)   | 0.0022 (7)   |
| C25 | 0.0333 (10)  | 0.0251 (9)   | 0.0212 (8)   | -0.0053 (7)  | 0.0027 (7)   | -0.0013 (7)  |
| C26 | 0.0309 (9)   | 0.0234 (9)   | 0.0179 (8)   | 0.0012 (7)   | 0.0019 (7)   | 0.0004 (6)   |
| C3  | 0.0284 (9)   | 0.0308 (10)  | 0.0221 (8)   | 0.0028 (8)   | -0.0045 (7)  | 0.0052 (7)   |
| O3  | 0.0330 (7)   | 0.0272 (7)   | 0.0205 (6)   | -0.0056 (5)  | -0.0038 (5)  | 0.0062 (5)   |
| C4  | 0.0573 (14)  | 0.0247 (10)  | 0.0301 (10)  | -0.0049 (9)  | -0.0003 (9)  | 0.0107 (8)   |
| O4  | 0.0496 (9)   | 0.0254 (7)   | 0.0299 (7)   | -0.0115 (6)  | -0.0010 (6)  | 0.0090 (5)   |
| C31 | 0.0246 (8)   | 0.0217 (8)   | 0.0152 (7)   | 0.0004 (6)   | 0.0000 (6)   | 0.0013 (6)   |
| C32 | 0.0313 (10)  | 0.0216 (9)   | 0.0241 (9)   | -0.0002 (7)  | 0.0003 (7)   | 0.0035 (7)   |
| C33 | 0.0316 (10)  | 0.0324 (10)  | 0.0303 (10)  | -0.0052 (8)  | 0.0028 (8)   | 0.0055 (8)   |
| C35 | 0.0351 (11)  | 0.0305 (10)  | 0.0313 (10)  | 0.0093 (8)   | 0.0060 (8)   | 0.0051 (8)   |

|     |             |             |             |            |            |            |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|
| C36 | 0.0335 (10) | 0.0238 (9)  | 0.0260 (9)  | 0.0034 (7) | 0.0059 (7) | 0.0068 (7) |
| C34 | 0.0282 (10) | 0.0425 (12) | 0.0308 (10) | 0.0039 (9) | 0.0065 (8) | 0.0052 (9) |

*Geometric parameters ( $\text{\AA}$ ,  $^{\circ}$ )*

|             |             |             |             |
|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Se—P        | 2.1219 (5)  | C23—C24     | 1.383 (3)   |
| P—C21       | 1.8054 (17) | C23—H23     | 0.95        |
| P—C11       | 1.8154 (17) | C24—O4      | 1.359 (2)   |
| P—C31       | 1.8196 (18) | C24—C25     | 1.398 (3)   |
| C11—C16     | 1.391 (2)   | C25—C26     | 1.383 (3)   |
| C11—C12     | 1.412 (2)   | C25—H25     | 0.95        |
| C12—O1      | 1.363 (2)   | C26—H26     | 0.95        |
| C12—C13     | 1.389 (2)   | C3—O3       | 1.428 (2)   |
| C13—C14     | 1.395 (3)   | C3—H3A      | 0.98        |
| C13—H13     | 0.95        | C3—H3B      | 0.98        |
| C14—O2      | 1.357 (2)   | C3—H3C      | 0.98        |
| C14—C15     | 1.395 (3)   | C4—O4       | 1.437 (2)   |
| C15—C16     | 1.389 (2)   | C4—H4A      | 0.98        |
| C15—H15     | 0.95        | C4—H4B      | 0.98        |
| C16—H16     | 0.95        | C4—H4C      | 0.98        |
| C1—O1       | 1.425 (2)   | C31—C36     | 1.391 (3)   |
| C1—H1A      | 0.98        | C31—C32     | 1.392 (2)   |
| C1—H1B      | 0.98        | C32—C33     | 1.389 (3)   |
| C1—H1C      | 0.98        | C32—H32     | 0.95        |
| C2—O2       | 1.427 (2)   | C33—C34     | 1.383 (3)   |
| C2—H2A      | 0.98        | C33—H33     | 0.95        |
| C2—H2B      | 0.98        | C35—C34     | 1.383 (3)   |
| C2—H2C      | 0.98        | C35—C36     | 1.387 (3)   |
| C21—C26     | 1.397 (3)   | C35—H35     | 0.95        |
| C21—C22     | 1.406 (2)   | C36—H36     | 0.95        |
| C22—O3      | 1.359 (2)   | C34—H343    | 0.95        |
| C22—C23     | 1.396 (2)   |             |             |
| C21—P—C11   | 106.96 (8)  | C24—C23—C22 | 119.33 (16) |
| C21—P—C31   | 106.69 (8)  | C24—C23—H23 | 120.3       |
| C11—P—C31   | 105.31 (8)  | C22—C23—H23 | 120.3       |
| C21—P—Se    | 114.47 (6)  | O4—C24—C23  | 123.80 (17) |
| C11—P—Se    | 110.59 (6)  | O4—C24—C25  | 115.40 (17) |
| C31—P—Se    | 112.25 (6)  | C23—C24—C25 | 120.80 (16) |
| C16—C11—C12 | 117.86 (15) | C26—C25—C24 | 119.22 (17) |
| C16—C11—P   | 119.94 (13) | C26—C25—H25 | 120.4       |
| C12—C11—P   | 122.12 (13) | C24—C25—H25 | 120.4       |
| O1—C12—C13  | 123.50 (15) | C25—C26—C21 | 121.63 (16) |
| O1—C12—C11  | 115.53 (15) | C25—C26—H26 | 119.2       |
| C13—C12—C11 | 120.97 (16) | C21—C26—H26 | 119.2       |
| C12—C13—C14 | 119.33 (16) | O3—C3—H3A   | 109.5       |
| C12—C13—H13 | 120.3       | O3—C3—H3B   | 109.5       |
| C14—C13—H13 | 120.3       | H3A—C3—H3B  | 109.5       |

|                 |              |                 |              |
|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| O2—C14—C15      | 124.28 (17)  | O3—C3—H3C       | 109.5        |
| O2—C14—C13      | 114.71 (16)  | H3A—C3—H3C      | 109.5        |
| C15—C14—C13     | 121.01 (16)  | H3B—C3—H3C      | 109.5        |
| C16—C15—C14     | 118.54 (17)  | C22—O3—C3       | 118.07 (14)  |
| C16—C15—H15     | 120.7        | O4—C4—H4A       | 109.5        |
| C14—C15—H15     | 120.7        | O4—C4—H4B       | 109.5        |
| C15—C16—C11     | 122.29 (16)  | H4A—C4—H4B      | 109.5        |
| C15—C16—H16     | 118.9        | O4—C4—H4C       | 109.5        |
| C11—C16—H16     | 118.9        | H4A—C4—H4C      | 109.5        |
| O1—C1—H1A       | 109.5        | H4B—C4—H4C      | 109.5        |
| O1—C1—H1B       | 109.5        | C24—O4—C4       | 117.42 (16)  |
| H1A—C1—H1B      | 109.5        | C36—C31—C32     | 118.98 (17)  |
| O1—C1—H1C       | 109.5        | C36—C31—P       | 121.64 (14)  |
| H1A—C1—H1C      | 109.5        | C32—C31—P       | 119.29 (14)  |
| H1B—C1—H1C      | 109.5        | C33—C32—C31     | 120.27 (18)  |
| C12—O1—C1       | 118.54 (14)  | C33—C32—H32     | 119.9        |
| O2—C2—H2A       | 109.5        | C31—C32—H32     | 119.9        |
| O2—C2—H2B       | 109.5        | C34—C33—C32     | 120.24 (18)  |
| H2A—C2—H2B      | 109.5        | C34—C33—H33     | 119.9        |
| O2—C2—H2C       | 109.5        | C32—C33—H33     | 119.9        |
| H2A—C2—H2C      | 109.5        | C34—C35—C36     | 120.01 (19)  |
| H2B—C2—H2C      | 109.5        | C34—C35—H35     | 120          |
| C14—O2—C2       | 117.07 (15)  | C36—C35—H35     | 120          |
| C26—C21—C22     | 117.95 (15)  | C35—C36—C31     | 120.61 (18)  |
| C26—C21—P       | 121.36 (13)  | C35—C36—H36     | 119.7        |
| C22—C21—P       | 120.67 (14)  | C31—C36—H36     | 119.7        |
| O3—C22—C23      | 122.88 (15)  | C33—C34—C35     | 119.89 (19)  |
| O3—C22—C21      | 116.05 (15)  | C33—C34—H343    | 120.1        |
| C23—C22—C21     | 121.05 (16)  | C35—C34—H343    | 120.1        |
| <br>            |              |                 |              |
| C21—P—C11—C16   | 118.16 (14)  | P—C21—C22—O3    | -1.7 (2)     |
| C31—P—C11—C16   | -128.58 (14) | C26—C21—C22—C23 | 1.1 (3)      |
| Se—P—C11—C16    | -7.10 (16)   | P—C21—C22—C23   | 179.51 (13)  |
| C21—P—C11—C12   | -65.25 (16)  | O3—C22—C23—C24  | -179.45 (16) |
| C31—P—C11—C12   | 48.01 (16)   | C21—C22—C23—C24 | -0.7 (3)     |
| Se—P—C11—C12    | 169.49 (13)  | C22—C23—C24—O4  | -179.15 (17) |
| C16—C11—C12—O1  | -179.90 (15) | C22—C23—C24—C25 | 0.1 (3)      |
| P—C11—C12—O1    | 3.4 (2)      | O4—C24—C25—C26  | 179.37 (17)  |
| C16—C11—C12—C13 | 0.1 (3)      | C23—C24—C25—C26 | 0.0 (3)      |
| P—C11—C12—C13   | -176.53 (14) | C24—C25—C26—C21 | 0.4 (3)      |
| O1—C12—C13—C14  | 179.58 (16)  | C22—C21—C26—C25 | -0.9 (3)     |
| C11—C12—C13—C14 | -0.4 (3)     | P—C21—C26—C25   | -179.33 (14) |
| C12—C13—C14—O2  | -179.81 (16) | C23—C22—O3—C3   | -9.1 (2)     |
| C12—C13—C14—C15 | 0.6 (3)      | C21—C22—O3—C3   | 172.14 (16)  |
| O2—C14—C15—C16  | -179.96 (16) | C23—C24—O4—C4   | 5.1 (3)      |
| C13—C14—C15—C16 | -0.4 (3)     | C25—C24—O4—C4   | -174.23 (18) |
| C14—C15—C16—C11 | 0.1 (3)      | C21—P—C31—C36   | 12.52 (17)   |
| C12—C11—C16—C15 | 0.1 (3)      | C11—P—C31—C36   | -100.93 (16) |

|                |              |                 |              |
|----------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| P—C11—C16—C15  | 176.81 (14)  | Se—P—C31—C36    | 138.67 (14)  |
| C13—C12—O1—C1  | 14.7 (3)     | C21—P—C31—C32   | -171.12 (14) |
| C11—C12—O1—C1  | -165.27 (17) | C11—P—C31—C32   | 75.43 (15)   |
| C15—C14—O2—C2  | -4.4 (3)     | Se—P—C31—C32    | -44.96 (15)  |
| C13—C14—O2—C2  | 175.97 (17)  | C36—C31—C32—C33 | 0.6 (3)      |
| C11—P—C21—C26  | -4.58 (17)   | P—C31—C32—C33   | -175.85 (14) |
| C31—P—C21—C26  | -116.89 (15) | C31—C32—C33—C34 | -0.2 (3)     |
| Se—P—C21—C26   | 118.29 (14)  | C34—C35—C36—C31 | -0.4 (3)     |
| C11—P—C21—C22  | 177.05 (14)  | C32—C31—C36—C35 | -0.3 (3)     |
| C31—P—C21—C22  | 64.74 (16)   | P—C31—C36—C35   | 176.06 (15)  |
| Se—P—C21—C22   | -60.07 (16)  | C32—C33—C34—C35 | -0.5 (3)     |
| C26—C21—C22—O3 | 179.91 (15)  | C36—C35—C34—C33 | 0.8 (3)      |

*Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)*

| D—H···A                  | D—H  | H···A | D···A       | D—H···A |
|--------------------------|------|-------|-------------|---------|
| C3—H3C···Se <sup>i</sup> | 0.98 | 2.94  | 3.8774 (19) | 160     |

Symmetry code: (i)  $-x+1, y-1/2, -z+1/2$ .