

Dimethyl 2-(1-benzyl-2-oxoindolin-3-ylidene)-1,3-dithiole-4,5-dicarboxylate

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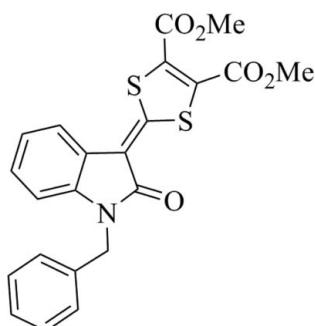
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T = 298\text{ K}$; mean $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.003\text{ \AA}$; R factor = 0.047; wR factor = 0.113; data-to-parameter ratio = 19.8.

In the title compound, $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{17}\text{NO}_5\text{S}_2$, the dithiole and oxindole rings are almost coplanar [dihedral angle = $2.71(8)^\circ$] and the phenyl ring makes a dihedral angle of $73.65(5)^\circ$ with the oxindole ring. Intermolecular $\pi-\pi$ contacts between adjacent oxindole and dithiole rings [centroid–centroid distance = $3.7273(11)\text{ \AA}$] stabilize the crystal packing.

Related literature

For the superconducting and optical and electronic switching properties of derivatives of sulfur heterocycles such as thiophene and 1,3-dithiole, see: Marcos *et al.* (1997). For the use of 1,3-dithiol-2-ylidene as building blocks for electronic materials due to their highly electron-donating properties, see: Segura & Martin (2001).



Experimental

Crystal data

$\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{17}\text{NO}_5\text{S}_2$	$V = 3996.6(5)\text{ \AA}^3$
$M_r = 439.51$	$Z = 8$
Monoclinic, $C2/c$	Mo $K\alpha$ radiation
$a = 28.923(2)\text{ \AA}$	$\mu = 0.30\text{ mm}^{-1}$
$b = 9.3615(5)\text{ \AA}$	$T = 298\text{ K}$
$c = 15.0531(12)\text{ \AA}$	$0.49 \times 0.4 \times 0.35\text{ mm}$
$\beta = 101.319(6)^\circ$	

Data collection

Bruker SMART CCD area-detector diffractometer	14881 measured reflections
Absorption correction: multi-scan (<i>SADABS</i> ; Bruker, 1998)	5379 independent reflections
$T_{\min} = 0.869$, $T_{\max} = 0.900$	4206 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
	$R_{\text{int}} = 0.043$

Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.047$	271 parameters
$wR(F^2) = 0.113$	H-atom parameters constrained
$S = 1.07$	$\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.28\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$
5379 reflections	$\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.20\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$

Data collection: *SMART* (Bruker, 1998); cell refinement: *SAINT* (Bruker, 1998); data reduction: *SAINT*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *ORTEP-3 for Windows* (Farrugia, 1997); software used to prepare material for publication: *WinGX* (Farrugia, 1999).

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: BT5465).

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supporting information

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Dimethyl 2-(1-benzyl-2-oxoindolin-3-ylidene)-1,3-dithiole-4,5-dicarboxylate

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S1. Comment

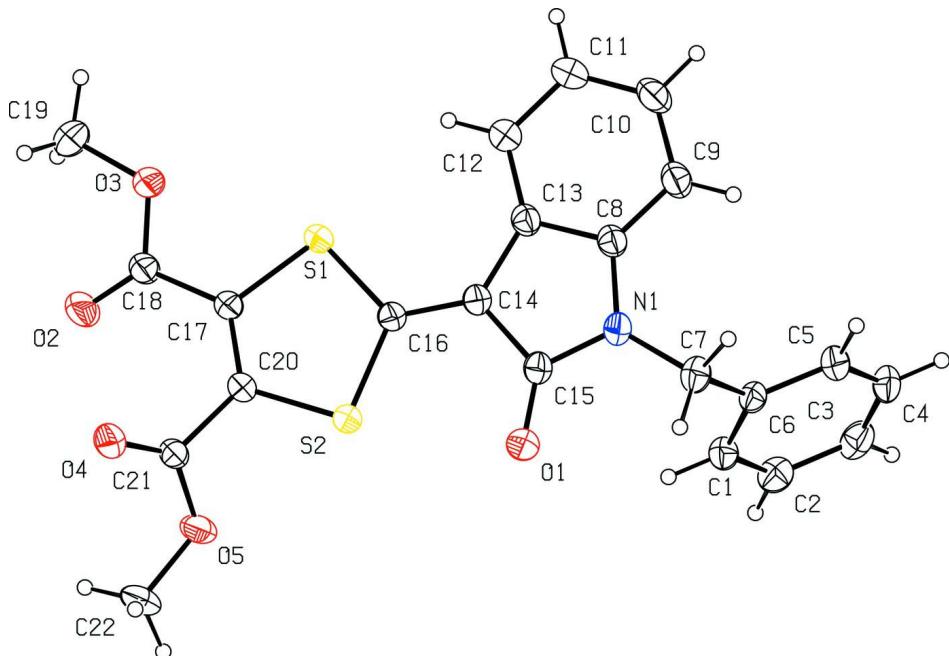
Derivatives of sulfur heterocycles such as thiophene and 1,3-dithiole have been widely explored because of their superconducting and optical and electronic switching properties (Marcos *et al.*, 1997). 1,3-Dithiol-2-ylidenes have attracted much attention as building blocks for electronic materials due to their highly electron-donating properties (Segura *et al.*, 2001). In the title compound, the bond distances and angles are within normal ranges. The dihedral angles between the rings A (C8—C15/N1), B (C16/C17/C20/S1/S2) and C (C1—C6) are: A/B = 2.71 (6) $^{\circ}$, A/C = 73.65 (5) $^{\circ}$ and B/C = 75.57 (6) $^{\circ}$. Two molecules (symmetry operator: 1-x, y, 0.5-z) are connected by π – π interactions between adjacent A and B rings with a centroid···centroid distance of 3.727 \AA .

S2. Experimental

To a magnetically stirred solution of carbon disulfide (1 mmol) and tributylphosphine (1 mmol) in CH₂Cl₂ (5 ml) were added benzyl isatin (1 mmol) and dimethyl acetylenedicarboxylate (1 mmol) at room temperature. The mixture was stirred for 2.5 h. After completion of the reaction (TLC), the reaction mixture was filtered off and the residue was washed with ether (10 ml) to afford the pure product as a yellow powder (yield 90%, 0.395 g), mp 451–453 K.

S3. Refinement

All H atoms were positioned geometrically, with C—H=0.97 \AA , 0.96 \AA and 0.93 \AA for CH₂, methyl and aromatic hydrogen atoms, respectively, and constrained to ride on their parent atoms with $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H})=1.2U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$.

**Figure 1**

The molecular structure of the title molecule, with the atom-numbering scheme. Displacement ellipsoids are drawn at the 50% probability level.

Dimethyl 2-(1-benzyl-2-oxoindolin-3-ylidene)-1,3-dithiole-4,5-dicarboxylate

Crystal data

$C_{22}H_{17}NO_5S_2$

$M_r = 439.51$

Monoclinic, $C2/c$

Hall symbol: -C 2yc

$a = 28.923 (2)$ Å

$b = 9.3615 (5)$ Å

$c = 15.0531 (12)$ Å

$\beta = 101.319 (6)^\circ$

$V = 3996.6 (5)$ Å³

$Z = 8$

$F(000) = 1824$

$D_x = 1.461$ Mg m⁻³

Mo $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073$ Å

Cell parameters from 14881 reflections

$\theta = 2.3\text{--}29.3^\circ$

$\mu = 0.30$ mm⁻¹

$T = 298$ K

Block, yellow

$0.49 \times 0.4 \times 0.35$ mm

Data collection

Bruker SMART CCD area-detector
diffractometer

Graphite monochromator

Detector resolution: 0.15 mm pixels mm⁻¹

φ and ω scans

Absorption correction: multi-scan
(*SADABS*; Bruker, 1998)

$T_{\min} = 0.869$, $T_{\max} = 0.900$

14881 measured reflections

5379 independent reflections

4206 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$

$R_{\text{int}} = 0.043$

$\theta_{\max} = 29.3^\circ$, $\theta_{\min} = 2.3^\circ$

$h = -39 \rightarrow 39$

$k = -12 \rightarrow 12$

$l = -15 \rightarrow 20$

*Refinement*Refinement on F^2

Least-squares matrix: full

$$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.047$$

$$wR(F^2) = 0.113$$

$$S = 1.07$$

5379 reflections

271 parameters

0 restraints

Primary atom site location: structure-invariant
direct methodsSecondary atom site location: difference Fourier
mapHydrogen site location: inferred from
neighbouring sites

H-atom parameters constrained

$$w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0447P)^2 + 2.5812P]$$

where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$

$$(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} = 0.007$$

$$\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.28 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$$

$$\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.20 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$$

Special details

Geometry. All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

Refinement. Refinement of F^2 against ALL reflections. The weighted R -factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on F^2 , conventional R -factors R are based on F , with F set to zero for negative F^2 . The threshold expression of $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$ is used only for calculating R -factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R -factors based on F^2 are statistically about twice as large as those based on F , and R -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

	<i>x</i>	<i>y</i>	<i>z</i>	$U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$
C1	0.69401 (6)	0.1560 (2)	0.15830 (13)	0.0440 (4)
H1	0.6678	0.097	0.1428	0.053*
C2	0.72780 (7)	0.1575 (2)	0.10498 (15)	0.0517 (5)
H2	0.7243	0.0992	0.0541	0.062*
C3	0.76654 (7)	0.2450 (3)	0.12692 (16)	0.0553 (5)
H3	0.7892	0.2459	0.0909	0.066*
C4	0.77168 (7)	0.3309 (2)	0.20198 (18)	0.0574 (6)
H4	0.7978	0.3906	0.2165	0.069*
C5	0.73822 (7)	0.3290 (2)	0.25619 (16)	0.0505 (5)
H5	0.7422	0.3866	0.3075	0.061*
C6	0.69882 (6)	0.24178 (19)	0.23467 (12)	0.0387 (4)
C7	0.66189 (6)	0.2389 (2)	0.29233 (13)	0.0463 (4)
H7A	0.6588	0.142	0.3132	0.056*
H7B	0.6722	0.2985	0.3452	0.056*
C8	0.60243 (6)	0.4311 (2)	0.22905 (13)	0.0405 (4)
C9	0.62848 (7)	0.5531 (2)	0.25334 (15)	0.0512 (5)
H9	0.6597	0.548	0.2835	0.061*
C10	0.60660 (8)	0.6838 (2)	0.23143 (17)	0.0575 (5)
H10	0.6235	0.7675	0.2473	0.069*
C11	0.56030 (8)	0.6924 (2)	0.18661 (17)	0.0579 (6)
H11	0.5464	0.7813	0.173	0.069*
C12	0.53431 (7)	0.5688 (2)	0.16160 (15)	0.0495 (5)
H12	0.5031	0.5747	0.1311	0.059*
C13	0.55522 (6)	0.43703 (19)	0.18238 (13)	0.0400 (4)
C14	0.53962 (6)	0.28985 (19)	0.16840 (13)	0.0394 (4)

C15	0.57937 (6)	0.1980 (2)	0.20878 (13)	0.0413 (4)
C16	0.49754 (6)	0.23430 (18)	0.12636 (12)	0.0371 (4)
C17	0.41162 (6)	0.19850 (18)	0.04219 (13)	0.0383 (4)
C18	0.36382 (7)	0.2325 (2)	-0.01156 (13)	0.0432 (4)
C19	0.30976 (8)	0.4193 (3)	-0.0566 (2)	0.0695 (7)
H19A	0.285	0.3699	-0.0351	0.083*
H19B	0.3077	0.3992	-0.1198	0.083*
H19C	0.3066	0.5202	-0.0482	0.083*
C20	0.42817 (6)	0.06699 (18)	0.06540 (13)	0.0375 (4)
C21	0.40009 (6)	-0.06847 (18)	0.05586 (13)	0.0396 (4)
C22	0.40263 (9)	-0.3108 (2)	0.01813 (17)	0.0588 (6)
H22A	0.3728	-0.3055	-0.0232	0.071*
H22B	0.3978	-0.3414	0.0765	0.071*
H22C	0.4227	-0.3779	-0.0043	0.071*
S1	0.450578 (16)	0.33875 (5)	0.07467 (4)	0.04225 (12)
S2	0.486715 (15)	0.05076 (5)	0.12000 (4)	0.04242 (12)
O1	0.58087 (5)	0.06729 (15)	0.21051 (11)	0.0533 (4)
O2	0.33748 (6)	0.14837 (16)	-0.05296 (13)	0.0725 (5)
O3	0.35496 (5)	0.37174 (14)	-0.00634 (11)	0.0525 (4)
O4	0.36255 (5)	-0.08135 (16)	0.07518 (12)	0.0573 (4)
O5	0.42460 (5)	-0.17201 (14)	0.02619 (11)	0.0524 (4)
N1	0.61588 (5)	0.28852 (17)	0.24442 (12)	0.0434 (4)

Atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

	U^{11}	U^{22}	U^{33}	U^{12}	U^{13}	U^{23}
C1	0.0381 (9)	0.0446 (9)	0.0469 (10)	-0.0022 (7)	0.0021 (8)	0.0000 (8)
C2	0.0504 (11)	0.0573 (12)	0.0468 (11)	0.0068 (9)	0.0084 (9)	-0.0006 (9)
C3	0.0413 (10)	0.0644 (13)	0.0628 (13)	0.0087 (9)	0.0166 (9)	0.0166 (11)
C4	0.0320 (9)	0.0552 (12)	0.0831 (16)	-0.0061 (8)	0.0068 (9)	0.0046 (11)
C5	0.0383 (9)	0.0501 (11)	0.0589 (12)	-0.0047 (8)	-0.0011 (8)	-0.0086 (9)
C6	0.0309 (7)	0.0408 (9)	0.0418 (9)	0.0015 (7)	0.0007 (7)	0.0032 (7)
C7	0.0383 (9)	0.0576 (11)	0.0415 (10)	-0.0002 (8)	0.0040 (8)	-0.0015 (9)
C8	0.0372 (8)	0.0424 (9)	0.0431 (10)	-0.0050 (7)	0.0105 (7)	-0.0057 (8)
C9	0.0435 (10)	0.0526 (11)	0.0573 (12)	-0.0109 (9)	0.0092 (9)	-0.0128 (10)
C10	0.0586 (12)	0.0452 (11)	0.0689 (15)	-0.0154 (9)	0.0131 (11)	-0.0132 (10)
C11	0.0613 (13)	0.0379 (10)	0.0732 (15)	-0.0043 (9)	0.0100 (11)	-0.0069 (10)
C12	0.0459 (10)	0.0418 (10)	0.0596 (13)	-0.0018 (8)	0.0071 (9)	-0.0027 (9)
C13	0.0365 (8)	0.0414 (9)	0.0433 (10)	-0.0053 (7)	0.0104 (7)	-0.0036 (7)
C14	0.0341 (8)	0.0379 (9)	0.0470 (10)	-0.0029 (7)	0.0095 (7)	-0.0004 (7)
C15	0.0333 (8)	0.0435 (9)	0.0483 (10)	-0.0029 (7)	0.0111 (7)	-0.0009 (8)
C16	0.0342 (8)	0.0344 (8)	0.0433 (9)	-0.0015 (6)	0.0091 (7)	-0.0014 (7)
C17	0.0370 (8)	0.0330 (8)	0.0427 (10)	-0.0013 (6)	0.0026 (7)	-0.0023 (7)
C18	0.0430 (9)	0.0373 (9)	0.0459 (10)	-0.0031 (7)	0.0003 (8)	0.0002 (8)
C19	0.0529 (12)	0.0568 (13)	0.0889 (19)	0.0120 (10)	-0.0108 (12)	0.0065 (13)
C20	0.0364 (8)	0.0334 (8)	0.0423 (9)	-0.0039 (6)	0.0064 (7)	-0.0023 (7)
C21	0.0397 (9)	0.0334 (8)	0.0429 (9)	-0.0042 (7)	0.0011 (7)	0.0008 (7)
C22	0.0763 (15)	0.0299 (9)	0.0697 (15)	-0.0083 (9)	0.0127 (12)	-0.0028 (9)

S1	0.0392 (2)	0.0304 (2)	0.0537 (3)	-0.00321 (17)	0.00062 (19)	0.00031 (19)
S2	0.0350 (2)	0.0320 (2)	0.0588 (3)	-0.00095 (16)	0.00545 (19)	0.00117 (19)
O1	0.0452 (7)	0.0397 (7)	0.0737 (10)	-0.0010 (6)	0.0083 (7)	0.0042 (7)
O2	0.0622 (9)	0.0455 (8)	0.0922 (13)	-0.0049 (7)	-0.0281 (9)	-0.0075 (8)
O3	0.0453 (7)	0.0376 (7)	0.0671 (10)	0.0032 (5)	-0.0078 (7)	-0.0009 (6)
O4	0.0440 (7)	0.0472 (8)	0.0828 (11)	-0.0089 (6)	0.0174 (7)	-0.0041 (7)
O5	0.0579 (8)	0.0310 (6)	0.0709 (10)	-0.0048 (6)	0.0192 (7)	-0.0061 (6)
N1	0.0318 (7)	0.0463 (8)	0.0517 (9)	-0.0019 (6)	0.0068 (6)	-0.0033 (7)

Geometric parameters (\AA , $\text{^{\circ}}$)

C1—C2	1.381 (3)	C12—H12	0.93
C1—C6	1.387 (3)	C13—C14	1.452 (2)
C1—H1	0.93	C14—C16	1.360 (2)
C2—C3	1.375 (3)	C14—C15	1.469 (3)
C2—H2	0.93	C15—O1	1.224 (2)
C3—C4	1.371 (3)	C15—N1	1.378 (2)
C3—H3	0.93	C16—S1	1.7297 (18)
C4—C5	1.383 (3)	C16—S2	1.7458 (18)
C4—H4	0.93	C17—C20	1.342 (2)
C5—C6	1.387 (2)	C17—C18	1.493 (2)
C5—H5	0.93	C17—S1	1.7368 (17)
C6—C7	1.503 (3)	C18—O2	1.184 (2)
C7—N1	1.460 (2)	C18—O3	1.334 (2)
C7—H7A	0.97	C19—O3	1.446 (2)
C7—H7B	0.97	C19—H19A	0.96
C8—C9	1.377 (3)	C19—H19B	0.96
C8—N1	1.397 (2)	C19—H19C	0.96
C8—C13	1.409 (2)	C20—C21	1.498 (2)
C9—C10	1.387 (3)	C20—S2	1.7376 (18)
C9—H9	0.93	C21—O4	1.184 (2)
C10—C11	1.378 (3)	C21—O5	1.329 (2)
C10—H10	0.93	C22—O5	1.441 (2)
C11—C12	1.391 (3)	C22—H22A	0.96
C11—H11	0.93	C22—H22B	0.96
C12—C13	1.382 (3)	C22—H22C	0.96
C2—C1—C6	120.58 (18)	C8—C13—C14	106.16 (16)
C2—C1—H1	119.7	C16—C14—C13	130.87 (17)
C6—C1—H1	119.7	C16—C14—C15	121.66 (16)
C3—C2—C1	120.2 (2)	C13—C14—C15	107.46 (15)
C3—C2—H2	119.9	O1—C15—N1	125.82 (17)
C1—C2—H2	119.9	O1—C15—C14	128.00 (17)
C4—C3—C2	119.9 (2)	N1—C15—C14	106.17 (15)
C4—C3—H3	120	C14—C16—S1	123.04 (14)
C2—C3—H3	120	C14—C16—S2	122.44 (14)
C3—C4—C5	120.24 (19)	S1—C16—S2	114.52 (10)
C3—C4—H4	119.9	C20—C17—C18	125.59 (16)

C5—C4—H4	119.9	C20—C17—S1	116.20 (13)
C4—C5—C6	120.5 (2)	C18—C17—S1	118.16 (13)
C4—C5—H5	119.7	O2—C18—O3	124.74 (18)
C6—C5—H5	119.7	O2—C18—C17	125.09 (18)
C1—C6—C5	118.57 (18)	O3—C18—C17	110.17 (15)
C1—C6—C7	120.09 (16)	O3—C19—H19A	109.5
C5—C6—C7	121.34 (18)	O3—C19—H19B	109.5
N1—C7—C6	113.04 (16)	H19A—C19—H19B	109.5
N1—C7—H7A	109	O3—C19—H19C	109.5
C6—C7—H7A	109	H19A—C19—H19C	109.5
N1—C7—H7B	109	H19B—C19—H19C	109.5
C6—C7—H7B	109	C17—C20—C21	126.35 (16)
H7A—C7—H7B	107.8	C17—C20—S2	117.91 (13)
C9—C8—N1	128.91 (17)	C21—C20—S2	115.54 (13)
C9—C8—C13	121.75 (18)	O4—C21—O5	125.71 (17)
N1—C8—C13	109.33 (15)	O4—C21—C20	124.68 (17)
C8—C9—C10	117.89 (19)	O5—C21—C20	109.56 (15)
C8—C9—H9	121.1	O5—C22—H22A	109.5
C10—C9—H9	121.1	O5—C22—H22B	109.5
C11—C10—C9	121.45 (19)	H22A—C22—H22B	109.5
C11—C10—H10	119.3	O5—C22—H22C	109.5
C9—C10—H10	119.3	H22A—C22—H22C	109.5
C10—C11—C12	120.4 (2)	H22B—C22—H22C	109.5
C10—C11—H11	119.8	C16—S1—C17	96.21 (8)
C12—C11—H11	119.8	C20—S2—C16	95.02 (8)
C13—C12—C11	119.46 (19)	C18—O3—C19	115.73 (17)
C13—C12—H12	120.3	C21—O5—C22	115.50 (16)
C11—C12—H12	120.3	C15—N1—C8	110.87 (15)
C12—C13—C8	119.08 (17)	C15—N1—C7	123.44 (16)
C12—C13—C14	134.76 (17)	C8—N1—C7	125.68 (16)
C6—C1—C2—C3	-0.4 (3)	S1—C17—C18—O2	164.3 (2)
C1—C2—C3—C4	0.1 (3)	C20—C17—C18—O3	166.85 (19)
C2—C3—C4—C5	0.6 (3)	S1—C17—C18—O3	-15.7 (2)
C3—C4—C5—C6	-0.9 (3)	C18—C17—C20—C21	-10.8 (3)
C2—C1—C6—C5	0.1 (3)	S1—C17—C20—C21	171.74 (15)
C2—C1—C6—C7	-179.80 (18)	C18—C17—C20—S2	174.62 (16)
C4—C5—C6—C1	0.5 (3)	S1—C17—C20—S2	-2.9 (2)
C4—C5—C6—C7	-179.58 (19)	C17—C20—C21—O4	-43.9 (3)
C1—C6—C7—N1	-63.5 (2)	S2—C20—C21—O4	130.81 (19)
C5—C6—C7—N1	116.6 (2)	C17—C20—C21—O5	138.6 (2)
N1—C8—C9—C10	-178.9 (2)	S2—C20—C21—O5	-46.6 (2)
C13—C8—C9—C10	0.8 (3)	C14—C16—S1—C17	-178.17 (17)
C8—C9—C10—C11	-0.1 (3)	S2—C16—S1—C17	2.04 (12)
C9—C10—C11—C12	-0.4 (4)	C20—C17—S1—C16	0.44 (17)
C10—C11—C12—C13	0.3 (4)	C18—C17—S1—C16	-177.23 (15)
C11—C12—C13—C8	0.4 (3)	C17—C20—S2—C16	3.65 (17)
C11—C12—C13—C14	179.3 (2)	C21—C20—S2—C16	-171.53 (14)

C9—C8—C13—C12	−0.9 (3)	C14—C16—S2—C20	177.01 (17)
N1—C8—C13—C12	178.79 (18)	S1—C16—S2—C20	−3.19 (12)
C9—C8—C13—C14	179.82 (18)	O2—C18—O3—C19	−0.7 (3)
N1—C8—C13—C14	−0.4 (2)	C17—C18—O3—C19	179.30 (19)
C12—C13—C14—C16	1.8 (4)	O4—C21—O5—C22	−0.4 (3)
C8—C13—C14—C16	−179.2 (2)	C20—C21—O5—C22	177.06 (17)
C12—C13—C14—C15	−178.9 (2)	O1—C15—N1—C8	178.81 (19)
C8—C13—C14—C15	0.2 (2)	C14—C15—N1—C8	−0.5 (2)
C16—C14—C15—O1	0.3 (3)	O1—C15—N1—C7	−1.8 (3)
C13—C14—C15—O1	−179.1 (2)	C14—C15—N1—C7	178.90 (17)
C16—C14—C15—N1	179.60 (17)	C9—C8—N1—C15	−179.7 (2)
C13—C14—C15—N1	0.2 (2)	C13—C8—N1—C15	0.6 (2)
C13—C14—C16—S1	1.5 (3)	C9—C8—N1—C7	0.9 (3)
C15—C14—C16—S1	−177.74 (14)	C13—C8—N1—C7	−178.76 (18)
C13—C14—C16—S2	−178.71 (16)	C6—C7—N1—C15	101.1 (2)
C15—C14—C16—S2	2.0 (3)	C6—C7—N1—C8	−79.6 (2)
C20—C17—C18—O2	−13.2 (4)		