

Acridinium 6-carboxypyridine-2-carboxylate monohydrate

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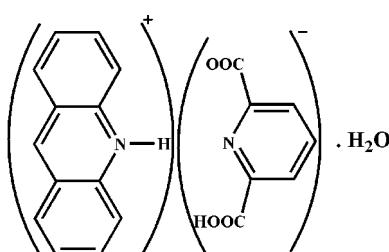
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T = 90\text{ K}$; mean $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.001\text{ \AA}$; R factor = 0.035; wR factor = 0.105; data-to-parameter ratio = 14.3.

The title compound, $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{10}\text{N}^+\cdot\text{C}_7\text{H}_4\text{NO}_4^-\cdot\text{H}_2\text{O}$ or $(\text{acrH})^+(\text{pydcH})^-\cdot\text{H}_2\text{O}$, is a monohydrate of acridinium cations and a mono-deprotonated pyridine-2,6-dicarboxylic acid. The structure contains a range of non-covalent interactions, such as $\text{O}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$, $\text{O}-\text{H}\cdots\text{N}$ and $\text{N}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$ hydrogen bonds, as well as $\pi-\pi$ stacking [range of centroid–centroid distances = 3.4783 (5)–3.8059 (5) \AA]. The $\text{N}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$ hydrogen bond between the donor acridinium cation and the carboxylate acceptor is particularly strong. The average separation between the π -stacked acridinium planes is 3.42 (3) \AA .

Related literature

For structures of acridinium salts, see: Aghabozorg *et al.* (2010); Attar Gharamaleki *et al.* (2010); Derikvand *et al.* (2009, 2010); Shaameri *et al.* (2001); Tabatabaei *et al.* (2009).



Experimental

Crystal data

$\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{10}\text{N}^+\cdot\text{C}_7\text{H}_4\text{NO}_4^-\cdot\text{H}_2\text{O}$

$M_r = 364.35$

| | |
|------------------------------|--|
| Triclinic, $P\bar{1}$ | $V = 822.16 (5)\text{ \AA}^3$ |
| $a = 7.4842 (3)\text{ \AA}$ | $Z = 2$ |
| $b = 8.6850 (3)\text{ \AA}$ | Mo $K\alpha$ radiation |
| $c = 13.0305 (4)\text{ \AA}$ | $\mu = 0.11\text{ mm}^{-1}$ |
| $\alpha = 100.266 (3)^\circ$ | $T = 90\text{ K}$ |
| $\beta = 93.851 (2)^\circ$ | $0.32 \times 0.23 \times 0.17\text{ mm}$ |
| $\gamma = 97.766 (2)^\circ$ | |

Data collection

| | |
|--|--|
| Bruker SMART APEXII | 11632 measured reflections |
| diffractometer | 4403 independent reflections |
| Absorption correction: multi-scan (<i>SADABS</i> ; Sheldrick, 1996) | 4034 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$ |
| $R_{\text{int}} = 0.011$ | |
| $T_{\min} = 0.966$, $T_{\max} = 0.982$ | |

Refinement

| | |
|---------------------------------|---|
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.035$ | 308 parameters |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.105$ | All H-atom parameters refined |
| $S = 1.07$ | $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.48\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$ |
| 4403 reflections | $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.20\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$ |

Table 1
Hydrogen-bond geometry (\AA , $^\circ$).

| $D-\text{H}\cdots A$ | $D-\text{H}$ | $\text{H}\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-\text{H}\cdots A$ |
|---------------------------------|--------------|--------------------|-------------|----------------------|
| O4—H4A \cdots O5 | 0.869 (17) | 1.958 (17) | 2.7604 (10) | 152.9 (16) |
| O4—H4A \cdots N2 | 0.869 (17) | 2.182 (17) | 2.6646 (10) | 114.6 (14) |
| O5—H5A \cdots O1 | 0.849 (18) | 2.016 (18) | 2.8421 (10) | 164.0 (16) |
| O5—H5B \cdots O2 ⁱ | 0.845 (18) | 2.134 (18) | 2.9255 (10) | 155.8 (16) |
| N1—H1 \cdots O2 | 1.031 (17) | 1.555 (18) | 2.5859 (9) | 178.6 (16) |

Symmetry code: (i) $x + 1, y, z$.

Data collection: *APEX2* (Bruker, 2009); cell refinement: *SAINT* (Bruker, 2009); data reduction: *SAINT*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *XP* in *SHELXTL* (Sheldrick, 2008); software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXL97*.

Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: HG2777).

References

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supporting information

Acta Cryst. (2011). E67, o416 [doi:10.1107/S1600536810053791]

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S1. Comment

We have reported a number of crystal structures of protonated acridine and pyridine dicarboxylates (Derikvand *et al.*, 2009, 2010; Aghabozorg *et al.*, 2010; Attar Gharamaleki *et al.*, 2010; Tabatabaei *et al.*, 2009). Many other examples of acridinium salts are known, and they have $\pi-\pi$ stacking of the acridinium ions and various types of hydrogen bonding in common. The molecular structure of the title compound, the 1:1 salt of acridinium and pyridine-2,6-dicarboxylate is illustrated in Fig. 1. The crystal structure shows one of the protons of the two carboxylic groups has been transferred to the nitrogen atom of the acridine molecule.

As expected, bond lengths of the $-\text{CO}_2$ groups reflect the presence or lack of an acidic H atom. At distances of 1.2403 (11) Å and 1.2806 (1) Å, respectively, the O1—C19 and O2—C19 bond lengths are much closer to equality than O3—C20 and O4—C20, at 1.226 (11) Å and 1.3305 (11) Å. However, we can also point out that the O2—C19 bond is slightly longer than the O1—C19 bond, possibly due to there being two classical hydrogen bonds involving O2 and only one involving O1 (see Table 1). In fact, one of the hydrogen bonds for O2 can be classified as a very strong hydrogen bond, with an N···O distance of 2.5859 (9) Å. In a similar structure involving the acridinium salt of isophthalate (Shaameri *et al.*, 2001), the analogous arrangement of cation and anion gives rise to a similar short hydrogen bond with N···O distance of 2.553 (2) Å. A depiction of the hydrogen bonded motif involving anion and cation fragments and water molecules is presented in Fig. 2. The hydrogen bonds between the water molecule and O2 serve to link the anions into a chain along the a axis direction. Symmetry code: $i = x - 1, y, z$.

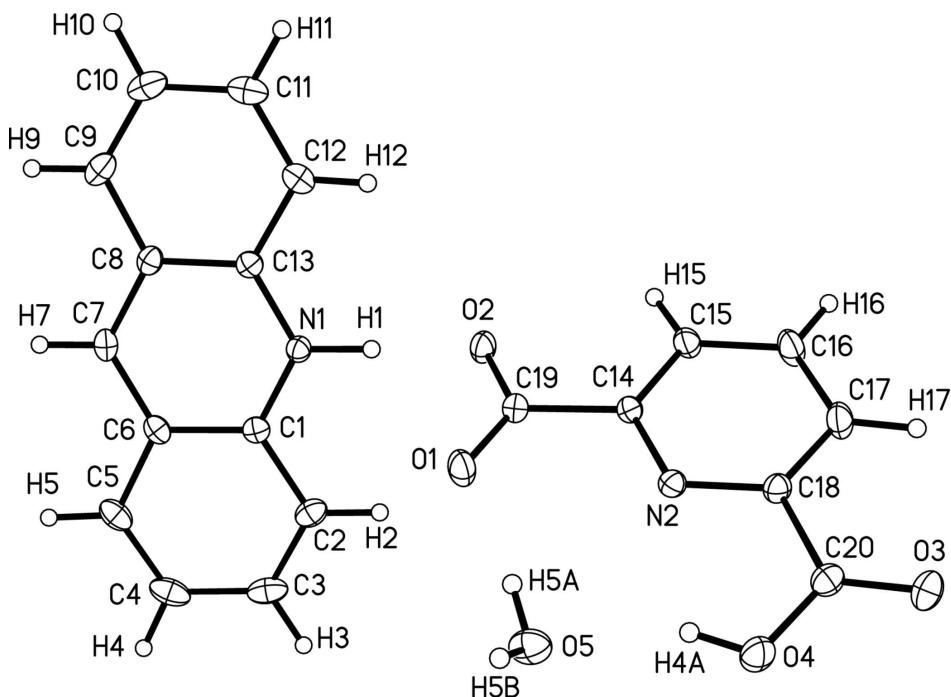
Additional noncovalent interactions cause the structure to form a self assembled system. In the structure $\pi-\pi$ stacking interactions between the acridinium ions average 3.42[3] Å (average deviation in square brackets). Sideways strong hydrogen bonds between O2 and the proton of acridine gather the π -stack and the anionic chain together as shown in Fig. 3.

S2. Experimental

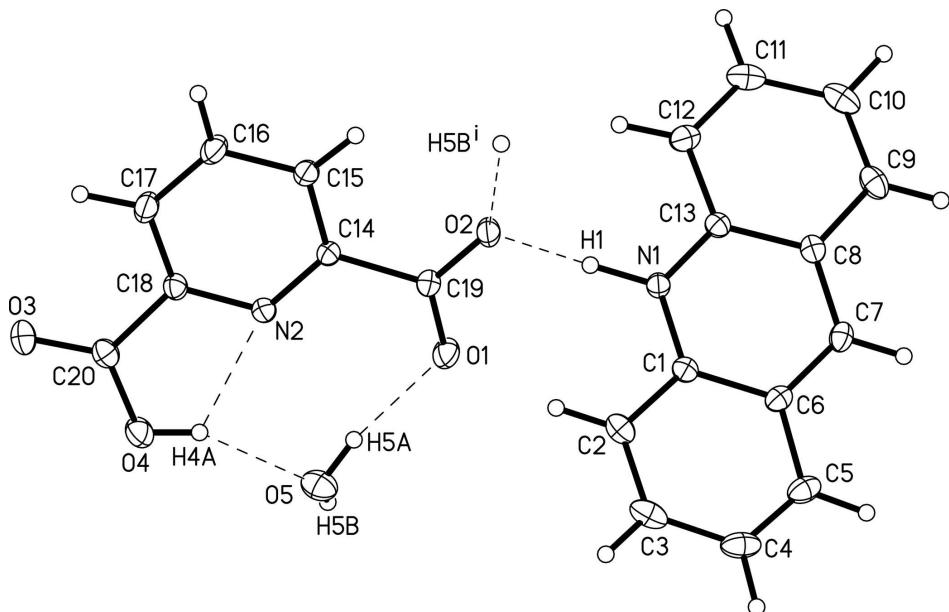
A solution of pyridine-2,6-dicarboxylic acid (167 mg, 1 mmol) in water (10 ml) was added to a solution of acridine (179 mg, 1 mmol) in methanol (5 ml) and stirring for 30 minutes, a clear solution was obtained (Scheme 1). Yellow-gold block crystals suitable for X-ray crystallography were produced by slow evaporation of the solvent at room temperature after a week.

S3. Refinement

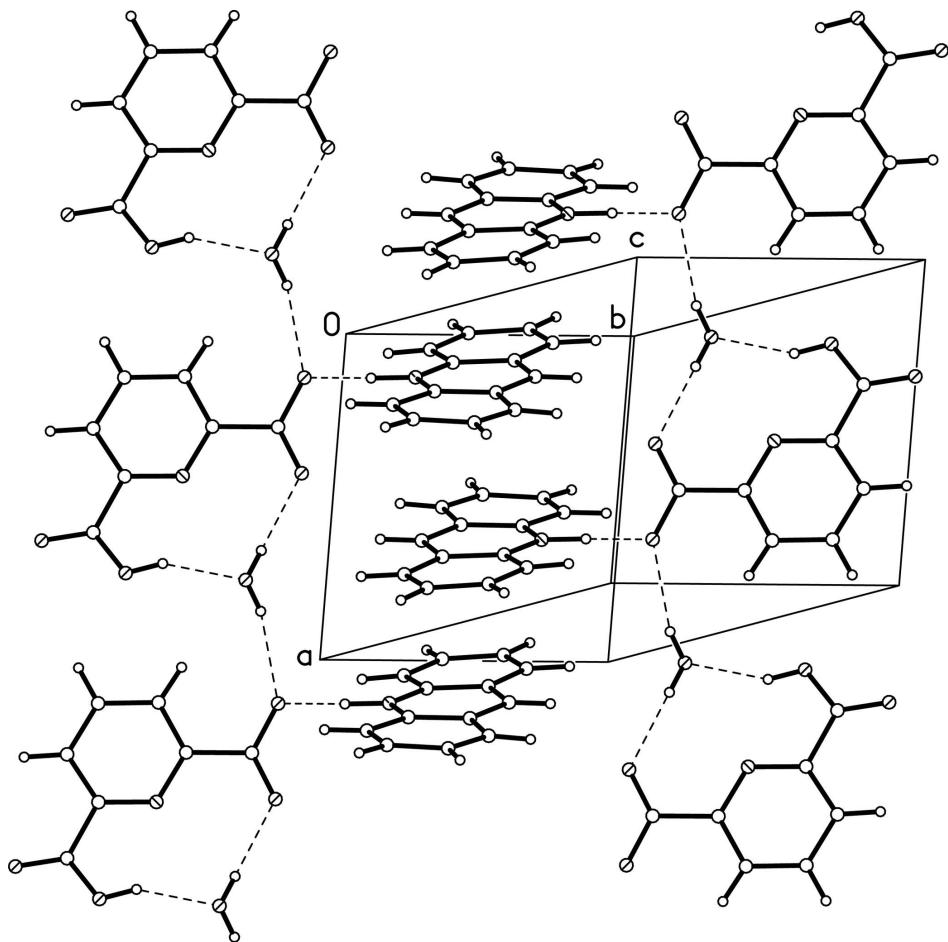
All hydrogen atoms were freely refined.

**Figure 1**

Molecular structure of $(\text{acrH})^+(\text{pydcH})^-\cdot \text{H}_2\text{O}$. Displacement ellipsoids are drawn at 50% probability level.

**Figure 2**

Hydrogen bonding interactions. Symmetry code: $i = x - 1, y, z$.

**Figure 3**

$\pi-\pi$ Stacking interactions between cationic fragments and their link to anionic chains as viewed along [0 1 1].

Acridinium 6-carboxypyridine-2-carboxylate monohydrate

Crystal data



$M_r = 364.35$

Triclinic, $P\bar{1}$

Hall symbol: -P 1

$a = 7.4842 (3) \text{ \AA}$

$b = 8.6850 (3) \text{ \AA}$

$c = 13.0305 (4) \text{ \AA}$

$\alpha = 100.266 (3)^\circ$

$\beta = 93.851 (2)^\circ$

$\gamma = 97.766 (2)^\circ$

$V = 822.16 (5) \text{ \AA}^3$

$Z = 2$

$F(000) = 380$

$D_x = 1.472 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$

Mo $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073 \text{ \AA}$

Cell parameters from 7626 reflections

$\theta = 2.6\text{--}32.9^\circ$

$\mu = 0.11 \text{ mm}^{-1}$

$T = 90 \text{ K}$

Block, yellow

$0.32 \times 0.23 \times 0.17 \text{ mm}$

Data collection

Bruker SMART APEXII

diffractometer

Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube

Graphite monochromator

Detector resolution: 8.3 pixels mm^{-1}

ω scans

Absorption correction: multi-scan
(SADABS; Sheldrick, 1996)

$T_{\min} = 0.966$, $T_{\max} = 0.982$

11632 measured reflections

4403 independent reflections
 4034 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.011$
 $\theta_{\text{max}} = 29.1^\circ$, $\theta_{\text{min}} = 2.6^\circ$

$h = -10 \rightarrow 10$
 $k = -11 \rightarrow 11$
 $l = -17 \rightarrow 17$

Refinement

Refinement on F^2
 Least-squares matrix: full
 $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.035$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.105$
 $S = 1.07$
 4403 reflections
 308 parameters
 0 restraints
 Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods

Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map
 Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites
 All H-atom parameters refined
 $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0621P)^2 + 0.1884P]$
 where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$
 $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\text{max}} < 0.001$
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.48 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.20 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$

Special details

Geometry. All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

Refinement. Refinement of F^2 against ALL reflections. The weighted R -factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on F^2 , conventional R -factors R are based on F , with F set to zero for negative F^2 . The threshold expression of $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$ is used only for calculating R -factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R -factors based on F^2 are statistically about twice as large as those based on F , and R -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | x | y | z | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|-----|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------------------|
| O1 | 0.49045 (9) | 0.63220 (8) | 0.25575 (5) | 0.02109 (15) |
| O2 | 0.19185 (9) | 0.63670 (8) | 0.23357 (5) | 0.01783 (14) |
| O3 | 0.62172 (10) | 0.08319 (8) | -0.08226 (5) | 0.02271 (16) |
| O4 | 0.75469 (9) | 0.23901 (8) | 0.06409 (6) | 0.02201 (15) |
| H4A | 0.735 (2) | 0.320 (2) | 0.1097 (13) | 0.043 (4)* |
| O5 | 0.81245 (10) | 0.49602 (9) | 0.22739 (6) | 0.02321 (16) |
| H5A | 0.721 (2) | 0.544 (2) | 0.2252 (13) | 0.044 (4)* |
| H5B | 0.907 (2) | 0.560 (2) | 0.2244 (13) | 0.043 (4)* |
| N1 | 0.22761 (10) | 0.86086 (8) | 0.39668 (6) | 0.01351 (15) |
| H1 | 0.215 (2) | 0.771 (2) | 0.3318 (14) | 0.049 (5)* |
| N2 | 0.46280 (10) | 0.38054 (8) | 0.09346 (5) | 0.01356 (15) |
| C1 | 0.29254 (11) | 0.83725 (10) | 0.49119 (6) | 0.01346 (16) |
| C2 | 0.33756 (12) | 0.68689 (11) | 0.50193 (7) | 0.01783 (18) |
| H2 | 0.3209 (19) | 0.6010 (17) | 0.4401 (11) | 0.029 (3)* |
| C3 | 0.40456 (13) | 0.66579 (12) | 0.59791 (8) | 0.02161 (19) |
| H3 | 0.432 (2) | 0.5632 (18) | 0.6068 (11) | 0.034 (4)* |
| C4 | 0.43460 (13) | 0.79225 (13) | 0.68579 (8) | 0.0226 (2) |
| H4 | 0.486 (2) | 0.7719 (18) | 0.7514 (12) | 0.034 (4)* |
| C5 | 0.39282 (12) | 0.93759 (12) | 0.67742 (7) | 0.01935 (18) |
| H5 | 0.418 (2) | 1.0241 (17) | 0.7378 (11) | 0.031 (4)* |
| C6 | 0.31603 (11) | 0.96397 (10) | 0.57969 (6) | 0.01448 (16) |

| | | | | |
|-----|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| C7 | 0.26325 (11) | 1.10795 (10) | 0.56689 (7) | 0.01559 (17) |
| H7 | 0.2804 (19) | 1.1941 (17) | 0.6252 (11) | 0.028 (3)* |
| C8 | 0.19056 (11) | 1.12820 (10) | 0.46937 (7) | 0.01433 (17) |
| C9 | 0.13152 (12) | 1.27198 (11) | 0.45221 (8) | 0.01948 (18) |
| H9 | 0.139 (2) | 1.3590 (17) | 0.5148 (11) | 0.031 (3)* |
| C10 | 0.06669 (13) | 1.28604 (12) | 0.35436 (9) | 0.0227 (2) |
| H10 | 0.026 (2) | 1.3839 (18) | 0.3435 (12) | 0.037 (4)* |
| C11 | 0.05946 (13) | 1.15875 (12) | 0.26824 (8) | 0.02219 (19) |
| H11 | 0.016 (2) | 1.1712 (18) | 0.1989 (12) | 0.037 (4)* |
| C12 | 0.11412 (12) | 1.01882 (11) | 0.28081 (7) | 0.01838 (18) |
| H12 | 0.1125 (19) | 0.9325 (17) | 0.2221 (11) | 0.028 (3)* |
| C13 | 0.17760 (11) | 1.00027 (10) | 0.38252 (6) | 0.01340 (16) |
| C14 | 0.31558 (11) | 0.44843 (9) | 0.11517 (6) | 0.01310 (16) |
| C15 | 0.14892 (12) | 0.39585 (11) | 0.05742 (7) | 0.01748 (17) |
| H15 | 0.0454 (18) | 0.4460 (16) | 0.0776 (10) | 0.025 (3)* |
| C16 | 0.13303 (13) | 0.26913 (12) | -0.02620 (7) | 0.0224 (2) |
| H16 | 0.015 (2) | 0.2304 (19) | -0.0658 (12) | 0.039 (4)* |
| C17 | 0.28452 (13) | 0.19891 (11) | -0.04975 (7) | 0.02011 (19) |
| H17 | 0.280 (2) | 0.1079 (17) | -0.1077 (11) | 0.032 (4)* |
| C18 | 0.44547 (11) | 0.25928 (10) | 0.01274 (6) | 0.01459 (16) |
| C19 | 0.33787 (12) | 0.58364 (10) | 0.20896 (6) | 0.01463 (16) |
| C20 | 0.61355 (12) | 0.18562 (10) | -0.00691 (7) | 0.01689 (17) |

Atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | U^{11} | U^{22} | U^{33} | U^{12} | U^{13} | U^{23} |
|-----|------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| O1 | 0.0156 (3) | 0.0221 (3) | 0.0213 (3) | 0.0021 (2) | -0.0019 (2) | -0.0053 (2) |
| O2 | 0.0154 (3) | 0.0174 (3) | 0.0187 (3) | 0.0044 (2) | 0.0012 (2) | -0.0031 (2) |
| O3 | 0.0247 (3) | 0.0232 (3) | 0.0206 (3) | 0.0092 (3) | 0.0066 (3) | -0.0007 (3) |
| O4 | 0.0159 (3) | 0.0220 (3) | 0.0267 (4) | 0.0062 (2) | 0.0003 (3) | -0.0013 (3) |
| O5 | 0.0150 (3) | 0.0245 (4) | 0.0307 (4) | 0.0020 (3) | 0.0008 (3) | 0.0078 (3) |
| N1 | 0.0133 (3) | 0.0131 (3) | 0.0137 (3) | 0.0024 (2) | 0.0012 (2) | 0.0011 (2) |
| N2 | 0.0139 (3) | 0.0140 (3) | 0.0130 (3) | 0.0031 (2) | 0.0014 (2) | 0.0025 (2) |
| C1 | 0.0110 (3) | 0.0146 (4) | 0.0150 (4) | 0.0015 (3) | 0.0024 (3) | 0.0034 (3) |
| C2 | 0.0157 (4) | 0.0162 (4) | 0.0233 (4) | 0.0040 (3) | 0.0048 (3) | 0.0060 (3) |
| C3 | 0.0154 (4) | 0.0251 (5) | 0.0297 (5) | 0.0067 (3) | 0.0061 (3) | 0.0153 (4) |
| C4 | 0.0149 (4) | 0.0363 (5) | 0.0199 (4) | 0.0036 (4) | 0.0020 (3) | 0.0145 (4) |
| C5 | 0.0147 (4) | 0.0290 (5) | 0.0139 (4) | 0.0005 (3) | 0.0011 (3) | 0.0052 (3) |
| C6 | 0.0117 (4) | 0.0182 (4) | 0.0127 (4) | -0.0002 (3) | 0.0014 (3) | 0.0025 (3) |
| C7 | 0.0145 (4) | 0.0149 (4) | 0.0153 (4) | -0.0005 (3) | 0.0025 (3) | -0.0012 (3) |
| C8 | 0.0124 (4) | 0.0128 (4) | 0.0173 (4) | 0.0006 (3) | 0.0028 (3) | 0.0020 (3) |
| C9 | 0.0169 (4) | 0.0134 (4) | 0.0286 (5) | 0.0026 (3) | 0.0049 (3) | 0.0040 (3) |
| C10 | 0.0172 (4) | 0.0194 (4) | 0.0352 (5) | 0.0051 (3) | 0.0037 (4) | 0.0126 (4) |
| C11 | 0.0169 (4) | 0.0288 (5) | 0.0237 (4) | 0.0034 (3) | 0.0001 (3) | 0.0132 (4) |
| C12 | 0.0164 (4) | 0.0230 (4) | 0.0158 (4) | 0.0024 (3) | -0.0001 (3) | 0.0045 (3) |
| C13 | 0.0112 (3) | 0.0141 (4) | 0.0149 (4) | 0.0015 (3) | 0.0017 (3) | 0.0029 (3) |
| C14 | 0.0145 (4) | 0.0134 (4) | 0.0114 (3) | 0.0028 (3) | 0.0012 (3) | 0.0020 (3) |
| C15 | 0.0147 (4) | 0.0221 (4) | 0.0145 (4) | 0.0056 (3) | -0.0003 (3) | -0.0011 (3) |

| | | | | | | |
|-----|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|
| C16 | 0.0162 (4) | 0.0297 (5) | 0.0172 (4) | 0.0049 (3) | -0.0026 (3) | -0.0062 (3) |
| C17 | 0.0188 (4) | 0.0231 (4) | 0.0156 (4) | 0.0041 (3) | 0.0012 (3) | -0.0042 (3) |
| C18 | 0.0156 (4) | 0.0152 (4) | 0.0135 (4) | 0.0041 (3) | 0.0031 (3) | 0.0022 (3) |
| C19 | 0.0159 (4) | 0.0135 (4) | 0.0139 (4) | 0.0023 (3) | 0.0011 (3) | 0.0009 (3) |
| C20 | 0.0161 (4) | 0.0170 (4) | 0.0185 (4) | 0.0040 (3) | 0.0041 (3) | 0.0038 (3) |

Geometric parameters (\AA , $^{\circ}$)

| | | | |
|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| O1—C19 | 1.2403 (11) | C6—C7 | 1.3952 (12) |
| O2—C19 | 1.2806 (10) | C7—C8 | 1.3980 (12) |
| O3—C20 | 1.2126 (11) | C7—H7 | 0.955 (14) |
| O4—C20 | 1.3305 (11) | C8—C13 | 1.4256 (11) |
| O4—H4A | 0.869 (17) | C8—C9 | 1.4282 (12) |
| O5—H5A | 0.849 (18) | C9—C10 | 1.3655 (14) |
| O5—H5B | 0.845 (18) | C9—H9 | 1.002 (14) |
| N1—C1 | 1.3533 (11) | C10—C11 | 1.4204 (15) |
| N1—C13 | 1.3538 (11) | C10—H10 | 0.972 (16) |
| N1—H1 | 1.031 (17) | C11—C12 | 1.3665 (13) |
| N2—C18 | 1.3350 (11) | C11—H11 | 0.970 (16) |
| N2—C14 | 1.3415 (11) | C12—C13 | 1.4215 (12) |
| C1—C2 | 1.4199 (12) | C12—H12 | 0.969 (14) |
| C1—C6 | 1.4283 (11) | C14—C15 | 1.3885 (12) |
| C2—C3 | 1.3680 (13) | C14—C19 | 1.5194 (11) |
| C2—H2 | 0.984 (14) | C15—C16 | 1.3901 (12) |
| C3—C4 | 1.4208 (15) | C15—H15 | 0.968 (14) |
| C3—H3 | 0.966 (15) | C16—C17 | 1.3850 (13) |
| C4—C5 | 1.3617 (14) | C16—H16 | 0.977 (16) |
| C4—H4 | 0.969 (15) | C17—C18 | 1.3908 (12) |
| C5—C6 | 1.4303 (12) | C17—H17 | 0.987 (15) |
| C5—H5 | 0.975 (14) | C18—C20 | 1.5032 (12) |
| | | | |
| C20—O4—H4A | 112.1 (11) | C9—C10—C11 | 120.43 (9) |
| H5A—O5—H5B | 109.3 (16) | C9—C10—H10 | 119.8 (9) |
| C1—N1—C13 | 122.44 (7) | C11—C10—H10 | 119.7 (9) |
| C1—N1—H1 | 120.2 (10) | C12—C11—C10 | 121.37 (9) |
| C13—N1—H1 | 117.3 (10) | C12—C11—H11 | 119.0 (9) |
| C18—N2—C14 | 117.75 (7) | C10—C11—H11 | 119.6 (9) |
| N1—C1—C2 | 119.91 (8) | C11—C12—C13 | 119.08 (9) |
| N1—C1—C6 | 119.81 (8) | C11—C12—H12 | 121.8 (8) |
| C2—C1—C6 | 120.28 (8) | C13—C12—H12 | 119.1 (8) |
| C3—C2—C1 | 119.03 (9) | N1—C13—C12 | 119.76 (8) |
| C3—C2—H2 | 121.8 (8) | N1—C13—C8 | 119.91 (7) |
| C1—C2—H2 | 119.2 (8) | C12—C13—C8 | 120.32 (8) |
| C2—C3—C4 | 121.31 (9) | N2—C14—C15 | 122.24 (8) |
| C2—C3—H3 | 119.9 (9) | N2—C14—C19 | 116.69 (7) |
| C4—C3—H3 | 118.8 (9) | C15—C14—C19 | 121.05 (7) |
| C5—C4—C3 | 120.73 (8) | C14—C15—C16 | 119.29 (8) |
| C5—C4—H4 | 121.3 (9) | C14—C15—H15 | 119.3 (8) |

| | | | |
|-----------------|-------------|-----------------|-------------|
| C3—C4—H4 | 118.0 (9) | C16—C15—H15 | 121.4 (8) |
| C4—C5—C6 | 120.05 (9) | C17—C16—C15 | 118.93 (8) |
| C4—C5—H5 | 119.8 (9) | C17—C16—H16 | 121.7 (9) |
| C6—C5—H5 | 120.1 (9) | C15—C16—H16 | 119.3 (9) |
| C7—C6—C1 | 118.53 (8) | C16—C17—C18 | 117.69 (8) |
| C7—C6—C5 | 122.96 (8) | C16—C17—H17 | 122.0 (9) |
| C1—C6—C5 | 118.52 (8) | C18—C17—H17 | 120.3 (9) |
| C6—C7—C8 | 120.73 (8) | N2—C18—C17 | 124.10 (8) |
| C6—C7—H7 | 119.2 (9) | N2—C18—C20 | 115.58 (7) |
| C8—C7—H7 | 120.0 (9) | C17—C18—C20 | 120.31 (8) |
| C7—C8—C13 | 118.48 (8) | O1—C19—O2 | 125.44 (8) |
| C7—C8—C9 | 123.10 (8) | O1—C19—C14 | 119.23 (8) |
| C13—C8—C9 | 118.42 (8) | O2—C19—C14 | 115.33 (7) |
| C10—C9—C8 | 120.32 (9) | O3—C20—O4 | 121.35 (8) |
| C10—C9—H9 | 122.8 (8) | O3—C20—C18 | 122.73 (8) |
| C8—C9—H9 | 116.9 (8) | O4—C20—C18 | 115.92 (7) |
| | | | |
| C13—N1—C1—C2 | 178.05 (7) | C11—C12—C13—N1 | 178.23 (8) |
| C13—N1—C1—C6 | -2.15 (12) | C11—C12—C13—C8 | -2.42 (13) |
| N1—C1—C2—C3 | 179.41 (8) | C7—C8—C13—N1 | 2.91 (12) |
| C6—C1—C2—C3 | -0.39 (13) | C9—C8—C13—N1 | -178.14 (7) |
| C1—C2—C3—C4 | -1.84 (13) | C7—C8—C13—C12 | -176.43 (8) |
| C2—C3—C4—C5 | 1.74 (14) | C9—C8—C13—C12 | 2.51 (12) |
| C3—C4—C5—C6 | 0.66 (14) | C18—N2—C14—C15 | 0.51 (12) |
| N1—C1—C6—C7 | 2.80 (12) | C18—N2—C14—C19 | 178.61 (7) |
| C2—C1—C6—C7 | -177.40 (8) | N2—C14—C15—C16 | -0.32 (14) |
| N1—C1—C6—C5 | -177.12 (7) | C19—C14—C15—C16 | -178.35 (8) |
| C2—C1—C6—C5 | 2.68 (12) | C14—C15—C16—C17 | -0.15 (15) |
| C4—C5—C6—C7 | 177.28 (8) | C15—C16—C17—C18 | 0.39 (15) |
| C4—C5—C6—C1 | -2.80 (13) | C14—N2—C18—C17 | -0.24 (13) |
| C1—C6—C7—C8 | -0.59 (12) | C14—N2—C18—C20 | -178.89 (7) |
| C5—C6—C7—C8 | 179.32 (8) | C16—C17—C18—N2 | -0.21 (15) |
| C6—C7—C8—C13 | -2.20 (12) | C16—C17—C18—C20 | 178.38 (9) |
| C6—C7—C8—C9 | 178.91 (8) | N2—C14—C19—O1 | 5.15 (12) |
| C7—C8—C9—C10 | 178.03 (8) | C15—C14—C19—O1 | -176.72 (8) |
| C13—C8—C9—C10 | -0.87 (13) | N2—C14—C19—O2 | -173.96 (7) |
| C8—C9—C10—C11 | -0.86 (14) | C15—C14—C19—O2 | 4.17 (12) |
| C9—C10—C11—C12 | 0.97 (14) | N2—C18—C20—O3 | -173.96 (8) |
| C10—C11—C12—C13 | 0.68 (14) | C17—C18—C20—O3 | 7.33 (14) |
| C1—N1—C13—C12 | 178.61 (7) | N2—C18—C20—O4 | 6.37 (11) |
| C1—N1—C13—C8 | -0.74 (12) | C17—C18—C20—O4 | -172.34 (8) |

Hydrogen-bond geometry (\AA , $^\circ$)

| $D\text{—H}\cdots A$ | $D\text{—H}$ | $H\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D\text{—H}\cdots A$ |
|----------------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|----------------------|
| O4—H4A…O5 | 0.869 (17) | 1.958 (17) | 2.7604 (10) | 152.9 (16) |
| O4—H4A…N2 | 0.869 (17) | 2.182 (17) | 2.6646 (10) | 114.6 (14) |
| O5—H5A…O1 | 0.849 (18) | 2.016 (18) | 2.8421 (10) | 164.0 (16) |

| | | | | |
|--------------------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|
| O5—H5B···O2 ⁱ | 0.845 (18) | 2.134 (18) | 2.9255 (10) | 155.8 (16) |
| N1—H1···O2 | 1.031 (17) | 1.555 (18) | 2.5859 (9) | 178.6 (16) |

Symmetry code: (i) $x+1, y, z$.