

# 1'-Methyl-4'-(1-naphthyl)-1'',2'',3'',4''-tetrahydroindane-2-spiro-2'-pyrrolidine-3'-spiro-2''-naphthalene-1,3,1''-trione

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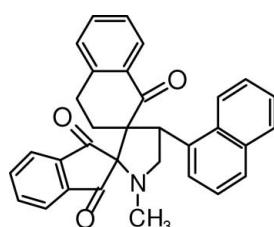
Received 8 February 2011; accepted 9 February 2011

Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study;  $T = 292\text{ K}$ ; mean  $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.003\text{ \AA}$ ;  
 $R$  factor = 0.039;  $wR$  factor = 0.112; data-to-parameter ratio = 9.9.

In the title compound,  $\text{C}_{32}\text{H}_{25}\text{NO}_3$ , the pyrrolidine ring adopts an envelope conformation, whereas the cyclohexanone ring in the tetrahydronaphthalene fused-ring system adopts a half-chair conformation. The indanedione unit is oriented at an angle of  $58.9(1)^\circ$  with respect to the naphthyl ring system. Three intramolecular  $\text{C}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$  close contacts and an intramolecular  $\text{C}-\text{H}\cdots\pi$  interaction are observed. In the crystal, molecules associate via  $\text{C}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$  hydrogen bonds, forming a helical chain with a  $C(10)$  motif along the  $b$  axis.

## Related literature

For general background to pyrrolidine derivatives, see: Bello *et al.* (2010); Pettersson *et al.* (2011). For related structures, see: Abdul Ajees *et al.* (2002); Selvanayagam *et al.* (2005). For ring puckering parameters, see: Cremer & Pople (1975); Nardelli (1983).



## Experimental

### Crystal data

$\text{C}_{32}\text{H}_{25}\text{NO}_3$   
 $M_r = 471.53$   
Orthorhombic,  $P2_12_12_1$

$a = 10.8442(9)\text{ \AA}$   
 $b = 11.431(1)\text{ \AA}$   
 $c = 19.2701(16)\text{ \AA}$

$V = 2388.7(3)\text{ \AA}^3$   
 $Z = 4$   
Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation

$\mu = 0.08\text{ mm}^{-1}$   
 $T = 292\text{ K}$   
 $0.24 \times 0.22 \times 0.20\text{ mm}$

### Data collection

Bruker SMART APEX CCD area-detector diffractometer  
28122 measured reflections

3233 independent reflections  
2941 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$   
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.025$

### Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.039$   
 $wR(F^2) = 0.112$   
 $S = 1.10$   
3233 reflections

326 parameters  
H-atom parameters constrained  
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.23\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$   
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.16\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$

**Table 1**

Hydrogen-bond geometry ( $\text{\AA}$ ,  $^\circ$ ).

$Cg1$  is centroid of the C1/C5/C6/C11/C12 ring.

| $D-\text{H}\cdots A$       | $D-\text{H}$ | $\text{H}\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-\text{H}\cdots A$ |
|----------------------------|--------------|--------------------|-------------|----------------------|
| C3—H3···O3                 | 0.98         | 2.23               | 2.772 (2)   | 114                  |
| C4—H4A···O1                | 0.97         | 2.53               | 3.072 (3)   | 115                  |
| C13—H13B···O1              | 0.97         | 2.59               | 3.246 (3)   | 125                  |
| C29—H29···O2 <sup>i</sup>  | 0.93         | 2.40               | 3.218 (2)   | 146                  |
| C17—H17···O1 <sup>ii</sup> | 0.93         | 2.55               | 3.442 (3)   | 163                  |
| C14—H14B···Cg1             | 0.97         | 2.51               | 3.146 (2)   | 123                  |

Symmetry codes: (i)  $x, y - 1, z$ ; (ii)  $-x, y + \frac{1}{2}, -z + \frac{1}{2}$ .

Data collection: *SMART* (Bruker, 2001); cell refinement: *SAINT* (Bruker, 2001); data reduction: *SAINT*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *ORTEP-3* (Farrugia, 1997) and *PLATON* (Spek, 2009); software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXL97* and *PLATON*.

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: NG5116).

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# supporting information

*Acta Cryst.* (2011). E67, o629 [doi:10.1107/S1600536811004880]

## 1'-Methyl-4'-(1-naphthyl)-1'',2'',3'',4''-tetrahydroindane-2-spiro-2'-pyrrolidine-3'-spiro-2''-naphthalene-1,3,1''-trione

S. Selvanayagam, B. Sridhar, K. Ravikumar, P. Saravanan and R. Raghunathan

### S1. Comment

Pyrrolidine derivatives are used as norepinephrine reuptake inhibitors and 5-HT(1A) partial agonists for treating neuropsychiatric disorders including depression and anxiety (Pettersson *et al.*, 2011). These derivatives are used as alpha-mannosidase inhibitors and with antitumor activities against hematological and solid malignancies (Bello *et al.*, 2010). In view of these importance, we have undertaken the crystal structure determination of the title compound, a pyrrolidine derivative, and the results are presented here.

The molecular structure of (I) is illustrated in Fig. 1. The C—C bond lengths in the pyrrolidine ring are somewhat longer in particular at two spiro junctions C1 and C2 and the C—N bond lengths are somewhat shorter than normal values. This may be due to steric forces of the bulky substituents at atoms C1 and C2 of the pyrrolidine ring (Abdul Ajees *et al.*, 2002; Selvanayagam *et al.*, 2005).

The sum of the angles at N1 of the pyrrolidine ring [336.3°] is in accordance with  $sp^3$  hybridization. The short contacts H3···H24 (2.12 Å) and H4A···H31 (1.96 Å) result in substantial widening of the C24—C23—C22 and C31—C22—C3 bond angles [123.8 (2)° and 122.4 (2)°, respectively].

The indanedione moiety is planar with a maximum deviation of 0.051 (3) Å for atom C9. The keto O atoms O1 and O2 deviate from this system by 0.115 (2) and 0.177 (2) Å, respectively. The naphthyl group is also planar with a maximum deviation of 0.013 (2) Å for atom C30. This group is oriented at an angle of 58.9° with respect to the indanedione moiety.

Pyrrolidine ring is in an envelope conformation, with puckering parameters  $q_2 = 0.406$  (2) Å and  $\varphi = 5.3$  (2) °, and with atom N1 deviating 0.601 (2) Å from the least-squares plane passing through the remaining four atoms (C1-C4) of that ring (Cremer & Pople, 1975). The cyclohexanone ring in the tetrahydro naphthalin ring system has a half-chair conformation with the lowest asymmetry parameters of  $\Delta C_2(C_2-C_{13}) = 0.070$  (1)° (Nardelli, 1983).

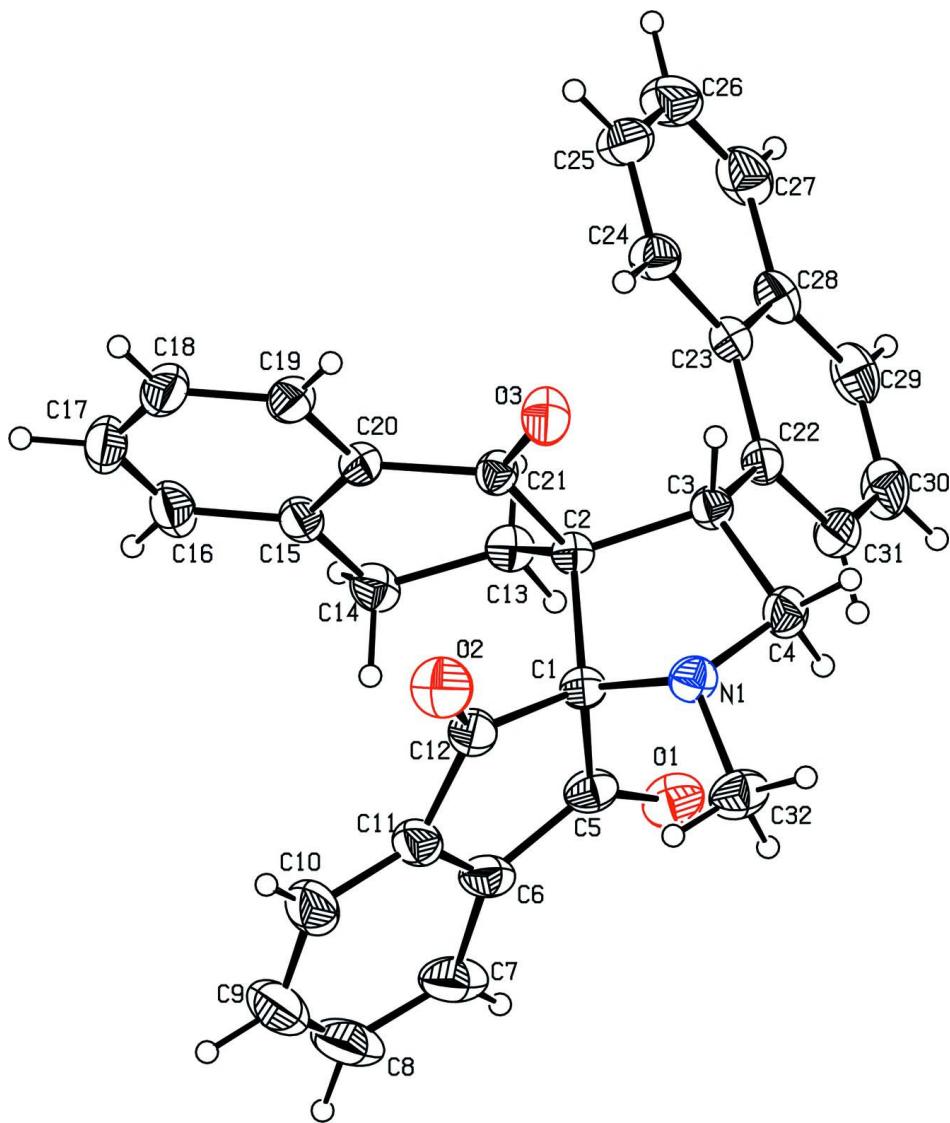
The molecular structure is influenced by an intramolecular C—H···O hydrogen bonds and weak C—H···π interactions. In the molecular packing, C—H···O hydrogen bonds involving atoms C17 and O1 link symmetry related molecules to form a helical shape arrangement in the unit cell (Fig. 2 and Table 1). In addition to this another C—H···O hydrogen bonds form a C(10) chain motif in the unit cell.

### S2. Experimental

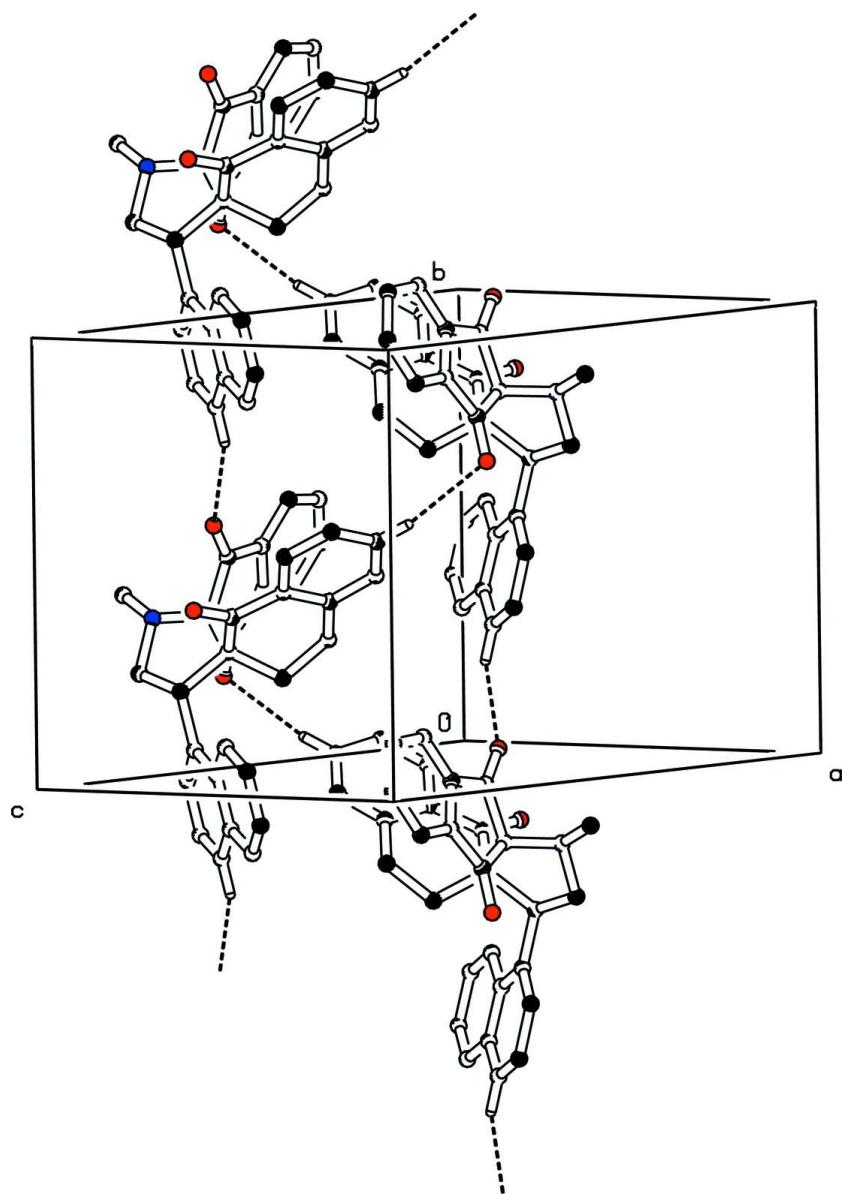
To a mixture of ninhydrin (1mmol), sarcosine (1mmol) and 2-naphthalidene- 1,2,3,4-tetrahydronaphthalene-1-ones (1mmol) was added and heated under reflux in methanol (20ml) until the disappearance of the starting materials as evidenced by TLC. The solvent was removed under vacuo. The crude product was subjected to column chromatography using petroleum ether-ethyl acetate as eluent. Single crystals were grown by slow evaporation from methanol.

**S3. Refinement**

H atoms were placed in idealized positions and allowed to ride on their parent atoms, with C—H distances of 0.93–0.97 Å, and  $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.5U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$  for methyl H and  $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C}, \text{N})$  for all other H atoms. Due to the lack of anomalous scatterers the absolute configuration was not determined from the X-ray diffraction data and Friedel pairs were merged. The absolute configuration of (I) is unknown.

**Figure 1**

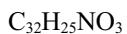
The molecular structure of the title compound, showing the atom-numbering scheme. Displacement ellipsoids are drawn at the 30% probability level

**Figure 2**

Molecular packing of the title compound, viewed along the  $a$  axis; H-bonds are shown as dashed lines. For the sake of clarity, H atoms, not involved in hydrogen bonds, have been omitted

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*Crystal data*



$$M_r = 471.53$$

Orthorhombic,  $P2_12_12_1$

Hall symbol: P 2ac 2ab

$$a = 10.8442 (9) \text{ \AA}$$

$$b = 11.431 (1) \text{ \AA}$$

$$c = 19.2701 (16) \text{ \AA}$$

$$V = 2388.7 (3) \text{ \AA}^3$$

$$Z = 4$$

$$F(000) = 992$$

$$D_x = 1.311 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$$

Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation,  $\lambda = 0.71073 \text{ \AA}$

Cell parameters from 18128 reflections

$$\theta = 2.2\text{--}27.7^\circ$$

$\mu = 0.08 \text{ mm}^{-1}$   
 $T = 292 \text{ K}$

Block, colourless  
 $0.24 \times 0.22 \times 0.20 \text{ mm}$

#### Data collection

Bruker SMART APEX CCD area-detector  
diffractometer  
Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube  
Graphite monochromator  
 $\omega$  scans  
28122 measured reflections  
3233 independent reflections

2941 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$   
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.025$   
 $\theta_{\text{max}} = 28.0^\circ, \theta_{\text{min}} = 2.1^\circ$   
 $h = -14 \rightarrow 14$   
 $k = -15 \rightarrow 14$   
 $l = -24 \rightarrow 25$

#### Refinement

Refinement on  $F^2$   
Least-squares matrix: full  
 $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.039$   
 $wR(F^2) = 0.112$   
 $S = 1.10$   
3233 reflections  
326 parameters  
0 restraints  
Primary atom site location: structure-invariant  
direct methods

Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier  
map  
Hydrogen site location: inferred from  
neighbouring sites  
H-atom parameters constrained  
 $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0796P)^2 + 0.0432P]$   
where  $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$   
 $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\text{max}} < 0.001$   
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.23 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$   
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.16 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$

#### Special details

**Geometry.** All esds (except the esd in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell esds are taken into account individually in the estimation of esds in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between esds in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell esds is used for estimating esds involving l.s. planes.

**Refinement.** Refinement of  $F^2$  against ALL reflections. The weighted R-factor  $wR$  and goodness of fit S are based on  $F^2$ , conventional R-factors R are based on F, with F set to zero for negative  $F^2$ . The threshold expression of  $F^2 > 2\text{sigma}(F^2)$  is used only for calculating R-factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R-factors based on  $F^2$  are statistically about twice as large as those based on F, and R-factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

#### Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )

|     | $x$          | $y$          | $z$          | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|-----|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------------------|
| O1  | 0.39079 (16) | 0.65842 (13) | 0.26515 (8)  | 0.0626 (4)                       |
| O2  | 0.27742 (18) | 1.00671 (13) | 0.15142 (9)  | 0.0670 (4)                       |
| O3  | 0.19107 (14) | 0.83352 (13) | 0.03036 (7)  | 0.0548 (4)                       |
| N1  | 0.42985 (14) | 0.79880 (14) | 0.13310 (8)  | 0.0437 (3)                       |
| C1  | 0.32344 (15) | 0.80317 (14) | 0.17897 (8)  | 0.0373 (3)                       |
| C2  | 0.22397 (15) | 0.73033 (13) | 0.13771 (8)  | 0.0344 (3)                       |
| C3  | 0.30573 (15) | 0.64431 (14) | 0.09301 (8)  | 0.0379 (3)                       |
| H3  | 0.2908       | 0.6644       | 0.0443       | 0.045*                           |
| C4  | 0.43936 (17) | 0.67881 (18) | 0.10855 (11) | 0.0500 (4)                       |
| H4A | 0.4747       | 0.6285       | 0.1439       | 0.060*                           |
| H4B | 0.4897       | 0.6743       | 0.0670       | 0.060*                           |
| C5  | 0.34951 (17) | 0.75451 (17) | 0.25266 (9)  | 0.0453 (4)                       |
| C6  | 0.32235 (18) | 0.8468 (2)   | 0.30327 (9)  | 0.0526 (5)                       |
| C7  | 0.3266 (2)   | 0.8410 (3)   | 0.37595 (11) | 0.0731 (7)                       |
| H7  | 0.3516       | 0.7735       | 0.3989       | 0.088*                           |

|      |               |              |               |             |
|------|---------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|
| C8   | 0.2919 (3)    | 0.9403 (4)   | 0.41183 (14)  | 0.0961 (12) |
| H8   | 0.2931        | 0.9388       | 0.4601        | 0.115*      |
| C9   | 0.2557 (3)    | 1.0410 (4)   | 0.37891 (19)  | 0.0943 (11) |
| H9   | 0.2323        | 1.1056       | 0.4051        | 0.113*      |
| C10  | 0.2536 (2)    | 1.0476 (2)   | 0.30753 (15)  | 0.0730 (7)  |
| H10  | 0.2307        | 1.1161       | 0.2849        | 0.088*      |
| C11  | 0.28692 (19)  | 0.94840 (19) | 0.27055 (11)  | 0.0530 (5)  |
| C12  | 0.29105 (18)  | 0.93236 (16) | 0.19442 (10)  | 0.0463 (4)  |
| C13  | 0.12866 (17)  | 0.66910 (15) | 0.18410 (9)   | 0.0412 (4)  |
| H13A | 0.0767        | 0.6198       | 0.1554        | 0.049*      |
| H13B | 0.1716        | 0.6188       | 0.2166        | 0.049*      |
| C14  | 0.04745 (18)  | 0.75315 (19) | 0.22442 (9)   | 0.0474 (4)  |
| H14A | -0.0166       | 0.7092       | 0.2480        | 0.057*      |
| H14B | 0.0968        | 0.7921       | 0.2595        | 0.057*      |
| C15  | -0.01132 (16) | 0.84350 (17) | 0.17879 (9)   | 0.0451 (4)  |
| C16  | -0.1179 (2)   | 0.90178 (19) | 0.19927 (13)  | 0.0607 (6)  |
| H16  | -0.1524       | 0.8854       | 0.2424        | 0.073*      |
| C17  | -0.17298 (18) | 0.9832 (2)   | 0.15681 (15)  | 0.0664 (6)  |
| H17  | -0.2446       | 1.0208       | 0.1713        | 0.080*      |
| C18  | -0.1227 (2)   | 1.0096 (2)   | 0.09295 (15)  | 0.0639 (6)  |
| H18  | -0.1602       | 1.0648       | 0.0644        | 0.077*      |
| C19  | -0.01693 (18) | 0.95372 (18) | 0.07168 (11)  | 0.0517 (4)  |
| H19  | 0.0173        | 0.9716       | 0.0287        | 0.062*      |
| C20  | 0.03943 (16)  | 0.87038 (16) | 0.11414 (9)   | 0.0417 (4)  |
| C21  | 0.15470 (15)  | 0.81437 (15) | 0.08854 (8)   | 0.0379 (3)  |
| C22  | 0.27640 (16)  | 0.51479 (15) | 0.10044 (9)   | 0.0392 (3)  |
| C23  | 0.17262 (16)  | 0.46728 (15) | 0.06386 (8)   | 0.0394 (3)  |
| C24  | 0.09433 (18)  | 0.53423 (18) | 0.02056 (10)  | 0.0481 (4)  |
| H24  | 0.1111        | 0.6134       | 0.0144        | 0.058*      |
| C25  | -0.0049 (2)   | 0.4864 (2)   | -0.01248 (12) | 0.0605 (5)  |
| H25  | -0.0552       | 0.5332       | -0.0400       | 0.073*      |
| C26  | -0.0314 (2)   | 0.3677 (2)   | -0.00510 (14) | 0.0702 (6)  |
| H26  | -0.0985       | 0.3352       | -0.0281       | 0.084*      |
| C27  | 0.0406 (2)    | 0.3001 (2)   | 0.03549 (13)  | 0.0656 (6)  |
| H27  | 0.0218        | 0.2211       | 0.0401        | 0.079*      |
| C28  | 0.1443 (2)    | 0.34598 (15) | 0.07131 (10)  | 0.0480 (4)  |
| C29  | 0.2201 (2)    | 0.27509 (17) | 0.11260 (11)  | 0.0577 (5)  |
| H29  | 0.2024        | 0.1958       | 0.1169        | 0.069*      |
| C30  | 0.3187 (2)    | 0.32053 (19) | 0.14624 (12)  | 0.0600 (5)  |
| H30  | 0.3686        | 0.2725       | 0.1732        | 0.072*      |
| C31  | 0.34582 (19)  | 0.44138 (18) | 0.14031 (10)  | 0.0509 (4)  |
| H31  | 0.4130        | 0.4716       | 0.1644        | 0.061*      |
| C32  | 0.54458 (19)  | 0.8442 (2)   | 0.16095 (12)  | 0.0592 (5)  |
| H32A | 0.5318        | 0.9224       | 0.1777        | 0.089*      |
| H32B | 0.6061        | 0.8450       | 0.1251        | 0.089*      |
| H32C | 0.5718        | 0.7954       | 0.1985        | 0.089*      |

Atomic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )

|     | $U^{11}$    | $U^{22}$    | $U^{33}$    | $U^{12}$     | $U^{13}$     | $U^{23}$     |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| O1  | 0.0718 (9)  | 0.0584 (8)  | 0.0577 (8)  | 0.0018 (8)   | -0.0114 (7)  | 0.0189 (7)   |
| O2  | 0.0855 (12) | 0.0406 (7)  | 0.0750 (10) | 0.0010 (8)   | -0.0074 (9)  | 0.0104 (7)   |
| O3  | 0.0616 (8)  | 0.0629 (8)  | 0.0400 (6)  | 0.0169 (7)   | 0.0096 (6)   | 0.0150 (6)   |
| N1  | 0.0374 (7)  | 0.0486 (8)  | 0.0451 (7)  | -0.0078 (6)  | 0.0025 (6)   | 0.0002 (7)   |
| C1  | 0.0399 (8)  | 0.0374 (8)  | 0.0346 (7)  | -0.0028 (7)  | -0.0015 (6)  | 0.0035 (6)   |
| C2  | 0.0358 (7)  | 0.0346 (7)  | 0.0327 (7)  | -0.0020 (6)  | 0.0013 (6)   | 0.0028 (6)   |
| C3  | 0.0376 (8)  | 0.0387 (8)  | 0.0373 (7)  | 0.0012 (6)   | 0.0013 (6)   | -0.0007 (6)  |
| C4  | 0.0375 (8)  | 0.0540 (10) | 0.0584 (10) | -0.0019 (8)  | 0.0070 (8)   | -0.0072 (9)  |
| C5  | 0.0437 (9)  | 0.0532 (10) | 0.0391 (8)  | -0.0092 (8)  | -0.0046 (7)  | 0.0081 (7)   |
| C6  | 0.0436 (9)  | 0.0732 (13) | 0.0409 (8)  | -0.0159 (9)  | -0.0009 (7)  | -0.0064 (9)  |
| C7  | 0.0628 (13) | 0.115 (2)   | 0.0416 (9)  | -0.0265 (14) | -0.0014 (9)  | -0.0075 (12) |
| C8  | 0.0746 (17) | 0.162 (3)   | 0.0520 (13) | -0.036 (2)   | 0.0115 (13)  | -0.0458 (19) |
| C9  | 0.0712 (17) | 0.124 (3)   | 0.0873 (19) | -0.0207 (19) | 0.0137 (15)  | -0.062 (2)   |
| C10 | 0.0568 (12) | 0.0728 (14) | 0.0895 (17) | -0.0096 (12) | 0.0046 (12)  | -0.0365 (14) |
| C11 | 0.0445 (9)  | 0.0590 (11) | 0.0554 (10) | -0.0092 (9)  | 0.0025 (8)   | -0.0154 (9)  |
| C12 | 0.0448 (9)  | 0.0405 (8)  | 0.0535 (9)  | -0.0047 (8)  | -0.0013 (8)  | -0.0034 (8)  |
| C13 | 0.0425 (8)  | 0.0435 (8)  | 0.0377 (7)  | -0.0075 (7)  | 0.0048 (7)   | 0.0055 (7)   |
| C14 | 0.0445 (8)  | 0.0577 (10) | 0.0399 (8)  | -0.0105 (8)  | 0.0119 (7)   | -0.0032 (8)  |
| C15 | 0.0366 (8)  | 0.0483 (9)  | 0.0505 (9)  | -0.0072 (7)  | 0.0051 (7)   | -0.0137 (8)  |
| C16 | 0.0459 (10) | 0.0619 (12) | 0.0744 (14) | -0.0072 (9)  | 0.0156 (10)  | -0.0261 (11) |
| C17 | 0.0381 (9)  | 0.0605 (12) | 0.1007 (17) | 0.0060 (9)   | 0.0001 (11)  | -0.0292 (13) |
| C18 | 0.0488 (10) | 0.0517 (11) | 0.0913 (17) | 0.0112 (9)   | -0.0177 (11) | -0.0161 (11) |
| C19 | 0.0484 (10) | 0.0489 (10) | 0.0577 (10) | 0.0064 (8)   | -0.0114 (8)  | -0.0061 (9)  |
| C20 | 0.0362 (8)  | 0.0430 (8)  | 0.0459 (8)  | 0.0014 (7)   | -0.0026 (7)  | -0.0069 (7)  |
| C21 | 0.0363 (7)  | 0.0403 (8)  | 0.0370 (7)  | 0.0020 (7)   | 0.0021 (6)   | 0.0024 (6)   |
| C22 | 0.0406 (8)  | 0.0386 (8)  | 0.0383 (7)  | 0.0046 (7)   | 0.0025 (7)   | -0.0006 (6)  |
| C23 | 0.0432 (8)  | 0.0371 (8)  | 0.0379 (7)  | 0.0018 (7)   | 0.0034 (7)   | -0.0026 (6)  |
| C24 | 0.0519 (10) | 0.0474 (9)  | 0.0449 (9)  | -0.0006 (8)  | -0.0057 (8)  | 0.0011 (7)   |
| C25 | 0.0532 (11) | 0.0731 (14) | 0.0551 (11) | -0.0015 (11) | -0.0117 (9)  | -0.0020 (11) |
| C26 | 0.0621 (13) | 0.0746 (15) | 0.0740 (15) | -0.0168 (12) | -0.0070 (11) | -0.0181 (13) |
| C27 | 0.0706 (14) | 0.0475 (10) | 0.0789 (14) | -0.0110 (11) | 0.0082 (12)  | -0.0151 (11) |
| C28 | 0.0580 (11) | 0.0361 (8)  | 0.0501 (9)  | 0.0004 (8)   | 0.0097 (8)   | -0.0059 (7)  |
| C29 | 0.0759 (14) | 0.0347 (8)  | 0.0625 (11) | 0.0090 (9)   | 0.0135 (11)  | 0.0012 (8)   |
| C30 | 0.0762 (14) | 0.0471 (10) | 0.0566 (11) | 0.0250 (10)  | 0.0023 (11)  | 0.0087 (9)   |
| C31 | 0.0531 (10) | 0.0507 (10) | 0.0488 (10) | 0.0124 (9)   | -0.0060 (8)  | -0.0002 (8)  |
| C32 | 0.0446 (9)  | 0.0717 (13) | 0.0613 (11) | -0.0167 (10) | -0.0039 (9)  | 0.0028 (11)  |

Geometric parameters ( $\text{\AA}$ ,  $^\circ$ )

|        |           |          |           |
|--------|-----------|----------|-----------|
| O1—C5  | 1.210 (3) | C14—H14B | 0.9700    |
| O2—C12 | 1.196 (2) | C15—C16  | 1.391 (3) |
| O3—C21 | 1.208 (2) | C15—C20  | 1.396 (3) |
| N1—C32 | 1.451 (2) | C16—C17  | 1.376 (4) |
| N1—C1  | 1.454 (2) | C16—H16  | 0.9300    |
| N1—C4  | 1.455 (3) | C17—C18  | 1.379 (4) |

|            |             |               |             |
|------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|
| C1—C12     | 1.547 (2)   | C17—H17       | 0.9300      |
| C1—C5      | 1.551 (2)   | C18—C19       | 1.376 (3)   |
| C1—C2      | 1.578 (2)   | C18—H18       | 0.9300      |
| C2—C13     | 1.535 (2)   | C19—C20       | 1.397 (3)   |
| C2—C21     | 1.544 (2)   | C19—H19       | 0.9300      |
| C2—C3      | 1.580 (2)   | C20—C21       | 1.489 (2)   |
| C3—C22     | 1.521 (2)   | C22—C31       | 1.364 (3)   |
| C3—C4      | 1.531 (2)   | C22—C23       | 1.435 (2)   |
| C3—H3      | 0.9800      | C23—C24       | 1.415 (3)   |
| C4—H4A     | 0.9700      | C23—C28       | 1.428 (2)   |
| C4—H4B     | 0.9700      | C24—C25       | 1.365 (3)   |
| C5—C6      | 1.466 (3)   | C24—H24       | 0.9300      |
| C6—C11     | 1.376 (3)   | C25—C26       | 1.394 (4)   |
| C6—C7      | 1.403 (3)   | C25—H25       | 0.9300      |
| C7—C8      | 1.381 (5)   | C26—C27       | 1.348 (4)   |
| C7—H7      | 0.9300      | C26—H26       | 0.9300      |
| C8—C9      | 1.372 (5)   | C27—C28       | 1.419 (3)   |
| C8—H8      | 0.9300      | C27—H27       | 0.9300      |
| C9—C10     | 1.378 (5)   | C28—C29       | 1.402 (3)   |
| C9—H9      | 0.9300      | C29—C30       | 1.354 (3)   |
| C10—C11    | 1.387 (3)   | C29—H29       | 0.9300      |
| C10—H10    | 0.9300      | C30—C31       | 1.417 (3)   |
| C11—C12    | 1.479 (3)   | C30—H30       | 0.9300      |
| C13—C14    | 1.517 (3)   | C31—H31       | 0.9300      |
| C13—H13A   | 0.9700      | C32—H32A      | 0.9600      |
| C13—H13B   | 0.9700      | C32—H32B      | 0.9600      |
| C14—C15    | 1.499 (3)   | C32—H32C      | 0.9600      |
| C14—H14A   | 0.9700      |               |             |
| <br>       |             |               |             |
| C32—N1—C1  | 116.31 (15) | C15—C14—H14B  | 109.1       |
| C32—N1—C4  | 113.40 (16) | C13—C14—H14B  | 109.1       |
| C1—N1—C4   | 106.64 (14) | H14A—C14—H14B | 107.8       |
| N1—C1—C12  | 109.27 (14) | C16—C15—C20   | 118.4 (2)   |
| N1—C1—C5   | 113.54 (14) | C16—C15—C14   | 121.12 (18) |
| C12—C1—C5  | 101.98 (14) | C20—C15—C14   | 120.50 (16) |
| N1—C1—C2   | 102.60 (12) | C17—C16—C15   | 121.1 (2)   |
| C12—C1—C2  | 116.46 (14) | C17—C16—H16   | 119.5       |
| C5—C1—C2   | 113.37 (13) | C15—C16—H16   | 119.5       |
| C13—C2—C21 | 108.26 (13) | C16—C17—C18   | 120.4 (2)   |
| C13—C2—C1  | 114.05 (12) | C16—C17—H17   | 119.8       |
| C21—C2—C1  | 108.27 (12) | C18—C17—H17   | 119.8       |
| C13—C2—C3  | 114.30 (13) | C19—C18—C17   | 119.6 (2)   |
| C21—C2—C3  | 109.00 (12) | C19—C18—H18   | 120.2       |
| C1—C2—C3   | 102.69 (12) | C17—C18—H18   | 120.2       |
| C22—C3—C4  | 115.47 (15) | C18—C19—C20   | 120.5 (2)   |
| C22—C3—C2  | 115.93 (13) | C18—C19—H19   | 119.8       |
| C4—C3—C2   | 105.32 (13) | C20—C19—H19   | 119.8       |
| C22—C3—H3  | 106.5       | C15—C20—C19   | 120.02 (17) |

|               |              |                |              |
|---------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|
| C4—C3—H3      | 106.5        | C15—C20—C21    | 122.15 (17)  |
| C2—C3—H3      | 106.5        | C19—C20—C21    | 117.83 (16)  |
| N1—C4—C3      | 103.85 (14)  | O3—C21—C20     | 120.24 (16)  |
| N1—C4—H4A     | 111.0        | O3—C21—C2      | 121.55 (15)  |
| C3—C4—H4A     | 111.0        | C20—C21—C2     | 118.21 (14)  |
| N1—C4—H4B     | 111.0        | C31—C22—C23    | 118.48 (17)  |
| C3—C4—H4B     | 111.0        | C31—C22—C3     | 122.43 (17)  |
| H4A—C4—H4B    | 109.0        | C23—C22—C3     | 119.09 (15)  |
| O1—C5—C6      | 126.50 (17)  | C24—C23—C28    | 117.09 (17)  |
| O1—C5—C1      | 125.10 (17)  | C24—C23—C22    | 123.75 (16)  |
| C6—C5—C1      | 108.31 (16)  | C28—C23—C22    | 119.15 (16)  |
| C11—C6—C7     | 120.4 (2)    | C25—C24—C23    | 122.1 (2)    |
| C11—C6—C5     | 111.01 (16)  | C25—C24—H24    | 118.9        |
| C7—C6—C5      | 128.6 (2)    | C23—C24—H24    | 118.9        |
| C8—C7—C6      | 116.9 (3)    | C24—C25—C26    | 120.3 (2)    |
| C8—C7—H7      | 121.5        | C24—C25—H25    | 119.9        |
| C6—C7—H7      | 121.5        | C26—C25—H25    | 119.9        |
| C9—C8—C7      | 122.4 (3)    | C27—C26—C25    | 119.9 (2)    |
| C9—C8—H8      | 118.8        | C27—C26—H26    | 120.1        |
| C7—C8—H8      | 118.8        | C25—C26—H26    | 120.1        |
| C8—C9—C10     | 120.8 (3)    | C26—C27—C28    | 121.9 (2)    |
| C8—C9—H9      | 119.6        | C26—C27—H27    | 119.0        |
| C10—C9—H9     | 119.6        | C28—C27—H27    | 119.0        |
| C9—C10—C11    | 117.7 (3)    | C29—C28—C27    | 121.79 (19)  |
| C9—C10—H10    | 121.2        | C29—C28—C23    | 119.48 (19)  |
| C11—C10—H10   | 121.2        | C27—C28—C23    | 118.72 (19)  |
| C6—C11—C10    | 121.8 (2)    | C30—C29—C28    | 120.87 (18)  |
| C6—C11—C12    | 109.95 (17)  | C30—C29—H29    | 119.6        |
| C10—C11—C12   | 128.2 (2)    | C28—C29—H29    | 119.6        |
| O2—C12—C11    | 126.53 (19)  | C29—C30—C31    | 119.94 (19)  |
| O2—C12—C1     | 124.96 (17)  | C29—C30—H30    | 120.0        |
| C11—C12—C1    | 108.43 (16)  | C31—C30—H30    | 120.0        |
| C14—C13—C2    | 113.59 (14)  | C22—C31—C30    | 122.0 (2)    |
| C14—C13—H13A  | 108.8        | C22—C31—H31    | 119.0        |
| C2—C13—H13A   | 108.8        | C30—C31—H31    | 119.0        |
| C14—C13—H13B  | 108.8        | N1—C32—H32A    | 109.5        |
| C2—C13—H13B   | 108.8        | N1—C32—H32B    | 109.5        |
| H13A—C13—H13B | 107.7        | H32A—C32—H32B  | 109.5        |
| C15—C14—C13   | 112.50 (14)  | N1—C32—H32C    | 109.5        |
| C15—C14—H14A  | 109.1        | H32A—C32—H32C  | 109.5        |
| C13—C14—H14A  | 109.1        | H32B—C32—H32C  | 109.5        |
| C32—N1—C1—C12 | 64.5 (2)     | C5—C1—C12—C11  | -5.58 (18)   |
| C4—N1—C1—C12  | -167.92 (15) | C2—C1—C12—C11  | 118.38 (16)  |
| C32—N1—C1—C5  | -48.6 (2)    | C21—C2—C13—C14 | -55.95 (19)  |
| C4—N1—C1—C5   | 78.99 (18)   | C1—C2—C13—C14  | 64.64 (19)   |
| C32—N1—C1—C2  | -171.34 (16) | C3—C2—C13—C14  | -177.63 (14) |
| C4—N1—C1—C2   | -43.74 (17)  | C2—C13—C14—C15 | 51.9 (2)     |

|                |              |                 |              |
|----------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| N1—C1—C2—C13   | 151.52 (14)  | C13—C14—C15—C16 | 157.93 (17)  |
| C12—C1—C2—C13  | -89.21 (17)  | C13—C14—C15—C20 | -21.5 (2)    |
| C5—C1—C2—C13   | 28.67 (19)   | C20—C15—C16—C17 | 0.6 (3)      |
| N1—C1—C2—C21   | -87.90 (15)  | C14—C15—C16—C17 | -178.84 (18) |
| C12—C1—C2—C21  | 31.37 (18)   | C15—C16—C17—C18 | -0.6 (3)     |
| C5—C1—C2—C21   | 149.25 (14)  | C16—C17—C18—C19 | 0.1 (3)      |
| N1—C1—C2—C3    | 27.30 (15)   | C17—C18—C19—C20 | 0.3 (3)      |
| C12—C1—C2—C3   | 146.57 (14)  | C16—C15—C20—C19 | -0.2 (3)     |
| C5—C1—C2—C3    | -95.55 (15)  | C14—C15—C20—C19 | 179.24 (17)  |
| C13—C2—C3—C22  | 1.7 (2)      | C16—C15—C20—C21 | 178.65 (16)  |
| C21—C2—C3—C22  | -119.53 (15) | C14—C15—C20—C21 | -1.9 (3)     |
| C1—C2—C3—C22   | 125.80 (14)  | C18—C19—C20—C15 | -0.2 (3)     |
| C13—C2—C3—C4   | -127.23 (16) | C18—C19—C20—C21 | -179.14 (17) |
| C21—C2—C3—C4   | 111.49 (16)  | C15—C20—C21—O3  | 174.69 (18)  |
| C1—C2—C3—C4    | -3.18 (16)   | C19—C20—C21—O3  | -6.4 (3)     |
| C32—N1—C4—C3   | 171.27 (16)  | C15—C20—C21—C2  | -4.2 (2)     |
| C1—N1—C4—C3    | 41.97 (18)   | C19—C20—C21—C2  | 174.68 (16)  |
| C22—C3—C4—N1   | -151.38 (14) | C13—C2—C21—O3   | -146.97 (17) |
| C2—C3—C4—N1    | -22.13 (18)  | C1—C2—C21—O3    | 88.92 (19)   |
| N1—C1—C5—O1    | -54.7 (2)    | C3—C2—C21—O3    | -22.1 (2)    |
| C12—C1—C5—O1   | -172.11 (18) | C13—C2—C21—C20  | 31.93 (19)   |
| C2—C1—C5—O1    | 61.9 (2)     | C1—C2—C21—C20   | -92.19 (16)  |
| N1—C1—C5—C6    | 122.12 (16)  | C3—C2—C21—C20   | 156.82 (14)  |
| C12—C1—C5—C6   | 4.71 (18)    | C4—C3—C22—C31   | 22.4 (2)     |
| C2—C1—C5—C6    | -121.30 (15) | C2—C3—C22—C31   | -101.47 (19) |
| O1—C5—C6—C11   | 174.55 (19)  | C4—C3—C22—C23   | -157.10 (15) |
| C1—C5—C6—C11   | -2.2 (2)     | C2—C3—C22—C23   | 79.05 (19)   |
| O1—C5—C6—C7    | -6.6 (3)     | C31—C22—C23—C24 | -179.52 (17) |
| C1—C5—C6—C7    | 176.6 (2)    | C3—C22—C23—C24  | 0.0 (3)      |
| C11—C6—C7—C8   | 1.1 (3)      | C31—C22—C23—C28 | 1.1 (2)      |
| C5—C6—C7—C8    | -177.6 (2)   | C3—C22—C23—C28  | -179.40 (15) |
| C6—C7—C8—C9    | -0.6 (4)     | C28—C23—C24—C25 | 0.6 (3)      |
| C7—C8—C9—C10   | -0.6 (5)     | C22—C23—C24—C25 | -178.80 (18) |
| C8—C9—C10—C11  | 1.3 (4)      | C23—C24—C25—C26 | -0.9 (3)     |
| C7—C6—C11—C10  | -0.5 (3)     | C24—C25—C26—C27 | 0.8 (4)      |
| C5—C6—C11—C10  | 178.48 (18)  | C25—C26—C27—C28 | -0.3 (4)     |
| C7—C6—C11—C12  | 179.53 (19)  | C26—C27—C28—C29 | -179.0 (2)   |
| C5—C6—C11—C12  | -1.5 (2)     | C26—C27—C28—C23 | -0.1 (3)     |
| C9—C10—C11—C6  | -0.7 (4)     | C24—C23—C28—C29 | 178.86 (18)  |
| C9—C10—C11—C12 | 179.3 (2)    | C22—C23—C28—C29 | -1.7 (3)     |
| C6—C11—C12—O2  | -172.2 (2)   | C24—C23—C28—C27 | -0.1 (3)     |
| C10—C11—C12—O2 | 7.8 (4)      | C22—C23—C28—C27 | 179.34 (17)  |
| C6—C11—C12—C1  | 4.7 (2)      | C27—C28—C29—C30 | 179.9 (2)    |
| C10—C11—C12—C1 | -175.3 (2)   | C23—C28—C29—C30 | 0.9 (3)      |
| N1—C1—C12—O2   | 50.9 (2)     | C28—C29—C30—C31 | 0.4 (3)      |
| C5—C1—C12—O2   | 171.4 (2)    | C23—C22—C31—C30 | 0.3 (3)      |
| C2—C1—C12—O2   | -64.7 (2)    | C3—C22—C31—C30  | -179.19 (18) |
| N1—C1—C12—C11  | -126.03 (16) | C29—C30—C31—C22 | -1.1 (3)     |

*Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)*

Cg1 is centroid of the C1/C5/C6/C11/C12 ring.

| $D\text{---H}\cdots A$     | $D\text{---H}$ | $\text{H}\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D\text{---H}\cdots A$ |
|----------------------------|----------------|--------------------|-------------|------------------------|
| C3—H3···O3                 | 0.98           | 2.23               | 2.772 (2)   | 114                    |
| C4—H4A···O1                | 0.97           | 2.53               | 3.072 (3)   | 115                    |
| C13—H13B···O1              | 0.97           | 2.59               | 3.246 (3)   | 125                    |
| C29—H29···O2 <sup>i</sup>  | 0.93           | 2.40               | 3.218 (2)   | 146                    |
| C17—H17···O1 <sup>ii</sup> | 0.93           | 2.55               | 3.442 (3)   | 163                    |
| C14—H14B···Cg1             | 0.97           | 2.51               | 3.146 (2)   | 123                    |

Symmetry codes: (i)  $x, y-1, z$ ; (ii)  $-x, y+1/2, -z+1/2$ .