

14-Benzoylmesaconine hydrochloride methanol monosolvate

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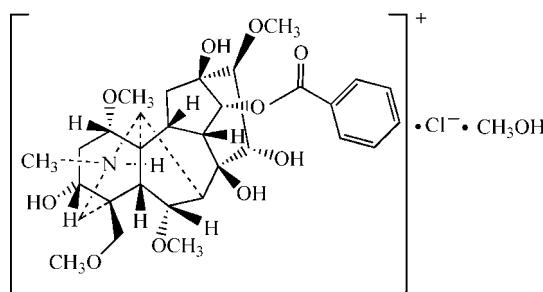
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T = 123\text{ K}$; mean $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.006\text{ \AA}$; R factor = 0.047; wR factor = 0.151; data-to-parameter ratio = 16.4.

The title compound, $\text{C}_{31}\text{H}_{44}\text{NO}_{10}^+\cdot\text{Cl}^-\cdot\text{CH}_3\text{O}$, is the methanol solvate of 8-benzoyloxy-9,11,11a-tetrahydroxy-6,10,13-trimethoxy-3-methoxymethyl-1-methyltetradecahydro-1*H*-3,6a,12-(epiethane-1,1,2-triyl)-7,9-methanonaphtho[2,3-*b*]azocin-1-ium chloride, the amine-protonated hydrochloride of 14-benzoylmesaconine hydrochloride. The cation has an aconitine carbon skeleton with four six-membered rings of which three display chair conformations and one a boat conformation, and two five-membered rings with envelope conformations. In the crystal, the components are connected into an infinite chain by inter- and intramolecular O—H···O, N—H···O and O—H···Cl hydrogen bonds.

Related literature

For general background to diterpenoid alkaloids, see: Ameri (1998); Desai *et al.* (1998); Suzuki *et al.* (1994). For the chemical structure of the title compound established from MS data, see: Zhang *et al.* (2005); Wang *et al.* (2009); Yue *et al.* (2009). For background to the strong toxicity of *Aconitum* alkaloids, see: Zhang *et al.* (2002). For ring numbering and ring conformations of the title compound, see: He *et al.* (2008).



Experimental

Crystal data

$\text{C}_{31}\text{H}_{44}\text{NO}_{10}^+\cdot\text{Cl}^-\cdot\text{CH}_3\text{O}$
 $M_r = 658.16$
Orthorhombic, $P2_12_12_1$
 $a = 12.919 (3)\text{ \AA}$
 $b = 15.748 (3)\text{ \AA}$
 $c = 16.045 (3)\text{ \AA}$

$V = 3264.2 (11)\text{ \AA}^3$
 $Z = 4$
Mo $K\alpha$ radiation
 $\mu = 0.18\text{ mm}^{-1}$
 $T = 123\text{ K}$
 $0.30 \times 0.20 \times 0.20\text{ mm}$

Data collection

Rigaku/MSC Mercury CCD diffractometer
Absorption correction: multi-scan (REQAB; Jacobson, 1998)
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.050$
 $T_{\min} = 0.969$, $T_{\max} = 0.977$

29100 measured reflections
6908 independent reflections
4585 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$

Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.047$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.151$
 $S = 1.10$
6908 reflections
422 parameters
1 restraint

H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement
 $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.36\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$
 $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.50\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$
Absolute structure: Flack (1983),
1726 Friedel pairs
Flack parameter: $-0.01 (11)$

Table 1
Hydrogen-bond geometry (\AA , $^\circ$).

| $D-\text{H}\cdots A$ | $D-\text{H}$ | $\text{H}\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-\text{H}\cdots A$ |
|-----------------------------|--------------|--------------------|-------------|----------------------|
| O3—H3A···O5 | 0.82 | 2.11 | 2.612 (4) | 119 |
| O3—H3A···O11 | 0.82 | 2.22 | 2.923 (4) | 144 |
| O4—H4A···Cl1 | 0.82 | 2.30 | 3.083 (3) | 161 |
| O6—H6···Cl1 | 0.82 | 2.40 | 3.197 (3) | 165 |
| O9—H9···O11 ⁱ | 0.82 | 1.98 | 2.776 (4) | 163 |
| N1—H1···O8 | 0.90 (2) | 2.11 (4) | 2.808 (4) | 134 (4) |
| N1—H1···O9 | 0.90 (2) | 2.20 (4) | 2.795 (5) | 123 (4) |
| O11—H11···Cl1 ⁱⁱ | 0.82 | 2.30 | 3.084 (3) | 158 |

Symmetry codes: (i) $x + 1, y, z$; (ii) $x - \frac{1}{2}, -y + \frac{1}{2}, -z + 1$.

Data collection: RAPID-AUTO (Rigaku, 1998); cell refinement: RAPID-AUTO; data reduction: CrystalStructure (Rigaku/MSC, 2002); program(s) used to solve structure: SHELXS97 (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: SHELXL97 (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: ORTEPII (Johnson, 1976); software used to prepare material for publication: SHELXL97.

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: ZL2352).

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supporting information

Acta Cryst. (2011). E67, o974–o975 [doi:10.1107/S1600536811010300]

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S1. Comment

Aconitum species such as e.g. *Aconitum Caremichaeli Debx.* have been widely used in Chinese Traditional Medicine, and its tubers and roots have found therapeutical use for the treatment of for example rheumatic pain, rheumatoid arthritis and some other inflammations. Aconitine-type alkaloid extracts from the roots of *Aconitum Caremichaeli Debx.* are reported to have, among others, analgetic, diuretics, anti-inflammatory and cardiotonic properties (Ameri, 1998; Desai *et al.*, 1998; Suzuki *et al.*, 1994). At the same time, owing to their strong toxicity, poisoning with these *Aconitum* alkaloids does frequently happen (Zhang *et al.*, 2002). Therefore, in order to better understand the pharmacology of the *Aconitum* alkaloids it is desirable to establish their molecular structures. The diterpenoid alkaloid 14-benzoylmesaconine, the title compound, was previously isolated from *Aconitum Caremichaeli Debx.*, and its structure was established from the MS data (Zhang *et al.*, 2005; Wang *et al.*, 2009; Yue *et al.*, 2009). However, there are no reports on the crystal structure or the NMR data of 14-benzoylmesaconine. In this paper, we would like to present the crystal structure and NMR data of the title compound, the hydrochloride salt of 14-benzoylmesaconine as its mono methanol solvate.

The molecular structure of the title compound is shown in Fig. 1. There is one cation, protonated at the amine N atom, one chloride anion and one methanol solvate molecule in the asymmetric unit of the structure. The bond lengths and angles are in good agreement with expected values. For ring naming (Figure 2) and ring conformations please refer to He *et al.* (2008). The cation of the title compound has an aconitine carbon skeleton with four six-membered rings and two five-membered rings. Six-membered rings A (C16/C21/C23/C24/C25/C26) and B (C9/C10/C15/C16/C17/C18) adopt chair conformations, six-membered heterocyclic ring E (N1/C17/C21/C22/C23) adopts a chair conformation, and the six-membered ring D (C8/C9/C12/C13/C14/C15) adopts a boat conformation. The two five-membered rings C (C16/C17/C18/C19/C21) and F (C8/C9/C10/C11/C12) adopt envelope conformations (Fig. 2). Intermolecular O—H···O hydrogen bonds between the hydroxyls of the cations and the hydroxy O atoms of the methanol solvate molecules lead to infinite chains. The chains are further connected with each other via intermolecular O—H···Cl hydrogen bonding interactions involving the hydroxyls of methanol molecules and the cations as donors and the chloride anions as acceptors to form 1D double-chains along to the a axis (Table 1, Fig. 3). Within the hydrogen-bonded double-chain the chloride anions are bonded to three hydroxyl groups, two from one cation and another one from a methanol solvate molecule. Each cation donates four hydrogen bonds to two methanol solvate molecules and one chloride anion, whilst each methanol solvate molecule donates one hydrogen bond to chloride anion and accepts two hydrogen bonds from two hydroxyl groups of two cations. In addition, intramolecular N—H···O and O—H···O hydrogen bonds are also observed within the double-chain. Finally, the chains are linked into a three-dimensional supramolecular network through intermolecular O—H···O and O—H···Cl hydrogen-bonding interactions.

S2. Experimental

Air-dried and powdered roots of *Aconitum Caremichaeli Debx.* (20 kg) were extracted with 90% EtOH (40 L) under reflux with a Soxhlet extractor. After the removal of solvent, the extract residue (200 g) was successively eluted in a macroporous resin by elution with water (5 L), 30% EtOH (5 L), 60% EtOH (5 L) and 90% EtOH (5 L), and different extract fractions were obtained. From the 30% EtOH fraction, a black amorphous powder (50 g) was obtained after the removal of the solvent under reduced pressure, which then was chromatographed on a silica gel (200–300 mesh) column, eluted with a chloroform-MeOH (99:1 to 1:1) gradient system, to give 25 fractions (2 L per fraction). The title compound (2 g) can be isolated between the eighteenth and twentieth fractions (yield 0.01%). Single crystals suitable for X-ray diffraction were prepared by slow evaporation of a solution of the title compound in CHCl₃ at room temperature. [¹H NMR(CDCl₃, δ , p.p.m.) 8.08 (d, 2H), 7.58 (t, 1H), 7.45 (t, 2H), 5.01 (d, 1H), 4.58 (d, 1H), 4.17 (t, 2H), 3.70 (s, 3H), 3.57 (d, 2H), 3.39 (t, 2H), 3.30–3.34 (m, 15H), 3.21 (d, 1H), 2.94 (s, 3H), 2.56 (s, 2H), 2.40 (d, 2H), 2.23 (t, 2H), 1.81 (d, 1H), 1.56 (d, 1H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, δ , p.p.m.) 167.88, 134.45, 131.68, 131.20, 129.66, 93.60, 83.20, 81.48, 83.20, 81.48, 80.90, 79.15, 78.38, 76.36, 70.79, 68.38, 62.44, 59.67, 58.76, 55.76, 53.13, 52.06, 50.07, 45.55, 44.86, 43.76, 42.20, 41.91, 37.41, 30.62].

S3. Refinement

The hydrogen atoms of the NH group were refined using bond distance restraints (N—H = 0.87 (2) Å). All other H atoms were located in difference density maps, and were treated as riding atoms with C—H and O—H distances of 0.93, 0.96, 0.97, 0.98 and 0.82 Å, for aryl, methyl, methine, CH and OH, respectively, with $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.5U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$ for methyl and $1.5U_{\text{eq}}(\text{O})$ for hydroxy, and $1.2U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$ for the others. Methyl and hydroxyl hydrogen atoms were allowed to rotate at a fixed angle around the C—O bond to best fit the experimental electron density.

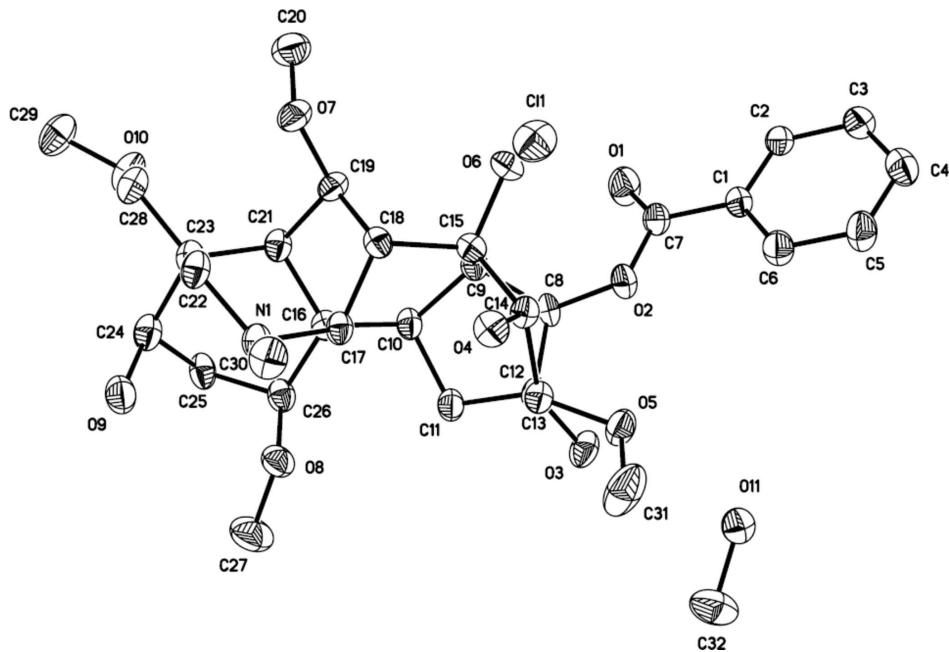
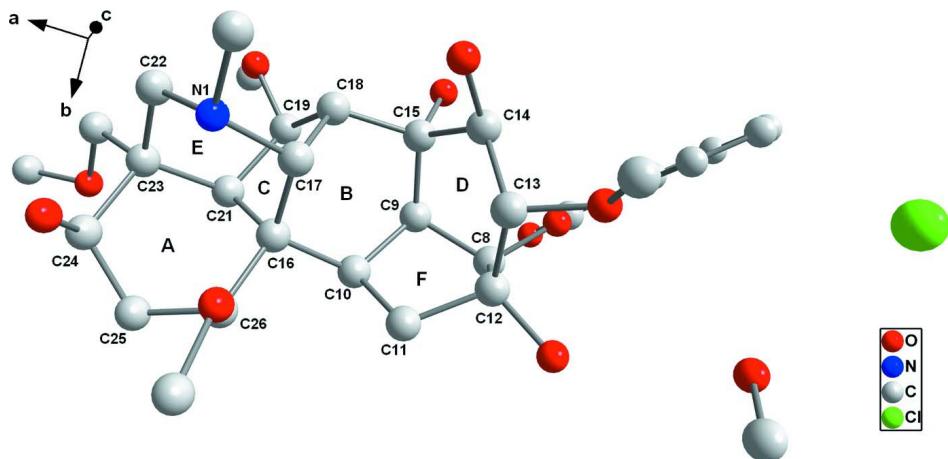
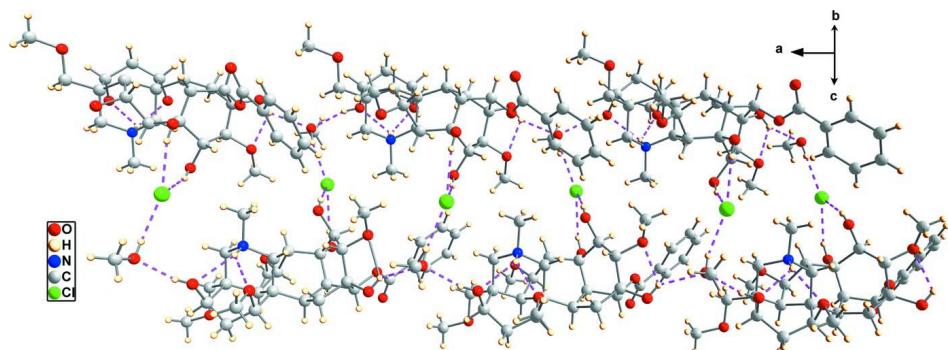


Figure 1

Thermal ellipsoid plot of the title compound with the atom numbering scheme. Displacement ellipsoids are drawn at the 30% probability level. All H atoms were omitted for clarity.

**Figure 2**

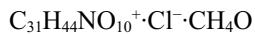
View of the structure of the title compound with naming of the rings (He *et al.*, 2008), showing 50% probability displacement ellipsoids.

**Figure 3**

View of a one-dimensional chain of the title compound that stretches along to the *a* axis of the cell. O—H···O, N—H···O and O—H···Cl hydrogen bonds interactions are shown as dashed pink lines.

8-benzyloxy-4,9,11,11a-tetrahydroxy-6,10,13-trimethoxy-3-methoxymethyl- 1-methyltetradecahydro-1*H*-3,6*a*,12-(epiethane-1,1,2-triyl)-7,9- methanonaphtho[2,3-*b*]azocin-1-ium chloride methanol monosolvate

Crystal data



$M_r = 658.16$

Orthorhombic, $P2_12_12_1$

Hall symbol: P 2ac 2ab

$a = 12.919 (3) \text{ \AA}$

$b = 15.748 (3) \text{ \AA}$

$c = 16.045 (3) \text{ \AA}$

$V = 3264.2 (11) \text{ \AA}^3$

$Z = 4$

$F(000) = 1408$

$D_x = 1.339 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$

Mo $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073 \text{ \AA}$

Cell parameters from 5837 reflections

$\theta = 2.8\text{--}27.9^\circ$

$\mu = 0.18 \text{ mm}^{-1}$

$T = 123 \text{ K}$

Block, colorless

$0.30 \times 0.20 \times 0.20 \text{ mm}$

Data collection

Rigaku/MSC Mercury CCD
diffractometer
Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube
Graphite monochromator
 ω scans
Absorption correction: multi-scan
(REQAB; Jacobson, 1998)
 $T_{\min} = 0.969$, $T_{\max} = 0.977$

29100 measured reflections
6908 independent reflections
4585 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.050$
 $\theta_{\max} = 26.8^\circ$, $\theta_{\min} = 3.0^\circ$
 $h = -16 \rightarrow 16$
 $k = -19 \rightarrow 19$
 $l = -20 \rightarrow 20$

Refinement

Refinement on F^2
Least-squares matrix: full
 $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.047$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.151$
 $S = 1.10$
6908 reflections
422 parameters
1 restraint
Primary atom site location: structure-invariant
direct methods
Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier
map
Hydrogen site location: inferred from
neighbouring sites

H atoms treated by a mixture of independent
and constrained refinement
 $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.040P)^2 + 3.5P]$
where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$
 $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} = 0.001$
 $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.36 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$
 $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.50 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$
Extinction correction: SHELLXL97 (Sheldrick,
2008), $F_c^* = kFc[1 + 0.001xFc^2\lambda^3/\sin(2\theta)]^{-1/4}$
Extinction coefficient: 0.0187 (13)
Absolute structure: Flack (1983), 1726 Friedel
pairs
Absolute structure parameter: -0.01 (11)

Special details

Geometry. All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

Refinement. Refinement of F^2 against ALL reflections. The weighted R -factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on F^2 , conventional R -factors R are based on F , with F set to zero for negative F^2 . The threshold expression of $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$ is used only for calculating R -factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R -factors based on F^2 are statistically about twice as large as those based on F , and R -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | x | y | z | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|-----|------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------------------|
| O1 | 0.2155 (3) | 0.3580 (2) | 0.1441 (2) | 0.0676 (9) |
| O2 | 0.2226 (2) | 0.37571 (18) | 0.28249 (16) | 0.0457 (7) |
| O3 | 0.2193 (2) | 0.53973 (19) | 0.3747 (2) | 0.0562 (8) |
| H3A | 0.1791 | 0.5138 | 0.4050 | 0.084* |
| O4 | 0.4338 (2) | 0.30793 (17) | 0.47185 (17) | 0.0462 (7) |
| H4A | 0.4359 | 0.2560 | 0.4693 | 0.069* |
| O5 | 0.2329 (2) | 0.40600 (19) | 0.47032 (18) | 0.0525 (7) |
| O6 | 0.4216 (2) | 0.26331 (16) | 0.27517 (17) | 0.0448 (7) |
| H6 | 0.4352 | 0.2220 | 0.3044 | 0.067* |
| O7 | 0.6872 (2) | 0.28611 (17) | 0.23706 (19) | 0.0500 (7) |
| O8 | 0.6159 (2) | 0.59029 (17) | 0.42349 (19) | 0.0523 (7) |
| O9 | 0.8284 (2) | 0.5542 (2) | 0.4047 (2) | 0.0591 (8) |
| H9 | 0.8901 | 0.5451 | 0.4126 | 0.089* |

| | | | | |
|------|-------------|-------------|------------|-------------|
| O10 | 0.8654 (2) | 0.4637 (2) | 0.1640 (2) | 0.0633 (9) |
| N1 | 0.6874 (2) | 0.4220 (2) | 0.4292 (2) | 0.0434 (8) |
| H1 | 0.696 (4) | 0.4762 (16) | 0.446 (3) | 0.076 (17)* |
| C1 | 0.0994 (3) | 0.2805 (2) | 0.2312 (2) | 0.0414 (9) |
| C2 | 0.0520 (3) | 0.2385 (3) | 0.1659 (3) | 0.0452 (9) |
| H2 | 0.0758 | 0.2469 | 0.1118 | 0.054* |
| C3 | -0.0302 (3) | 0.1842 (3) | 0.1797 (3) | 0.0560 (11) |
| H3 | -0.0619 | 0.1566 | 0.1353 | 0.067* |
| C4 | -0.0649 (4) | 0.1712 (3) | 0.2602 (3) | 0.0586 (11) |
| H4 | -0.1205 | 0.1349 | 0.2699 | 0.070* |
| C5 | -0.0174 (4) | 0.2119 (3) | 0.3265 (3) | 0.0595 (12) |
| H5 | -0.0404 | 0.2027 | 0.3807 | 0.071* |
| C6 | 0.0649 (3) | 0.2668 (3) | 0.3116 (3) | 0.0517 (10) |
| H6A | 0.0968 | 0.2943 | 0.3559 | 0.062* |
| C7 | 0.1852 (3) | 0.3401 (3) | 0.2127 (3) | 0.0450 (9) |
| C8 | 0.2993 (3) | 0.4412 (3) | 0.2759 (2) | 0.0410 (9) |
| H8 | 0.2795 | 0.4810 | 0.2317 | 0.049* |
| C9 | 0.4112 (3) | 0.4122 (2) | 0.2622 (2) | 0.0394 (8) |
| H9A | 0.4209 | 0.3946 | 0.2042 | 0.047* |
| C10 | 0.4718 (3) | 0.4964 (2) | 0.2794 (3) | 0.0410 (9) |
| H10 | 0.4736 | 0.5284 | 0.2270 | 0.049* |
| C11 | 0.3996 (3) | 0.5450 (2) | 0.3401 (3) | 0.0468 (10) |
| H11A | 0.4360 | 0.5578 | 0.3915 | 0.056* |
| H11B | 0.3771 | 0.5980 | 0.3152 | 0.056* |
| C12 | 0.3068 (3) | 0.4881 (2) | 0.3577 (3) | 0.0423 (9) |
| C13 | 0.3285 (3) | 0.4250 (2) | 0.4295 (3) | 0.0424 (9) |
| H13 | 0.3749 | 0.4523 | 0.4697 | 0.051* |
| C14 | 0.3773 (3) | 0.3403 (2) | 0.4020 (2) | 0.0380 (8) |
| H14 | 0.3197 | 0.3009 | 0.3927 | 0.046* |
| C15 | 0.4424 (3) | 0.3400 (2) | 0.3210 (2) | 0.0380 (8) |
| C16 | 0.5854 (3) | 0.4909 (2) | 0.3125 (2) | 0.0403 (9) |
| C17 | 0.5845 (3) | 0.4256 (2) | 0.3837 (2) | 0.0388 (9) |
| H17 | 0.5283 | 0.4382 | 0.4229 | 0.047* |
| C18 | 0.5609 (3) | 0.3453 (2) | 0.3357 (2) | 0.0379 (8) |
| H18A | 0.5859 | 0.2952 | 0.3658 | 0.045* |
| C19 | 0.6176 (3) | 0.3550 (2) | 0.2510 (3) | 0.0411 (9) |
| H19 | 0.5653 | 0.3538 | 0.2067 | 0.049* |
| C20 | 0.7003 (4) | 0.2693 (3) | 0.1503 (3) | 0.0655 (13) |
| H20A | 0.6348 | 0.2541 | 0.1263 | 0.098* |
| H20B | 0.7483 | 0.2234 | 0.1431 | 0.098* |
| H20C | 0.7265 | 0.3192 | 0.1231 | 0.098* |
| C21 | 0.6640 (3) | 0.4455 (2) | 0.2540 (3) | 0.0413 (9) |
| H21 | 0.6640 | 0.4715 | 0.1985 | 0.050* |
| C22 | 0.7736 (3) | 0.3949 (3) | 0.3727 (3) | 0.0470 (10) |
| H22A | 0.7645 | 0.3358 | 0.3574 | 0.056* |
| H22B | 0.8393 | 0.4004 | 0.4015 | 0.056* |
| C23 | 0.7741 (3) | 0.4501 (3) | 0.2944 (3) | 0.0449 (9) |
| C24 | 0.8054 (3) | 0.5448 (3) | 0.3170 (3) | 0.0510 (10) |

| | | | | |
|------|-------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|
| H24 | 0.8672 | 0.5601 | 0.2850 | 0.061* |
| C25 | 0.7206 (3) | 0.6064 (3) | 0.2961 (3) | 0.0488 (10) |
| H25A | 0.7130 | 0.6090 | 0.2360 | 0.059* |
| H25B | 0.7405 | 0.6625 | 0.3153 | 0.059* |
| C26 | 0.6178 (3) | 0.5833 (2) | 0.3343 (3) | 0.0450 (9) |
| H26 | 0.5653 | 0.6218 | 0.3117 | 0.054* |
| C27 | 0.6260 (5) | 0.6758 (3) | 0.4529 (4) | 0.0805 (17) |
| H27A | 0.6957 | 0.6950 | 0.4442 | 0.121* |
| H27B | 0.6101 | 0.6778 | 0.5113 | 0.121* |
| H27C | 0.5791 | 0.7118 | 0.4230 | 0.121* |
| C28 | 0.8615 (3) | 0.4165 (3) | 0.2395 (3) | 0.0529 (11) |
| H28A | 0.9270 | 0.4215 | 0.2688 | 0.064* |
| H28B | 0.8499 | 0.3569 | 0.2272 | 0.064* |
| C29 | 0.9648 (4) | 0.4617 (4) | 0.1275 (3) | 0.0717 (15) |
| H29A | 1.0140 | 0.4871 | 0.1648 | 0.108* |
| H29B | 0.9638 | 0.4927 | 0.0760 | 0.108* |
| H29C | 0.9842 | 0.4038 | 0.1168 | 0.108* |
| C30 | 0.6832 (4) | 0.3678 (3) | 0.5058 (3) | 0.0565 (11) |
| H30A | 0.6665 | 0.3105 | 0.4904 | 0.085* |
| H30B | 0.6311 | 0.3893 | 0.5429 | 0.085* |
| H30C | 0.7492 | 0.3688 | 0.5332 | 0.085* |
| C31 | 0.2372 (4) | 0.4038 (5) | 0.5574 (3) | 0.093 (2) |
| H31A | 0.2842 | 0.3600 | 0.5748 | 0.140* |
| H31B | 0.1695 | 0.3922 | 0.5793 | 0.140* |
| H31C | 0.2609 | 0.4576 | 0.5780 | 0.140* |
| C11 | 0.44750 (9) | 0.12099 (7) | 0.41575 (8) | 0.0623 (3) |
| O11 | 0.0250 (2) | 0.51954 (19) | 0.46583 (18) | 0.0553 (8) |
| H11 | 0.0125 | 0.4738 | 0.4882 | 0.083* |
| C32 | 0.0388 (5) | 0.5825 (4) | 0.5277 (3) | 0.0859 (18) |
| H32A | 0.1112 | 0.5888 | 0.5394 | 0.129* |
| H32B | 0.0030 | 0.5659 | 0.5776 | 0.129* |
| H32C | 0.0115 | 0.6355 | 0.5081 | 0.129* |

Atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | U^{11} | U^{22} | U^{33} | U^{12} | U^{13} | U^{23} |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| O1 | 0.065 (2) | 0.091 (3) | 0.0468 (18) | -0.0232 (19) | 0.0066 (16) | 0.0031 (17) |
| O2 | 0.0363 (14) | 0.0545 (16) | 0.0463 (16) | -0.0098 (13) | -0.0066 (12) | 0.0044 (13) |
| O3 | 0.0364 (15) | 0.0546 (18) | 0.078 (2) | 0.0108 (14) | 0.0071 (15) | 0.0074 (15) |
| O4 | 0.0481 (16) | 0.0467 (15) | 0.0437 (16) | 0.0047 (13) | -0.0087 (13) | 0.0078 (12) |
| O5 | 0.0400 (15) | 0.0694 (19) | 0.0480 (17) | -0.0030 (14) | 0.0094 (13) | 0.0029 (14) |
| O6 | 0.0535 (16) | 0.0353 (13) | 0.0455 (16) | -0.0068 (13) | -0.0035 (13) | -0.0059 (12) |
| O7 | 0.0474 (15) | 0.0444 (16) | 0.0583 (19) | 0.0102 (13) | 0.0082 (14) | 0.0005 (13) |
| O8 | 0.0550 (17) | 0.0406 (14) | 0.0613 (19) | -0.0047 (13) | -0.0044 (15) | -0.0061 (13) |
| O9 | 0.0442 (16) | 0.0607 (19) | 0.073 (2) | -0.0027 (15) | -0.0088 (15) | -0.0015 (16) |
| O10 | 0.0484 (17) | 0.078 (2) | 0.064 (2) | 0.0129 (16) | 0.0109 (15) | 0.0216 (17) |
| N1 | 0.0363 (17) | 0.047 (2) | 0.047 (2) | 0.0004 (15) | -0.0043 (14) | 0.0067 (16) |
| C1 | 0.0357 (19) | 0.044 (2) | 0.044 (2) | -0.0035 (17) | -0.0020 (17) | -0.0013 (17) |

| | | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| C2 | 0.038 (2) | 0.049 (2) | 0.049 (2) | 0.0003 (18) | -0.0015 (18) | -0.0070 (18) |
| C3 | 0.049 (2) | 0.056 (3) | 0.063 (3) | -0.003 (2) | -0.002 (2) | -0.010 (2) |
| C4 | 0.051 (3) | 0.055 (3) | 0.069 (3) | -0.008 (2) | -0.009 (2) | 0.000 (2) |
| C5 | 0.051 (2) | 0.070 (3) | 0.058 (3) | -0.015 (2) | 0.005 (2) | 0.008 (2) |
| C6 | 0.049 (2) | 0.063 (3) | 0.042 (2) | -0.009 (2) | -0.001 (2) | 0.001 (2) |
| C7 | 0.0338 (19) | 0.052 (2) | 0.049 (2) | -0.0007 (18) | -0.0068 (18) | -0.0001 (19) |
| C8 | 0.0301 (18) | 0.044 (2) | 0.049 (2) | -0.0122 (16) | -0.0049 (16) | 0.0044 (18) |
| C9 | 0.0366 (19) | 0.040 (2) | 0.042 (2) | -0.0006 (16) | -0.0022 (16) | 0.0031 (16) |
| C10 | 0.0326 (19) | 0.0377 (19) | 0.053 (2) | -0.0016 (16) | -0.0046 (17) | 0.0052 (17) |
| C11 | 0.034 (2) | 0.039 (2) | 0.067 (3) | -0.0009 (17) | -0.0008 (18) | -0.0007 (19) |
| C12 | 0.0273 (17) | 0.043 (2) | 0.056 (2) | 0.0056 (16) | 0.0023 (17) | 0.0014 (18) |
| C13 | 0.0355 (19) | 0.045 (2) | 0.046 (2) | -0.0002 (17) | 0.0008 (17) | 0.0011 (17) |
| C14 | 0.0357 (18) | 0.044 (2) | 0.0344 (19) | -0.0005 (17) | -0.0001 (16) | 0.0054 (16) |
| C15 | 0.0406 (19) | 0.0355 (18) | 0.038 (2) | -0.0005 (17) | -0.0038 (16) | -0.0002 (15) |
| C16 | 0.040 (2) | 0.0340 (19) | 0.047 (2) | 0.0036 (16) | -0.0041 (17) | 0.0042 (16) |
| C17 | 0.0305 (18) | 0.040 (2) | 0.046 (2) | 0.0014 (16) | -0.0049 (16) | 0.0057 (16) |
| C18 | 0.0368 (19) | 0.0338 (17) | 0.043 (2) | 0.0000 (16) | -0.0075 (17) | 0.0036 (15) |
| C19 | 0.039 (2) | 0.038 (2) | 0.046 (2) | 0.0066 (16) | 0.0077 (17) | 0.0015 (16) |
| C20 | 0.069 (3) | 0.065 (3) | 0.063 (3) | 0.004 (3) | 0.011 (3) | -0.010 (2) |
| C21 | 0.036 (2) | 0.039 (2) | 0.049 (2) | -0.0008 (16) | -0.0003 (17) | 0.0087 (17) |
| C22 | 0.0331 (19) | 0.052 (2) | 0.056 (3) | 0.0042 (18) | -0.0018 (18) | 0.0094 (19) |
| C23 | 0.038 (2) | 0.043 (2) | 0.054 (2) | -0.0018 (17) | -0.0015 (18) | 0.0083 (18) |
| C24 | 0.037 (2) | 0.052 (2) | 0.064 (3) | 0.0022 (19) | -0.002 (2) | 0.008 (2) |
| C25 | 0.038 (2) | 0.042 (2) | 0.066 (3) | -0.0072 (18) | -0.0068 (19) | 0.0109 (19) |
| C26 | 0.039 (2) | 0.041 (2) | 0.055 (3) | -0.0004 (17) | -0.0077 (18) | 0.0049 (18) |
| C27 | 0.102 (4) | 0.052 (3) | 0.087 (4) | -0.016 (3) | 0.001 (3) | -0.017 (3) |
| C28 | 0.040 (2) | 0.055 (3) | 0.063 (3) | 0.006 (2) | 0.008 (2) | 0.009 (2) |
| C29 | 0.060 (3) | 0.080 (3) | 0.075 (3) | 0.007 (3) | 0.028 (3) | 0.020 (3) |
| C30 | 0.057 (3) | 0.066 (3) | 0.047 (2) | 0.003 (2) | -0.005 (2) | 0.014 (2) |
| C31 | 0.062 (3) | 0.171 (7) | 0.047 (3) | 0.008 (4) | 0.011 (2) | 0.017 (4) |
| C11 | 0.0678 (7) | 0.0509 (6) | 0.0683 (8) | 0.0090 (6) | 0.0048 (6) | 0.0101 (5) |
| O11 | 0.0571 (18) | 0.0564 (18) | 0.0523 (18) | -0.0034 (16) | -0.0013 (15) | 0.0072 (14) |
| C32 | 0.128 (5) | 0.073 (3) | 0.057 (3) | -0.012 (4) | -0.008 (3) | -0.008 (3) |

Geometric parameters (\AA , $^{\circ}$)

| | | | |
|--------|-----------|----------|-----------|
| O1—C7 | 1.202 (5) | C13—H13 | 0.9800 |
| O2—C7 | 1.342 (5) | C14—C15 | 1.548 (5) |
| O2—C8 | 1.434 (4) | C14—H14 | 0.9800 |
| O3—C12 | 1.420 (4) | C15—C18 | 1.552 (5) |
| O3—H3A | 0.8200 | C16—C17 | 1.537 (5) |
| O4—C14 | 1.431 (4) | C16—C26 | 1.553 (5) |
| O4—H4A | 0.8200 | C16—C21 | 1.557 (6) |
| O5—C31 | 1.399 (5) | C17—C18 | 1.512 (5) |
| O5—C13 | 1.430 (4) | C17—H17 | 0.9800 |
| O6—C15 | 1.439 (4) | C18—C19 | 1.551 (5) |
| O6—H6 | 0.8200 | C18—H18A | 0.9800 |
| O7—C19 | 1.426 (4) | C19—C21 | 1.548 (5) |

| | | | |
|-------------|------------|--------------|-----------|
| O7—C20 | 1.427 (5) | C19—H19 | 0.9800 |
| O8—C27 | 1.433 (5) | C20—H20A | 0.9600 |
| O8—C26 | 1.436 (5) | C20—H20B | 0.9600 |
| O9—C24 | 1.445 (5) | C20—H20C | 0.9600 |
| O9—H9 | 0.8200 | C21—C23 | 1.565 (5) |
| O10—C29 | 1.412 (5) | C21—H21 | 0.9800 |
| O10—C28 | 1.423 (5) | C22—C23 | 1.528 (5) |
| N1—C22 | 1.498 (5) | C22—H22A | 0.9700 |
| N1—C30 | 1.497 (5) | C22—H22B | 0.9700 |
| N1—C17 | 1.518 (5) | C23—C28 | 1.526 (6) |
| N1—H1 | 0.901 (19) | C23—C24 | 1.587 (6) |
| C1—C2 | 1.382 (5) | C24—C25 | 1.501 (5) |
| C1—C6 | 1.383 (6) | C24—H24 | 0.9800 |
| C1—C7 | 1.482 (5) | C25—C26 | 1.507 (5) |
| C2—C3 | 1.381 (6) | C25—H25A | 0.9700 |
| C2—H2 | 0.9300 | C25—H25B | 0.9700 |
| C3—C4 | 1.383 (7) | C26—H26 | 0.9800 |
| C3—H3 | 0.9300 | C27—H27A | 0.9600 |
| C4—C5 | 1.386 (6) | C27—H27B | 0.9600 |
| C4—H4 | 0.9300 | C27—H27C | 0.9600 |
| C5—C6 | 1.390 (6) | C28—H28A | 0.9700 |
| C5—H5 | 0.9300 | C28—H28B | 0.9700 |
| C6—H6A | 0.9300 | C29—H29A | 0.9600 |
| C8—C12 | 1.509 (6) | C29—H29B | 0.9600 |
| C8—C9 | 1.532 (5) | C29—H29C | 0.9600 |
| C8—H8 | 0.9800 | C30—H30A | 0.9600 |
| C9—C15 | 1.531 (5) | C30—H30B | 0.9600 |
| C9—C10 | 1.564 (5) | C30—H30C | 0.9600 |
| C9—H9A | 0.9800 | C31—H31A | 0.9600 |
| C10—C11 | 1.552 (6) | C31—H31B | 0.9600 |
| C10—C16 | 1.563 (5) | C31—H31C | 0.9600 |
| C10—H10 | 0.9800 | O11—C32 | 1.414 (6) |
| C11—C12 | 1.523 (5) | O11—H11 | 0.8200 |
| C11—H11A | 0.9700 | C32—H32A | 0.9600 |
| C11—H11B | 0.9700 | C32—H32B | 0.9600 |
| C12—C13 | 1.547 (5) | C32—H32C | 0.9600 |
| C13—C14 | 1.540 (5) | | |
| | | | |
| C7—O2—C8 | 119.2 (3) | N1—C17—H17 | 110.3 |
| C12—O3—H3A | 109.5 | C16—C17—H17 | 110.3 |
| C14—O4—H4A | 109.5 | C17—C18—C19 | 105.6 (3) |
| C31—O5—C13 | 115.3 (4) | C17—C18—C15 | 108.7 (3) |
| C15—O6—H6 | 109.5 | C19—C18—C15 | 109.8 (3) |
| C19—O7—C20 | 111.6 (3) | C17—C18—H18A | 110.9 |
| C27—O8—C26 | 113.5 (3) | C19—C18—H18A | 110.9 |
| C24—O9—H9 | 109.5 | C15—C18—H18A | 110.9 |
| C29—O10—C28 | 111.9 (3) | O7—C19—C21 | 117.5 (3) |
| C22—N1—C30 | 111.2 (3) | O7—C19—C18 | 111.1 (3) |

| | | | |
|--------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|
| C22—N1—C17 | 111.8 (3) | C21—C19—C18 | 104.2 (3) |
| C30—N1—C17 | 112.6 (3) | O7—C19—H19 | 107.9 |
| C22—N1—H1 | 111 (3) | C21—C19—H19 | 107.9 |
| C30—N1—H1 | 108 (3) | C18—C19—H19 | 107.9 |
| C17—N1—H1 | 103 (3) | O7—C20—H20A | 109.5 |
| C2—C1—C6 | 119.3 (4) | O7—C20—H20B | 109.5 |
| C2—C1—C7 | 118.9 (4) | H20A—C20—H20B | 109.5 |
| C6—C1—C7 | 121.8 (4) | O7—C20—H20C | 109.5 |
| C1—C2—C3 | 121.0 (4) | H20A—C20—H20C | 109.5 |
| C1—C2—H2 | 119.5 | H20B—C20—H20C | 109.5 |
| C3—C2—H2 | 119.5 | C19—C21—C16 | 100.9 (3) |
| C2—C3—C4 | 119.4 (4) | C19—C21—C23 | 114.0 (3) |
| C2—C3—H3 | 120.3 | C16—C21—C23 | 108.8 (3) |
| C4—C3—H3 | 120.3 | C19—C21—H21 | 110.9 |
| C3—C4—C5 | 120.3 (4) | C16—C21—H21 | 110.9 |
| C3—C4—H4 | 119.9 | C23—C21—H21 | 110.9 |
| C5—C4—H4 | 119.9 | N1—C22—C23 | 109.8 (3) |
| C4—C5—C6 | 119.6 (4) | N1—C22—H22A | 109.7 |
| C4—C5—H5 | 120.2 | C23—C22—H22A | 109.7 |
| C6—C5—H5 | 120.2 | N1—C22—H22B | 109.7 |
| C1—C6—C5 | 120.3 (4) | C23—C22—H22B | 109.7 |
| C1—C6—H6A | 119.8 | H22A—C22—H22B | 108.2 |
| C5—C6—H6A | 119.8 | C28—C23—C22 | 106.3 (3) |
| O1—C7—O2 | 123.3 (4) | C28—C23—C21 | 114.7 (3) |
| O1—C7—C1 | 125.1 (4) | C22—C23—C21 | 108.1 (3) |
| O2—C7—C1 | 111.5 (3) | C28—C23—C24 | 105.6 (3) |
| O2—C8—C12 | 109.4 (3) | C22—C23—C24 | 110.3 (3) |
| O2—C8—C9 | 116.6 (3) | C21—C23—C24 | 111.7 (3) |
| C12—C8—C9 | 102.1 (3) | O9—C24—C25 | 107.5 (4) |
| O2—C8—H8 | 109.5 | O9—C24—C23 | 111.8 (3) |
| C12—C8—H8 | 109.5 | C25—C24—C23 | 111.7 (3) |
| C9—C8—H8 | 109.5 | O9—C24—H24 | 108.6 |
| C8—C9—C15 | 112.4 (3) | C25—C24—H24 | 108.6 |
| C8—C9—C10 | 101.2 (3) | C23—C24—H24 | 108.6 |
| C15—C9—C10 | 112.9 (3) | C24—C25—C26 | 113.3 (3) |
| C8—C9—H9A | 110.0 | C24—C25—H25A | 108.9 |
| C15—C9—H9A | 110.0 | C26—C25—H25A | 108.9 |
| C10—C9—H9A | 110.0 | C24—C25—H25B | 108.9 |
| C11—C10—C16 | 112.2 (3) | C26—C25—H25B | 108.9 |
| C11—C10—C9 | 103.2 (3) | H25A—C25—H25B | 107.7 |
| C16—C10—C9 | 118.9 (3) | O8—C26—C25 | 113.7 (3) |
| C11—C10—H10 | 107.3 | O8—C26—C16 | 107.0 (3) |
| C16—C10—H10 | 107.3 | C25—C26—C16 | 111.9 (3) |
| C9—C10—H10 | 107.3 | O8—C26—H26 | 108.0 |
| C12—C11—C10 | 107.3 (3) | C25—C26—H26 | 108.0 |
| C12—C11—H11A | 110.2 | C16—C26—H26 | 108.0 |
| C10—C11—H11A | 110.2 | O8—C27—H27A | 109.5 |
| C12—C11—H11B | 110.2 | O8—C27—H27B | 109.5 |

| | | | |
|---------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|
| C10—C11—H11B | 110.2 | H27A—C27—H27B | 109.5 |
| H11A—C11—H11B | 108.5 | O8—C27—H27C | 109.5 |
| O3—C12—C8 | 113.3 (3) | H27A—C27—H27C | 109.5 |
| O3—C12—C11 | 109.0 (3) | H27B—C27—H27C | 109.5 |
| C8—C12—C11 | 100.3 (3) | O10—C28—C23 | 109.6 (3) |
| O3—C12—C13 | 111.6 (3) | O10—C28—H28A | 109.7 |
| C8—C12—C13 | 110.2 (3) | C23—C28—H28A | 109.7 |
| C11—C12—C13 | 111.9 (3) | O10—C28—H28B | 109.7 |
| O5—C13—C14 | 107.7 (3) | C23—C28—H28B | 109.7 |
| O5—C13—C12 | 108.6 (3) | H28A—C28—H28B | 108.2 |
| C14—C13—C12 | 114.6 (3) | O10—C29—H29A | 109.5 |
| O5—C13—H13 | 108.6 | O10—C29—H29B | 109.5 |
| C14—C13—H13 | 108.6 | H29A—C29—H29B | 109.5 |
| C12—C13—H13 | 108.6 | O10—C29—H29C | 109.5 |
| O4—C14—C13 | 107.0 (3) | H29A—C29—H29C | 109.5 |
| O4—C14—C15 | 112.3 (3) | H29B—C29—H29C | 109.5 |
| C13—C14—C15 | 117.7 (3) | N1—C30—H30A | 109.5 |
| O4—C14—H14 | 106.4 | N1—C30—H30B | 109.5 |
| C13—C14—H14 | 106.4 | H30A—C30—H30B | 109.5 |
| C15—C14—H14 | 106.4 | N1—C30—H30C | 109.5 |
| O6—C15—C9 | 105.0 (3) | H30A—C30—H30C | 109.5 |
| O6—C15—C14 | 109.3 (3) | H30B—C30—H30C | 109.5 |
| C9—C15—C14 | 111.8 (3) | O5—C31—H31A | 109.5 |
| O6—C15—C18 | 107.8 (3) | O5—C31—H31B | 109.5 |
| C9—C15—C18 | 108.3 (3) | H31A—C31—H31B | 109.5 |
| C14—C15—C18 | 114.1 (3) | O5—C31—H31C | 109.5 |
| C17—C16—C26 | 117.4 (3) | H31A—C31—H31C | 109.5 |
| C17—C16—C21 | 98.4 (3) | H31B—C31—H31C | 109.5 |
| C26—C16—C21 | 112.9 (3) | C32—O11—H11 | 109.5 |
| C17—C16—C10 | 106.4 (3) | O11—C32—H32A | 109.5 |
| C26—C16—C10 | 106.2 (3) | O11—C32—H32B | 109.5 |
| C21—C16—C10 | 115.6 (3) | H32A—C32—H32B | 109.5 |
| C18—C17—N1 | 112.9 (3) | O11—C32—H32C | 109.5 |
| C18—C17—C16 | 100.5 (3) | H32A—C32—H32C | 109.5 |
| N1—C17—C16 | 112.1 (3) | H32B—C32—H32C | 109.5 |
| C18—C17—H17 | 110.3 | | |

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)

| D—H···A | D—H | H···A | D···A | D—H···A |
|--------------------------|----------|----------|-----------|---------|
| O3—H3A···O5 | 0.82 | 2.11 | 2.612 (4) | 119 |
| O3—H3A···O11 | 0.82 | 2.22 | 2.923 (4) | 144 |
| O4—H4A···Cl1 | 0.82 | 2.30 | 3.083 (3) | 161 |
| O6—H6···Cl1 | 0.82 | 2.40 | 3.197 (3) | 165 |
| O9—H9···O11 ⁱ | 0.82 | 1.98 | 2.776 (4) | 163 |
| N1—H1···O8 | 0.90 (2) | 2.11 (4) | 2.808 (4) | 134 (4) |

| | | | | |
|-----------------------------|----------|----------|-----------|---------|
| N1—H1···O9 | 0.90 (2) | 2.20 (4) | 2.795 (5) | 123 (4) |
| O11—H11···Cl1 ⁱⁱ | 0.82 | 2.30 | 3.084 (3) | 158 |

Symmetry codes: (i) $x+1, y, z$; (ii) $x-1/2, -y+1/2, -z+1$.