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## Structure Reports

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2-Amino-4-phenyl-4*H*,10*H*-1,3,5-triazino[1,2-*a*]benzimidazol-3-ium chlorideShaaban K. Mohamed,<sup>a</sup> Mahmoud A. A. El-Remaily,<sup>b</sup>  
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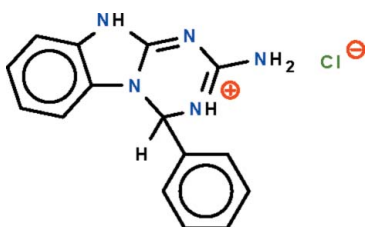
Received 12 April 2011; accepted 12 April 2011

Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study;  $T = 100$  K; mean  $\sigma(\text{C}—\text{C}) = 0.003$  Å; disorder in main residue;  $R$  factor = 0.040;  $wR$  factor = 0.106; data-to-parameter ratio = 11.9.

2-Guanidinobenzimidazole condenses with benzaldehyde in the presence of hydrochloric acid to form 2-amino-3,4-dihydro-4-phenyl-1,3,5-triazino[1,2-*a*]benzimidazole, which was isolated as its hydrochloride,  $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{14}\text{N}_5^+\cdot\text{Cl}^-$ . The positive charge of the cation is formally placed on the double-bonded N atom of the dihydrotriazine ring. The six-membered dihydrotriazine that is fused with the benzimidazole ring system is relatively flat (r.m.s. deviation = 0.106 Å), with the methine C atom deviating most [0.164 (1) Å] from the mean-square plane. The phenyl ring connected to the methine C atom is disordered over two positions in a 0.558 (1):0.442 (1) ratio; the two orientations are aligned at 85.1 (1) and 89.6 (1)° with respect to the dihydrotriazine ring. In the crystal, adjacent cations and anions are linked by  $\text{N}—\text{H}\cdots\text{N}$  and  $\text{N}—\text{H}\cdots\text{Cl}$  hydrogen bonds, generating a double chain running along the *b* axis.

## Related literature

For the synthesis, see: Dolzhenko & Chui (2006); Martin *et al.* (1981); Nagarajan *et al.* (1970).



## Experimental

## Crystal data

$\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{14}\text{N}_5^+\cdot\text{Cl}^-$   
 $M_r = 299.76$   
 Triclinic,  $P\bar{1}$   
 $a = 8.6454$  (5) Å  
 $b = 9.0440$  (4) Å  
 $c = 9.7182$  (6) Å  
 $\alpha = 83.306$  (4)°  
 $\beta = 70.956$  (5)°  
 $\gamma = 81.523$  (4)°  
 $V = 708.51$  (7) Å<sup>3</sup>  
 $Z = 2$   
 Cu  $K\alpha$  radiation  
 $\mu = 2.39$  mm<sup>-1</sup>  
 $T = 100$  K  
 $0.20 \times 0.20 \times 0.02$  mm

## Data collection

Agilent SuperNova Dual  
 diffractometer with an Atlas  
 detector  
 Absorption correction: multi-scan  
 (*CrysAlis PRO*; Agilent, 2010)  
 $T_{\min} = 0.647$ ,  $T_{\max} = 0.954$   
 7924 measured reflections  
 2818 independent reflections  
 2667 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$   
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.017$

## Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.040$   
 $wR(F^2) = 0.106$   
 $S = 1.01$   
 2818 reflections  
 237 parameters  
 6 restraints  
 H atoms treated by a mixture of  
 independent and constrained  
 refinement  
 $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.33$  e Å<sup>-3</sup>  
 $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.29$  e Å<sup>-3</sup>

Table 1

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

| $D—H\cdots A$                                     | $D—H$    | $H\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D—H\cdots A$ |
|---------------------------------------------------|----------|-------------|-------------|---------------|
| $\text{N1}—\text{H1}\cdots\text{Cl1}$             | 0.88 (1) | 2.23 (1)    | 3.1033 (16) | 172 (2)       |
| $\text{N4}—\text{H4}\cdots\text{Cl1}^{\text{i}}$  | 0.88 (1) | 2.25 (1)    | 3.1060 (14) | 165 (2)       |
| $\text{N5}—\text{H3}\cdots\text{N3}^{\text{ii}}$  | 0.89 (1) | 2.08 (1)    | 2.9643 (19) | 176 (2)       |
| $\text{N5}—\text{H2}\cdots\text{Cl1}^{\text{ii}}$ | 0.88 (1) | 2.66 (2)    | 3.3147 (14) | 132 (2)       |

Symmetry codes: (i)  $x, y - 1, z$ ; (ii)  $-x, -y + 1, -z + 1$ .

Data collection: *CrysAlis PRO* (Agilent, 2010); cell refinement: *CrysAlis PRO*; data reduction: *CrysAlis PRO*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *X-SEED* (Barbour, 2001); software used to prepare material for publication: *publCIF* (Westrip, 2010).

We thank Manchester Metropolitan University, Sohag University and the University of Malaya for supporting this study.

Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: BT5515).

## References

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## supporting information

*Acta Cryst.* (2011). E67, o1154 [https://doi.org/10.1107/S1600536811013766]

**2-Amino-4-phenyl-4*H*,10*H*-1,3,5-triazino[1,2-*a*]benzimidazol-3-ium chloride**

**Shaaban K. Mohamed, Mahmoud A. A. El-Remaly, Ahmed M. Soliman, Hossam Abdel-Ghany and Seik Weng Ng**

**S1. Comment**

2-Guanidinobenzimidazole and aromatic aldehydes readily condense to form 2-amino-[1,3,5]triazino[1,2-*a*]benzimidazoles (Nagarajan *et al.*, 1970; Martin *et al.*, 1981); such compounds exhibit dihydrofolate reductase inhibitory activity (Dolzhenko & Chui, 2006). We added acetylacetone in the synthesis as the resulting compound possesses an amino substituent that is capable of further condensation, but the hydrochloric acid we used in the synthesis protonated the compound. The positive charge of the salt (Scheme I) is formally placed on the double-bonded N atom of the dihydrotriazine ring. The six-membered dihydrotriazine that is fused with the benzimidazole ring-system is relatively flat, with the methine C deviating most from the mean-square plane. The phenyl ring that is connected to the methine C atom is disordered over two positions; the two orientations are aligned at nearly 90 ° with respect to the dihydrotriazine ring (Fig. 1). Adjacent cations and anions are linked by N–H···N and N–H···Cl hydrogen bonds to generate a linear chain motif (Table 1).

**S2. Experimental**

2-Guanidinobenzimidazole (1*H*-benzo[*d*]imidazol-2-yliminomethanedi-amine) (10 mmol), benzaldehyde (10 mmol) and excess of cyclohexanone (approx. 10 ml) along with few drops of concentrated hydrochloric acid was heated in *N,N*-dimethylformamide (50 ml) for 30 minutes. The product was collected and recrystallized from ethanol; m.p. 623 K.

**S3. Refinement**

Carbon-bound H-atoms were placed in calculated positions [C—H 0.95 to 1.00 Å,  $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H})$  1.2 $U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$ ] and were included in the refinement in the riding model approximation.

The amino H-atoms were located in a difference Fourier map, and were refined with distance restraints of N–H 0.88±0.01 Å; their displacement parameters were refined.

The phenyl ring is disordered over two positions, and was refined as a rigid hexagon of 1.39 Å; the two C–C<sub>phenyl</sub> distances were restrained to 1.50±0.01 Å. The disorder refined to a 55.8 (1):44.2 (1) ratio.

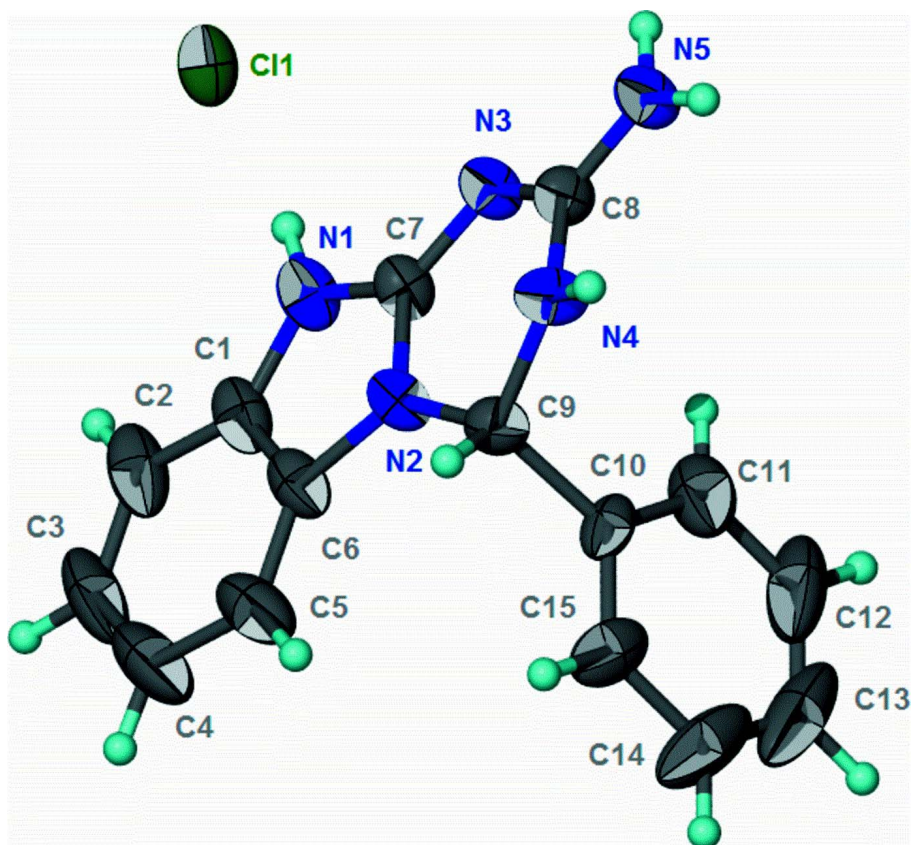


Figure 1

Anisotropic displacement ellipsoid plot (Barbour, 2001) of the  $C_{15}H_{14}N_5^+ Cl^-$  salt at the 70% probability level; hydrogen atoms are drawn as spheres of arbitrary radius. The disorder is not shown.

### 2-Amino-4-phenyl-4*H*,10*H*-1,3,5- triazino[1,2-*a*]benzimidazol-3-ium chloride

#### Crystal data

$C_{15}H_{14}N_5^+ Cl^-$

$M_r = 299.76$

Triclinic,  $P\bar{1}$

Hall symbol: -P 1

$a = 8.6454 (5) \text{ \AA}$

$b = 9.0440 (4) \text{ \AA}$

$c = 9.7182 (6) \text{ \AA}$

$\alpha = 83.306 (4)^\circ$

$\beta = 70.956 (5)^\circ$

$\gamma = 81.523 (4)^\circ$

$V = 708.51 (7) \text{ \AA}^3$

$Z = 2$

$F(000) = 312$

$D_x = 1.405 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$

Cu  $K\alpha$  radiation,  $\lambda = 1.54184 \text{ \AA}$

Cell parameters from 4762 reflections

$\theta = 4.8\text{--}74.3^\circ$

$\mu = 2.39 \text{ mm}^{-1}$

$T = 100 \text{ K}$

Plate, colorless

$0.20 \times 0.20 \times 0.02 \text{ mm}$

#### Data collection

Agilent SuperNova Dual

diffractometer with an Atlas detector

Radiation source: SuperNova (Cu) X-ray

Source

Mirror monochromator

Detector resolution:  $10.4041 \text{ pixels mm}^{-1}$

$\omega$  scans

Absorption correction: multi-scan

(*CrysAlis PRO*; Agilent, 2010)

$T_{\min} = 0.647$ ,  $T_{\max} = 0.954$

7924 measured reflections

2818 independent reflections

2667 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$

$R_{\text{int}} = 0.017$

$\theta_{\max} = 74.5^\circ$ ,  $\theta_{\min} = 4.8^\circ$   
 $h = -10 \rightarrow 7$

$k = -11 \rightarrow 11$   
 $l = -12 \rightarrow 11$

### Refinement

Refinement on  $F^2$   
 Least-squares matrix: full  
 $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.040$   
 $wR(F^2) = 0.106$   
 $S = 1.01$   
 2818 reflections  
 237 parameters  
 6 restraints  
 Primary atom site location: structure-invariant  
 direct methods

Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier  
 map  
 Hydrogen site location: inferred from  
 neighbouring sites  
 H atoms treated by a mixture of independent  
 and constrained refinement  
 $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0582P)^2 + 0.4089P]$   
 where  $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$   
 $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} = 0.001$   
 $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.33 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$   
 $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.29 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$

### Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )

|     | <i>x</i>     | <i>y</i>     | <i>z</i>     | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ | Occ. (<1) |
|-----|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------------------|-----------|
| C11 | 0.25096 (5)  | 0.91819 (4)  | 0.47166 (4)  | 0.03322 (14)                     |           |
| N1  | 0.33424 (18) | 0.61809 (16) | 0.63707 (17) | 0.0319 (3)                       |           |
| N2  | 0.37251 (16) | 0.37732 (15) | 0.69693 (15) | 0.0279 (3)                       |           |
| N3  | 0.16136 (17) | 0.46368 (14) | 0.58756 (15) | 0.0274 (3)                       |           |
| N4  | 0.25040 (18) | 0.20531 (15) | 0.61885 (15) | 0.0297 (3)                       |           |
| N5  | 0.03987 (18) | 0.28598 (15) | 0.52257 (16) | 0.0305 (3)                       |           |
| C1  | 0.4578 (2)   | 0.5963 (2)   | 0.70333 (19) | 0.0341 (4)                       |           |
| C2  | 0.5488 (2)   | 0.6965 (3)   | 0.7323 (2)   | 0.0464 (5)                       |           |
| H2A | 0.5332       | 0.8008       | 0.7061       | 0.056*                           |           |
| C3  | 0.6639 (3)   | 0.6360 (3)   | 0.8014 (2)   | 0.0587 (7)                       |           |
| H3A | 0.7280       | 0.7009       | 0.8236       | 0.070*                           |           |
| C4  | 0.6878 (3)   | 0.4836 (3)   | 0.8389 (3)   | 0.0588 (7)                       |           |
| H4A | 0.7683       | 0.4470       | 0.8856       | 0.071*                           |           |
| C5  | 0.5980 (2)   | 0.3834 (3)   | 0.8102 (2)   | 0.0465 (5)                       |           |
| H5  | 0.6144       | 0.2790       | 0.8359       | 0.056*                           |           |
| C6  | 0.4827 (2)   | 0.4437 (2)   | 0.74177 (19) | 0.0330 (4)                       |           |
| C7  | 0.28265 (19) | 0.48468 (17) | 0.63639 (17) | 0.0269 (3)                       |           |
| C8  | 0.1501 (2)   | 0.31762 (17) | 0.57848 (17) | 0.0263 (3)                       |           |
| C9  | 0.3386 (2)   | 0.22131 (18) | 0.71937 (17) | 0.0281 (3)                       |           |
| H9  | 0.4466       | 0.1566       | 0.6891       | 0.034*                           | 0.558 (7) |
| H9' | 0.4436       | 0.1519       | 0.6980       | 0.034*                           | 0.442 (7) |
| C10 | 0.2434 (3)   | 0.1680 (4)   | 0.8782 (2)   | 0.0294 (11)                      | 0.558 (7) |
| C11 | 0.0806 (3)   | 0.2263 (7)   | 0.9423 (3)   | 0.0475 (12)                      | 0.558 (7) |
| H11 | 0.0253       | 0.2947       | 0.8871       | 0.057*                           | 0.558 (7) |
| C12 | -0.0012 (4)  | 0.1844 (7)   | 1.0873 (3)   | 0.0679 (19)                      | 0.558 (7) |
| H12 | -0.1124      | 0.2242       | 1.1311       | 0.081*                           | 0.558 (7) |
| C13 | 0.0798 (7)   | 0.0843 (5)   | 1.1681 (2)   | 0.075 (2)                        | 0.558 (7) |
| H13 | 0.0239       | 0.0557       | 1.2671       | 0.090*                           | 0.558 (7) |
| C14 | 0.2426 (7)   | 0.0261 (3)   | 1.1039 (3)   | 0.0643 (19)                      | 0.558 (7) |
| H14 | 0.2979       | -0.0423      | 1.1591       | 0.077*                           | 0.558 (7) |
| C15 | 0.3244 (5)   | 0.0679 (3)   | 0.9590 (3)   | 0.0408 (12)                      | 0.558 (7) |

|      |            |             |            |             |           |
|------|------------|-------------|------------|-------------|-----------|
| H15  | 0.4356     | 0.0281      | 0.9151     | 0.049*      | 0.558 (7) |
| C10' | 0.2393 (3) | 0.1996 (4)  | 0.8737 (3) | 0.0296 (14) | 0.442 (7) |
| C11' | 0.1106 (5) | 0.3042 (4)  | 0.9424 (3) | 0.0293 (11) | 0.442 (7) |
| H11' | 0.0941     | 0.4001      | 0.8945     | 0.035*      | 0.442 (7) |
| C12' | 0.0060 (4) | 0.2685 (4)  | 1.0813 (3) | 0.0397 (13) | 0.442 (7) |
| H12' | −0.0820    | 0.3400      | 1.1283     | 0.048*      | 0.442 (7) |
| C13' | 0.0302 (4) | 0.1282 (4)  | 1.1515 (3) | 0.0356 (13) | 0.442 (7) |
| H13' | −0.0413    | 0.1038      | 1.2464     | 0.043*      | 0.442 (7) |
| C14' | 0.1589 (5) | 0.0236 (3)  | 1.0827 (5) | 0.0375 (12) | 0.442 (7) |
| H14' | 0.1755     | −0.0723     | 1.1307     | 0.045*      | 0.442 (7) |
| C15' | 0.2635 (4) | 0.0592 (3)  | 0.9438 (4) | 0.0342 (12) | 0.442 (7) |
| H15' | 0.3515     | −0.0123     | 0.8968     | 0.041*      | 0.442 (7) |
| H1   | 0.300 (3)  | 0.7021 (17) | 0.594 (2)  | 0.049 (6)*  |           |
| H4   | 0.251 (3)  | 0.1148 (14) | 0.593 (2)  | 0.042 (6)*  |           |
| H2   | 0.020 (3)  | 0.1933 (13) | 0.521 (2)  | 0.040 (5)*  |           |
| H3   | −0.016 (2) | 0.3623 (18) | 0.486 (2)  | 0.043 (6)*  |           |

*Atomic displacement parameters (Å<sup>2</sup>)*

|      | $U^{11}$    | $U^{22}$    | $U^{33}$    | $U^{12}$      | $U^{13}$      | $U^{23}$      |
|------|-------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| C11  | 0.0303 (2)  | 0.0217 (2)  | 0.0453 (3)  | −0.00372 (15) | −0.00500 (17) | −0.01220 (16) |
| N1   | 0.0319 (7)  | 0.0235 (7)  | 0.0438 (8)  | −0.0042 (6)   | −0.0128 (6)   | −0.0120 (6)   |
| N2   | 0.0253 (7)  | 0.0266 (7)  | 0.0345 (7)  | 0.0015 (5)    | −0.0125 (6)   | −0.0097 (5)   |
| N3   | 0.0302 (7)  | 0.0172 (6)  | 0.0394 (7)  | −0.0005 (5)   | −0.0166 (6)   | −0.0060 (5)   |
| N4   | 0.0415 (8)  | 0.0186 (6)  | 0.0338 (7)  | 0.0019 (6)    | −0.0192 (6)   | −0.0065 (5)   |
| N5   | 0.0364 (8)  | 0.0192 (6)  | 0.0432 (8)  | −0.0051 (6)   | −0.0213 (6)   | −0.0033 (6)   |
| C1   | 0.0256 (8)  | 0.0413 (9)  | 0.0361 (9)  | −0.0060 (7)   | −0.0040 (7)   | −0.0195 (7)   |
| C2   | 0.0350 (10) | 0.0598 (13) | 0.0451 (11) | −0.0182 (9)   | 0.0006 (8)    | −0.0293 (9)   |
| C3   | 0.0324 (10) | 0.100 (2)   | 0.0505 (12) | −0.0253 (11)  | −0.0044 (9)   | −0.0371 (13)  |
| C4   | 0.0336 (11) | 0.097 (2)   | 0.0547 (13) | −0.0087 (11)  | −0.0189 (10)  | −0.0272 (13)  |
| C5   | 0.0307 (9)  | 0.0688 (14) | 0.0447 (10) | 0.0017 (9)    | −0.0170 (8)   | −0.0173 (10)  |
| C6   | 0.0228 (8)  | 0.0433 (10) | 0.0345 (8)  | −0.0015 (7)   | −0.0071 (7)   | −0.0174 (7)   |
| C7   | 0.0258 (8)  | 0.0219 (7)  | 0.0335 (8)  | 0.0003 (6)    | −0.0089 (6)   | −0.0099 (6)   |
| C8   | 0.0304 (8)  | 0.0191 (7)  | 0.0308 (8)  | −0.0016 (6)   | −0.0113 (6)   | −0.0038 (6)   |
| C9   | 0.0282 (8)  | 0.0274 (8)  | 0.0285 (8)  | 0.0023 (6)    | −0.0099 (6)   | −0.0052 (6)   |
| C10  | 0.038 (3)   | 0.031 (2)   | 0.018 (2)   | −0.0146 (15)  | −0.0014 (18)  | −0.0055 (13)  |
| C11  | 0.0361 (19) | 0.069 (4)   | 0.0365 (19) | −0.0140 (19)  | −0.0019 (15)  | −0.0186 (19)  |
| C12  | 0.064 (3)   | 0.096 (6)   | 0.041 (3)   | −0.050 (4)    | 0.010 (2)     | −0.018 (3)    |
| C13  | 0.126 (6)   | 0.074 (4)   | 0.028 (2)   | −0.071 (4)    | −0.003 (3)    | −0.003 (3)    |
| C14  | 0.131 (6)   | 0.038 (2)   | 0.0330 (19) | −0.045 (3)    | −0.026 (3)    | 0.0075 (16)   |
| C15  | 0.073 (3)   | 0.0228 (16) | 0.0333 (17) | −0.0187 (19)  | −0.021 (2)    | 0.0012 (13)   |
| C10' | 0.028 (3)   | 0.027 (2)   | 0.042 (3)   | −0.0030 (17)  | −0.019 (3)    | −0.0078 (18)  |
| C11' | 0.032 (2)   | 0.029 (2)   | 0.0245 (18) | 0.0022 (18)   | −0.0072 (15)  | −0.0058 (15)  |
| C12' | 0.035 (2)   | 0.042 (3)   | 0.035 (2)   | 0.000 (2)     | −0.0032 (18)  | −0.007 (2)    |
| C13' | 0.032 (2)   | 0.038 (3)   | 0.032 (3)   | −0.009 (2)    | −0.002 (2)    | −0.001 (2)    |
| C14' | 0.035 (3)   | 0.029 (2)   | 0.045 (3)   | −0.0102 (18)  | −0.010 (2)    | 0.0078 (19)   |
| C15' | 0.027 (2)   | 0.031 (2)   | 0.043 (3)   | −0.0072 (18)  | −0.0083 (19)  | 0.0000 (19)   |

*Geometric parameters (Å, °)*

|           |             |             |             |
|-----------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| N1—C7     | 1.348 (2)   | C9—C10      | 1.551 (2)   |
| N1—C1     | 1.397 (2)   | C9—H9       | 1.0000      |
| N1—H1     | 0.88 (1)    | C9—H9'      | 1.0000      |
| N2—C7     | 1.355 (2)   | C10—C11     | 1.3900      |
| N2—C6     | 1.400 (2)   | C10—C15     | 1.3900      |
| N2—C9     | 1.460 (2)   | C11—C12     | 1.3900      |
| N3—C7     | 1.329 (2)   | C11—H11     | 0.9500      |
| N3—C8     | 1.3538 (19) | C12—C13     | 1.3900      |
| N4—C8     | 1.344 (2)   | C12—H12     | 0.9500      |
| N4—C9     | 1.452 (2)   | C13—C14     | 1.3900      |
| N4—H4     | 0.882 (10)  | C13—H13     | 0.9500      |
| N5—C8     | 1.319 (2)   | C14—C15     | 1.3900      |
| N5—H2     | 0.88 (1)    | C14—H14     | 0.9500      |
| N5—H3     | 0.89 (1)    | C15—H15     | 0.9500      |
| C1—C2     | 1.390 (2)   | C10'—C11'   | 1.3900      |
| C1—C6     | 1.391 (3)   | C10'—C15'   | 1.3900      |
| C2—C3     | 1.389 (3)   | C11'—C12'   | 1.3900      |
| C2—H2A    | 0.9500      | C11'—H11'   | 0.9500      |
| C3—C4     | 1.387 (4)   | C12'—C13'   | 1.3900      |
| C3—H3A    | 0.9500      | C12'—H12'   | 0.9500      |
| C4—C5     | 1.382 (3)   | C13'—C14'   | 1.3900      |
| C4—H4A    | 0.9500      | C13'—H13'   | 0.9500      |
| C5—C6     | 1.386 (3)   | C14'—C15'   | 1.3900      |
| C5—H5     | 0.9500      | C14'—H14'   | 0.9500      |
| C9—C10'   | 1.471 (3)   | C15'—H15'   | 0.9500      |
| C7—N1—C1  | 108.78 (14) | N2—C9—H9    | 107.9       |
| C7—N1—H1  | 123.8 (16)  | C10'—C9—H9  | 115.7       |
| C1—N1—H1  | 127.2 (16)  | C10—C9—H9   | 107.9       |
| C7—N2—C6  | 109.45 (14) | N4—C9—H9'   | 110.6       |
| C7—N2—C9  | 121.34 (13) | N2—C9—H9'   | 110.7       |
| C6—N2—C9  | 128.97 (14) | C10'—C9—H9' | 110.6       |
| C7—N3—C8  | 113.66 (13) | C10—C9—H9'  | 102.7       |
| C8—N4—C9  | 123.13 (13) | C11—C10—C15 | 120.0       |
| C8—N4—H4  | 117.9 (14)  | C11—C10—C9  | 120.27 (17) |
| C9—N4—H4  | 118.3 (14)  | C15—C10—C9  | 119.63 (17) |
| C8—N5—H2  | 122.4 (14)  | C12—C11—C10 | 120.0       |
| C8—N5—H3  | 117.3 (14)  | C12—C11—H11 | 120.0       |
| H2—N5—H3  | 120 (2)     | C10—C11—H11 | 120.0       |
| C2—C1—C6  | 121.02 (19) | C11—C12—C13 | 120.0       |
| C2—C1—N1  | 131.53 (19) | C11—C12—H12 | 120.0       |
| C6—C1—N1  | 107.46 (14) | C13—C12—H12 | 120.0       |
| C1—C2—C3  | 116.5 (2)   | C14—C13—C12 | 120.0       |
| C1—C2—H2A | 121.7       | C14—C13—H13 | 120.0       |
| C3—C2—H2A | 121.7       | C12—C13—H13 | 120.0       |
| C4—C3—C2  | 121.9 (2)   | C15—C14—C13 | 120.0       |

|             |              |                  |              |
|-------------|--------------|------------------|--------------|
| C4—C3—H3A   | 119.1        | C15—C14—H14      | 120.0        |
| C2—C3—H3A   | 119.1        | C13—C14—H14      | 120.0        |
| C5—C4—C3    | 121.9 (2)    | C14—C15—C10      | 120.0        |
| C5—C4—H4A   | 119.1        | C14—C15—H15      | 120.0        |
| C3—C4—H4A   | 119.1        | C10—C15—H15      | 120.0        |
| C4—C5—C6    | 116.2 (2)    | C11'—C10'—C15'   | 120.0        |
| C4—C5—H5    | 121.9        | C11'—C10'—C9     | 122.6 (2)    |
| C6—C5—H5    | 121.9        | C15'—C10'—C9     | 116.8 (2)    |
| C1—C6—C5    | 122.43 (18)  | C12'—C11'—C10'   | 120.0        |
| C1—C6—N2    | 105.86 (15)  | C12'—C11'—H11'   | 120.0        |
| C5—C6—N2    | 131.71 (18)  | C10'—C11'—H11'   | 120.0        |
| N3—C7—N1    | 125.39 (15)  | C11'—C12'—C13'   | 120.0        |
| N3—C7—N2    | 126.15 (14)  | C11'—C12'—H12'   | 120.0        |
| N1—C7—N2    | 108.44 (14)  | C13'—C12'—H12'   | 120.0        |
| N5—C8—N4    | 119.28 (14)  | C14'—C13'—C12'   | 120.0        |
| N5—C8—N3    | 118.04 (14)  | C14'—C13'—H13'   | 120.0        |
| N4—C8—N3    | 122.63 (14)  | C12'—C13'—H13'   | 120.0        |
| N4—C9—N2    | 105.74 (12)  | C15'—C14'—C13'   | 120.0        |
| N4—C9—C10'  | 113.24 (18)  | C15'—C14'—H14'   | 120.0        |
| N2—C9—C10'  | 105.86 (18)  | C13'—C14'—H14'   | 120.0        |
| N4—C9—C10   | 111.64 (16)  | C14'—C15'—C10'   | 120.0        |
| N2—C9—C10   | 115.56 (18)  | C14'—C15'—H15'   | 120.0        |
| N4—C9—H9    | 107.9        | C10'—C15'—H15'   | 120.0        |
| C7—N1—C1—C2 | -179.19 (18) | C6—N2—C9—N4      | -164.88 (15) |
| C7—N1—C1—C6 | 0.91 (19)    | C7—N2—C9—C10'    | -99.0 (2)    |
| C6—C1—C2—C3 | -0.3 (3)     | C6—N2—C9—C10'    | 74.7 (2)     |
| N1—C1—C2—C3 | 179.83 (18)  | C7—N2—C9—C10     | -102.57 (19) |
| C1—C2—C3—C4 | 0.4 (3)      | C6—N2—C9—C10     | 71.1 (2)     |
| C2—C3—C4—C5 | -0.3 (3)     | N4—C9—C10—C11    | -53.8 (2)    |
| C3—C4—C5—C6 | 0.0 (3)      | N2—C9—C10—C11    | 67.1 (2)     |
| C2—C1—C6—C5 | 0.0 (3)      | C10'—C9—C10—C11  | 47.2 (10)    |
| N1—C1—C6—C5 | 179.93 (16)  | N4—C9—C10—C15    | 129.8 (2)    |
| C2—C1—C6—N2 | -179.84 (15) | N2—C9—C10—C15    | -109.3 (3)   |
| N1—C1—C6—N2 | 0.07 (18)    | C10'—C9—C10—C15  | -129.2 (11)  |
| C4—C5—C6—C1 | 0.1 (3)      | C15—C10—C11—C12  | 0.0          |
| C4—C5—C6—N2 | 179.93 (18)  | C9—C10—C11—C12   | -176.4 (3)   |
| C7—N2—C6—C1 | -1.03 (18)   | C10—C11—C12—C13  | 0.0          |
| C9—N2—C6—C1 | -175.29 (15) | C11—C12—C13—C14  | 0.0          |
| C7—N2—C6—C5 | 179.13 (18)  | C12—C13—C14—C15  | 0.0          |
| C9—N2—C6—C5 | 4.9 (3)      | C13—C14—C15—C10  | 0.0          |
| C8—N3—C7—N1 | 170.54 (15)  | C11—C10—C15—C14  | 0.0          |
| C8—N3—C7—N2 | -11.2 (2)    | C9—C10—C15—C14   | 176.4 (3)    |
| C1—N1—C7—N3 | 176.97 (15)  | N4—C9—C10'—C11'  | -72.3 (3)    |
| C1—N1—C7—N2 | -1.56 (18)   | N2—C9—C10'—C11'  | 43.1 (3)     |
| C6—N2—C7—N3 | -176.89 (15) | C10—C9—C10'—C11' | -155.5 (11)  |
| C9—N2—C7—N3 | -2.1 (2)     | N4—C9—C10'—C15'  | 98.6 (3)     |
| C6—N2—C7—N1 | 1.62 (18)    | N2—C9—C10'—C15'  | -146.0 (3)   |

|               |              |                     |            |
|---------------|--------------|---------------------|------------|
| C9—N2—C7—N1   | 176.39 (13)  | C10—C9—C10'—C15'    | 15.5 (9)   |
| C9—N4—C8—N5   | −160.68 (15) | C15'—C10'—C11'—C12' | 0.0        |
| C9—N4—C8—N3   | 21.9 (2)     | C9—C10'—C11'—C12'   | 170.6 (3)  |
| C7—N3—C8—N5   | −175.88 (15) | C10'—C11'—C12'—C13' | 0.0        |
| C7—N3—C8—N4   | 1.6 (2)      | C11'—C12'—C13'—C14' | 0.0        |
| C8—N4—C9—N2   | −31.2 (2)    | C12'—C13'—C14'—C15' | 0.0        |
| C8—N4—C9—C10' | 84.3 (2)     | C13'—C14'—C15'—C10' | 0.0        |
| C8—N4—C9—C10  | 95.3 (2)     | C11'—C10'—C15'—C14' | 0.0        |
| C7—N2—C9—N4   | 21.46 (19)   | C9—C10'—C15'—C14'   | −171.2 (3) |

*Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)*

| <i>D</i> —H... <i>A</i>   | <i>D</i> —H | H... <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> ... <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> —H... <i>A</i> |
|---------------------------|-------------|---------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|
| N1—H1...C11               | 0.88 (1)    | 2.23 (1)      | 3.1033 (16)           | 172 (2)                 |
| N4—H4...C11 <sup>i</sup>  | 0.88 (1)    | 2.25 (1)      | 3.1060 (14)           | 165 (2)                 |
| N5—H3...N3 <sup>ii</sup>  | 0.89 (1)    | 2.08 (1)      | 2.9643 (19)           | 176 (2)                 |
| N5—H2...C11 <sup>ii</sup> | 0.88 (1)    | 2.66 (2)      | 3.3147 (14)           | 132 (2)                 |

Symmetry codes: (i) *x*, *y*−1, *z*; (ii) −*x*, −*y*+1, −*z*+1.