

N-(Pyridin-2-ylmethyl)pyridin-2-amine

Suk-Hee Moon,^a Tae Ho Kim^{b*} and Ki-Min Park^{b*}

^aDepartment of Food & Nutrition, Kyungnam College of Information and Technology, Busan 616-701, Republic of Korea, and ^bDepartment of Chemistry and Research Institute of Natural Sciences, Gyeongsang National University, Jinju 660-701, Republic of Korea

Correspondence e-mail: thkim@gnu.ac.kr, kmpark@gnu.ac.kr

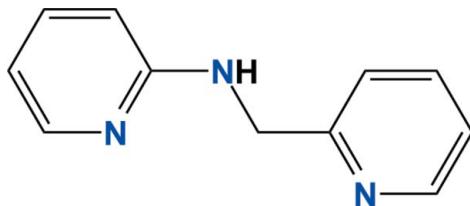
Received 3 May 2011; accepted 4 May 2011

Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T = 173\text{ K}$; mean $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.006\text{ \AA}$; R factor = 0.054; wR factor = 0.124; data-to-parameter ratio = 8.6.

The title compound, $C_{11}H_{11}N_3$, crystallizes with two molecules (*A* and *B*) in the asymmetric unit. The geometries of both molecules are very similar, with the exception of the torsion angles of the inter-ring chains; the values for $\text{C}-\text{N}-\text{C}-\text{C}$ are $67.4(5)$ and $-69.3(5)^\circ$ for molecules *A* and *B*, respectively. The dihedral angles between the pyridyl ring planes are $84.0(2)$ and $83.2(2)^\circ$ for molecules *A* and *B*, respectively. In the crystal, weak intermolecular $\text{N}-\text{H}\cdots\text{N}$ hydrogen bonds and $\text{C}-\text{H}\cdots\pi$ interactions contribute to the stabilization of the packing.

Related literature

For details of the synthesis, see: Foxon *et al.* (2002). For the crystal structures of Cu complexes of the title compound, see: Lee *et al.* (2008).



Experimental

Crystal data

$C_{11}H_{11}N_3$
 $M_r = 185.23$

Orthorhombic, $Pca2_1$
 $a = 14.5434(14)\text{ \AA}$

$b = 5.8198(6)\text{ \AA}$
 $c = 23.045(2)\text{ \AA}$
 $V = 1950.5(3)\text{ \AA}^3$
 $Z = 8$

Mo $K\alpha$ radiation
 $\mu = 0.08\text{ mm}^{-1}$
 $T = 173\text{ K}$
 $0.45 \times 0.30 \times 0.30\text{ mm}$

Data collection

Bruker APEXII CCD
diffractometer
11034 measured reflections

2182 independent reflections
1814 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.060$

Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.054$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.124$
 $S = 1.10$
2182 reflections
253 parameters

1 restraint
H-atom parameters constrained
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.20\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.26\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$

Table 1

Hydrogen-bond geometry (\AA , $^\circ$).

$Cg1$, $Cg2$ and $Cg3$ are the centroids of the $\text{N}4/\text{C}12-\text{C}16$, $\text{N}2/\text{C}7-\text{C}11$ and $\text{N}5/\text{C}18-\text{C}22$ rings, respectively.

$D-\text{H}\cdots\text{A}$	$D-\text{H}$	$\text{H}\cdots\text{A}$	$D\cdots\text{A}$	$D-\text{H}\cdots\text{A}$
$\text{N}3-\text{H}3\cdots\text{N}4$	0.89	2.14	3.019(5)	172
$\text{N}6-\text{H}6\cdots\text{N}1$	0.93	2.10	3.012(5)	168
$\text{Cl}-\text{H}1\cdots\text{C}g1^{\text{i}}$	0.95	2.77	3.53	137
$\text{C}3-\text{H}3\cdots\text{C}g2^{\text{ii}}$	0.95	2.85	3.69	147
$\text{C}14-\text{H}14\cdots\text{C}g3^{\text{iii}}$	0.95	2.65	3.51	149

Symmetry codes: (i) $x + \frac{1}{2}, -y + 2, z$; (ii) $x + \frac{1}{2}, -y + 1, z$; (iii) $x - \frac{1}{2}, -y + 2, z$.

Data collection: *APEX2* (Bruker, 2006); cell refinement: *SAINT* (Bruker, 2006); data reduction: *SAINT*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXTL* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXTL*; molecular graphics: *SHELXTL* and *DIAMOND* (Brandenburg, 1998); software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXTL*.

This research was supported by the Basic Science Research Program through the National Research Foundation of Korea (NRF) funded by the Ministry of Education, Science and Technology (No. 2010-0022675).

Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: WN2432).

References

- Brandenburg, K. (1998). *DIAMOND*. Crystal Impact GbR, Bonn, Germany.
- Bruker (2006). *APEX2* and *SAINT*. Bruker AXS Inc., Madison, Wisconsin, USA.
- Foxon, S. P., Walter, O. & Schindler, S. (2002). *Eur. J. Inorg. Chem.* pp. 111–121.
- Lee, S., Park, S., Kang, Y., Moon, S.-H., Lee, S. S. & Park, K.-M. (2008). *Bull. Korean Chem. Soc.* **29**, 1811–1814.
- Sheldrick, G. M. (2008). *Acta Cryst. A* **64**, 112–122.

supporting information

Acta Cryst. (2011). E67, o1355 [doi:10.1107/S1600536811016874]

N-(Pyridin-2-ylmethyl)pyridin-2-amine

Suk-Hee Moon, Tae Ho Kim and Ki-Min Park

S1. Comment

The title compound was prepared for use as a multidentate ligand in the formation of metallosupramolecules according to a published literature procedure (Foxon *et al.*, 2002). The crystal structures of Cu complexes of the title compound have already been reported (Lee *et al.*, 2008). However the crystal structure of the free form has not yet been reported.

The title compound (Scheme, Fig. 1) crystallized in the non-centrosymmetric space group $Pca2_1$. The asymmetric unit contains two crystallographically independent molecules (A and B). The geometries of both molecules are very similar, with the exception of the torsion angles of the inter-ring chains; the value for C5—N3—C6—C7 is $67.4(5)$ ° and for C16—N6—C17—C18 is $-69.3(5)$ °. The dihedral angles between the pyridyl ring planes are $84.0(2)$ ° and $83.2(2)$ ° for molecules A and B, respectively.

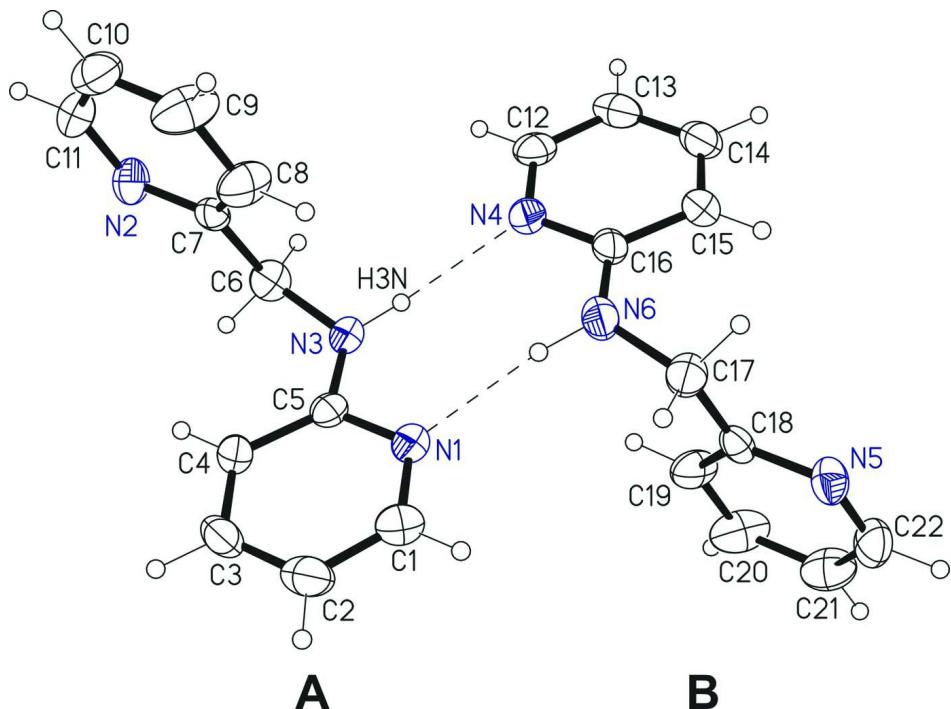
In the crystal structure, the amine groups of both molecules are involved in pair-wise intermolecular N—H···N interactions, leading to the formation of dimers (Table 1, Fig. 1, Fig. 2). Weak intermolecular C—H··· π interactions are also present (Fig. 2). These intermolecular interactions contribute to the stabilization of the packing.

S2. Experimental

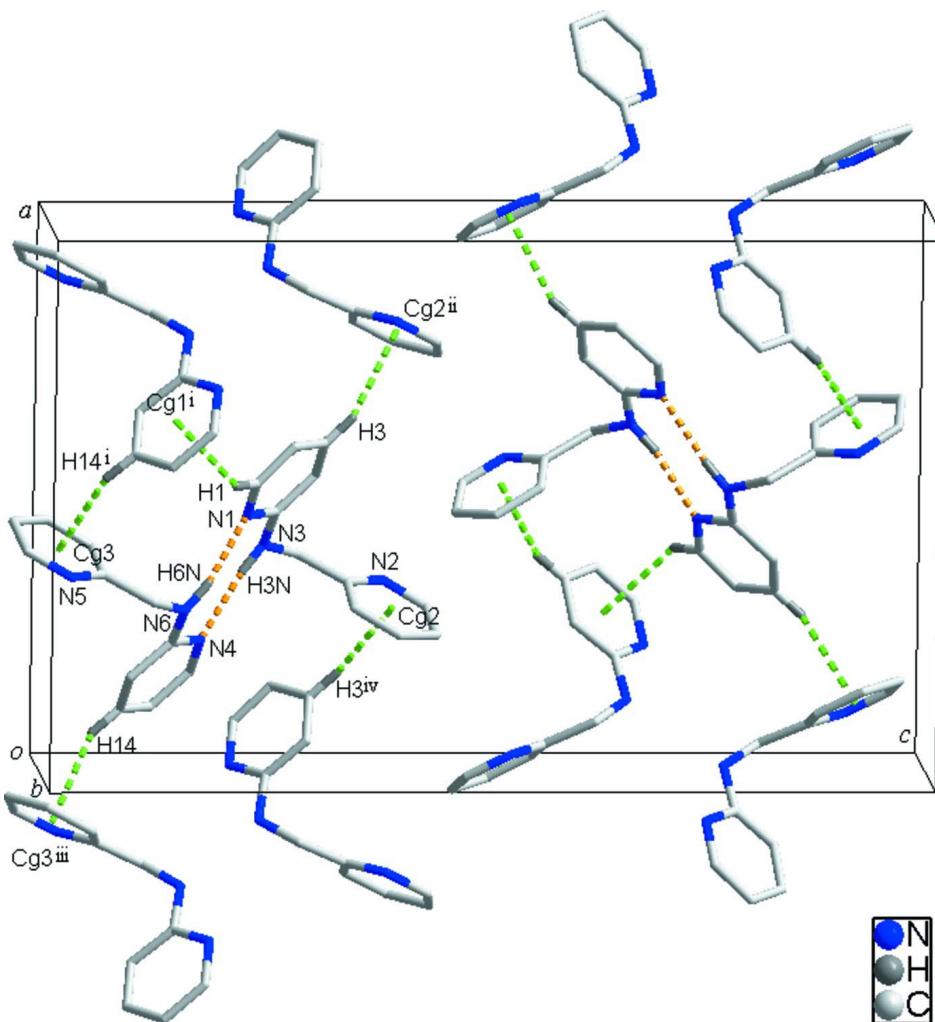
The title compound was synthesized according to a literature procedure (Foxon *et al.*, 2002). Slow evaporation of a solution in CH₃OH gave single crystals suitable for X-ray analysis.

S3. Refinement

All H atoms except those of the amine groups were positioned geometrically and refined using a riding model, with $d(C—H) = 0.95$ Å for Csp²—H and 0.99 Å for methylene C—H. H atoms of the amine groups were located in difference electron density maps and then refined using a riding model with N—H = 0.89 Å and 0.93 Å. For all H atoms $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C}, \text{N})$. In the absence of significant anomalous scattering effects, Friedel pairs were merged.

**Figure 1**

The structure of the asymmetric unit of the title compound, showing displacement ellipsoids drawn at the 50% probability level. Dashed lines indicate hydrogen bonds

**Figure 2**

Crystal packing of the title compound with intermolecular N—H···N hydrogen bonds and C—H··· π interactions shown as dashed lines. H atoms not involved in intermolecular interactions have been omitted for clarity. Cg1, Cg2 and Cg3 are the centroids of the N4/C12—C16, N2/C7—C11 and N5/C18—C22 rings, respectively. (Symmetry codes: i) $x + 1/2, -y + 2, z$; ii) $x + 1/2, -y + 1, z$; iii) $x - 1/2, -y + 2, z$; iv) $x - 1/2, -y + 1, z$)

N-(Pyridin-2-ylmethyl)pyridin-2-amine

Crystal data

$C_{11}H_{11}N_3$
 $M_r = 185.23$
Orthorhombic, $Pca2_1$
Hall symbol: P 2c -2ac
 $a = 14.5434 (14)$ Å
 $b = 5.8198 (6)$ Å
 $c = 23.045 (2)$ Å
 $V = 1950.5 (3)$ Å³
 $Z = 8$

$F(000) = 784$
 $D_x = 1.262$ Mg m⁻³
Mo $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073$ Å
Cell parameters from 4097 reflections
 $\theta = 2.3\text{--}27.2^\circ$
 $\mu = 0.08$ mm⁻¹
 $T = 173$ K
Block, colorless
 $0.45 \times 0.30 \times 0.30$ mm

Data collection

Bruker APEXII CCD
diffractometer
Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube
Graphite monochromator
 φ and ω scans
11034 measured reflections
2182 independent reflections

1814 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.060$
 $\theta_{\text{max}} = 27.0^\circ, \theta_{\text{min}} = 2.8^\circ$
 $h = -18 \rightarrow 18$
 $k = -7 \rightarrow 7$
 $l = -21 \rightarrow 29$

Refinement

Refinement on F^2
Least-squares matrix: full
 $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.054$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.124$
 $S = 1.10$
2182 reflections
253 parameters
1 restraint
Primary atom site location: structure-invariant
direct methods

Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier
map
Hydrogen site location: inferred from
neighbouring sites
H-atom parameters constrained
 $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0449P)^2 + 1.1368P]$
where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$
 $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\text{max}} < 0.001$
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.20 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.26 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$

Special details

Geometry. All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

Refinement. Refinement of F^2 against ALL reflections. The weighted R -factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on F^2 , conventional R -factors R are based on F , with F set to zero for negative F^2 . The threshold expression of $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$ is used only for calculating R -factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R -factors based on F^2 are statistically about twice as large as those based on F , and R -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

	x	y	z	$U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$
N1	0.4906 (2)	0.8350 (5)	0.22165 (14)	0.0310 (7)
N2	0.3345 (2)	0.2870 (6)	0.38908 (15)	0.0372 (8)
N3	0.4145 (3)	0.5075 (5)	0.24813 (15)	0.0324 (8)
H3N	0.3691	0.5445	0.2242	0.039*
C1	0.5596 (3)	0.9839 (7)	0.2290 (2)	0.0361 (10)
H1	0.5633	1.1100	0.2029	0.043*
C2	0.6248 (3)	0.9682 (8)	0.2711 (2)	0.0416 (12)
H2	0.6728	1.0781	0.2741	0.050*
C3	0.6183 (3)	0.7845 (8)	0.30973 (18)	0.0398 (10)
H3	0.6617	0.7693	0.3403	0.048*
C4	0.5493 (3)	0.6254 (7)	0.30356 (17)	0.0346 (9)
H4	0.5449	0.4978	0.3291	0.041*
C5	0.4854 (2)	0.6557 (6)	0.25870 (16)	0.0273 (8)
C6	0.3857 (3)	0.3394 (6)	0.29081 (18)	0.0332 (9)
H6A	0.4400	0.2470	0.3021	0.040*
H6B	0.3411	0.2340	0.2723	0.040*
C7	0.3424 (2)	0.4366 (6)	0.34538 (18)	0.0256 (8)

C8	0.3101 (3)	0.6580 (6)	0.3489 (2)	0.0435 (11)
H8	0.3184	0.7623	0.3176	0.052*
C9	0.2650 (4)	0.7265 (7)	0.3993 (2)	0.0528 (13)
H9	0.2412	0.8779	0.4026	0.063*
C10	0.2553 (3)	0.5742 (7)	0.4439 (2)	0.0421 (11)
H10	0.2245	0.6160	0.4787	0.050*
C11	0.2916 (3)	0.3591 (8)	0.43671 (19)	0.0424 (10)
H11	0.2857	0.2537	0.4680	0.051*
N4	0.2551 (2)	0.6738 (5)	0.17549 (13)	0.0287 (7)
N5	0.4108 (2)	1.2720 (5)	0.01448 (14)	0.0331 (7)
N6	0.3312 (3)	1.0014 (5)	0.14957 (16)	0.0347 (9)
H6N	0.3770	0.9641	0.1761	0.042*
C12	0.1866 (3)	0.5246 (7)	0.1674 (2)	0.0336 (10)
H12	0.1807	0.4016	0.1943	0.040*
C13	0.1236 (3)	0.5373 (7)	0.1227 (2)	0.0396 (11)
H13	0.0763	0.4260	0.1184	0.048*
C14	0.1323 (3)	0.7189 (8)	0.08444 (18)	0.0417 (10)
H14	0.0906	0.7338	0.0529	0.050*
C15	0.2011 (3)	0.8777 (7)	0.09179 (17)	0.0359 (9)
H15	0.2072	1.0033	0.0657	0.043*
C16	0.2625 (2)	0.8514 (6)	0.13870 (17)	0.0282 (8)
C17	0.3582 (3)	1.1827 (6)	0.11029 (17)	0.0323 (8)
H17A	0.4007	1.2869	0.1311	0.039*
H17B	0.3027	1.2728	0.1001	0.039*
C18	0.4040 (2)	1.1067 (6)	0.05466 (17)	0.0255 (8)
C19	0.4391 (3)	0.8888 (6)	0.0460 (2)	0.0381 (10)
H19	0.4316	0.7733	0.0747	0.046*
C20	0.4848 (3)	0.8417 (7)	-0.0045 (2)	0.0487 (12)
H20	0.5108	0.6939	-0.0106	0.058*
C21	0.4930 (4)	1.0085 (8)	-0.0462 (2)	0.0458 (12)
H21	0.5244	0.9797	-0.0816	0.055*
C22	0.4541 (3)	1.2192 (7)	-0.03478 (18)	0.0387 (9)
H22	0.4583	1.3345	-0.0639	0.046*

Atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

	U^{11}	U^{22}	U^{33}	U^{12}	U^{13}	U^{23}
N1	0.0295 (17)	0.0376 (17)	0.0260 (17)	-0.0019 (14)	0.0012 (13)	0.0025 (14)
N2	0.043 (2)	0.0342 (17)	0.0342 (18)	0.0037 (15)	-0.0029 (16)	0.0128 (15)
N3	0.030 (2)	0.0433 (18)	0.024 (2)	-0.0028 (14)	0.0009 (17)	0.0062 (14)
C1	0.032 (2)	0.037 (2)	0.040 (3)	-0.0005 (16)	0.005 (2)	-0.0010 (18)
C2	0.028 (2)	0.053 (3)	0.044 (3)	-0.0048 (19)	0.002 (2)	-0.008 (2)
C3	0.024 (2)	0.061 (3)	0.034 (2)	0.0052 (18)	-0.0063 (17)	-0.005 (2)
C4	0.0283 (19)	0.050 (2)	0.025 (2)	0.0041 (18)	0.0005 (16)	0.0060 (18)
C5	0.0246 (18)	0.0343 (18)	0.0230 (18)	0.0020 (15)	0.0050 (15)	-0.0028 (16)
C6	0.035 (2)	0.0266 (17)	0.038 (2)	-0.0008 (16)	-0.0008 (18)	0.0007 (18)
C7	0.0192 (17)	0.0283 (17)	0.0292 (19)	-0.0044 (14)	-0.0030 (16)	0.0050 (15)
C8	0.047 (3)	0.0277 (19)	0.056 (3)	0.0024 (18)	0.016 (2)	0.014 (2)

C9	0.056 (3)	0.033 (2)	0.069 (3)	0.000 (2)	0.026 (3)	-0.003 (2)
C10	0.039 (2)	0.052 (2)	0.036 (3)	-0.008 (2)	0.009 (2)	-0.008 (2)
C11	0.043 (2)	0.055 (2)	0.029 (2)	0.001 (2)	0.0033 (19)	0.011 (2)
N4	0.0276 (17)	0.0320 (15)	0.0265 (17)	0.0025 (13)	0.0021 (13)	0.0006 (13)
N5	0.0383 (18)	0.0299 (16)	0.0310 (17)	0.0081 (14)	-0.0028 (15)	0.0027 (15)
N6	0.032 (2)	0.0382 (18)	0.034 (2)	-0.0037 (14)	-0.0074 (19)	0.0087 (15)
C12	0.028 (2)	0.0363 (19)	0.037 (2)	0.0048 (16)	0.009 (2)	-0.0018 (17)
C13	0.025 (2)	0.051 (2)	0.044 (3)	0.0010 (18)	0.001 (2)	-0.012 (2)
C14	0.027 (2)	0.067 (3)	0.031 (2)	0.0088 (19)	-0.0016 (17)	-0.004 (2)
C15	0.0261 (19)	0.048 (2)	0.033 (2)	0.0044 (17)	-0.0009 (17)	0.0066 (19)
C16	0.0249 (18)	0.0361 (18)	0.0237 (18)	0.0085 (15)	0.0019 (15)	0.0006 (16)
C17	0.035 (2)	0.0317 (19)	0.0303 (19)	0.0053 (16)	0.0031 (17)	0.0011 (17)
C18	0.0223 (16)	0.0235 (16)	0.0306 (19)	-0.0014 (15)	-0.0085 (16)	0.0005 (16)
C19	0.034 (2)	0.0250 (18)	0.055 (3)	0.0012 (16)	0.011 (2)	0.0082 (19)
C20	0.047 (3)	0.0262 (19)	0.073 (3)	0.0009 (18)	0.022 (2)	-0.008 (2)
C21	0.042 (3)	0.052 (2)	0.043 (3)	-0.0035 (19)	0.012 (2)	-0.014 (2)
C22	0.045 (2)	0.046 (2)	0.0252 (19)	-0.0010 (19)	-0.0057 (19)	0.0028 (18)

Geometric parameters (\AA , $^\circ$)

N1—C1	1.336 (5)	N4—C12	1.335 (5)
N1—C5	1.350 (5)	N4—C16	1.341 (5)
N2—C11	1.331 (6)	N5—C22	1.334 (5)
N2—C7	1.337 (5)	N5—C18	1.339 (5)
N3—C5	1.365 (5)	N6—C16	1.351 (5)
N3—C6	1.449 (5)	N6—C17	1.445 (5)
N3—H3N	0.8867	N6—H6N	0.9301
C1—C2	1.360 (7)	C12—C13	1.382 (6)
C1—H1	0.9500	C12—H12	0.9500
C2—C3	1.394 (7)	C13—C14	1.382 (6)
C2—H2	0.9500	C13—H13	0.9500
C3—C4	1.373 (6)	C14—C15	1.373 (6)
C3—H3	0.9500	C14—H14	0.9500
C4—C5	1.401 (5)	C15—C16	1.410 (5)
C4—H4	0.9500	C15—H15	0.9500
C6—C7	1.516 (6)	C17—C18	1.511 (6)
C6—H6A	0.9900	C17—H17A	0.9900
C6—H6B	0.9900	C17—H17B	0.9900
C7—C8	1.374 (5)	C18—C19	1.381 (5)
C8—C9	1.391 (7)	C19—C20	1.367 (6)
C8—H8	0.9500	C19—H19	0.9500
C9—C10	1.365 (7)	C20—C21	1.372 (7)
C9—H9	0.9500	C20—H20	0.9500
C10—C11	1.368 (6)	C21—C22	1.376 (6)
C10—H10	0.9500	C21—H21	0.9500
C11—H11	0.9500	C22—H22	0.9500
C1—N1—C5		C12—N4—C16	
117.6 (3)		118.2 (3)	

C11—N2—C7	117.2 (3)	C22—N5—C18	117.2 (3)
C5—N3—C6	121.6 (3)	C16—N6—C17	123.8 (4)
C5—N3—H3N	121.3	C16—N6—H6N	120.1
C6—N3—H3N	111.7	C17—N6—H6N	112.9
N1—C1—C2	124.8 (4)	N4—C12—C13	124.4 (4)
N1—C1—H1	117.6	N4—C12—H12	117.8
C2—C1—H1	117.6	C13—C12—H12	117.8
C1—C2—C3	117.4 (4)	C12—C13—C14	117.1 (4)
C1—C2—H2	121.3	C12—C13—H13	121.4
C3—C2—H2	121.3	C14—C13—H13	121.4
C4—C3—C2	120.0 (4)	C15—C14—C13	120.2 (4)
C4—C3—H3	120.0	C15—C14—H14	119.9
C2—C3—H3	120.0	C13—C14—H14	119.9
C3—C4—C5	118.5 (4)	C14—C15—C16	118.9 (4)
C3—C4—H4	120.8	C14—C15—H15	120.6
C5—C4—H4	120.8	C16—C15—H15	120.6
N1—C5—N3	114.7 (3)	N4—C16—N6	116.1 (3)
N1—C5—C4	121.7 (3)	N4—C16—C15	121.2 (3)
N3—C5—C4	123.5 (3)	N6—C16—C15	122.7 (4)
N3—C6—C7	115.5 (3)	N6—C17—C18	115.9 (3)
N3—C6—H6A	108.4	N6—C17—H17A	108.3
C7—C6—H6A	108.4	C18—C17—H17A	108.3
N3—C6—H6B	108.4	N6—C17—H17B	108.3
C7—C6—H6B	108.4	C18—C17—H17B	108.3
H6A—C6—H6B	107.5	H17A—C17—H17B	107.4
N2—C7—C8	122.5 (4)	N5—C18—C19	122.2 (4)
N2—C7—C6	114.7 (3)	N5—C18—C17	114.1 (3)
C8—C7—C6	122.8 (4)	C19—C18—C17	123.7 (3)
C7—C8—C9	118.6 (4)	C20—C19—C18	119.1 (4)
C7—C8—H8	120.7	C20—C19—H19	120.5
C9—C8—H8	120.7	C18—C19—H19	120.5
C10—C9—C8	119.4 (4)	C19—C20—C21	119.8 (4)
C10—C9—H9	120.3	C19—C20—H20	120.1
C8—C9—H9	120.3	C21—C20—H20	120.1
C9—C10—C11	117.6 (4)	C20—C21—C22	117.4 (4)
C9—C10—H10	121.2	C20—C21—H21	121.3
C11—C10—H10	121.2	C22—C21—H21	121.3
N2—C11—C10	124.7 (4)	N5—C22—C21	124.2 (4)
N2—C11—H11	117.7	N5—C22—H22	117.9
C10—C11—H11	117.7	C21—C22—H22	117.9
C5—N1—C1—C2	0.0 (6)	N4—C12—C13—C14	-0.8 (6)
N1—C1—C2—C3	-0.8 (7)	C12—C13—C14—C15	-0.2 (6)
C1—C2—C3—C4	1.5 (6)	C13—C14—C15—C16	0.3 (6)
C2—C3—C4—C5	-1.3 (6)	C12—N4—C16—N6	178.1 (4)
C1—N1—C5—N3	-178.8 (4)	C12—N4—C16—C15	-1.6 (5)
C1—N1—C5—C4	0.2 (5)	C17—N6—C16—N4	170.6 (3)
C6—N3—C5—N1	-165.2 (3)	C17—N6—C16—C15	-9.7 (6)

C6—N3—C5—C4	15.8 (6)	C14—C15—C16—N4	0.6 (6)
C3—C4—C5—N1	0.5 (6)	C14—C15—C16—N6	-179.0 (4)
C3—C4—C5—N3	179.3 (4)	C16—N6—C17—C18	-69.3 (5)
C5—N3—C6—C7	67.4 (5)	C22—N5—C18—C19	-0.7 (6)
C11—N2—C7—C8	1.5 (6)	C22—N5—C18—C17	177.2 (3)
C11—N2—C7—C6	-175.8 (3)	N6—C17—C18—N5	166.9 (3)
N3—C6—C7—N2	-166.2 (3)	N6—C17—C18—C19	-15.2 (5)
N3—C6—C7—C8	16.5 (5)	N5—C18—C19—C20	2.1 (6)
N2—C7—C8—C9	-2.0 (7)	C17—C18—C19—C20	-175.6 (4)
C6—C7—C8—C9	175.1 (4)	C18—C19—C20—C21	-1.7 (7)
C7—C8—C9—C10	1.0 (8)	C19—C20—C21—C22	0.1 (7)
C8—C9—C10—C11	0.4 (7)	C18—N5—C22—C21	-1.1 (6)
C7—N2—C11—C10	0.0 (7)	C20—C21—C22—N5	1.4 (7)
C9—C10—C11—N2	-1.0 (7)	C5—N3—C6—C7	67.4 (5)
C16—N4—C12—C13	1.7 (6)	C16—N6—C17—C18	-69.3 (5)

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)

Cg1, Cg2 and Cg3 are the centroids of the N4/C12—C16, N2/C7—C11 and N5/C18—C22 rings, respectively.

D—H···A	D—H	H···A	D···A	D—H···A
N3—H3N···N4	0.89	2.14	3.019 (5)	172
N6—H6N···N1	0.93	2.10	3.012 (5)	168
C1—H1···Cg1 ⁱ	0.95	2.77	3.53	137
C3—H3···Cg2 ⁱⁱ	0.95	2.85	3.69	147
C14—H14···Cg3 ⁱⁱⁱ	0.95	2.65	3.51	149

Symmetry codes: (i) $x+1/2, -y+2, z$; (ii) $x+1/2, -y+1, z$; (iii) $x-1/2, -y+2, z$.