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Bis[4-bromo-2-(ethyliminomethyl)phenolato- $\kappa^2 N$,O]nickel(II)

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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; T = 293 K; mean σ (C–C) = 0.010 Å; R factor = 0.057; wR factor = 0.142; data-to-parameter ratio = 14.2.

In the title complex, $[Ni(C_9H_9BrNO)_2]$, the Ni^{II} ion lies on an inversion centre and is coordinated in a slightly distorted square-planar geometry by two N atoms and two O atoms from two symmetry-related bidentate 4-bromo-2-(ethyliminomethyl)phenolate ligands. The complex forms a one-dimensional chain in the crystal structure through short $C-H\cdots Br$ contacts ($H \cdot \cdot \cdot Br = 3.009 \text{ Å}$).

Related literature

For background to Schiff base compounds, see: Gupta & Sutar (2008); Zhang et al. (2008, 2009); Zhang & Feng (2010); Ge et al. (2011). For Schiff base coordination models, see: Nakagima et al. (1989); Zhang et al. (2007).



Experimental

Crystal data

[Ni(C₉H₉BrNO)₂] V = 931.4 (7) Å³ $M_r = 512.83$ Monoclinic, $P2_1/n$ a = 13.456 (6) Å b = 4.803 (2) Å c = 14.743 (6) Å $\beta = 102.157 \ (8)^{\circ}$

Data collection

Bruker SMART CCD area-detector diffractometer Absorption correction: multi-scan (SADABS; Bruker, 2004) $T_{\min} = 0.465, T_{\max} = 0.558$

Refinement

 $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.057$ $wR(F^2) = 0.142$ S = 1.031651 reflections

Z = 2Mo $K\alpha$ radiation $\mu = 5.35 \text{ mm}^-$ T = 293 K $0.15 \times 0.12 \times 0.11 \ \mathrm{mm}$

4567 measured reflections 1651 independent reflections 995 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$ $R_{\rm int} = 0.164$

116 parameters H-atom parameters constrained $\Delta \rho_{\rm max} = 0.79 \text{ e} \text{ Å}^{-3}$ $\Delta \rho_{\rm min} = -0.52$ e Å⁻³

Data collection: SMART (Bruker, 2004); cell refinement: SAINT (Bruker, 2004); data reduction: SAINT; program(s) used to solve structure: SHELXS97 (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: SHELXL97 (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: SHELXTL (Sheldrick, 2008); software used to prepare material for publication: SHELXL97.

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: BH2357).

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S1. Comment

Schiff base complexes have been studied for many years (Gupta & Sutar, 2008; Zhang *et al.*, 2008, 2009; Zhang & Feng, 2010; Ge *et al.*, 2011) and produced increasing interest because of their anticancer, antiviral, catalytic and fluorescent properties. Most model studies of metal complexes of Schiff base ligands containing salicylaldehyde and amino acids have focused on the binding mode of these ligands (Nakagima *et al.*, 1989; Zhang *et al.*, 2007). The crystal structures of the complexes obtained demonstrate that the Schiff base ligands act in a bidentate, tridentate, tetradentate or pentadentate mode, coordinating through the phenolate O, imine N and carboxylate O atoms. Our research group is interested in bidentate Schiff bases derived from 5-bromo-2-hydroxy-benzaldehyde and ethylamine.

In the title complex, the Ni^{II} ion lies on a centre of inversion and is coordinated by two O and two N atoms from two bidentate 5-bromo-*N*-ethylsalicylaldimino ligands, forming a slightly distorted square-planar geometry (Fig. 1). The compound further form a one-dimensional crystal structure (Fig. 2) through C—H…Br contacts (C9…Br1ⁱ = 3.871 (1) Å, H9…Br1 = 3.009 Å, symmetry code: (i) -*x*, -*y*, 1 - *z*).

S2. Experimental

To a solution of 5-bromo-2-hydroxy-benzaldehyde (0.181 g, 1.0 mmol), ethylamine (0.044 g, 1 mmol), and sodium hydroxide (0.040 g, 1 mmol) in 20 ml absolute methanol was added slowly a solution of nickel nitrate hexahydrate (0.145 g, 0.5 mmol) in methanol. The mixture was stirred for 3 h at room temperature to give a green solution, which was filtered and the filtrate was left to stand at room temperature. Green block crystals suitable for X-ray diffraction were obtained by slow evaporation. yield: 84.6% (based on Ni). Elemental analysis, calculated: C 42.12, H 3.57, N 5.48%; Found: C 42.15, H 3.54, N 5.46%.

S3. Refinement

H atoms were positioned geometrically and refined with a riding model, with distances 0.96 (CH₃), 0.97 (CH₂) or 0.93 Å (aromatic CH), and with $U_{iso}(H) = 1.2 U_{eq}(carrier C)$ or $U_{iso}(H) = 1.5 U_{eq}(CH_3)$.



Figure 1

The molecular structure of the title complex, showing 30% probability displacement ellipsoids. H atoms were omitted.



Figure 2

Packing drawing of the title compound.

Bis[4-bromo-2-(ethyliminomethyl)phenolato-κ²N,O]nickel(II)

Crystal data [Ni(C₉H₉BrNO)₂] $M_r = 512.83$ Monoclinic, $P2_1/n$ Hall symbol: -P 2yn a = 13.456 (6) Å b = 4.803 (2) Å c = 14.743 (6) Å $\beta = 102.157$ (8)° V = 931.4 (7) Å³ Z = 2

F(000) = 508 $D_x = 1.829 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$ Mo K α radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073 \text{ Å}$ Cell parameters from 1651 reflections $\theta = 2.3-25.1^{\circ}$ $\mu = 5.35 \text{ mm}^{-1}$ T = 293 KBlock, green $0.15 \times 0.12 \times 0.11 \text{ mm}$ Data collection

| Bruker SMART CCD area-detector diffractometer Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube Graphite monochromator φ and ω scans Absorption correction: multi-scan (<i>SADABS</i> ; Bruker, 2004) $T_{\min} = 0.465, T_{\max} = 0.558$ <i>Refinement</i> | 4567 measured reflections 1651 independent reflections 995 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$ $R_{int} = 0.164$ $\theta_{max} = 25.1^{\circ}, \theta_{min} = 2.3^{\circ}$ $h = -15 \rightarrow 16$ $k = -5 \rightarrow 5$ $l = -17 \rightarrow 14$ |
|---|--|
| Refinement on F^2 Least-squares matrix: full $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.057$ $wR(F^2) = 0.142$ S = 1.03 1651 reflections 116 parameters 0 restraints 0 constraints Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods | Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites H-atom parameters constrained $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0386P)^2]$ where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$ $(\Delta/\sigma)_{max} < 0.001$ $\Delta\rho_{max} = 0.79$ e Å ⁻³ $\Delta\rho_{min} = -0.52$ e Å ⁻³ |

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters $(Å^2)$

| | x | У | Ζ | $U_{ m iso}$ */ $U_{ m eq}$ | |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|-----------------------------|--|
| Br1 | 0.14681 (6) | 0.5969 (2) | 0.56509 (5) | 0.0835 (4) | |
| C1 | 0.0224 (5) | 0.9743 (16) | 0.8127 (5) | 0.0595 (18) | |
| C2 | -0.0114 (6) | 1.0740 (16) | 0.7195 (5) | 0.069 (2) | |
| H2 | -0.0590 | 1.2170 | 0.7075 | 0.083* | |
| C3 | 0.0255 (5) | 0.9609 (18) | 0.6489 (4) | 0.067 (2) | |
| H3 | 0.0025 | 1.0257 | 0.5887 | 0.080* | |
| C4 | 0.0964 (5) | 0.7519 (18) | 0.6657 (4) | 0.065 (2) | |
| C5 | 0.1313 (5) | 0.6526 (17) | 0.7529 (4) | 0.064 (2) | |
| H5 | 0.1806 | 0.5139 | 0.7635 | 0.077* | |
| C6 | 0.0921 (5) | 0.7616 (15) | 0.8278 (4) | 0.0556 (17) | |
| C7 | 0.1305 (5) | 0.6525 (16) | 0.9196 (5) | 0.0638 (19) | |
| H7 | 0.1794 | 0.5130 | 0.9257 | 0.077* | |
| C8 | 0.1627 (6) | 0.5937 (18) | 1.0814 (5) | 0.080 (3) | |
| H8A | 0.1164 | 0.5395 | 1.1206 | 0.096* | |
| H8B | 0.1951 | 0.4265 | 1.0646 | 0.096* | |
| C9 | 0.2412 (6) | 0.783 (2) | 1.1336 (6) | 0.100 (3) | |
| H9A | 0.2914 | 0.8198 | 1.0976 | 0.150* | |
| H9B | 0.2730 | 0.6973 | 1.1913 | 0.150* | |
| H9C | 0.2100 | 0.9548 | 1.1459 | 0.150* | |
| N1 | 0.1026 (4) | 0.7322 (12) | 0.9936 (3) | 0.0560 (15) | |
| Ni1 | 0.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.0544 (4) | |
| 01 | -0.0152 (4) | 1.0925 (11) | 0.8785 (3) | 0.0712 (15) | |

| | U^{11} | U^{22} | U^{33} | U^{12} | U^{13} | U^{23} |
|-----|------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|-------------|
| Br1 | 0.0908 (6) | 0.1153 (9) | 0.0524 (5) | -0.0021 (5) | 0.0331 (4) | -0.0090 (4) |
| C1 | 0.069 (4) | 0.064 (5) | 0.049 (4) | -0.013 (4) | 0.021 (3) | 0.003 (3) |
| C2 | 0.086 (5) | 0.078 (6) | 0.046 (4) | 0.012 (4) | 0.017 (4) | 0.013 (4) |
| С3 | 0.075 (5) | 0.090 (6) | 0.038 (4) | -0.002 (5) | 0.017 (3) | 0.011 (4) |
| C4 | 0.070 (4) | 0.089 (6) | 0.043 (4) | -0.017 (4) | 0.026 (3) | -0.005 (4) |
| C5 | 0.067 (5) | 0.081 (6) | 0.050 (4) | 0.011 (4) | 0.022 (3) | -0.001 (4) |
| C6 | 0.060 (4) | 0.061 (5) | 0.049 (4) | 0.001 (4) | 0.019 (3) | 0.001 (3) |
| C7 | 0.075 (5) | 0.060 (5) | 0.062 (5) | 0.012 (4) | 0.026 (4) | 0.008 (4) |
| C8 | 0.110 (6) | 0.078 (6) | 0.059 (5) | 0.040 (5) | 0.033 (5) | 0.024 (4) |
| C9 | 0.087 (6) | 0.141 (9) | 0.066 (5) | 0.012 (6) | 0.001 (5) | 0.029 (6) |
| N1 | 0.071 (4) | 0.061 (4) | 0.038 (3) | 0.000 (3) | 0.018 (3) | 0.004 (3) |
| Ni1 | 0.0691 (8) | 0.0562 (8) | 0.0417 (7) | 0.0038 (6) | 0.0205 (5) | 0.0068 (6) |
| 01 | 0.093 (4) | 0.083 (4) | 0.044 (3) | 0.027 (3) | 0.030(2) | 0.013 (2) |

Atomic displacement parameters $(Å^2)$

Geometric parameters (Å, °)

| Br1—C4 | 1.907 (7) | С7—Н7 | 0.9300 | |
|-----------|------------|-------------------------|-------------|--|
| C101 | 1.314 (9) | C8—C9 | 1.481 (12) | |
| C1—C6 | 1.373 (10) | C8—N1 | 1.527 (8) | |
| C1—C2 | 1.435 (10) | C8—H8A | 0.9700 | |
| С2—С3 | 1.358 (10) | C8—H8B | 0.9700 | |
| С2—Н2 | 0.9300 | С9—Н9А | 0.9600 | |
| C3—C4 | 1.371 (10) | С9—Н9В | 0.9600 | |
| С3—Н3 | 0.9300 | С9—Н9С | 0.9600 | |
| C4—C5 | 1.359 (9) | N1—Ni1 | 1.904 (6) | |
| С5—С6 | 1.420 (9) | Ni1—O1 ⁱ | 1.815 (4) | |
| С5—Н5 | 0.9300 | Ni1—O1 | 1.815 (4) | |
| С6—С7 | 1.442 (9) | Ni1—N1 ⁱ | 1.904 (6) | |
| C7—N1 | 1.284 (8) | | | |
| | | | 100.0 | |
| 01—C1—C6 | 124.0 (6) | C9—C8—H8A | 109.3 | |
| 01—C1—C2 | 117.9 (7) | N1—C8—H8A | 109.3 | |
| C6—C1—C2 | 118.1 (7) | C9—C8—H8B | 109.3 | |
| C3—C2—C1 | 120.5 (7) | N1—C8—H8B | 109.3 | |
| C3—C2—H2 | 119.8 | H8A—C8—H8B | 108.0 | |
| C1—C2—H2 | 119.8 | С8—С9—Н9А | 109.5 | |
| C2—C3—C4 | 120.5 (6) | C8—C9—H9B | 109.5 | |
| С2—С3—Н3 | 119.8 | H9A—C9—H9B | 109.5 | |
| С4—С3—Н3 | 119.8 | С8—С9—Н9С | 109.5 | |
| C5—C4—C3 | 121.1 (7) | H9A—C9—H9C | 109.5 | |
| C5-C4-Br1 | 119.4 (6) | H9B—C9—H9C | 109.5 | |
| C3—C4—Br1 | 119.6 (5) | C7—N1—C8 | 113.2 (6) | |
| C4—C5—C6 | 119.7 (7) | C7—N1—Ni1 | 126.0 (5) | |
| C4—C5—H5 | 120.2 | C8—N1—Ni1 | 120.8 (4) | |
| С6—С5—Н5 | 120.2 | O1 ⁱ —Ni1—O1 | 180.000 (2) | |
| | | | | |

| C1—C6—C5 | 120.1 (6) | O1 ⁱ —Ni1—N1 ⁱ | 92.8 (2) | |
|----------|-----------|--------------------------------------|-----------|--|
| C1—C6—C7 | 121.3 (6) | O1—Ni1—N1 ⁱ | 87.2 (2) | |
| С5—С6—С7 | 118.5 (6) | O1 ⁱ —Ni1—N1 | 87.2 (2) | |
| N1—C7—C6 | 125.3 (7) | O1—Ni1—N1 | 92.8 (2) | |
| N1—C7—H7 | 117.3 | N1 ⁱ —Ni1—N1 | 180.0 (3) | |
| С6—С7—Н7 | 117.3 | C1—O1—Ni1 | 129.9 (5) | |
| C9—C8—N1 | 111.4 (7) | | | |

Symmetry code: (i) -x, -y+2, -z+2.