

Propane-1,2-diaminium bis(pyridine-2,6-dicarboxylato- $\kappa^3 O^2, N, O^6$)cadmate dihydrate

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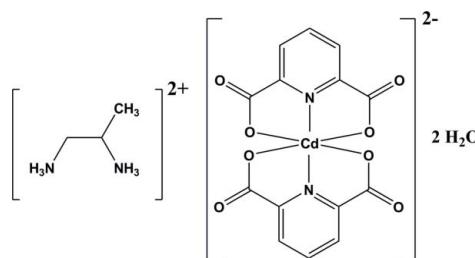
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T = 298\text{ K}$; mean $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.003\text{ \AA}$; R factor = 0.030; wR factor = 0.063; data-to-parameter ratio = 16.8.

The reaction of cadmium nitrate dihydrate, propane-1,2-diamine and pyridine-2,6-dicarboxylic acid in a 1:1:2 molar ratio in an aqueous solution resulted in the formation of the title compound, $(\text{C}_3\text{H}_{12}\text{N}_2)[\text{Cd}(\text{C}_7\text{H}_3\text{NO}_4)_2] \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$ or (*p*-1,2-da₂)-[Cd(pydc)₂] $\cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (where *p*-1,2-da is propane-1,2-diamine and pydcH₂ is pyridine-2,6-dicarboxylic acid). The Cd^{II} ion is coordinated by four O and two N atoms of two pydc ligands in a distorted octahedral environment. The structure also contains two uncoordinated water molecules. In the crystal, there are several intermolecular N—H···O, O—H···O and weak C—H···O hydrogen bonds. There are also π — π stacking interactions between the pyridine rings of pydc units, with centroid–centroid distances of 3.4708 (16) Å.

Related literature

For related proton-transfer compounds reported by our group, see: Aghabozorg *et al.* (2008a,b,c,d); Pasdar *et al.* (2011).



Experimental

Crystal data

$(\text{C}_3\text{H}_{12}\text{N}_2)[\text{Cd}(\text{C}_7\text{H}_3\text{NO}_4)_2] \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$
 $M_r = 554.80$
Triclinic, $P\bar{1}$
 $a = 8.6227 (17)\text{ \AA}$
 $b = 10.133 (2)\text{ \AA}$

$c = 13.448 (3)\text{ \AA}$
 $\alpha = 81.36 (3)^\circ$
 $\beta = 76.73 (3)^\circ$
 $\gamma = 65.38 (3)^\circ$
 $V = 1037.7 (5)\text{ \AA}^3$

$Z = 2$
Mo $K\alpha$ radiation
 $\mu = 1.12\text{ mm}^{-1}$

$T = 298\text{ K}$
 $0.30 \times 0.20 \times 0.15\text{ mm}$

Data collection

Stoe IPDS 2T diffractometer
Absorption correction: numerical
(*X-SHAPE* and *X-RED32*; Stoe & Cie, 2005)
 $T_{\min} = 0.764$, $T_{\max} = 0.842$

11690 measured reflections
5554 independent reflections
4562 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.035$

Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.030$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.063$
 $S = 1.02$
5554 reflections
330 parameters
1 restraint

H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement
 $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.50\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$
 $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.37\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$

Table 1
Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

| $D-H \cdots A$ | $D-H$ | $H \cdots A$ | $D \cdots A$ | $D-H \cdots A$ |
|-----------------------------|----------|--------------|--------------|----------------|
| N3—H3A···O10 ⁱ | 0.89 (3) | 1.90 (3) | 2.780 (3) | 172 (3) |
| N3—H3B···O3 ⁱⁱ | 0.86 (3) | 2.04 (3) | 2.899 (3) | 177 (3) |
| N3—H3C···O2 ⁱ | 0.92 (2) | 1.89 (2) | 2.790 (3) | 164 (3) |
| N4—H4A···O8 ⁱⁱ | 0.91 (3) | 1.96 (3) | 2.870 (3) | 176 (3) |
| N4—H4B···O5 | 0.83 (3) | 2.06 (3) | 2.889 (3) | 172 (3) |
| N4—H4C···O9 ⁱⁱ | 0.91 (3) | 1.90 (3) | 2.803 (3) | 170 (3) |
| O9—H9A···O4 ⁱⁱⁱ | 0.76 (4) | 1.96 (4) | 2.708 (3) | 170 (4) |
| O9—H9B···O2 ^{iv} | 0.84 (4) | 2.00 (4) | 2.827 (3) | 165 (4) |
| O10—H10A···O6 ^v | 0.88 (6) | 2.04 (6) | 2.848 (4) | 151 (6) |
| O10—H10B···O8 ^{vi} | 0.74 (4) | 2.19 (4) | 2.835 (3) | 147 (4) |
| C10—H10···O3 ^{vii} | 0.93 | 2.54 | 3.298 (3) | 139 |
| C12—H12···O1 ^{vi} | 0.93 | 2.44 | 3.200 (3) | 139 |

Symmetry codes: (i) $x + 1, y, z$; (ii) $x, y + 1, z$; (iii) $x - 1, y, z$; (iv) $x, y - 1, z$; (v) $-x + 1, -y + 2, -z + 1$; (vi) $-x + 1, -y + 1, -z + 1$; (vii) $-x + 2, -y + 1, -z + 1$.

Data collection: *X-AREA* (Stoe & Cie, 2005); cell refinement: *X-AREA*; data reduction: *X-AREA*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *ORTEP-3 for Windows* (Farrugia, 1997); software used to prepare material for publication: *WinGX* (Farrugia, 1999).

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: BT5545).

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supporting information

Acta Cryst. (2011). E67, m982 [doi:10.1107/S160053681102438X]

Propane-1,2-diaminium bis(pyridine-2,6-dicarboxylato- $\kappa^3 O^2, N, O^6$)cadmate dihydrate

Hossein Aghabozorg, Zeynab Khazaie, Ali Akbar Agah, Maryam Saemi and Behrouz Notash

S1. Comment

Our group has previously reported some proton transfer systems, using pyridine-2,6-dicarboxylic acid(pydcH₂), propane-1,2-diamine(*p*-1,2-da) and propane-1,3-diamine (*p*-1,3-da) which formed the proton transfer compounds (pnH₂) (pydcH₂).2H₂O(Aghabozorg, *et al.*, 2008*d*), (*p*-1,3daH₂)[Cd(pydc)₂].3.5H₂O (Aghabozorg, *et al.*, 2008*b*), (C₃H₁₂N₂) [Ni(C₇H₃NO₄)₂].4H₂O (Hossein Aghabozorg *et al.*, 2008*c*), (pnH₂)[Hg(hypydc)Cl(H₂O)]₂.4H₂O (Aghabozorg, *et al.*, 2008*a*) and (*p*-1,2-daH₂)[Zr(pydc)₃].3H₂O(Pasdar, *et al.*, 2011).

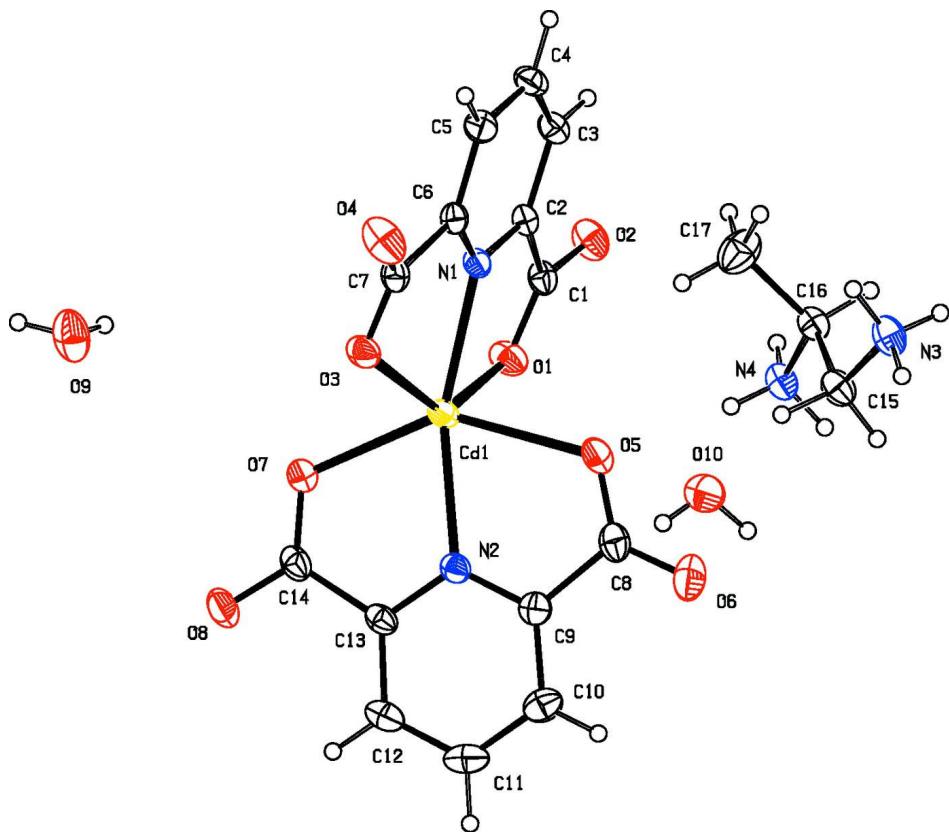
The crystal structure of the title compound is shown in Fig. 1. The Cd(II) ion is six coordinated by two (pydc)²⁻ groups in a distorted octahedral environment. The torsion angles O(5)—Cd(1)—O(3)—C(7) and O(3)—Cd(1)—O(5)—C(8) are 67.86 (15)° and 108.19 (17)° respectively, and also the angles O(7)—Cd(1)—O(1) and O(3)—Cd(1)—O(5) are 103.92 (7)° and 105.44 (6)° respectively, indicate that the two (pydc)²⁻ units are not perpendicular to one another. In the crystal structure of the title compound, there are several intermolecular N—H···O, O—H···O and weak C—H···O hydrogen bonding (Table 1 & Fig. 2). There are also π — π stacking interactions between the pyridine rings of pydc moieties with a centroid to centroid distance of 3.4708 (16) Å (Fig. 3).

S2. Experimental

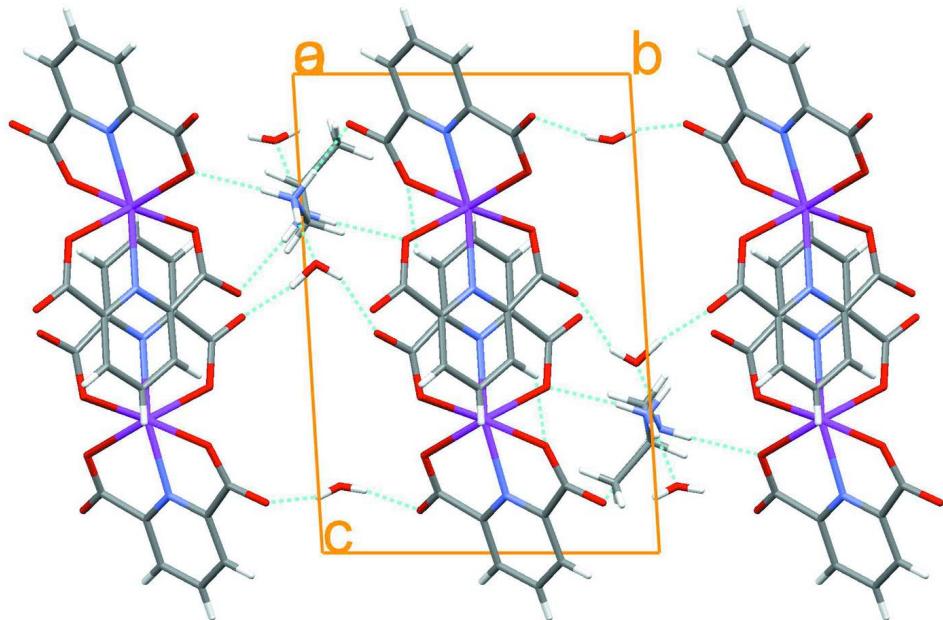
An aqueous solution (30 ml) of propane-1,2-diamine(1 mmol), pyridine-2,6-dicarboxylic acid (2 mmol) and cadmium(II) nitrate dihydrate(1 mmol) were stirred at room temperature. Colorless crystals of the title compound were obtained after three weeks at room temperature.

S3. Refinement

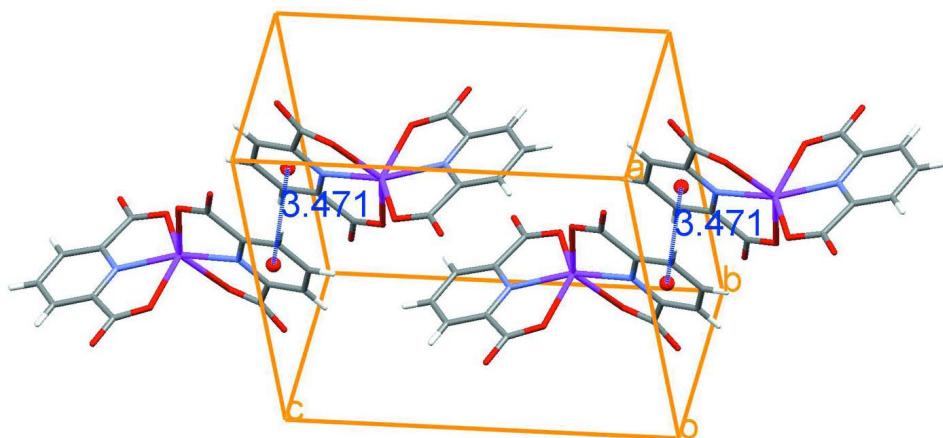
H atoms attached to O and N were found in a difference Fourier map and refined isotropically. H3C were refined with distance restraints of N—H 0.92 (2). Other H atoms were positioned geometrically and refined as riding atoms with C—H = 0.93–0.98 Å, *U*_{iso}(H) = 1.5*U*_{eq}(C) for methyl H atoms and 1.2*U*_{eq}(C) for the others.

**Figure 1**

The molecular structure of the title compound with displacement ellipsoids drawn at 30% probability level.

**Figure 2**

The packing diagram of the title compound viewed down the a -axis. The intermolecular N—H···O, O—H···O and weak C—H···O hydrogen bonds are shown as blue dashed lines.

**Figure 3**

The packing diagram of the title compound showing π - π interactions between pydc fragments. Only anionic parts are shown for clarity.

Propane-1,2-diaminium bis(pyridine-2,6-dicarboxylato- κ^3 O²,N,O⁶)cadmate dihydrate

Crystal data



$M_r = 554.80$

Triclinic, $P\bar{1}$

Hall symbol: -P 1

$a = 8.6227(17)$ Å

$b = 10.133(2)$ Å

$c = 13.448(3)$ Å

$\alpha = 81.36(3)^\circ$

$\beta = 76.73(3)^\circ$

$\gamma = 65.38(3)^\circ$

$V = 1037.7(5)$ Å³

$Z = 2$

$F(000) = 560$

$D_x = 1.776$ Mg m⁻³

Mo $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073$ Å

Cell parameters from 5554 reflections

$\theta = 2.2\text{--}29.2^\circ$

$\mu = 1.12$ mm⁻¹

$T = 298$ K

Plate, colorless

$0.3 \times 0.2 \times 0.15$ mm

Data collection

Stoe IPDS 2T

 diffractometer

Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube

Graphite monochromator

Detector resolution: 0.15 mm pixels mm⁻¹

rotation method scans

Absorption correction: numerical

(*X-SHAPE* and *X-RED32*; Stoe & Cie, 2005)

$T_{\min} = 0.764$, $T_{\max} = 0.842$

11690 measured reflections

5554 independent reflections

4562 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$

$R_{\text{int}} = 0.035$

$\theta_{\max} = 29.2^\circ$, $\theta_{\min} = 2.2^\circ$

$h = -10 \rightarrow 11$

$k = -13 \rightarrow 13$

$l = -18 \rightarrow 18$

Refinement

Refinement on F^2

Least-squares matrix: full

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.030$

$wR(F^2) = 0.063$

$S = 1.02$

5554 reflections

330 parameters

1 restraint

Primary atom site location: structure-invariant

 direct methods

Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier

 map

Hydrogen site location: inferred from
 neighbouring sites

H atoms treated by a mixture of independent
 and constrained refinement

$$w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.030P)^2 + 0.1592P]$$

where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$
 $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} = 0.002$

$$\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.50 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$$

$$\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.37 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$$

Special details

Geometry. All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

Refinement. Refinement of F^2 against ALL reflections. The weighted R -factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on F^2 , conventional R -factors R are based on F , with F set to zero for negative F^2 . The threshold expression of $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$ is used only for calculating R -factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R -factors based on F^2 are statistically about twice as large as those based on F , and R -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | <i>x</i> | <i>y</i> | <i>z</i> | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|-----|-------------|---------------|---------------|----------------------------------|
| N3 | 1.0640 (3) | 1.0203 (2) | 0.73941 (18) | 0.0427 (4) |
| Cd1 | 0.66437 (2) | 0.504594 (16) | 0.721726 (12) | 0.03837 (6) |
| O2 | 0.2288 (2) | 0.84128 (17) | 0.89531 (14) | 0.0470 (4) |
| O1 | 0.3826 (2) | 0.68084 (17) | 0.77635 (13) | 0.0459 (4) |
| C2 | 0.5023 (3) | 0.66583 (19) | 0.92189 (15) | 0.0292 (4) |
| N1 | 0.6429 (2) | 0.55580 (16) | 0.88029 (12) | 0.0291 (3) |
| C6 | 0.7749 (3) | 0.4828 (2) | 0.92965 (15) | 0.0296 (4) |
| O5 | 0.7653 (2) | 0.69575 (17) | 0.65361 (13) | 0.0472 (4) |
| C1 | 0.3595 (3) | 0.7347 (2) | 0.85908 (16) | 0.0345 (4) |
| O3 | 0.8962 (2) | 0.31965 (15) | 0.79612 (12) | 0.0404 (3) |
| O7 | 0.6154 (2) | 0.31945 (16) | 0.67431 (12) | 0.0443 (4) |
| N2 | 0.7307 (2) | 0.50583 (17) | 0.55184 (12) | 0.0318 (3) |
| O4 | 1.0562 (2) | 0.29857 (19) | 0.91131 (16) | 0.0581 (5) |
| O6 | 0.8533 (3) | 0.80395 (19) | 0.50805 (16) | 0.0598 (5) |
| C5 | 0.7702 (3) | 0.5199 (2) | 1.02547 (16) | 0.0363 (4) |
| H5 | 0.8626 | 0.4691 | 1.0595 | 0.044* |
| C9 | 0.7864 (3) | 0.6038 (2) | 0.49661 (16) | 0.0352 (4) |
| C4 | 0.6252 (3) | 0.6340 (2) | 1.06974 (16) | 0.0385 (5) |
| H4 | 0.6193 | 0.6606 | 1.1342 | 0.046* |
| C3 | 0.4892 (3) | 0.7083 (2) | 1.01798 (16) | 0.0355 (4) |
| H3 | 0.3909 | 0.7851 | 1.0469 | 0.043* |
| C7 | 0.9229 (3) | 0.3556 (2) | 0.87480 (16) | 0.0340 (4) |
| C14 | 0.6464 (3) | 0.3028 (2) | 0.58002 (17) | 0.0382 (5) |
| C13 | 0.7083 (3) | 0.4078 (2) | 0.50696 (16) | 0.0330 (4) |
| C8 | 0.8043 (3) | 0.7107 (2) | 0.55696 (19) | 0.0408 (5) |
| O8 | 0.6343 (3) | 0.20351 (18) | 0.54186 (14) | 0.0550 (5) |
| N4 | 0.6575 (3) | 0.9894 (2) | 0.71014 (17) | 0.0395 (4) |
| C16 | 0.7838 (3) | 0.9958 (2) | 0.76668 (16) | 0.0362 (4) |
| H16 | 0.7338 | 1.0911 | 0.7957 | 0.043* |
| C12 | 0.7429 (3) | 0.4046 (3) | 0.40160 (17) | 0.0416 (5) |
| H12 | 0.7277 | 0.3358 | 0.3706 | 0.050* |
| C15 | 0.9497 (3) | 0.9831 (2) | 0.69164 (18) | 0.0410 (5) |

| | | | | |
|------|------------|------------|--------------|-------------|
| H15A | 1.0104 | 0.8845 | 0.6697 | 0.049* |
| H15B | 0.9212 | 1.0482 | 0.6317 | 0.049* |
| C11 | 0.8002 (3) | 0.5050 (3) | 0.34338 (18) | 0.0505 (6) |
| H11 | 0.8236 | 0.5048 | 0.2724 | 0.061* |
| C10 | 0.8232 (3) | 0.6062 (3) | 0.39052 (18) | 0.0450 (5) |
| H10 | 0.8623 | 0.6743 | 0.3520 | 0.054* |
| C17 | 0.8098 (4) | 0.8803 (3) | 0.8543 (2) | 0.0649 (8) |
| H17A | 0.7007 | 0.8971 | 0.8997 | 0.097* |
| H17B | 0.8906 | 0.8847 | 0.8910 | 0.097* |
| H17C | 0.8545 | 0.7861 | 0.8277 | 0.097* |
| O9 | 0.3551 (3) | 0.0640 (3) | 0.8606 (2) | 0.0659 (6) |
| O10 | 0.3774 (3) | 0.9659 (3) | 0.60376 (17) | 0.0623 (5) |
| H4C | 0.553 (4) | 1.013 (3) | 0.754 (2) | 0.050 (8)* |
| H4B | 0.696 (4) | 0.906 (3) | 0.690 (2) | 0.057 (8)* |
| H4A | 0.651 (4) | 1.054 (3) | 0.655 (2) | 0.059 (8)* |
| H9A | 0.276 (6) | 0.135 (5) | 0.869 (3) | 0.090 (13)* |
| H10B | 0.404 (5) | 0.899 (4) | 0.577 (3) | 0.076 (13)* |
| H10A | 0.341 (8) | 1.039 (7) | 0.558 (5) | 0.16 (2)* |
| H9B | 0.317 (5) | -0.001 (4) | 0.883 (3) | 0.081 (12)* |
| H3C | 1.100 (4) | 0.957 (3) | 0.7943 (18) | 0.061 (9)* |
| H3A | 1.159 (4) | 1.011 (3) | 0.693 (2) | 0.057 (8)* |
| H3B | 1.013 (4) | 1.108 (4) | 0.758 (2) | 0.061 (9)* |

Atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | U^{11} | U^{22} | U^{33} | U^{12} | U^{13} | U^{23} |
|-----|--------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| N3 | 0.0314 (10) | 0.0350 (10) | 0.0587 (13) | -0.0071 (8) | -0.0084 (10) | -0.0124 (9) |
| Cd1 | 0.05293 (11) | 0.03011 (8) | 0.02906 (8) | -0.01047 (6) | -0.01066 (6) | -0.00649 (5) |
| O2 | 0.0355 (9) | 0.0356 (8) | 0.0624 (11) | -0.0006 (7) | -0.0148 (8) | -0.0127 (7) |
| O1 | 0.0479 (9) | 0.0413 (8) | 0.0447 (9) | -0.0050 (7) | -0.0223 (7) | -0.0084 (7) |
| C2 | 0.0304 (10) | 0.0243 (8) | 0.0341 (9) | -0.0113 (7) | -0.0054 (8) | -0.0048 (7) |
| N1 | 0.0313 (9) | 0.0251 (7) | 0.0312 (8) | -0.0094 (6) | -0.0077 (7) | -0.0048 (6) |
| C6 | 0.0282 (10) | 0.0279 (8) | 0.0342 (9) | -0.0127 (7) | -0.0053 (8) | -0.0022 (7) |
| O5 | 0.0632 (11) | 0.0349 (8) | 0.0474 (9) | -0.0195 (7) | -0.0135 (8) | -0.0092 (7) |
| C1 | 0.0345 (11) | 0.0270 (9) | 0.0423 (11) | -0.0099 (8) | -0.0119 (9) | -0.0027 (8) |
| O3 | 0.0421 (9) | 0.0311 (7) | 0.0386 (8) | -0.0030 (6) | -0.0073 (7) | -0.0093 (6) |
| O7 | 0.0632 (11) | 0.0335 (7) | 0.0388 (8) | -0.0203 (7) | -0.0113 (8) | -0.0035 (6) |
| N2 | 0.0331 (9) | 0.0270 (7) | 0.0313 (8) | -0.0056 (7) | -0.0093 (7) | -0.0040 (6) |
| O4 | 0.0351 (9) | 0.0504 (10) | 0.0833 (14) | 0.0012 (8) | -0.0240 (9) | -0.0222 (9) |
| O6 | 0.0699 (13) | 0.0428 (9) | 0.0738 (13) | -0.0306 (9) | -0.0176 (11) | 0.0068 (9) |
| C5 | 0.0360 (11) | 0.0402 (10) | 0.0379 (11) | -0.0172 (9) | -0.0134 (9) | -0.0018 (8) |
| C9 | 0.0294 (10) | 0.0316 (9) | 0.0384 (10) | -0.0051 (8) | -0.0084 (8) | -0.0022 (8) |
| C4 | 0.0453 (13) | 0.0426 (11) | 0.0329 (10) | -0.0197 (10) | -0.0074 (9) | -0.0111 (8) |
| C3 | 0.0352 (11) | 0.0335 (9) | 0.0371 (10) | -0.0121 (8) | -0.0028 (9) | -0.0108 (8) |
| C7 | 0.0301 (10) | 0.0257 (9) | 0.0429 (11) | -0.0085 (8) | -0.0045 (9) | -0.0036 (8) |
| C14 | 0.0404 (12) | 0.0270 (9) | 0.0453 (12) | -0.0053 (8) | -0.0168 (10) | -0.0070 (8) |
| C13 | 0.0308 (10) | 0.0286 (9) | 0.0352 (10) | -0.0026 (8) | -0.0111 (8) | -0.0089 (7) |
| C8 | 0.0362 (12) | 0.0285 (9) | 0.0538 (13) | -0.0067 (8) | -0.0123 (10) | -0.0037 (9) |

| | | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| O8 | 0.0795 (13) | 0.0384 (8) | 0.0578 (10) | -0.0255 (9) | -0.0245 (10) | -0.0093 (7) |
| N4 | 0.0381 (11) | 0.0341 (10) | 0.0483 (11) | -0.0121 (8) | -0.0127 (9) | -0.0080 (8) |
| C16 | 0.0352 (11) | 0.0325 (10) | 0.0414 (11) | -0.0106 (8) | -0.0103 (9) | -0.0072 (8) |
| C12 | 0.0379 (12) | 0.0452 (12) | 0.0369 (11) | -0.0055 (9) | -0.0115 (9) | -0.0147 (9) |
| C15 | 0.0353 (12) | 0.0378 (11) | 0.0477 (12) | -0.0093 (9) | -0.0085 (10) | -0.0110 (9) |
| C11 | 0.0472 (14) | 0.0666 (16) | 0.0287 (10) | -0.0145 (12) | -0.0042 (10) | -0.0058 (10) |
| C10 | 0.0390 (12) | 0.0520 (13) | 0.0385 (11) | -0.0160 (10) | -0.0037 (10) | 0.0018 (10) |
| C17 | 0.0664 (19) | 0.0728 (19) | 0.0647 (18) | -0.0363 (16) | -0.0286 (15) | 0.0201 (15) |
| O9 | 0.0449 (11) | 0.0434 (10) | 0.0973 (17) | -0.0131 (9) | 0.0117 (11) | -0.0213 (11) |
| O10 | 0.0782 (15) | 0.0666 (14) | 0.0503 (11) | -0.0389 (12) | -0.0044 (10) | -0.0085 (11) |

Geometric parameters (\AA , $^{\circ}$)

| | | | |
|------------|-------------|-----------|-------------|
| N3—C15 | 1.483 (3) | C9—C8 | 1.522 (3) |
| N3—H3C | 0.924 (18) | C4—C3 | 1.381 (3) |
| N3—H3A | 0.89 (3) | C4—H4 | 0.9300 |
| N3—H3B | 0.86 (3) | C3—H3 | 0.9300 |
| Cd1—N1 | 2.2185 (16) | C14—O8 | 1.246 (3) |
| Cd1—N2 | 2.2236 (17) | C14—C13 | 1.517 (3) |
| Cd1—O7 | 2.2906 (16) | C13—C12 | 1.382 (3) |
| Cd1—O1 | 2.364 (2) | N4—C16 | 1.490 (3) |
| Cd1—O3 | 2.3965 (18) | N4—H4C | 0.91 (3) |
| Cd1—O5 | 2.4197 (18) | N4—H4B | 0.83 (3) |
| O2—C1 | 1.252 (3) | N4—H4A | 0.91 (3) |
| O1—C1 | 1.251 (3) | C16—C17 | 1.515 (3) |
| C2—N1 | 1.333 (3) | C16—C15 | 1.518 (3) |
| C2—C3 | 1.388 (3) | C16—H16 | 0.9800 |
| C2—C1 | 1.517 (3) | C12—C11 | 1.376 (4) |
| N1—C6 | 1.334 (3) | C12—H12 | 0.9300 |
| C6—C5 | 1.383 (3) | C15—H15A | 0.9700 |
| C6—C7 | 1.522 (3) | C15—H15B | 0.9700 |
| O5—C8 | 1.268 (3) | C11—C10 | 1.384 (4) |
| O3—C7 | 1.266 (3) | C11—H11 | 0.9300 |
| O7—C14 | 1.257 (3) | C10—H10 | 0.9300 |
| N2—C9 | 1.334 (3) | C17—H17A | 0.9600 |
| N2—C13 | 1.335 (3) | C17—H17B | 0.9600 |
| O4—C7 | 1.231 (3) | C17—H17C | 0.9600 |
| O6—C8 | 1.234 (3) | O9—H9A | 0.76 (4) |
| C5—C4 | 1.384 (3) | O9—H9B | 0.84 (4) |
| C5—H5 | 0.9300 | O10—H10B | 0.74 (4) |
| C9—C10 | 1.387 (3) | O10—H10A | 0.88 (6) |
| C15—N3—H3C | 112.1 (19) | C4—C3—H3 | 120.7 |
| C15—N3—H3A | 107.1 (19) | C2—C3—H3 | 120.7 |
| H3C—N3—H3A | 107 (3) | O4—C7—O3 | 126.7 (2) |
| C15—N3—H3B | 111 (2) | O4—C7—C6 | 116.74 (19) |
| H3C—N3—H3B | 110 (3) | O3—C7—C6 | 116.52 (18) |
| H3A—N3—H3B | 110 (3) | O8—C14—O7 | 124.7 (2) |

| | | | |
|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|
| N1—Cd1—N2 | 160.33 (6) | O8—C14—C13 | 117.2 (2) |
| N1—Cd1—O7 | 126.63 (6) | O7—C14—C13 | 118.04 (18) |
| N2—Cd1—O7 | 72.61 (6) | N2—C13—C12 | 120.8 (2) |
| N1—Cd1—O1 | 71.23 (7) | N2—C13—C14 | 114.95 (17) |
| N2—Cd1—O1 | 110.88 (7) | C12—C13—C14 | 124.22 (19) |
| O7—Cd1—O1 | 103.92 (7) | O6—C8—O5 | 126.1 (2) |
| N1—Cd1—O3 | 70.42 (6) | O6—C8—C9 | 117.6 (2) |
| N2—Cd1—O3 | 110.59 (7) | O5—C8—C9 | 116.27 (19) |
| O7—Cd1—O3 | 86.77 (6) | C16—N4—H4C | 107.8 (18) |
| O1—Cd1—O3 | 138.50 (6) | C16—N4—H4B | 108 (2) |
| N1—Cd1—O5 | 90.60 (6) | H4C—N4—H4B | 113 (3) |
| N2—Cd1—O5 | 70.02 (6) | C16—N4—H4A | 108.2 (19) |
| O7—Cd1—O5 | 142.62 (6) | H4C—N4—H4A | 111 (3) |
| O1—Cd1—O5 | 90.16 (7) | H4B—N4—H4A | 109 (3) |
| O3—Cd1—O5 | 105.44 (6) | N4—C16—C17 | 109.4 (2) |
| C1—O1—Cd1 | 115.64 (14) | N4—C16—C15 | 108.95 (18) |
| N1—C2—C3 | 120.81 (19) | C17—C16—C15 | 114.1 (2) |
| N1—C2—C1 | 115.44 (17) | N4—C16—H16 | 108.1 |
| C3—C2—C1 | 123.71 (18) | C17—C16—H16 | 108.1 |
| C2—N1—C6 | 121.19 (17) | C15—C16—H16 | 108.1 |
| C2—N1—Cd1 | 118.94 (13) | C11—C12—C13 | 118.8 (2) |
| C6—N1—Cd1 | 119.73 (13) | C11—C12—H12 | 120.6 |
| N1—C6—C5 | 120.86 (19) | C13—C12—H12 | 120.6 |
| N1—C6—C7 | 115.26 (17) | N3—C15—C16 | 110.77 (19) |
| C5—C6—C7 | 123.83 (19) | N3—C15—H15A | 109.5 |
| C8—O5—Cd1 | 116.58 (14) | C16—C15—H15A | 109.5 |
| O1—C1—O2 | 126.0 (2) | N3—C15—H15B | 109.5 |
| O1—C1—C2 | 117.64 (18) | C16—C15—H15B | 109.5 |
| O2—C1—C2 | 116.35 (18) | H15A—C15—H15B | 108.1 |
| C7—O3—Cd1 | 114.43 (12) | C12—C11—C10 | 120.0 (2) |
| C14—O7—Cd1 | 116.65 (14) | C12—C11—H11 | 120.0 |
| C9—N2—C13 | 121.17 (18) | C10—C11—H11 | 120.0 |
| C9—N2—Cd1 | 121.10 (14) | C11—C10—C9 | 118.5 (2) |
| C13—N2—Cd1 | 117.70 (14) | C11—C10—H10 | 120.8 |
| C6—C5—C4 | 118.7 (2) | C9—C10—H10 | 120.8 |
| C6—C5—H5 | 120.6 | C16—C17—H17A | 109.5 |
| C4—C5—H5 | 120.6 | C16—C17—H17B | 109.5 |
| N2—C9—C10 | 120.7 (2) | H17A—C17—H17B | 109.5 |
| N2—C9—C8 | 116.00 (18) | C16—C17—H17C | 109.5 |
| C10—C9—C8 | 123.3 (2) | H17A—C17—H17C | 109.5 |
| C3—C4—C5 | 119.84 (19) | H17B—C17—H17C | 109.5 |
| C3—C4—H4 | 120.1 | H9A—O9—H9B | 104 (4) |
| C5—C4—H4 | 120.1 | H10B—O10—H10A | 106 (4) |
| C4—C3—C2 | 118.59 (19) | | |
| N1—Cd1—O1—C1 | 9.37 (15) | O3—Cd1—N2—C9 | -100.88 (15) |
| N2—Cd1—O1—C1 | -149.82 (15) | O5—Cd1—N2—C9 | -1.33 (15) |
| O7—Cd1—O1—C1 | 133.77 (16) | N1—Cd1—N2—C13 | 170.20 (16) |

| | | | |
|---------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| O3—Cd1—O1—C1 | 32.7 (2) | O7—Cd1—N2—C13 | 1.35 (14) |
| O5—Cd1—O1—C1 | -81.21 (16) | O1—Cd1—N2—C13 | -97.29 (15) |
| C3—C2—N1—C6 | 0.3 (3) | O3—Cd1—N2—C13 | 80.95 (15) |
| C1—C2—N1—C6 | -177.55 (17) | O5—Cd1—N2—C13 | -179.50 (16) |
| C3—C2—N1—Cd1 | -175.32 (14) | N1—C6—C5—C4 | 0.3 (3) |
| C1—C2—N1—Cd1 | 6.9 (2) | C7—C6—C5—C4 | -177.21 (19) |
| N2—Cd1—N1—C2 | 91.3 (2) | C13—N2—C9—C10 | -0.2 (3) |
| O7—Cd1—N1—C2 | -101.95 (15) | Cd1—N2—C9—C10 | -178.30 (16) |
| O1—Cd1—N1—C2 | -8.29 (14) | C13—N2—C9—C8 | 179.24 (18) |
| O3—Cd1—N1—C2 | -172.14 (16) | Cd1—N2—C9—C8 | 1.1 (2) |
| O5—Cd1—N1—C2 | 81.67 (15) | C6—C5—C4—C3 | -0.1 (3) |
| N2—Cd1—N1—C6 | -84.3 (2) | C5—C4—C3—C2 | -0.1 (3) |
| O7—Cd1—N1—C6 | 82.38 (16) | N1—C2—C3—C4 | 0.0 (3) |
| O1—Cd1—N1—C6 | 176.04 (16) | C1—C2—C3—C4 | 177.62 (19) |
| O3—Cd1—N1—C6 | 12.20 (13) | Cd1—O3—C7—O4 | -160.3 (2) |
| O5—Cd1—N1—C6 | -93.99 (15) | Cd1—O3—C7—C6 | 19.5 (2) |
| C2—N1—C6—C5 | -0.4 (3) | N1—C6—C7—O4 | 170.5 (2) |
| Cd1—N1—C6—C5 | 175.12 (15) | C5—C6—C7—O4 | -11.9 (3) |
| C2—N1—C6—C7 | 177.30 (17) | N1—C6—C7—O3 | -9.4 (3) |
| Cd1—N1—C6—C7 | -7.1 (2) | C5—C6—C7—O3 | 168.28 (19) |
| N1—Cd1—O5—C8 | 178.02 (17) | Cd1—O7—C14—O8 | 176.57 (18) |
| N2—Cd1—O5—C8 | 1.47 (16) | Cd1—O7—C14—C13 | -1.5 (3) |
| O7—Cd1—O5—C8 | 2.8 (2) | C9—N2—C13—C12 | 0.2 (3) |
| O1—Cd1—O5—C8 | -110.75 (17) | Cd1—N2—C13—C12 | 178.42 (15) |
| O3—Cd1—O5—C8 | 108.19 (17) | C9—N2—C13—C14 | 179.35 (18) |
| Cd1—O1—C1—O2 | 170.55 (18) | Cd1—N2—C13—C14 | -2.5 (2) |
| Cd1—O1—C1—C2 | -9.2 (2) | O8—C14—C13—N2 | -175.54 (19) |
| N1—C2—C1—O1 | 2.1 (3) | O7—C14—C13—N2 | 2.6 (3) |
| C3—C2—C1—O1 | -175.7 (2) | O8—C14—C13—C12 | 3.5 (3) |
| N1—C2—C1—O2 | -177.69 (19) | O7—C14—C13—C12 | -178.3 (2) |
| C3—C2—C1—O2 | 4.6 (3) | Cd1—O5—C8—O6 | 177.91 (19) |
| N1—Cd1—O3—C7 | -17.16 (14) | Cd1—O5—C8—C9 | -1.4 (2) |
| N2—Cd1—O3—C7 | 141.91 (15) | N2—C9—C8—O6 | -179.1 (2) |
| O7—Cd1—O3—C7 | -148.03 (15) | C10—C9—C8—O6 | 0.3 (3) |
| O1—Cd1—O3—C7 | -40.58 (19) | N2—C9—C8—O5 | 0.3 (3) |
| O5—Cd1—O3—C7 | 67.86 (15) | C10—C9—C8—O5 | 179.7 (2) |
| N1—Cd1—O7—C14 | -175.19 (15) | N2—C13—C12—C11 | -0.3 (3) |
| N2—Cd1—O7—C14 | 0.15 (15) | C14—C13—C12—C11 | -179.3 (2) |
| O1—Cd1—O7—C14 | 108.04 (17) | N4—C16—C15—N3 | 167.86 (18) |
| O3—Cd1—O7—C14 | -112.60 (17) | C17—C16—C15—N3 | -69.6 (3) |
| O5—Cd1—O7—C14 | -1.2 (2) | C13—C12—C11—C10 | 0.3 (4) |
| N1—Cd1—N2—C9 | -11.6 (3) | C12—C11—C10—C9 | -0.3 (4) |
| O7—Cd1—N2—C9 | 179.53 (17) | N2—C9—C10—C11 | 0.2 (3) |
| O1—Cd1—N2—C9 | 80.88 (16) | C8—C9—C10—C11 | -179.2 (2) |

Hydrogen-bond geometry (\AA , $^\circ$)

| $D\text{---H}\cdots A$ | $D\text{---H}$ | $H\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D\text{---H}\cdots A$ |
|-----------------------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|------------------------|
| N3—H3A···O10 ⁱ | 0.89 (3) | 1.90 (3) | 2.780 (3) | 172 (3) |
| N3—H3B···O3 ⁱⁱ | 0.86 (3) | 2.04 (3) | 2.899 (3) | 177 (3) |
| N3—H3C···O2 ⁱ | 0.92 (2) | 1.89 (2) | 2.790 (3) | 164 (3) |
| N4—H4A···O8 ⁱⁱ | 0.91 (3) | 1.96 (3) | 2.870 (3) | 176 (3) |
| N4—H4B···O5 | 0.83 (3) | 2.06 (3) | 2.889 (3) | 172 (3) |
| N4—H4C···O9 ⁱⁱ | 0.91 (3) | 1.90 (3) | 2.803 (3) | 170 (3) |
| O9—H9A···O4 ⁱⁱⁱ | 0.76 (4) | 1.96 (4) | 2.708 (3) | 170 (4) |
| O9—H9B···O2 ^{iv} | 0.84 (4) | 2.00 (4) | 2.827 (3) | 165 (4) |
| O10—H10A···O6 ^v | 0.88 (6) | 2.04 (6) | 2.848 (4) | 151 (6) |
| O10—H10B···O8 ^{vi} | 0.74 (4) | 2.19 (4) | 2.835 (3) | 147 (4) |
| C10—H10···O3 ^{vii} | 0.93 | 2.54 | 3.298 (3) | 139 |
| C12—H12···O1 ^{vi} | 0.93 | 2.44 | 3.200 (3) | 139 |

Symmetry codes: (i) $x+1, y, z$; (ii) $x, y+1, z$; (iii) $x-1, y, z$; (iv) $x, y-1, z$; (v) $-x+1, -y+2, -z+1$; (vi) $-x+1, -y+1, -z+1$; (vii) $-x+2, -y+1, -z+1$.