

Acta Crystallographica Section E

Structure Reports

Online

ISSN 1600-5368

(E)-1-(Pyridin-2-yl)-3-(3,4,5-trimethoxyphenyl)prop-2-en-1-oneHoong-Kun Fun,^{a*} Thitipone Suwunwong^b and Suchada Chantrapromma^{b§}^aX-ray Crystallography Unit, School of Physics, Universiti Sains Malaysia, 11800 USM, Penang, Malaysia, and ^bCrystal Materials Research Unit, Department of Chemistry, Faculty of Science, Prince of Songkla University, Hat-Yai, Songkhla 90112, Thailand

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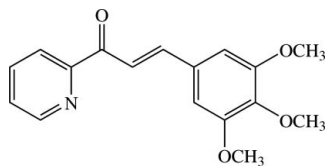
Received 11 August 2011; accepted 16 August 2011

Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T = 100$ K; mean $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.002$ Å; R factor = 0.033; wR factor = 0.091; data-to-parameter ratio = 16.1.

In the title heteroaryl chalcone derivative, $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{17}\text{NO}_4$, the dihedral angle between the pyridine and benzene rings is $10.82(5)^\circ$. The two methoxy groups at the *meta* positions are essentially coplanar with the attached benzene rings [$\text{C}-\text{O}-\text{C}-\text{C}$ torsion angles = $-0.97(14)$ and $179.47(9)^\circ$], whereas the methoxy group at the *para* position is twisted from the attached ring with a $\text{C}-\text{O}-\text{C}-\text{C}$ torsion angle of $-104.48(11)^\circ$. A $\text{C}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$ close contact involving two of the methoxy groups generates an $S(6)$ ring motif. In the crystal, molecules are linked by weak $\text{C}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$ interactions into columns along the b axis.

Related literature

For background and applications of chalcones, see: Gacche *et al.* (2008); Isomoto *et al.* (2005); Jung *et al.* (2008); Nowakowska *et al.* (2001); Patil & Dharmaprakash (2008); Shibata (1994); Tewtrakul *et al.* (2003). For standard bond-length data, see: Allen *et al.* (1987). For hydrogen-bond motifs, see: Bernstein *et al.* (1995). For related structures, see: Fun *et al.* (2010); Suwunwong, Chantrapromma & Fun (2009); Suwunwong, Chantrapromma, Pakdeevanich & Fun (2009). For the stability of the temperature controller used in the data collection, see Cosier & Glazer, (1986).



* Thomson Reuters ResearcherID: A-3561-2009.

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Experimental

Crystal data

$\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{17}\text{NO}_4$
 $M_r = 299.32$
 Orthorhombic, $Pna2_1$
 $a = 25.0498(5)$ Å
 $b = 3.9799(1)$ Å
 $c = 14.3267(3)$ Å
 $V = 1428.31(5)$ Å³
 $Z = 4$
 Mo $K\alpha$ radiation
 $\mu = 0.10$ mm⁻¹
 $T = 100$ K
 $0.58 \times 0.41 \times 0.32$ mm

Data collection

Bruker APEXII CCD area-detector diffractometer
 Absorption correction: multi-scan (SADABS; Bruker, 2005)
 $T_{\min} = 0.945$, $T_{\max} = 0.969$
 26700 measured reflections
 3245 independent reflections
 3130 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.026$

Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.033$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.091$
 $S = 1.08$
 3245 reflections
 202 parameters
 1 restraint
 H-atom parameters constrained
 $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.37$ e Å⁻³
 $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.21$ e Å⁻³

Table 1

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

| $D-H\cdots A$ | $D-H$ | $H\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-H\cdots A$ |
|---|-------|-------------|-------------|---------------|
| $\text{C16}-\text{H16B}\cdots\text{O3}^i$ | 0.96 | 2.49 | 3.3358 (14) | 147 |
| $\text{C16}-\text{H16C}\cdots\text{O4}$ | 0.96 | 2.57 | 3.0817 (15) | 113 |

Symmetry code: (i) $x, y - 1, z$.

Data collection: APEX2 (Bruker, 2005); cell refinement: SAINT (Bruker, 2005); data reduction: SAINT; program(s) used to solve structure: SHELXTL (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: SHELXTL; molecular graphics: SHELXTL; software used to prepare material for publication: SHELXTL and PLATON (Spek, 2009).

The authors thank the Thailand Research Fund (grant No. RSA5280033) and Prince of Songkla University for the financial support. The authors also thank the Universiti Sains Malaysia for the Research University Grant No. 1001/PFIZIK/811160.

Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: LH5312).

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supporting information

Acta Cryst. (2011). E67, o2406–o2407 [doi:10.1107/S1600536811033198]

(E)-1-(Pyridin-2-yl)-3-(3,4,5-trimethoxyphenyl)prop-2-en-1-one**Hoong-Kun Fun, Thitipone Suwunwong and Suchada Chantrapromma****S1. Comment**

Chalcones have a wide range of applications such as in non-linear optical devices (Patil & Dharmaparakash, 2008), electro-active fluorescent materials (Jung *et al.*, 2008), HIV-1 protease inhibitory (Tewtrakul *et al.*, 2003) as well as various biological properties including antioxidant (Gacche *et al.*, 2008), antibacterial (Nowakowska *et al.*, 2001; Isomoto *et al.*, 2005), and anticancer activities (Shibata, 1994). The title heteroaryl chalcone derivative (I) was synthesized during the course of our study on biological and pharmacological properties of synthetic chalcones and heteroaryl chalcones. Our result shows that (I) possesses moderate analgesic activity. It was also tested for antibacterial activity and found to be inactive.

The molecule of the title heteroaryl chalcone derivative (Fig. 1) exists in an *E* configuration with respect to the C7=C8 double bond [1.3456 (14) Å] and the torsion angle C6–C7–C8–C9 = -177.30 (10)°. The molecule is twisted as the dihedral angle between pyridine and 3,4,5-trimethoxyphenyl rings is 10.82 (5)°. The propenone bridge (C6–C8/O1) is nearly planar with the torsion angle O1–C6–C7–C8 = -7.16 (18)°. The mean plane through this bridge makes dihedral angles of 10.37 (8)° and 3.63 (8)° with the planes of pyridine and benzene rings, respectively. The three methoxy substituents of 3,4,5-trimethoxyphenyl unit have two different orientations in which the two methoxy groups at the *meta*-positions are co-planar with torsion angles C15–O2–C11–C10 = -0.97 (14)° and C17–O4–C13–C12 = 179.47 (9)°, whereas the third group at the *para*-position is twisted out of plane with a torsion angle of C16–O3–C12–C11 = -104.48 (11)°. A weak C16—H16C···O4 intramolecular interaction generates S(6) ring motif (Bernstein *et al.*, 1995) (Table 1). The bond angles are of normal values (Allen *et al.*, 1987) and are comparable with the related structures (Fun *et al.*, 2010; Suwunwong, Chantrapromma & Fun, 2009; Suwunwong, Chantrapromma, Pakdeevanich & Fun, 2009).

In the crystal (Fig. 2), the molecules are linked by weak intermolecular C16—H16B···O3ⁱ interactions (Table 1) into columns along the *b* axis.

S2. Experimental

The title compound was synthesized by the condensation of 3,4,5-trimethoxybenzaldehyde (0.40 g, 2 mmol) with 2-acetylpyridine (0.20 g, 2 mmol) in ethanol (30 ml) in the presence of 30% NaOH(aq) (5 ml). After stirring in ice bath at 278 K for 3 h, the resulting pale yellow solid appeared and was then collected by filtration, washed with distilled water, dried and purified by repeated recrystallization from acetone. Pale yellow block-shaped single crystals of the title compound suitable for *x*-ray structure determination were recrystallized from acetone/ethanol (1:1 v/v) by the slow evaporation of the solvent at room temperature after four days, Mp. 434–435 K.

S3. Refinement

All H atoms were placed in calculated positions, with C–H = 0.93 Å, $U_{\text{iso}} = 1.2U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$ for aromatic and CH and C–H = 0.96 Å, $U_{\text{iso}} = 1.5U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$ for CH₃ atoms. A rotating group model was used for the methyl groups. The highest residual

electron density peak is located at 0.12 Å from C4 and the deepest hole is located at 0.28 Å from N1. A total of 2730 Friedel pairs were merged before final refinement as there is no significant anomalous dispersion for the determination of the absolute structure.

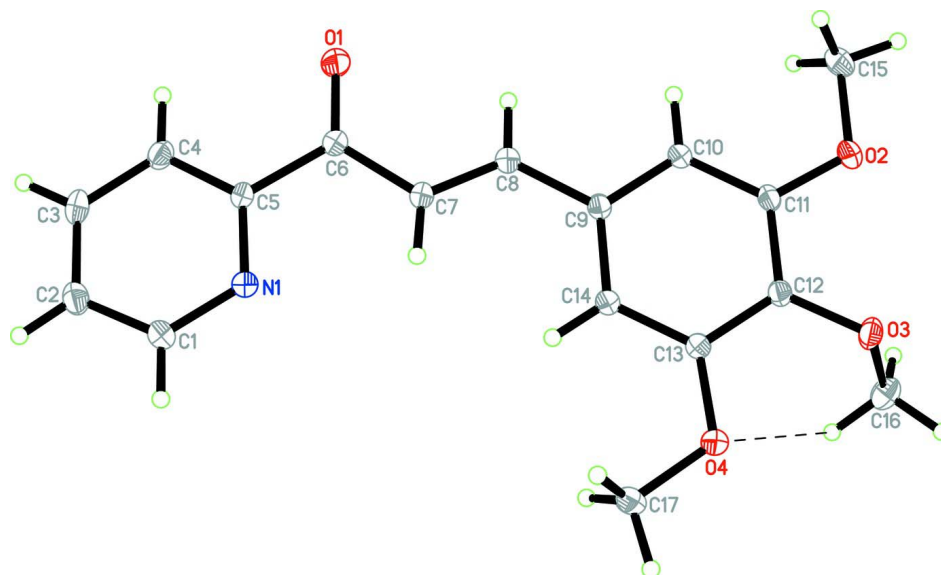


Figure 1

The molecular structure of the title compound, showing 50% probability displacement ellipsoids and the atom-numbering scheme. The dashed line indicates a weak intramolecular hydrogen bond.

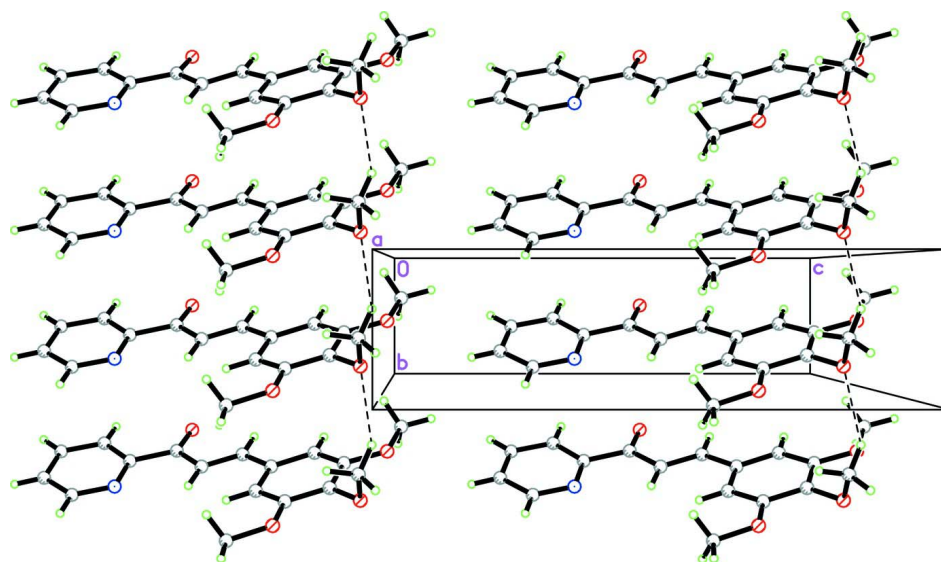


Figure 2

The crystal packing of the title compound, showing columns along the *b* axis. Hydrogen bonds are shown as dashed lines.

(*E*)-1-(Pyridin-2-yl)-3-(3,4,5-trimethoxyphenyl)prop-2-en-1-one

Crystal data

$C_{17}H_{17}NO_4$
 $M_r = 299.32$

Orthorhombic, $Pna2_1$
Hall symbol: P 2c -2n

$a = 25.0498 (5) \text{ \AA}$
 $b = 3.9799 (1) \text{ \AA}$
 $c = 14.3267 (3) \text{ \AA}$
 $V = 1428.31 (5) \text{ \AA}^3$
 $Z = 4$
 $F(000) = 632$
 $D_x = 1.392 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$
 Melting point = 434–435 K

Mo $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073 \text{ \AA}$
 Cell parameters from 3245 reflections
 $\theta = 2.2\text{--}35.0^\circ$
 $\mu = 0.10 \text{ mm}^{-1}$
 $T = 100 \text{ K}$
 Block, pale yellow
 $0.58 \times 0.41 \times 0.32 \text{ mm}$

Data collection

Bruker APEXII CCD area-detector
 diffractometer
 Radiation source: sealed tube
 Graphite monochromator
 φ and ω scans
 Absorption correction: multi-scan
 (SADABS; Bruker, 2005)
 $T_{\min} = 0.945, T_{\max} = 0.969$

26700 measured reflections
 3245 independent reflections
 3130 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.026$
 $\theta_{\max} = 35.0^\circ, \theta_{\min} = 2.2^\circ$
 $h = -34 \rightarrow 40$
 $k = -6 \rightarrow 6$
 $l = -23 \rightarrow 20$

Refinement

Refinement on F^2
 Least-squares matrix: full
 $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.033$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.091$
 $S = 1.08$
 3245 reflections
 202 parameters
 1 restraint
 Primary atom site location: structure-invariant
 direct methods

Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier
 map
 Hydrogen site location: inferred from
 neighbouring sites
 H-atom parameters constrained
 $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0634P)^2 + 0.087P]$
 where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$
 $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} = 0.001$
 $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.37 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$
 $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.21 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$

Special details

Experimental. The crystal was placed in the cold stream of an Oxford Cryosystems Cobra open-flow nitrogen cryostat (Cosier & Glazer, 1986) operating at 120.0 (1) K.

Geometry. All esds (except the esd in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell esds are taken into account individually in the estimation of esds in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between esds in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell esds is used for estimating esds involving l.s. planes.

Refinement. Refinement of F^2 against ALL reflections. The weighted R-factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on F^2 , conventional R-factors R are based on F , with F set to zero for negative F^2 . The threshold expression of $F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)$ is used only for calculating R-factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R-factors based on F^2 are statistically about twice as large as those based on F , and R-factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | x | y | z | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|-----|--------------|-------------|--------------|----------------------------------|
| O1 | 0.24601 (4) | -0.1060 (3) | 0.05761 (7) | 0.02596 (19) |
| O2 | 0.08957 (3) | 0.0024 (2) | 0.50009 (5) | 0.01754 (15) |
| O3 | 0.00155 (3) | 0.3315 (2) | 0.44825 (6) | 0.01804 (15) |
| O4 | -0.01556 (3) | 0.5094 (2) | 0.26892 (6) | 0.01841 (15) |
| C4 | 0.23610 (4) | -0.0027 (3) | -0.13617 (8) | 0.01727 (17) |
| H4A | 0.2657 | -0.1252 | -0.1167 | 0.021* |
| C3 | 0.22725 (5) | 0.0591 (3) | -0.23046 (8) | 0.01872 (18) |

| | | | | |
|------|--------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|
| H3A | 0.2504 | -0.0255 | -0.2754 | 0.022* |
| C2 | 0.18322 (5) | 0.2495 (3) | -0.25613 (7) | 0.01913 (18) |
| H2A | 0.1766 | 0.2978 | -0.3186 | 0.023* |
| C1 | 0.14921 (4) | 0.3668 (3) | -0.18655 (8) | 0.01865 (19) |
| H1A | 0.1198 | 0.4947 | -0.2042 | 0.022* |
| N1 | 0.15656 (4) | 0.3053 (2) | -0.09560 (6) | 0.01632 (16) |
| C5 | 0.19958 (4) | 0.1232 (2) | -0.07164 (7) | 0.01393 (16) |
| C6 | 0.20623 (4) | 0.0461 (3) | 0.03063 (7) | 0.01630 (17) |
| C7 | 0.16244 (4) | 0.1520 (3) | 0.09225 (7) | 0.01565 (17) |
| H7A | 0.1354 | 0.2880 | 0.0687 | 0.019* |
| C8 | 0.16076 (4) | 0.0553 (3) | 0.18220 (7) | 0.01548 (16) |
| H8A | 0.1893 | -0.0724 | 0.2037 | 0.019* |
| C9 | 0.11859 (4) | 0.1310 (3) | 0.24945 (7) | 0.01371 (16) |
| C10 | 0.12577 (4) | 0.0284 (3) | 0.34211 (7) | 0.01412 (16) |
| H10A | 0.1570 | -0.0816 | 0.3596 | 0.017* |
| C11 | 0.08615 (4) | 0.0913 (2) | 0.40822 (6) | 0.01337 (16) |
| C12 | 0.03898 (4) | 0.2565 (3) | 0.38196 (7) | 0.01385 (15) |
| C13 | 0.03186 (4) | 0.3557 (2) | 0.28851 (7) | 0.01376 (16) |
| C14 | 0.07153 (4) | 0.2953 (3) | 0.22275 (7) | 0.01422 (16) |
| H14A | 0.0669 | 0.3638 | 0.1612 | 0.017* |
| C15 | 0.13684 (5) | -0.1702 (3) | 0.52820 (8) | 0.01924 (18) |
| H15A | 0.1339 | -0.2324 | 0.5927 | 0.029* |
| H15B | 0.1672 | -0.0258 | 0.5199 | 0.029* |
| H15C | 0.1412 | -0.3686 | 0.4909 | 0.029* |
| C16 | -0.04469 (5) | 0.1175 (3) | 0.44731 (9) | 0.02059 (19) |
| H16A | -0.0727 | 0.2196 | 0.4831 | 0.031* |
| H16B | -0.0357 | -0.0964 | 0.4740 | 0.031* |
| H16C | -0.0565 | 0.0864 | 0.3841 | 0.031* |
| C17 | -0.02386 (5) | 0.6161 (3) | 0.17457 (8) | 0.01905 (19) |
| H17A | -0.0580 | 0.7245 | 0.1695 | 0.029* |
| H17B | -0.0229 | 0.4244 | 0.1339 | 0.029* |
| H17C | 0.0038 | 0.7709 | 0.1570 | 0.029* |

Atomic displacement parameters (Å²)

| | U^{11} | U^{22} | U^{33} | U^{12} | U^{13} | U^{23} |
|----|------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| O1 | 0.0183 (4) | 0.0404 (5) | 0.0192 (4) | 0.0113 (3) | 0.0019 (3) | 0.0060 (4) |
| O2 | 0.0191 (4) | 0.0228 (4) | 0.0107 (3) | 0.0004 (3) | -0.0005 (2) | 0.0022 (2) |
| O3 | 0.0168 (3) | 0.0225 (3) | 0.0148 (3) | -0.0011 (3) | 0.0040 (3) | -0.0044 (3) |
| O4 | 0.0152 (3) | 0.0256 (4) | 0.0144 (3) | 0.0049 (3) | 0.0000 (3) | 0.0018 (3) |
| C4 | 0.0158 (4) | 0.0190 (4) | 0.0171 (4) | 0.0019 (3) | 0.0036 (3) | 0.0001 (3) |
| C3 | 0.0215 (5) | 0.0190 (4) | 0.0157 (4) | -0.0015 (3) | 0.0065 (4) | -0.0015 (3) |
| C2 | 0.0220 (5) | 0.0218 (4) | 0.0136 (4) | -0.0027 (4) | 0.0009 (3) | 0.0001 (3) |
| C1 | 0.0178 (4) | 0.0238 (5) | 0.0144 (4) | 0.0007 (3) | -0.0011 (3) | 0.0019 (3) |
| N1 | 0.0134 (3) | 0.0218 (4) | 0.0137 (3) | 0.0011 (3) | 0.0000 (3) | 0.0012 (3) |
| C5 | 0.0126 (4) | 0.0168 (4) | 0.0124 (3) | -0.0001 (3) | 0.0017 (3) | 0.0006 (3) |
| C6 | 0.0136 (4) | 0.0210 (4) | 0.0143 (4) | 0.0013 (3) | 0.0012 (3) | 0.0012 (3) |
| C7 | 0.0140 (4) | 0.0203 (4) | 0.0126 (3) | 0.0018 (3) | 0.0013 (3) | 0.0003 (3) |

| | | | | | | |
|-----|------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| C8 | 0.0146 (4) | 0.0188 (4) | 0.0131 (4) | 0.0012 (3) | 0.0006 (3) | 0.0003 (3) |
| C9 | 0.0132 (4) | 0.0162 (4) | 0.0117 (3) | -0.0009 (3) | 0.0002 (3) | 0.0000 (3) |
| C10 | 0.0133 (4) | 0.0178 (4) | 0.0112 (3) | 0.0003 (3) | -0.0006 (3) | 0.0003 (3) |
| C11 | 0.0149 (4) | 0.0149 (4) | 0.0103 (3) | -0.0014 (3) | -0.0004 (3) | -0.0001 (3) |
| C12 | 0.0144 (4) | 0.0157 (4) | 0.0114 (3) | -0.0005 (3) | 0.0003 (3) | -0.0014 (3) |
| C13 | 0.0129 (4) | 0.0157 (4) | 0.0127 (3) | 0.0003 (3) | -0.0005 (3) | -0.0011 (3) |
| C14 | 0.0130 (4) | 0.0179 (4) | 0.0118 (3) | -0.0001 (3) | -0.0001 (3) | 0.0003 (3) |
| C15 | 0.0227 (5) | 0.0193 (4) | 0.0157 (4) | -0.0006 (3) | -0.0038 (4) | 0.0031 (3) |
| C16 | 0.0180 (4) | 0.0202 (4) | 0.0235 (5) | -0.0009 (3) | 0.0060 (4) | 0.0008 (4) |
| C17 | 0.0177 (4) | 0.0226 (5) | 0.0168 (4) | 0.0018 (3) | -0.0027 (3) | 0.0038 (3) |

Geometric parameters (Å, °)

| | | | |
|------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|
| O1—C6 | 1.2285 (13) | C7—H7A | 0.9300 |
| O2—C11 | 1.3656 (12) | C8—C9 | 1.4611 (14) |
| O2—C15 | 1.4269 (14) | C8—H8A | 0.9300 |
| O3—C12 | 1.3676 (12) | C9—C10 | 1.4005 (14) |
| O3—C16 | 1.4376 (14) | C9—C14 | 1.4013 (14) |
| O4—C13 | 1.3654 (13) | C10—C11 | 1.3946 (14) |
| O4—C17 | 1.4320 (14) | C10—H10A | 0.9300 |
| C4—C3 | 1.3909 (16) | C11—C12 | 1.4034 (14) |
| C4—C5 | 1.3938 (14) | C12—C13 | 1.4072 (13) |
| C4—H4A | 0.9300 | C13—C14 | 1.3904 (14) |
| C3—C2 | 1.3877 (17) | C14—H14A | 0.9300 |
| C3—H3A | 0.9300 | C15—H15A | 0.9600 |
| C2—C1 | 1.3918 (16) | C15—H15B | 0.9600 |
| C2—H2A | 0.9300 | C15—H15C | 0.9600 |
| C1—N1 | 1.3386 (14) | C16—H16A | 0.9600 |
| C1—H1A | 0.9300 | C16—H16B | 0.9600 |
| N1—C5 | 1.3434 (13) | C16—H16C | 0.9600 |
| C5—C6 | 1.5061 (14) | C17—H17A | 0.9600 |
| C6—C7 | 1.4697 (14) | C17—H17B | 0.9600 |
| C7—C8 | 1.3456 (14) | C17—H17C | 0.9600 |
| C11—O2—C15 | 116.68 (9) | C11—C10—H10A | 120.0 |
| C12—O3—C16 | 114.63 (8) | C9—C10—H10A | 120.0 |
| C13—O4—C17 | 116.95 (8) | O2—C11—C10 | 124.28 (9) |
| C3—C4—C5 | 118.42 (10) | O2—C11—C12 | 115.64 (9) |
| C3—C4—H4A | 120.8 | C10—C11—C12 | 120.08 (9) |
| C5—C4—H4A | 120.8 | O3—C12—C11 | 119.55 (9) |
| C2—C3—C4 | 118.73 (9) | O3—C12—C13 | 120.83 (9) |
| C2—C3—H3A | 120.6 | C11—C12—C13 | 119.56 (9) |
| C4—C3—H3A | 120.6 | O4—C13—C14 | 124.05 (9) |
| C3—C2—C1 | 118.68 (10) | O4—C13—C12 | 115.58 (8) |
| C3—C2—H2A | 120.7 | C14—C13—C12 | 120.37 (9) |
| C1—C2—H2A | 120.7 | C13—C14—C9 | 119.80 (9) |
| N1—C1—C2 | 123.48 (10) | C13—C14—H14A | 120.1 |
| N1—C1—H1A | 118.3 | C9—C14—H14A | 120.1 |

| | | | |
|----------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| C2—C1—H1A | 118.3 | O2—C15—H15A | 109.5 |
| C1—N1—C5 | 117.24 (9) | O2—C15—H15B | 109.5 |
| N1—C5—C4 | 123.44 (9) | H15A—C15—H15B | 109.5 |
| N1—C5—C6 | 116.56 (8) | O2—C15—H15C | 109.5 |
| C4—C5—C6 | 119.96 (9) | H15A—C15—H15C | 109.5 |
| O1—C6—C7 | 123.89 (10) | H15B—C15—H15C | 109.5 |
| O1—C6—C5 | 119.75 (10) | O3—C16—H16A | 109.5 |
| C7—C6—C5 | 116.32 (9) | O3—C16—H16B | 109.5 |
| C8—C7—C6 | 121.12 (9) | H16A—C16—H16B | 109.5 |
| C8—C7—H7A | 119.4 | O3—C16—H16C | 109.5 |
| C6—C7—H7A | 119.4 | H16A—C16—H16C | 109.5 |
| C7—C8—C9 | 126.53 (9) | H16B—C16—H16C | 109.5 |
| C7—C8—H8A | 116.7 | O4—C17—H17A | 109.5 |
| C9—C8—H8A | 116.7 | O4—C17—H17B | 109.5 |
| C10—C9—C14 | 120.19 (9) | H17A—C17—H17B | 109.5 |
| C10—C9—C8 | 118.17 (9) | O4—C17—H17C | 109.5 |
| C14—C9—C8 | 121.63 (9) | H17A—C17—H17C | 109.5 |
| C11—C10—C9 | 120.00 (9) | H17B—C17—H17C | 109.5 |
| | | | |
| C5—C4—C3—C2 | 1.43 (16) | C15—O2—C11—C12 | 179.12 (9) |
| C4—C3—C2—C1 | -0.96 (17) | C9—C10—C11—O2 | -179.72 (9) |
| C3—C2—C1—N1 | -0.13 (18) | C9—C10—C11—C12 | 0.18 (15) |
| C2—C1—N1—C5 | 0.71 (17) | C16—O3—C12—C11 | -104.48 (11) |
| C1—N1—C5—C4 | -0.19 (15) | C16—O3—C12—C13 | 78.28 (12) |
| C1—N1—C5—C6 | -177.94 (10) | O2—C11—C12—O3 | 3.10 (14) |
| C3—C4—C5—N1 | -0.88 (16) | C10—C11—C12—O3 | -176.82 (9) |
| C3—C4—C5—C6 | 176.80 (10) | O2—C11—C12—C13 | -179.63 (8) |
| N1—C5—C6—O1 | -176.67 (11) | C10—C11—C12—C13 | 0.45 (14) |
| C4—C5—C6—O1 | 5.50 (16) | C17—O4—C13—C14 | -0.67 (15) |
| N1—C5—C6—C7 | 5.36 (14) | C17—O4—C13—C12 | 179.47 (9) |
| C4—C5—C6—C7 | -172.47 (10) | O3—C12—C13—O4 | -3.86 (14) |
| O1—C6—C7—C8 | -7.16 (18) | C11—C12—C13—O4 | 178.91 (9) |
| C5—C6—C7—C8 | 170.72 (10) | O3—C12—C13—C14 | 176.28 (9) |
| C6—C7—C8—C9 | -177.30 (10) | C11—C12—C13—C14 | -0.96 (14) |
| C7—C8—C9—C10 | -175.49 (10) | O4—C13—C14—C9 | -179.04 (9) |
| C7—C8—C9—C14 | 5.80 (17) | C12—C13—C14—C9 | 0.81 (14) |
| C14—C9—C10—C11 | -0.33 (15) | C10—C9—C14—C13 | -0.16 (15) |
| C8—C9—C10—C11 | -179.06 (9) | C8—C9—C14—C13 | 178.52 (9) |
| C15—O2—C11—C10 | -0.97 (14) | | |

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)

| <i>D</i> —H \cdots <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> —H | H \cdots <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> \cdots <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> —H \cdots <i>A</i> |
|-----------------------------------|-------------|---------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|
| C16—H16B \cdots O3 ⁱ | 0.96 | 2.49 | 3.3358 (14) | 147 |
| C16—H16C \cdots O4 | 0.96 | 2.57 | 3.0817 (15) | 113 |

Symmetry code: (i) *x*, *y*-1, *z*.