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Diethyl 2,5-bis[(1*E*)-(1*H*-pyrrol-2-ylmethylidene)amino]thiophene-3,4-dicarboxylate

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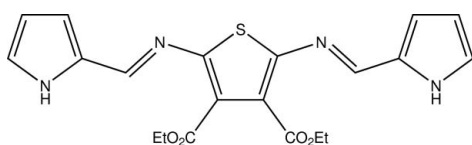
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T = 150$ K; mean $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.002$ Å; R factor = 0.024; wR factor = 0.064; data-to-parameter ratio = 11.5.

In the crystal structure of the title compound, $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{20}\text{N}_4\text{O}_4\text{S}$, the azomethine group adopt *E* conformations. The pyrrole units are twisted by 10.31 (4) and 18.90 (5)° with respect to the central thiophene ring. The three-dimensional network is close packed and involves $\text{N}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$, $\text{N}-\text{H}\cdots\text{N}$, $\text{C}-\text{H}\cdots\text{N}$ and $\text{C}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$ hydrogen bonding.

Related literature

For general background, see: Dufresne *et al.* (2007, 2011). For thiophene azomethines, see: Dufresne *et al.* (2006, 2010*a,b*). For alkene comparison, see: Ruban *et al.* (1975); Zobel *et al.* (1978).



Experimental

Crystal data

 $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{20}\text{N}_4\text{O}_4\text{S}$ $M_r = 412.46$ Orthorhombic, *Pna*₂ $a = 16.898$ (3) Å $b = 12.643$ (3) Å $c = 9.4220$ (19) Å $V = 2012.9$ (7) Å³ $Z = 4$ Cu $K\alpha$ radiation $\mu = 1.73$ mm⁻¹ $T = 150$ K

0.10 × 0.03 × 0.03 mm

Data collection

Bruker SMART 6000

diffractometer

Absorption correction: multi-scan

(SADABS; Sheldrick, 1996)

 $T_{\min} = 0.841$, $T_{\max} = 0.947$

17313 measured reflections

3040 independent reflections

3004 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$ $R_{\text{int}} = 0.028$

Refinement

 $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.024$ $wR(F^2) = 0.064$ $S = 1.04$

3040 reflections

264 parameters

1 restraint

H-atom parameters constrained

 $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.19$ e Å⁻³ $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.15$ e Å⁻³

Absolute structure: Flack (1983),

1275 Friedel pairs

Flack parameter: 0.085 (12)

Table 1

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

$D-H\cdots A$	$D-H$	$H\cdots A$	$D\cdots A$	$D-H\cdots A$
$\text{N1}-\text{H100}\cdots\text{O3}^{\text{i}}$	0.88	2.37	3.040 (2)	133
$\text{N4}-\text{H400}\cdots\text{O1}^{\text{ii}}$	0.88	2.47	3.174 (2)	138
$\text{N4}-\text{H400}\cdots\text{N2}^{\text{ii}}$	0.88	2.59	3.2136 (19)	128
$\text{C3}-\text{H3}\cdots\text{N4}^{\text{iii}}$	0.95	2.56	3.441 (2)	155
$\text{C13}-\text{H13}\cdots\text{O3}^{\text{iv}}$	0.95	2.51	3.126 (2)	123

Symmetry codes: (i) $x + \frac{1}{2}, -y + \frac{3}{2}, z$; (ii) $x - \frac{1}{2}, -y + \frac{3}{2}, z$; (iii) $-x, -y + 2, z - \frac{1}{2}$; (iv) $-x - \frac{1}{2}, y + \frac{1}{2}, z - \frac{1}{2}$.

Data collection: SMART (Bruker, 2003); cell refinement: SAINT (Bruker, 2004); data reduction: SAINT; program(s) used to solve structure: SHELXS97 (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: SHELXL97 (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: SHELXTL (Sheldrick, 2008) and ORTEP-3 (Farrugia, 1997); software used to prepare material for publication: UDMX (Marris, 2004).

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: ZQ2118).

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supporting information

Acta Cryst. (2011). E67, o2302 [doi:10.1107/S1600536811031576]

Diethyl 2,5-bis[(1*E*)-(1*H*-pyrrol-2-ylmethylidene)amino]thiophene-3,4-dicarboxylate

Stéphane Dufresne and W. G. Skene

S1. Comment

During our on-going research relating to conjugated azomethines (Dufresne *et al.*, 2007; Dufresne & Skene, 2010*a,b*; Dufresne & Skene, 2011) we prepared the title compound (I), C₂₀H₂₀N₄O₄S. To the best of our knowledge, there are very few reported crystal structures of azomethines consisting of pyrrole and thiophene units together. The molecular structure was confirmed by a X-ray diffraction study (Fig. 1). Neither solvent molecules nor counter-ions were found in the closed-packing of the crystal structure.

A major point of interest is the azomethine bond which adopts the *E* configuration. The bond lengths for C4—C5, N2—C5 and N2—C6 are 1.429 (3), 1.294 (3) and 1.379 (2) Å, respectively. The related bonds C10—C11, N3—C10 and N3—C9 are 1.434 (3), 1.288 (3) and 1.379 (3) Å, respectively. All bond distances are consistent with those of a similar conjugated compound consisting uniquely of thiophenes with two azomethine bonds (Dufresne *et al.*, 2006). The analogous bond lengths for the all-thiophene counterpart are: 1.441 (4), 1.272 (3) and 1.388 (3) Å. It was found that the three heterocycles of (I) are not perfectly coplanar. This was confirmed by measuring the dihedral angles between the planes described by both terminal pyrroles and the plane described by the central thiophene. The dihedral angle between the N1-pyrrole and thiophene planes is 10.31 (4)°, while that for the thiophene and N4-pyrrole planes is 18.90 (5)°. The measured angles are similar to the all-thiophene analogue whose terminal thiophenes are twisted by 9.04 (4)° and 25.07 (6)° with the central thiophene. The pyrrole N-H is involved in several N—H⋯O and N—H⋯N donor-acceptor interactions while C—H⋯N and C—H⋯O are also observed (Table 1). All these interactions are responsible for the overall extended three-dimensional crystal network (Fig. 2), while no π -stacking was found.

S2. Experimental

In anhydrous toluene (25 mL) was added 1*H*-pyrrole-2-carbaldehyde to which was subsequently added DABCO, TiCl₄ in toluene at 0 °C and then diethyl 2,5-diaminothiophene-3,4-dicarboxylate was added. The mixture was then refluxed for 30 minutes and the solvent, after which the solvent was removed. Purification by flash chromatography yielded the title product as a red solid. Single crystals were obtained by slow evaporation of an acetone solution of the title compound.

S3. Refinement

H atoms were placed in calculated positions and included in the refinement in the riding-model approximation, with C—H = 0.95 Å for aromatic H atoms, C—H = 0.99 Å for methylene H atoms, C—H = 0.98 Å for methyl H atoms, and $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2 U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$. The protons on the N atoms of the pyrrole groups were placed in calculated positions with N—H = 0.85 Å and included in the refinement in the riding-model approximation, with $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.5 U_{\text{eq}}(\text{N})$.

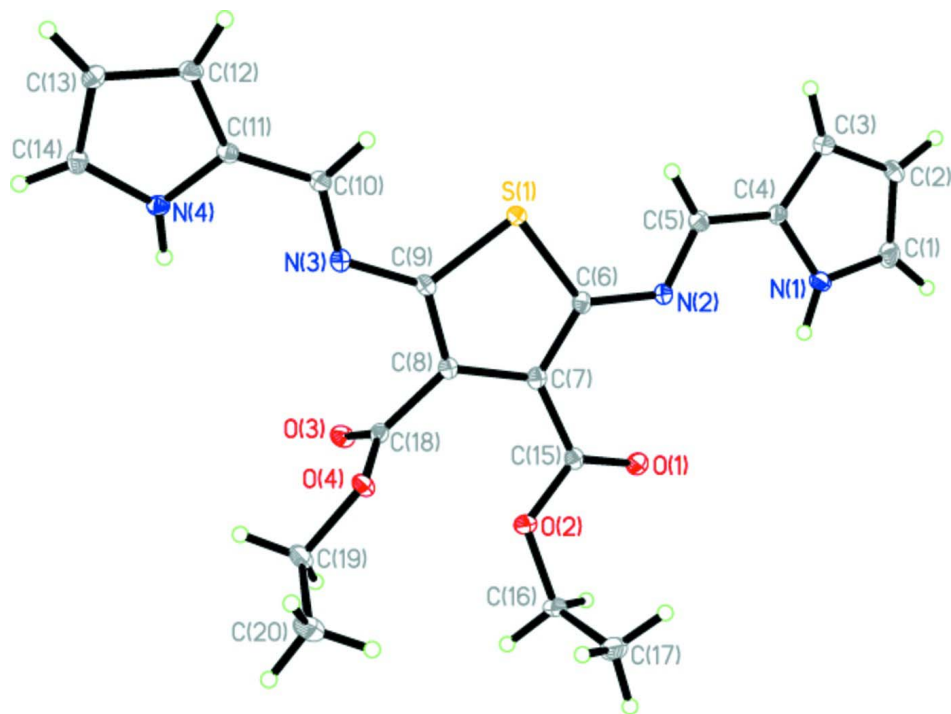


Figure 1

The molecular structure of the title compound with thermal ellipsoids drawn at 30% probability level.

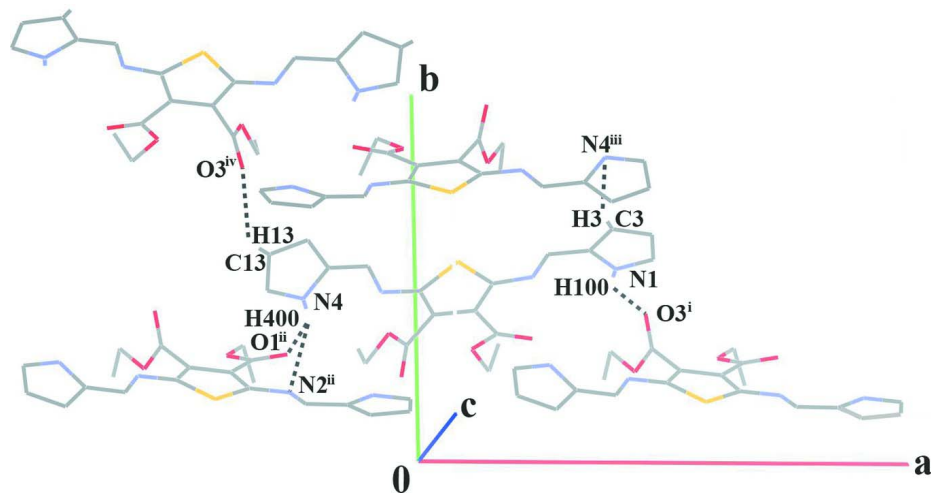


Figure 2

Supramolecular structure showing the intermolecular hydrogen bonding (dashed lines). Symmetry codes: (i) $x+1/2, -y+3/2, z$; (ii) $x-1/2, -y+3/2, z$; (iii) $-x, -y+2, z-1/2$; (iv) $-x-1/2, y+1/2, z-1/2$.

Diethyl 2,5-bis[(1*E*)-(1*H*-pyrrol-2-ylmethylidene)amino]thiophene-3,4-dicarboxylate

Crystal data

$C_{20}H_{20}N_4O_4S$

$M_r = 412.46$

Orthorhombic, $Pna2_1$

Hall symbol: $P\ 2c\ -2n$

$a = 16.898\ (3)\ \text{\AA}$

$b = 12.643\ (3)\ \text{\AA}$

$c = 9.4220\ (19)\ \text{\AA}$

$V = 2012.9\ (7)\ \text{\AA}^3$

$Z = 4$
 $F(000) = 864$
 $D_x = 1.361 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$
 Melting point: 483(2) K
 Cu $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 1.54178 \text{ \AA}$
 Cell parameters from 4515 reflections

$\theta = 4.4\text{--}70.6^\circ$
 $\mu = 1.73 \text{ mm}^{-1}$
 $T = 150 \text{ K}$
 Block, orange
 $0.10 \times 0.03 \times 0.03 \text{ mm}$

Data collection

Bruker SMART 6000
 diffractometer
 Radiation source: Rotating Anode
 Montel 200 optics monochromator
 Detector resolution: 5.5 pixels mm^{-1}
 ω scans
 Absorption correction: multi-scan
 (SADABS; Sheldrick, 1996)
 $T_{\min} = 0.841$, $T_{\max} = 0.947$

17313 measured reflections
 3040 independent reflections
 3004 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.028$
 $\theta_{\max} = 66.6^\circ$, $\theta_{\min} = 4.4^\circ$
 $h = -19 \rightarrow 19$
 $k = -14 \rightarrow 14$
 $l = -9 \rightarrow 10$

Refinement

Refinement on F^2
 Least-squares matrix: full
 $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.024$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.064$
 $S = 1.04$
 3040 reflections
 264 parameters
 1 restraint
 Primary atom site location: structure-invariant
 direct methods
 Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier
 map

Hydrogen site location: inferred from
 neighbouring sites
 H-atom parameters constrained
 $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0475P)^2 + 0.2939P]$
 where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$
 $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} < 0.001$
 $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.19 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$
 $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.15 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$
 Absolute structure: Flack (1983), 1275 Friedel
 pairs
 Absolute structure parameter: 0.085 (12)

Special details

Geometry. All esds (except the esd in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell esds are taken into account individually in the estimation of esds in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between esds in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell esds is used for estimating esds involving l.s. planes.

Refinement. Refinement of F^2 against ALL reflections. The weighted R-factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on F^2 , conventional R-factors R are based on F , with F set to zero for negative F^2 . The threshold expression of $F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)$ is used only for calculating R-factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R-factors based on F^2 are statistically about twice as large as those based on F , and R-factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

	x	y	z	$U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$
S1	0.025121 (19)	0.93934 (3)	0.61244 (5)	0.01883 (11)
O1	0.19929 (6)	0.77328 (9)	0.93257 (16)	0.0238 (3)
O2	0.08597 (7)	0.76090 (9)	1.05985 (15)	0.0233 (3)
O3	-0.07216 (7)	0.66172 (8)	0.89456 (15)	0.0223 (3)
O4	-0.08363 (6)	0.80055 (8)	1.04346 (14)	0.0199 (3)
N1	0.34790 (7)	0.92360 (10)	0.62911 (19)	0.0211 (3)
H100	0.3404	0.8921	0.7113	0.025*
N2	0.18309 (7)	0.90938 (10)	0.69168 (16)	0.0176 (3)

N3	-0.12532 (7)	0.86607 (10)	0.69517 (18)	0.0186 (3)
N4	-0.29025 (7)	0.83824 (9)	0.63130 (17)	0.0176 (3)
H400	-0.2741	0.7876	0.6885	0.021*
C1	0.41958 (10)	0.94223 (13)	0.5679 (2)	0.0274 (5)
H1	0.4695	0.9235	0.6069	0.033*
C2	0.40779 (9)	0.99277 (13)	0.4398 (2)	0.0255 (4)
H2	0.4476	1.0149	0.3751	0.031*
C3	0.32546 (9)	1.00526 (12)	0.4233 (2)	0.0237 (4)
H3	0.2996	1.0376	0.3449	0.028*
C4	0.28871 (9)	0.96205 (12)	0.54149 (19)	0.0180 (4)
C5	0.20611 (9)	0.95575 (11)	0.5762 (2)	0.0188 (4)
H5	0.1680	0.9858	0.5139	0.023*
C6	0.10367 (9)	0.89476 (11)	0.72176 (19)	0.0171 (3)
C7	0.07559 (9)	0.83597 (11)	0.8356 (2)	0.0173 (3)
C8	-0.00907 (9)	0.82379 (11)	0.83286 (19)	0.0163 (3)
C9	-0.04488 (9)	0.87299 (11)	0.7205 (2)	0.0177 (3)
C10	-0.15923 (9)	0.92361 (11)	0.5995 (2)	0.0177 (3)
H10	-0.1285	0.9729	0.5471	0.021*
C11	-0.24267 (9)	0.91463 (12)	0.57050 (19)	0.0166 (3)
C12	-0.29035 (9)	0.97881 (12)	0.4860 (2)	0.0197 (3)
H12	-0.2734	1.0374	0.4307	0.024*
C13	-0.36866 (10)	0.94050 (11)	0.4980 (2)	0.0206 (4)
H13	-0.4142	0.9688	0.4526	0.025*
C14	-0.36664 (8)	0.85413 (11)	0.5881 (2)	0.0200 (4)
H14	-0.4110	0.8127	0.6154	0.024*
C15	0.12846 (9)	0.78771 (11)	0.9451 (2)	0.0177 (4)
C16	0.12941 (10)	0.71688 (13)	1.1806 (2)	0.0245 (4)
H16A	0.1752	0.6754	1.1459	0.029*
H16B	0.0945	0.6688	1.2350	0.029*
C17	0.15813 (11)	0.80532 (14)	1.2762 (2)	0.0294 (4)
H17A	0.1958	0.8497	1.2243	0.044*
H17B	0.1842	0.7751	1.3599	0.044*
H17C	0.1130	0.8484	1.3064	0.044*
C18	-0.05767 (8)	0.75280 (11)	0.9270 (2)	0.0168 (3)
C19	-0.12474 (10)	0.73187 (13)	1.1459 (2)	0.0250 (4)
H19A	-0.0956	0.6645	1.1578	0.030*
H19B	-0.1789	0.7156	1.1120	0.030*
C20	-0.12819 (12)	0.79079 (15)	1.2846 (2)	0.0325 (4)
H20A	-0.0744	0.8084	1.3153	0.049*
H20B	-0.1536	0.7463	1.3565	0.049*
H20C	-0.1588	0.8560	1.2722	0.049*

Atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

	U^{11}	U^{22}	U^{33}	U^{12}	U^{13}	U^{23}
S1	0.01600 (17)	0.02159 (18)	0.0189 (3)	-0.00165 (12)	-0.00024 (17)	0.00547 (15)
O1	0.0191 (6)	0.0282 (6)	0.0243 (8)	0.0010 (4)	-0.0022 (5)	0.0040 (5)
O2	0.0212 (5)	0.0307 (6)	0.0179 (8)	0.0002 (5)	-0.0019 (5)	0.0047 (5)

O3	0.0294 (6)	0.0174 (5)	0.0201 (8)	-0.0038 (4)	0.0021 (5)	-0.0007 (4)
O4	0.0224 (5)	0.0197 (5)	0.0175 (8)	-0.0038 (4)	0.0047 (4)	-0.0006 (4)
N1	0.0192 (6)	0.0238 (6)	0.0204 (10)	0.0005 (5)	0.0019 (6)	0.0054 (6)
N2	0.0163 (6)	0.0179 (6)	0.0186 (10)	-0.0028 (5)	-0.0004 (5)	0.0008 (6)
N3	0.0166 (6)	0.0193 (6)	0.0199 (9)	-0.0007 (5)	0.0006 (5)	-0.0005 (5)
N4	0.0194 (6)	0.0160 (6)	0.0174 (9)	0.0025 (4)	-0.0001 (5)	0.0019 (5)
C1	0.0161 (8)	0.0342 (9)	0.0318 (14)	0.0000 (6)	0.0017 (7)	-0.0003 (8)
C2	0.0209 (8)	0.0331 (9)	0.0226 (12)	-0.0056 (6)	0.0054 (7)	0.0051 (7)
C3	0.0252 (8)	0.0249 (8)	0.0210 (12)	-0.0031 (6)	-0.0020 (7)	0.0045 (7)
C4	0.0172 (8)	0.0167 (7)	0.0201 (11)	-0.0009 (6)	-0.0019 (6)	0.0008 (6)
C5	0.0207 (8)	0.0151 (6)	0.0206 (12)	0.0003 (6)	-0.0008 (6)	0.0004 (6)
C6	0.0164 (8)	0.0145 (7)	0.0202 (10)	-0.0005 (5)	-0.0006 (6)	-0.0022 (6)
C7	0.0183 (8)	0.0142 (7)	0.0193 (10)	-0.0017 (5)	0.0001 (6)	-0.0038 (6)
C8	0.0174 (7)	0.0132 (7)	0.0183 (11)	-0.0003 (5)	0.0007 (6)	-0.0025 (6)
C9	0.0184 (7)	0.0162 (7)	0.0186 (10)	-0.0018 (5)	0.0025 (6)	0.0006 (6)
C10	0.0187 (7)	0.0167 (6)	0.0178 (11)	0.0009 (5)	0.0020 (7)	0.0012 (7)
C11	0.0195 (7)	0.0168 (7)	0.0136 (10)	0.0016 (6)	0.0027 (6)	-0.0008 (5)
C12	0.0220 (8)	0.0181 (7)	0.0190 (11)	0.0017 (6)	0.0007 (6)	0.0041 (6)
C13	0.0202 (8)	0.0196 (7)	0.0220 (11)	0.0030 (6)	-0.0027 (7)	0.0000 (7)
C14	0.0183 (7)	0.0185 (7)	0.0233 (12)	-0.0010 (5)	0.0001 (7)	-0.0011 (7)
C15	0.0191 (8)	0.0148 (7)	0.0190 (11)	-0.0022 (6)	0.0008 (7)	-0.0027 (6)
C16	0.0282 (9)	0.0274 (8)	0.0178 (11)	-0.0007 (6)	-0.0042 (7)	0.0061 (7)
C17	0.0335 (10)	0.0330 (9)	0.0215 (12)	-0.0004 (7)	-0.0028 (8)	0.0002 (8)
C18	0.0143 (7)	0.0174 (7)	0.0187 (11)	0.0008 (5)	-0.0017 (6)	0.0015 (7)
C19	0.0262 (8)	0.0271 (8)	0.0218 (13)	-0.0062 (6)	0.0072 (7)	0.0015 (7)
C20	0.0424 (10)	0.0323 (9)	0.0228 (13)	-0.0036 (7)	0.0076 (9)	-0.0003 (8)

Geometric parameters (Å, °)

S1—C9	1.7717 (17)	C6—C7	1.389 (2)
S1—C6	1.7721 (17)	C7—C8	1.439 (2)
O1—C15	1.2165 (19)	C7—C15	1.495 (2)
O2—C15	1.342 (2)	C8—C9	1.369 (2)
O2—C16	1.464 (2)	C8—C18	1.506 (2)
O3—C18	1.2164 (19)	C10—C11	1.441 (2)
O4—C18	1.327 (2)	C10—H10	0.9500
O4—C19	1.472 (2)	C11—C12	1.393 (2)
N1—C1	1.362 (2)	C12—C13	1.414 (2)
N1—C4	1.385 (2)	C12—H12	0.9500
N1—H100	0.8800	C13—C14	1.384 (2)
N2—C5	1.296 (2)	C13—H13	0.9500
N2—C6	1.384 (2)	C14—H14	0.9500
N3—C10	1.292 (2)	C16—C17	1.516 (3)
N3—C9	1.383 (2)	C16—H16A	0.9900
N4—C14	1.369 (2)	C16—H16B	0.9900
N4—C11	1.381 (2)	C17—H17A	0.9800
N4—H400	0.8800	C17—H17B	0.9800
C1—C2	1.380 (3)	C17—H17C	0.9800

C1—H1	0.9500	C19—C20	1.505 (3)
C2—C3	1.409 (2)	C19—H19A	0.9900
C2—H2	0.9500	C19—H19B	0.9900
C3—C4	1.387 (3)	C20—H20A	0.9800
C3—H3	0.9500	C20—H20B	0.9800
C4—C5	1.436 (2)	C20—H20C	0.9800
C5—H5	0.9500		
C9—S1—C6	90.89 (8)	N4—C11—C10	123.11 (14)
C15—O2—C16	117.02 (13)	C12—C11—C10	128.93 (14)
C18—O4—C19	115.44 (12)	C11—C12—C13	107.25 (14)
C1—N1—C4	109.20 (16)	C11—C12—H12	126.4
C1—N1—H100	125.4	C13—C12—H12	126.4
C4—N1—H100	125.4	C14—C13—C12	107.22 (14)
C5—N2—C6	121.56 (15)	C14—C13—H13	126.4
C10—N3—C9	121.37 (14)	C12—C13—H13	126.4
C14—N4—C11	108.84 (13)	N4—C14—C13	108.77 (13)
C14—N4—H400	125.6	N4—C14—H14	125.6
C11—N4—H400	125.6	C13—C14—H14	125.6
N1—C1—C2	108.79 (16)	O1—C15—O2	124.51 (16)
N1—C1—H1	125.6	O1—C15—C7	125.64 (16)
C2—C1—H1	125.6	O2—C15—C7	109.85 (13)
C1—C2—C3	106.93 (15)	O2—C16—C17	110.00 (14)
C1—C2—H2	126.5	O2—C16—H16A	109.7
C3—C2—H2	126.5	C17—C16—H16A	109.7
C4—C3—C2	108.02 (16)	O2—C16—H16B	109.7
C4—C3—H3	126.0	C17—C16—H16B	109.7
C2—C3—H3	126.0	H16A—C16—H16B	108.2
N1—C4—C3	107.07 (14)	C16—C17—H17A	109.5
N1—C4—C5	123.16 (16)	C16—C17—H17B	109.5
C3—C4—C5	129.77 (16)	H17A—C17—H17B	109.5
N2—C5—C4	120.53 (15)	C16—C17—H17C	109.5
N2—C5—H5	119.7	H17A—C17—H17C	109.5
C4—C5—H5	119.7	H17B—C17—H17C	109.5
N2—C6—C7	124.12 (15)	O3—C18—O4	124.90 (15)
N2—C6—S1	124.39 (13)	O3—C18—C8	121.72 (16)
C7—C6—S1	111.31 (11)	O4—C18—C8	113.35 (12)
C6—C7—C8	112.52 (15)	O4—C19—C20	107.18 (14)
C6—C7—C15	123.18 (14)	O4—C19—H19A	110.3
C8—C7—C15	124.26 (14)	C20—C19—H19A	110.3
C9—C8—C7	113.87 (15)	O4—C19—H19B	110.3
C9—C8—C18	119.05 (14)	C20—C19—H19B	110.3
C7—C8—C18	126.54 (14)	H19A—C19—H19B	108.5
C8—C9—N3	122.62 (15)	C19—C20—H20A	109.5
C8—C9—S1	111.38 (12)	C19—C20—H20B	109.5
N3—C9—S1	125.95 (13)	H20A—C20—H20B	109.5
N3—C10—C11	121.45 (15)	C19—C20—H20C	109.5
N3—C10—H10	119.3	H20A—C20—H20C	109.5

C11—C10—H10	119.3	H20B—C20—H20C	109.5
N4—C11—C12	107.92 (13)		
C4—N1—C1—C2	-0.1 (2)	C10—N3—C9—S1	-11.7 (2)
N1—C1—C2—C3	0.1 (2)	C6—S1—C9—C8	1.58 (13)
C1—C2—C3—C4	0.0 (2)	C6—S1—C9—N3	-175.84 (14)
C1—N1—C4—C3	0.08 (19)	C9—N3—C10—C11	178.43 (15)
C1—N1—C4—C5	-179.37 (15)	C14—N4—C11—C12	-0.75 (19)
C2—C3—C4—N1	-0.02 (19)	C14—N4—C11—C10	176.99 (15)
C2—C3—C4—C5	179.37 (16)	N3—C10—C11—N4	-6.6 (3)
C6—N2—C5—C4	-174.69 (14)	N3—C10—C11—C12	170.66 (17)
N1—C4—C5—N2	-2.4 (2)	N4—C11—C12—C13	0.7 (2)
C3—C4—C5—N2	178.28 (16)	C10—C11—C12—C13	-176.88 (17)
C5—N2—C6—C7	172.80 (15)	C11—C12—C13—C14	-0.4 (2)
C5—N2—C6—S1	-1.8 (2)	C11—N4—C14—C13	0.5 (2)
C9—S1—C6—N2	173.29 (13)	C12—C13—C14—N4	-0.1 (2)
C9—S1—C6—C7	-1.94 (12)	C16—O2—C15—O1	3.6 (2)
N2—C6—C7—C8	-173.42 (14)	C16—O2—C15—C7	-177.18 (12)
S1—C6—C7—C8	1.82 (16)	C6—C7—C15—O1	-17.3 (2)
N2—C6—C7—C15	4.4 (2)	C8—C7—C15—O1	160.28 (15)
S1—C6—C7—C15	179.65 (12)	C6—C7—C15—O2	163.54 (14)
C6—C7—C8—C9	-0.63 (19)	C8—C7—C15—O2	-18.9 (2)
C15—C7—C8—C9	-178.43 (14)	C15—O2—C16—C17	87.68 (18)
C6—C7—C8—C18	170.77 (15)	C19—O4—C18—O3	7.5 (2)
C15—C7—C8—C18	-7.0 (2)	C19—O4—C18—C8	-174.19 (13)
C7—C8—C9—N3	176.67 (14)	C9—C8—C18—O3	81.61 (19)
C18—C8—C9—N3	4.6 (2)	C7—C8—C18—O3	-89.4 (2)
C7—C8—C9—S1	-0.86 (17)	C9—C8—C18—O4	-96.74 (18)
C18—C8—C9—S1	-172.96 (11)	C7—C8—C18—O4	92.26 (18)
C10—N3—C9—C8	171.18 (16)	C18—O4—C19—C20	163.89 (14)

Hydrogen-bond geometry (\AA , $^\circ$)

$D-H\cdots A$	$D-H$	$H\cdots A$	$D\cdots A$	$D-H\cdots A$
N1—H100 \cdots O3 ⁱ	0.88	2.37	3.040 (2)	133
N4—H400 \cdots O1 ⁱⁱ	0.88	2.47	3.174 (2)	138
N4—H400 \cdots N2 ⁱⁱ	0.88	2.59	3.2136 (19)	128
C3—H3 \cdots N4 ⁱⁱⁱ	0.95	2.56	3.441 (2)	155
C13—H13 \cdots O3 ^{iv}	0.95	2.51	3.126 (2)	123

Symmetry codes: (i) $x+1/2, -y+3/2, z$; (ii) $x-1/2, -y+3/2, z$; (iii) $-x, -y+2, z-1/2$; (iv) $-x-1/2, y+1/2, z-1/2$.