

2-Methyl-3-(2-methylphenyl)-4-oxo-3,4-dihydroquinazolin-8-yl benzoate

Adel S. El-Azab,^{a,b}‡ Alaa A.-M. Abdel-Aziz,^{a,c} Seik Weng Ng^{d,e} and Edward R. T. Tiekkink^{d*}

^aDepartment of Pharmaceutical Chemistry, College of Pharmacy, King Saud University, Riyadh 11451, Saudi Arabia, ^bDepartment of Organic Chemistry, Faculty of Pharmacy, Al-Azhar University, Cairo 11884, Egypt, ^cDepartment of Medicinal Chemistry, Faculty of Pharmacy, University of Mansoura, Mansoura 35516, Egypt, ^dDepartment of Chemistry, University of Malaya, 50603 Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia, and ^eChemistry Department, Faculty of Science, King Abdulaziz University, PO Box 80203 Jeddah, Saudi Arabia

Correspondence e-mail: edward.tiekkink@gmail.com

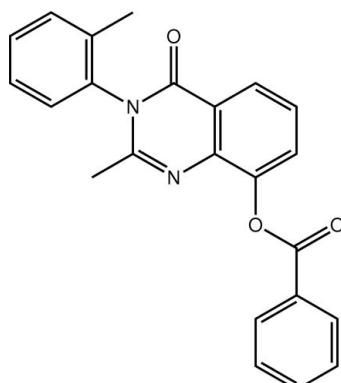
Received 12 February 2012; accepted 12 February 2012

Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T = 100\text{ K}$; mean $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.002\text{ \AA}$; R factor = 0.049; wR factor = 0.132; data-to-parameter ratio = 14.8.

In the title quinazolin-4-one derivative, $C_{23}\text{H}_{18}\text{N}_2\text{O}_3$, both the benzoate [dihedral angle = $79.99(6)^\circ$] and the 2-tolyl [$89.02(7)^\circ$] groups are close to orthogonal to the central fused ring system. Both aryl groups are orientated towards the quinazolin-4-one-bound methyl group. In the crystal, molecules are connected into a three-dimensional architecture by $\text{C}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$, $\text{C}-\text{H}\cdots\text{N}$ and $\text{C}-\text{H}\cdots\pi$ interactions.

Related literature

For the pharmacological activity of substituted quinazoline-4(3*H*)-ones, see: El-Azab & El-Tahir (2012); El-Azab *et al.* (2011); Al-Omary *et al.* (2010); Al-Obaid *et al.* (2009); Aziza *et al.* (1996). For the synthesis and evaluation of the anti-convulsant activity of the title compound, see: El-Azab *et al.* (2010). For the structure of the benzoate derivative, see: El-Azab *et al.* (2012).



‡ Additional correspondence author, e-mail: adelazaba@yahoo.com.

Experimental

Crystal data

$C_{23}\text{H}_{18}\text{N}_2\text{O}_3$
 $M_r = 370.39$
Monoclinic, $P2_1/c$
 $a = 20.3847(4)\text{ \AA}$
 $b = 7.4352(1)\text{ \AA}$
 $c = 12.7829(3)\text{ \AA}$
 $\beta = 107.489(2)^\circ$

$V = 1847.87(6)\text{ \AA}^3$
 $Z = 4$
Cu $K\alpha$ radiation
 $\mu = 0.72\text{ mm}^{-1}$
 $T = 100\text{ K}$
 $0.30 \times 0.10 \times 0.05\text{ mm}$

Data collection

Agilent SuperNova Dual diffractometer with an Atlas detector
Absorption correction: multi-scan (*CrysAlis PRO*; Agilent, 2011)
 $T_{\min} = 0.470$, $T_{\max} = 1.000$

7377 measured reflections
3780 independent reflections
3432 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.015$

Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.049$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.132$
 $S = 1.05$
3780 reflections

255 parameters
H-atom parameters constrained
 $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.61\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$
 $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.28\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$

Table 1

Hydrogen-bond geometry (\AA , $^\circ$).

Cg1 is the centroid of the C17–C22 benzene ring.

| $D-\text{H}\cdots A$ | $D-\text{H}$ | $\text{H}\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-\text{H}\cdots A$ |
|------------------------------------|--------------|--------------------|-------------|----------------------|
| C3—H3 \cdots N1 ⁱ | 0.95 | 2.58 | 3.521 (2) | 172 |
| C16—H16c \cdots O2 ⁱⁱ | 0.98 | 2.44 | 3.298 (2) | 146 |
| C20—H20 \cdots O3 ⁱⁱⁱ | 0.95 | 2.59 | 3.225 (2) | 124 |
| C11—H11 \cdots Cg1 ^{iv} | 0.95 | 2.72 | 3.5519 (18) | 147 |

Symmetry codes: (i) $-x, -y + 1, -z + 1$; (ii) $x, y + 1, z$; (iii) $-x + 1, y + \frac{1}{2}, -z + \frac{3}{2}$; (iv) $x, -y + \frac{3}{2}, z + \frac{1}{2}$.

Data collection: *CrysAlis PRO* (Agilent, 2011); cell refinement: *CrysAlis PRO*; data reduction: *CrysAlis PRO*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *ORTEP-3* (Farrugia, 1997) and *DIAMOND* (Brandenburg, 2006); software used to prepare material for publication: *publCIF* (Westrip, 2010).

This work was supported by the Research Center of Pharmacy, King Saud University, Riyadh, Saudi Arabia. We also thank the Ministry of Higher Education (Malaysia) for funding structural studies through the High-Impact Research scheme (UM.C/HIR/MOHE/SC/12).

Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: HB6635).

References

- Agilent (2011). *CrysAlis PRO*. Agilent Technologies, Yarnton, Oxfordshire, England.
- Al-Obaid, A. M., Abdel-Hamide, S. G., El-Kashef, H. A., Abdel-Aziz, A. A.-M., El-Azab, A. S., Al-Khamies, H. A. & El-Subbagh, H. I. (2009). *Eur. J. Med. Chem.* **44**, 2379–2391.
- Al-Omary, F. A., Abou-Zeid, L. A., Nagi, M. N., Habib, S. E., Abdel-Aziz, A. A.-M., Hamide, S. G., Al-Omar, M. A., Al-Obaid, A. M. & El-Subbagh, H. I. (2010). *Bioorg. Med. Chem.* **18**, 2849–2863.

- Aziza, M. A., Nassar, M. W. I., Abdel Hamid, S. G., El-Hakim, A. E. & El-Azab, A. S. (1996). *Indian J. Heterocycl. Chem.*, **6**, 25–30.
- Brandenburg, K. (2006). *DIAMOND*. Crystal Impact GbR, Bonn, Germany.
- El-Azab, A. S., Abdel-Azizb, A. A.-M., Ng, S. W. & Tiekink, E. R. T. (2012). *Acta Cryst. E***68**, o734–o735.
- El-Azab, A. S., Al-Omar, M. A., Abdel-Aziz, A. A.-M., Abdel-Aziz, N. I., El-Sayed, M. A.-A., Aleisa, A. M., Sayed-Ahmed, M. M. & Abdel-Hamide, S. G. (2010). *Eur. J. Med. Chem.* **45**, 4188–4198.
- El-Azab, A. S. & El-Tahir, K. H. (2012). *Bioorg. Med. Chem. Lett.* **22**, 327–333.
- El-Azab, A. S., El-Tahir, K. H. & Attia, S. M. (2011). *Monatsh. Chem.* **142**, 837–848.
- Farrugia, L. J. (1997). *J. Appl. Cryst.* **30**, 565.
- Sheldrick, G. M. (2008). *Acta Cryst. A***64**, 112–122.
- Westrip, S. P. (2010). *J. Appl. Cryst.* **43**, 920–925.

supporting information

Acta Cryst. (2012). E68, o732–o733 [doi:10.1107/S1600536812006253]

2-Methyl-3-(2-methylphenyl)-4-oxo-3,4-dihydroquinazolin-8-yl benzoate

Adel S. El-Azab, Alaa A.-M. Abdel-Aziz, Seik Weng Ng and Edward R. T. Tiekink

S1. Comment

Substituted quinazoline-4(3*H*)-ones are known to display various biological activities (El-Azab & El-Tahir, 2012; El-Azab *et al.*, 2011; El-Azab *et al.*, 2010; Al-Omary *et al.*, 2010; Al-Obaid *et al.*, 2009; Aziza *et al.*, 1996). The title compound, 3,4-dihydro-2-methyl-3-(2-methylphenyl)-4-oxoquinazolin-8-yl benzoate (**I**), a methaqualone analogue, was recently synthesized and evaluated for its anti-convulsant activity (El-Azab *et al.*, 2010). Herein, the crystal structure determination of (**I**) is reported.

In (**I**), Fig. 1, the carboxylate residue is co-planar to the benzene ring to which it is connected as seen in the value of the C2—C1—C7—O1 torsion angle -4.3 (2)°. With respect to the central quinazolin-4-one fused ring system [r.m.s. deviation = 0.035 Å for the 10 atoms], both the benzoate and 2-tolyl groups are orthogonal: the dihedral angles between the central plane and six-membered rings being 79.99 (6) and 89.02 (7)°, respectively. Both aryl substituents are orientated towards the methyl group bound to the quinazolin-4-one system, and the dihedral angle between the two six-membered rings is 64.23 (8)°. The molecular structure resembles closely that of the *p*-tolyl benzoate derivative (El-Azab *et al.*, 2012).

In the crystal packing, C—H···N [involving the quinazolin-N atom], C—H···O [involving both carbonyl-O atoms] and C—H···π [involving the (C17···C22) benzene ring] interactions are formed, Table 1. These lead to a three-dimensional architecture, Fig. 2.

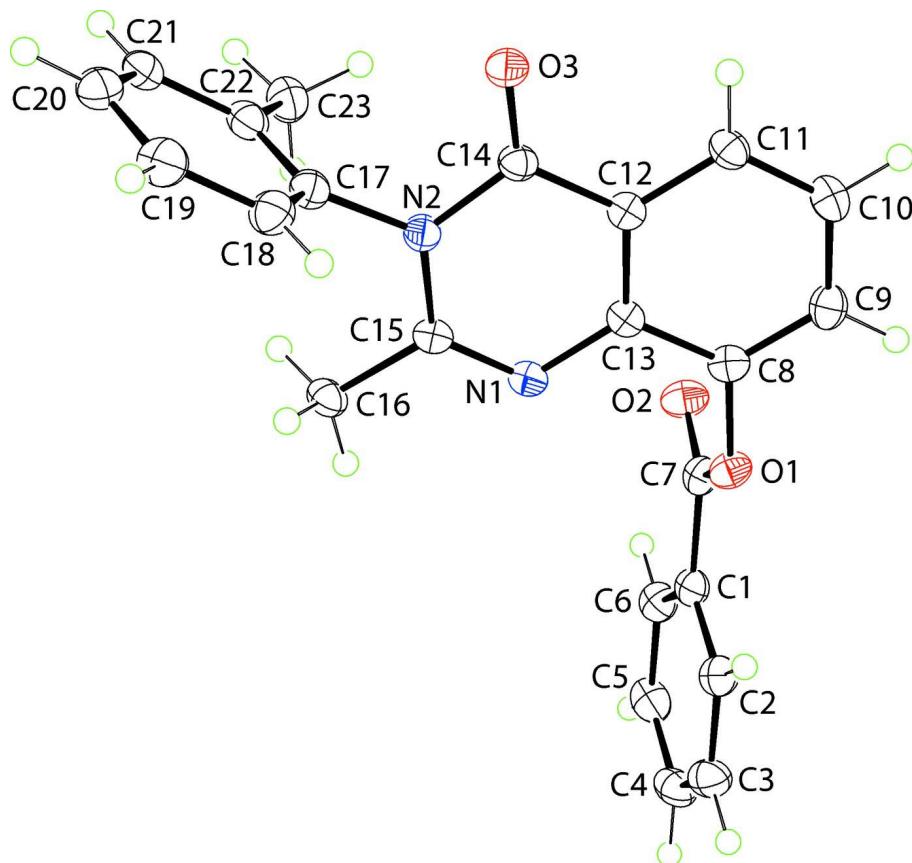
S2. Experimental

A mixture of 8-hydroxymethaqualone (532 mg, 0.002 *M*) and benzoyl chloride (296 mg, 0.0021 *M*) in 15 ml pyridine was stirred at room temperature for 11 h. The solvent was removed under reduced pressure, and the residue was triturated with water and filtered. The solid obtained was dried and recrystallized from EtOH to yield colourless prisms. *M.pt.:* 438–440. Yield: 94%.

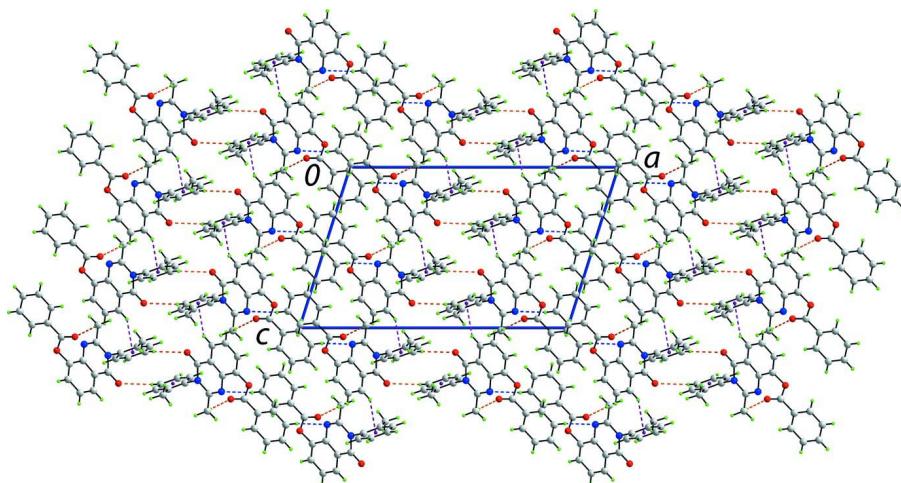
¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 8.21 (d, 2H, J = 7.5 Hz), 8.09 (d, 1H, J = 8.0 Hz), 7.82 (d, 1H, J = 8.0 Hz), 7.78 (t, 1H, J = 7.5 Hz), 7.65–7.58 (m, 3H), 7.46–7.38 (m, 4H), 2.04 (s, 3H), 1.99 (s, 3H) p.p.m.. ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃): δ = 17.3, 24.5, 122.3, 124.7, 127.0, 127.9, 128.2, 128.8, 129.3, 129.5, 129.9, 130.4, 131.6, 134.5, 135.5, 137.1, 140.9, 146.2, 155.5, 160.7, 165.0 p.p.m.. MS (70 eV): m/z = 370.

S3. Refinement

Carbon-bound H-atoms were placed in calculated positions [C—H = 0.95 to 0.98 Å, *U*_{iso}(H) = 1.2–1.5*U*_{eq}(C)] and were included in the refinement in the riding model approximation. The maximum and minimum residual electron density peaks of 0.61 and 0.28 e Å⁻³, respectively, were located 0.91 Å and 0.53 Å from the C17 and C19 atoms, respectively.

**Figure 1**

The molecular structure of (I) showing displacement ellipsoids at the 50% probability level.

**Figure 2**

A view in projection down the *b* axis of the unit-cell contents for (I). The C—H···O, C—H···N and C—H···π interactions are shown as orange, blue and purple dashed lines, respectively.

2-Methyl-3-(2-methylphenyl)-4-oxo-3,4-dihydroquinazolin-8-yl benzoate*Crystal data*

$C_{23}H_{18}N_2O_3$
 $M_r = 370.39$
Monoclinic, $P2_1/c$
Hall symbol: -P 2ybc
 $a = 20.3847(4)$ Å
 $b = 7.4352(1)$ Å
 $c = 12.7829(3)$ Å
 $\beta = 107.489(2)^\circ$
 $V = 1847.87(6)$ Å³
 $Z = 4$

$F(000) = 776$
 $D_x = 1.331$ Mg m⁻³
Cu $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 1.5418$ Å
Cell parameters from 4141 reflections
 $\theta = 3.6\text{--}76.0^\circ$
 $\mu = 0.72$ mm⁻¹
 $T = 100$ K
Prism, colourless
 $0.30 \times 0.10 \times 0.05$ mm

Data collection

Agilent SuperNova Dual
diffractometer with an Atlas detector
Radiation source: SuperNova (Cu) X-ray
Source
Mirror monochromator
Detector resolution: 10.4041 pixels mm⁻¹
 ω scan
Absorption correction: multi-scan
(CrysAlis PRO; Agilent, 2011)

$T_{\min} = 0.470$, $T_{\max} = 1.000$
7377 measured reflections
3780 independent reflections
3432 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.015$
 $\theta_{\max} = 76.1^\circ$, $\theta_{\min} = 4.6^\circ$
 $h = -22 \rightarrow 25$
 $k = -9 \rightarrow 6$
 $l = -15 \rightarrow 15$

Refinement

Refinement on F^2
Least-squares matrix: full
 $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.049$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.132$
 $S = 1.05$
3780 reflections
255 parameters
0 restraints
Primary atom site location: structure-invariant
direct methods

Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier
map
Hydrogen site location: inferred from
neighbouring sites
H-atom parameters constrained
 $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0621P)^2 + 1.4481P]$
where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$
 $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} = 0.001$
 $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.61$ e Å⁻³
 $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.28$ e Å⁻³

Special details

Geometry. All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

Refinement. Refinement of F^2 against ALL reflections. The weighted R -factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on F^2 , conventional R -factors R are based on F , with F set to zero for negative F^2 . The threshold expression of $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$ is used only for calculating R -factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R -factors based on F^2 are statistically about twice as large as those based on F , and R -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (Å²)

| | x | y | z | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|----|-------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------------------|
| O1 | 0.12153 (6) | 0.28357 (15) | 0.64163 (9) | 0.0228 (3) |
| O2 | 0.17292 (6) | 0.08881 (17) | 0.55602 (10) | 0.0287 (3) |
| O3 | 0.39006 (6) | 0.65559 (18) | 0.84640 (10) | 0.0284 (3) |
| N1 | 0.21618 (7) | 0.52042 (18) | 0.60240 (11) | 0.0197 (3) |

| | | | | |
|------|---------------|--------------|--------------|------------|
| N2 | 0.31826 (7) | 0.69110 (19) | 0.67202 (11) | 0.0209 (3) |
| C1 | 0.05574 (8) | 0.1737 (2) | 0.46895 (13) | 0.0220 (3) |
| C2 | -0.00084 (9) | 0.2669 (2) | 0.48010 (14) | 0.0248 (4) |
| H2 | 0.0028 | 0.3330 | 0.5452 | 0.030* |
| C3 | -0.06272 (9) | 0.2636 (2) | 0.39634 (16) | 0.0295 (4) |
| H3 | -0.1014 | 0.3278 | 0.4038 | 0.035* |
| C4 | -0.06782 (10) | 0.1661 (2) | 0.30169 (16) | 0.0313 (4) |
| H4 | -0.1101 | 0.1640 | 0.2443 | 0.038* |
| C5 | -0.01162 (10) | 0.0715 (2) | 0.29002 (15) | 0.0301 (4) |
| H5 | -0.0156 | 0.0047 | 0.2251 | 0.036* |
| C6 | 0.05038 (9) | 0.0750 (2) | 0.37355 (14) | 0.0258 (4) |
| H6 | 0.0890 | 0.0107 | 0.3660 | 0.031* |
| C7 | 0.12288 (8) | 0.1733 (2) | 0.55681 (13) | 0.0212 (3) |
| C8 | 0.18435 (8) | 0.3093 (2) | 0.72251 (13) | 0.0212 (3) |
| C9 | 0.19716 (9) | 0.2213 (2) | 0.82114 (14) | 0.0248 (4) |
| H9 | 0.1646 | 0.1378 | 0.8323 | 0.030* |
| C10 | 0.25825 (9) | 0.2546 (2) | 0.90526 (14) | 0.0254 (4) |
| H10 | 0.2674 | 0.1922 | 0.9730 | 0.030* |
| C11 | 0.30502 (9) | 0.3773 (2) | 0.89015 (13) | 0.0225 (3) |
| H11 | 0.3466 | 0.3995 | 0.9470 | 0.027* |
| C12 | 0.29094 (8) | 0.4695 (2) | 0.79007 (13) | 0.0195 (3) |
| C13 | 0.23106 (8) | 0.4352 (2) | 0.70379 (12) | 0.0187 (3) |
| C14 | 0.33798 (8) | 0.6088 (2) | 0.77586 (13) | 0.0205 (3) |
| C15 | 0.25920 (8) | 0.6410 (2) | 0.59004 (12) | 0.0192 (3) |
| C16 | 0.24555 (9) | 0.7342 (2) | 0.48214 (13) | 0.0238 (3) |
| H16A | 0.2042 | 0.6836 | 0.4300 | 0.036* |
| H16B | 0.2849 | 0.7174 | 0.4540 | 0.036* |
| H16C | 0.2387 | 0.8629 | 0.4916 | 0.036* |
| C17 | 0.36264 (9) | 0.8369 (2) | 0.65716 (13) | 0.0250 (4) |
| C18 | 0.35070 (9) | 1.0096 (2) | 0.69125 (15) | 0.0276 (4) |
| H18 | 0.3126 | 1.0318 | 0.7177 | 0.033* |
| C19 | 0.39532 (9) | 1.1478 (2) | 0.68583 (15) | 0.0303 (4) |
| H19 | 0.3875 | 1.2663 | 0.7071 | 0.036* |
| C20 | 0.45170 (9) | 1.1116 (3) | 0.64898 (14) | 0.0290 (4) |
| H20 | 0.4829 | 1.2055 | 0.6469 | 0.035* |
| C21 | 0.46277 (9) | 0.9408 (2) | 0.61541 (14) | 0.0269 (4) |
| H21 | 0.5012 | 0.9189 | 0.5898 | 0.032* |
| C22 | 0.41779 (9) | 0.7985 (2) | 0.61865 (13) | 0.0250 (4) |
| C23 | 0.43021 (10) | 0.6146 (2) | 0.58317 (15) | 0.0297 (4) |
| H23A | 0.4362 | 0.5307 | 0.6444 | 0.045* |
| H23B | 0.4718 | 0.6148 | 0.5599 | 0.045* |
| H23C | 0.3908 | 0.5770 | 0.5218 | 0.045* |

Atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | U^{11} | U^{22} | U^{33} | U^{12} | U^{13} | U^{23} |
|----|------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|-------------|
| O1 | 0.0196 (5) | 0.0213 (6) | 0.0261 (6) | -0.0029 (4) | 0.0049 (5) | -0.0053 (4) |
| O2 | 0.0236 (6) | 0.0286 (6) | 0.0320 (6) | 0.0019 (5) | 0.0052 (5) | -0.0065 (5) |

| | | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| O3 | 0.0232 (6) | 0.0370 (7) | 0.0205 (6) | -0.0089 (5) | -0.0003 (5) | 0.0019 (5) |
| N1 | 0.0201 (6) | 0.0176 (6) | 0.0194 (6) | 0.0010 (5) | 0.0031 (5) | -0.0019 (5) |
| N2 | 0.0207 (7) | 0.0233 (7) | 0.0172 (6) | -0.0032 (5) | 0.0034 (5) | 0.0002 (5) |
| C1 | 0.0230 (8) | 0.0166 (7) | 0.0250 (8) | -0.0042 (6) | 0.0053 (6) | 0.0010 (6) |
| C2 | 0.0256 (8) | 0.0181 (7) | 0.0299 (9) | -0.0026 (6) | 0.0070 (7) | -0.0002 (6) |
| C3 | 0.0249 (9) | 0.0220 (8) | 0.0385 (10) | 0.0004 (7) | 0.0049 (7) | 0.0034 (7) |
| C4 | 0.0288 (9) | 0.0246 (8) | 0.0322 (9) | -0.0049 (7) | -0.0033 (7) | 0.0055 (7) |
| C5 | 0.0370 (10) | 0.0244 (8) | 0.0249 (8) | -0.0061 (7) | 0.0031 (7) | -0.0011 (7) |
| C6 | 0.0278 (8) | 0.0218 (8) | 0.0274 (8) | -0.0024 (7) | 0.0075 (7) | -0.0015 (6) |
| C7 | 0.0239 (8) | 0.0154 (7) | 0.0251 (8) | -0.0030 (6) | 0.0083 (7) | -0.0013 (6) |
| C8 | 0.0207 (8) | 0.0183 (7) | 0.0234 (8) | -0.0002 (6) | 0.0046 (6) | -0.0042 (6) |
| C9 | 0.0287 (9) | 0.0187 (8) | 0.0285 (8) | -0.0036 (6) | 0.0110 (7) | -0.0005 (6) |
| C10 | 0.0334 (9) | 0.0211 (8) | 0.0218 (8) | 0.0001 (7) | 0.0084 (7) | 0.0016 (6) |
| C11 | 0.0254 (8) | 0.0219 (8) | 0.0186 (7) | 0.0004 (6) | 0.0043 (6) | -0.0005 (6) |
| C12 | 0.0212 (7) | 0.0180 (7) | 0.0190 (7) | 0.0007 (6) | 0.0058 (6) | -0.0019 (6) |
| C13 | 0.0213 (7) | 0.0164 (7) | 0.0186 (7) | 0.0018 (6) | 0.0060 (6) | -0.0021 (6) |
| C14 | 0.0199 (7) | 0.0230 (8) | 0.0177 (7) | 0.0004 (6) | 0.0043 (6) | -0.0011 (6) |
| C15 | 0.0194 (7) | 0.0188 (7) | 0.0182 (7) | 0.0018 (6) | 0.0036 (6) | -0.0025 (6) |
| C16 | 0.0253 (8) | 0.0233 (8) | 0.0192 (7) | -0.0009 (6) | 0.0012 (6) | 0.0012 (6) |
| C17 | 0.0241 (8) | 0.0292 (9) | 0.0190 (7) | -0.0042 (7) | 0.0023 (6) | 0.0024 (6) |
| C18 | 0.0259 (8) | 0.0253 (8) | 0.0301 (9) | -0.0018 (7) | 0.0062 (7) | -0.0002 (7) |
| C19 | 0.0323 (9) | 0.0246 (9) | 0.0317 (9) | -0.0009 (7) | 0.0061 (7) | -0.0031 (7) |
| C20 | 0.0259 (8) | 0.0296 (9) | 0.0276 (8) | -0.0036 (7) | 0.0018 (7) | 0.0009 (7) |
| C21 | 0.0258 (8) | 0.0282 (9) | 0.0227 (8) | -0.0013 (7) | 0.0013 (6) | 0.0062 (7) |
| C22 | 0.0261 (8) | 0.0251 (8) | 0.0207 (8) | 0.0007 (7) | 0.0027 (6) | 0.0022 (6) |
| C23 | 0.0333 (9) | 0.0270 (9) | 0.0286 (9) | -0.0011 (7) | 0.0090 (7) | 0.0018 (7) |

Geometric parameters (\AA , $^{\circ}$)

| | | | |
|--------|-------------|----------|-----------|
| O1—C7 | 1.3661 (19) | C10—C11 | 1.375 (2) |
| O1—C8 | 1.3962 (19) | C10—H10 | 0.9500 |
| O2—C7 | 1.201 (2) | C11—C12 | 1.403 (2) |
| O3—C14 | 1.219 (2) | C11—H11 | 0.9500 |
| N1—C15 | 1.296 (2) | C12—C13 | 1.401 (2) |
| N1—C13 | 1.392 (2) | C12—C14 | 1.459 (2) |
| N2—C15 | 1.3887 (19) | C15—C16 | 1.493 (2) |
| N2—C14 | 1.406 (2) | C16—H16A | 0.9800 |
| N2—C17 | 1.461 (2) | C16—H16B | 0.9800 |
| C1—C2 | 1.389 (2) | C16—H16C | 0.9800 |
| C1—C6 | 1.399 (2) | C17—C22 | 1.386 (3) |
| C1—C7 | 1.487 (2) | C17—C18 | 1.400 (3) |
| C2—C3 | 1.388 (2) | C18—C19 | 1.387 (3) |
| C2—H2 | 0.9500 | C18—H18 | 0.9500 |
| C3—C4 | 1.387 (3) | C19—C20 | 1.393 (3) |
| C3—H3 | 0.9500 | C19—H19 | 0.9500 |
| C4—C5 | 1.390 (3) | C20—C21 | 1.381 (3) |
| C4—H4 | 0.9500 | C20—H20 | 0.9500 |
| C5—C6 | 1.388 (2) | C21—C22 | 1.409 (2) |

| | | | |
|-------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|
| C5—H5 | 0.9500 | C21—H21 | 0.9500 |
| C6—H6 | 0.9500 | C22—C23 | 1.486 (2) |
| C8—C9 | 1.374 (2) | C23—H23A | 0.9800 |
| C8—C13 | 1.406 (2) | C23—H23B | 0.9800 |
| C9—C10 | 1.401 (2) | C23—H23C | 0.9800 |
| C9—H9 | 0.9500 | | |
| | | | |
| C7—O1—C8 | 115.93 (12) | C11—C12—C14 | 119.88 (14) |
| C15—N1—C13 | 117.52 (13) | N1—C13—C12 | 123.02 (14) |
| C15—N2—C14 | 122.18 (14) | N1—C13—C8 | 119.49 (14) |
| C15—N2—C17 | 122.11 (13) | C12—C13—C8 | 117.48 (14) |
| C14—N2—C17 | 115.68 (13) | O3—C14—N2 | 120.83 (15) |
| C2—C1—C6 | 120.09 (15) | O3—C14—C12 | 124.70 (15) |
| C2—C1—C7 | 121.84 (15) | N2—C14—C12 | 114.47 (13) |
| C6—C1—C7 | 118.07 (15) | N1—C15—N2 | 123.95 (14) |
| C3—C2—C1 | 120.16 (16) | N1—C15—C16 | 119.25 (14) |
| C3—C2—H2 | 119.9 | N2—C15—C16 | 116.80 (14) |
| C1—C2—H2 | 119.9 | C15—C16—H16A | 109.5 |
| C4—C3—C2 | 119.63 (17) | C15—C16—H16B | 109.5 |
| C4—C3—H3 | 120.2 | H16A—C16—H16B | 109.5 |
| C2—C3—H3 | 120.2 | C15—C16—H16C | 109.5 |
| C3—C4—C5 | 120.66 (16) | H16A—C16—H16C | 109.5 |
| C3—C4—H4 | 119.7 | H16B—C16—H16C | 109.5 |
| C5—C4—H4 | 119.7 | C22—C17—C18 | 122.36 (16) |
| C6—C5—C4 | 119.82 (17) | C22—C17—N2 | 119.55 (16) |
| C6—C5—H5 | 120.1 | C18—C17—N2 | 117.88 (15) |
| C4—C5—H5 | 120.1 | C19—C18—C17 | 119.04 (17) |
| C5—C6—C1 | 119.65 (17) | C19—C18—H18 | 120.5 |
| C5—C6—H6 | 120.2 | C17—C18—H18 | 120.5 |
| C1—C6—H6 | 120.2 | C18—C19—C20 | 119.58 (17) |
| O2—C7—O1 | 122.72 (15) | C18—C19—H19 | 120.2 |
| O2—C7—C1 | 125.87 (15) | C20—C19—H19 | 120.2 |
| O1—C7—C1 | 111.41 (13) | C21—C20—C19 | 120.75 (17) |
| C9—C8—O1 | 119.55 (15) | C21—C20—H20 | 119.6 |
| C9—C8—C13 | 121.44 (15) | C19—C20—H20 | 119.6 |
| O1—C8—C13 | 118.85 (14) | C20—C21—C22 | 120.87 (17) |
| C8—C9—C10 | 119.99 (15) | C20—C21—H21 | 119.6 |
| C8—C9—H9 | 120.0 | C22—C21—H21 | 119.6 |
| C10—C9—H9 | 120.0 | C17—C22—C21 | 117.38 (16) |
| C11—C10—C9 | 120.24 (15) | C17—C22—C23 | 121.95 (16) |
| C11—C10—H10 | 119.9 | C21—C22—C23 | 120.66 (16) |
| C9—C10—H10 | 119.9 | C22—C23—H23A | 109.5 |
| C10—C11—C12 | 119.46 (15) | C22—C23—H23B | 109.5 |
| C10—C11—H11 | 120.3 | H23A—C23—H23B | 109.5 |
| C12—C11—H11 | 120.3 | C22—C23—H23C | 109.5 |
| C13—C12—C11 | 121.35 (15) | H23A—C23—H23C | 109.5 |
| C13—C12—C14 | 118.73 (14) | H23B—C23—H23C | 109.5 |

| | | | |
|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| C6—C1—C2—C3 | −0.5 (2) | O1—C8—C13—C12 | 174.56 (13) |
| C7—C1—C2—C3 | −179.84 (15) | C15—N2—C14—O3 | −179.91 (15) |
| C1—C2—C3—C4 | 0.3 (3) | C17—N2—C14—O3 | −1.9 (2) |
| C2—C3—C4—C5 | 0.1 (3) | C15—N2—C14—C12 | −0.8 (2) |
| C3—C4—C5—C6 | −0.3 (3) | C17—N2—C14—C12 | 177.21 (14) |
| C4—C5—C6—C1 | 0.1 (3) | C13—C12—C14—O3 | 176.86 (16) |
| C2—C1—C6—C5 | 0.3 (3) | C11—C12—C14—O3 | −1.0 (3) |
| C7—C1—C6—C5 | 179.68 (15) | C13—C12—C14—N2 | −2.2 (2) |
| C8—O1—C7—O2 | 7.2 (2) | C11—C12—C14—N2 | 179.96 (14) |
| C8—O1—C7—C1 | −172.79 (13) | C13—N1—C15—N2 | −0.9 (2) |
| C2—C1—C7—O2 | 175.74 (16) | C13—N1—C15—C16 | 179.36 (14) |
| C6—C1—C7—O2 | −3.6 (3) | C14—N2—C15—N1 | 2.5 (2) |
| C2—C1—C7—O1 | −4.3 (2) | C17—N2—C15—N1 | −175.36 (15) |
| C6—C1—C7—O1 | 176.36 (14) | C14—N2—C15—C16 | −177.75 (14) |
| C7—O1—C8—C9 | −103.54 (17) | C17—N2—C15—C16 | 4.4 (2) |
| C7—O1—C8—C13 | 81.03 (17) | C15—N2—C17—C22 | −92.04 (19) |
| O1—C8—C9—C10 | −176.08 (14) | C14—N2—C17—C22 | 89.96 (18) |
| C13—C8—C9—C10 | −0.8 (3) | C15—N2—C17—C18 | 93.06 (19) |
| C8—C9—C10—C11 | 1.0 (3) | C14—N2—C17—C18 | −84.94 (19) |
| C9—C10—C11—C12 | 0.3 (3) | C22—C17—C18—C19 | 0.4 (3) |
| C10—C11—C12—C13 | −1.9 (2) | N2—C17—C18—C19 | 175.12 (15) |
| C10—C11—C12—C14 | 175.82 (15) | C17—C18—C19—C20 | −1.4 (3) |
| C15—N1—C13—C12 | −2.4 (2) | C18—C19—C20—C21 | 1.5 (3) |
| C15—N1—C13—C8 | 177.21 (14) | C19—C20—C21—C22 | −0.7 (3) |
| C11—C12—C13—N1 | −178.26 (14) | C18—C17—C22—C21 | 0.5 (2) |
| C14—C12—C13—N1 | 4.0 (2) | N2—C17—C22—C21 | −174.21 (14) |
| C11—C12—C13—C8 | 2.1 (2) | C18—C17—C22—C23 | 179.70 (16) |
| C14—C12—C13—C8 | −175.64 (14) | N2—C17—C22—C23 | 5.0 (2) |
| C9—C8—C13—N1 | 179.61 (15) | C20—C21—C22—C17 | −0.3 (2) |
| O1—C8—C13—N1 | −5.0 (2) | C20—C21—C22—C23 | −179.57 (16) |
| C9—C8—C13—C12 | −0.8 (2) | | |

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)

Cg1 is the centroid of the C17—C22 benzene ring.

| D—H···A | D—H | H···A | D···A | D—H···A |
|-----------------------------|------|-------|-------------|---------|
| C3—H3···N1 ⁱ | 0.95 | 2.58 | 3.521 (2) | 172 |
| C16—H16c···O2 ⁱⁱ | 0.98 | 2.44 | 3.298 (2) | 146 |
| C20—H20···O3 ⁱⁱⁱ | 0.95 | 2.59 | 3.225 (2) | 124 |
| C11—H11···Cg1 ^{iv} | 0.95 | 2.72 | 3.5519 (18) | 147 |

Symmetry codes: (i) $-x, -y+1, -z+1$; (ii) $x, y+1, z$; (iii) $-x+1, y+1/2, -z+3/2$; (iv) $x, -y+3/2, z+1/2$.