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## Structure Reports

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# 3,6-Bis(4-chlorophenyl)-*N*<sup>1</sup>,*N*<sup>4</sup>-bis(1-phenylethyl)-1,2,4,5-tetrazine-1,4-dicarboxamide

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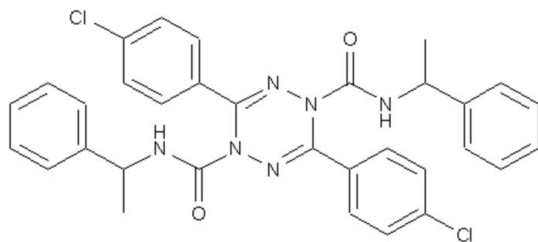
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; *T* = 298 K; mean  $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.004 \text{ \AA}$ ; *R* factor = 0.042; *wR* factor = 0.099; data-to-parameter ratio = 19.2.

In the title molecule,  $\text{C}_{32}\text{H}_{28}\text{Cl}_2\text{N}_6\text{O}_2$ , the amide-substituted N atoms of the tetrazine ring deviate from the approximate plane of the four other atoms in the ring by 0.468 (3) and 0.484 (3) Å, forming a boat conformation. The dihedral angle between the two phenyl rings is 67.0 (1)° and that between the two chloro-substituted benzene rings is 73.8 (1)°. Two intramolecular N—H...N hydrogen bonds are observed.

## Related literature

For chemical reactions of 1,2,4,5-tetrazine derivatives, see: Domingo *et al.* (2009); Lorincz *et al.* (2010). For their biological activities, see: Devaraj *et al.* (2009); Ereemeev *et al.* (1978, 1980); Han *et al.* (2010); Neunhoffer (1984); Sauer (1996). For anti-tumor activity of 1,2,4,5-tetrazine derivatives, see: Hu *et al.* (2002, 2004); Rao & Hu (2005, 2006). For standard bond lengths, see: Allen *et al.* (1987). For the synthesis of the title compound, see: Abdel-rahman *et al.* (1968); Hu *et al.* (2004); Rao & Hu (2006).



## Experimental

### Crystal data

 $\text{C}_{32}\text{H}_{28}\text{Cl}_2\text{N}_6\text{O}_2$  $M_r = 599.50$ Orthorhombic,  $P2_12_12_1$  $a = 9.715 (2) \text{ \AA}$  $b = 14.725 (3) \text{ \AA}$  $c = 21.159 (5) \text{ \AA}$  $V = 3027.0 (12) \text{ \AA}^3$  $Z = 4$ Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation $\mu = 0.25 \text{ mm}^{-1}$  $T = 298 \text{ K}$  $0.23 \times 0.19 \times 0.12 \text{ mm}$ 

### Data collection

Bruker SMART CCD diffractometer  
Absorption correction: multi-scan (SADABS; Bruker, 1997)  
 $T_{\min} = 0.944$ ,  $T_{\max} = 0.970$

19445 measured reflections  
7314 independent reflections  
4680 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$   
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.033$

### Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.042$   
 $wR(F^2) = 0.099$   
 $S = 1.01$   
7314 reflections  
380 parameters  
H-atom parameters constrained

$\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.13 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$   
 $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.15 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$   
Absolute structure: Flack (1983), with 3185 Friedel pairs  
Flack parameter: 0.03 (5)

**Table 1**

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

| <i>D</i> — <i>H</i> ... <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> — <i>H</i> | <i>H</i> ... <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> ... <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> — <i>H</i> ... <i>A</i> |
|----------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------------|
| N3—H3...N2                       | 0.86                | 2.21                  | 2.613 (2)             | 109                              |
| N6—H6...N5                       | 0.86                | 2.13                  | 2.573 (2)             | 112                              |

Data collection: SMART (Bruker, 1997); cell refinement: SAINT (Bruker, 1997); data reduction: SAINT; program(s) used to solve structure: SHELXS97 (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: SHELXL97 (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: ORTEP-3 for Windows (Farrugia, 1997); software used to prepare material for publication: WinGX (Farrugia, 1999).

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: LH5409).

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## supporting information

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## 3,6-Bis(4-chlorophenyl)-*N*<sup>1</sup>,*N*<sup>4</sup>-bis(1-phenylethyl)-1,2,4,5-tetrazine-1,4-dicarboxamide

Na-Bo Sun, Jia-Bin Ni and Guo-Wu Rao

### S1. Comment

Tetrazine derivatives have high activity in chemical reactions (Domingo *et al.*, 2009; Lorincz *et al.*, 2010), and have been widely used in medicines and pesticides (Devaraj *et al.*, 2009; Ereemeev *et al.*, 1978, 1980; Han *et al.*, 2010; Neunhoeffer, 1984; Sauer, 1996). In a continuation of our studies of antitumor activities in 1,2,4,5-tetrazine derivatives (Hu *et al.*, 2002, 2004; Rao & Hu, 2005, 2006), we have obtained a yellow crystalline compound, (I). However, IR, NMR, and MS studies failed to prove whether the substituted groups of the nitrogen are located at the 1,4 or 1,2 position. The structure was confirmed by single-crystal X-ray diffraction. The molecular structure of (I) is illustrated in Fig. 1.

The N2=C3 [1.282 (2) Å] and N5=C6 [1.285 (2) Å] bonds are typical as are the C3—N4 [1.407 (3) Å], N4—N5 [1.429 (2) Å], C6—N1 [1.396 (2) Å] and N1—N2 [1.417 (2) Å] bonds (Allen *et al.*, 1987). The tetrazine ring is a 1,4-dihydro structure with the N-substituted groups at the 1,4-positions.

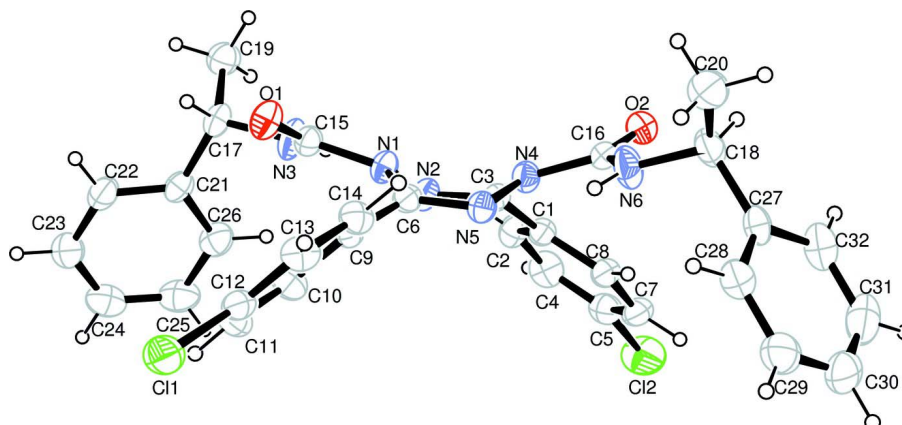
In (I), atoms N2, C3, N5 and C6 are approximately planar, with the largest deviation from this plane being 0.0236 (9) Å. Atoms N1 and N4 deviate from this plane by 0.468 (3) and 0.484 (3) Å, respectively. The dihedral angle between the N2/C3/N5/C6 plane and the N1/N2/C6 plane is 38.00 (17)°, and between the N2/C3/N5/C6 plane and the N4/N5/C3 plane is 38.81 (14)°. The tetrazine ring has a boat conformation. The dihedral angles between the N2/C3/N5/C6 plane and the two benzene rings at the 3,6-positions are 35.91 (10) and 42.87 (8)°, respectively. And the two benzene rings form a dihedral angle of 73.8 (1)°. Two intramolecular N—H···N hydrogen bonds are observed.

### S2. Experimental

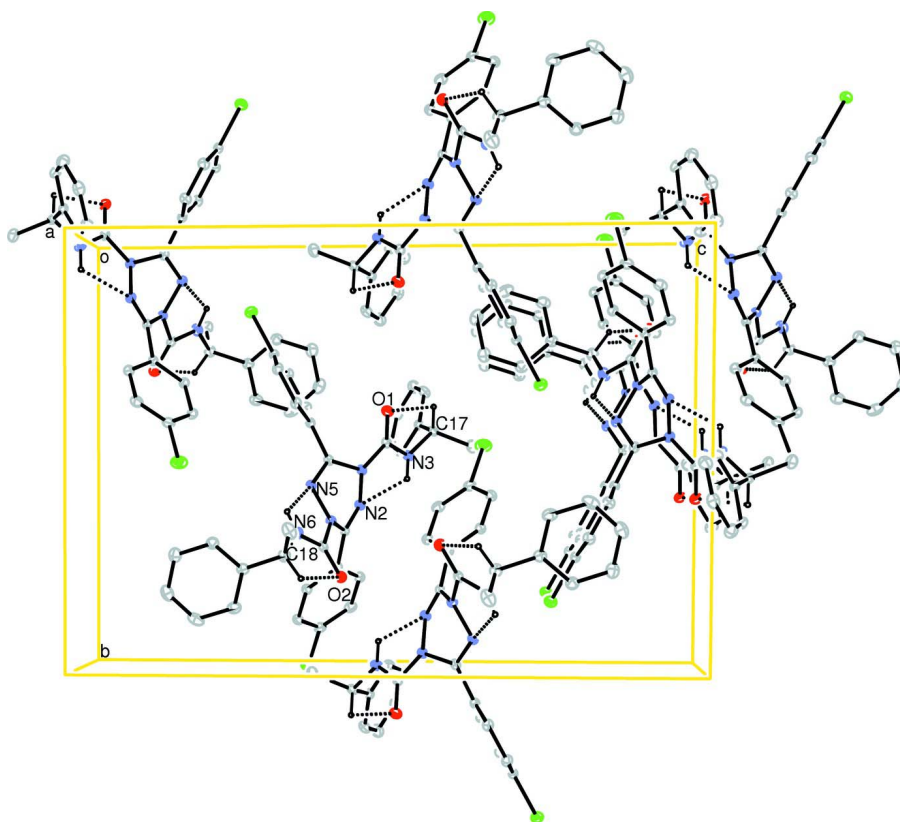
The title compound was prepared according to the procedure of Abdel-rahman *et al.* (1968); Hu *et al.* (2004); Rao & Hu, (2006). A solution of the compound in ethanol was concentrated gradually at room temperature to afford yellow blocks.

### S3. Refinement

H atoms were included in calculated positions and refined using a riding model. H atoms were given isotropic displacement parameters equal to 1.2 (or 1.5 for methyl H atoms) times the equivalent isotropic displacement parameters of their parent atoms, and C—H distances were set to 0.96 Å for methyl H atoms, 0.93 Å for phenyl H atoms and 0.98 Å for methine H atoms, while N—H distances were set to 0.86 Å.

**Figure 1**

The molecular structure of (I), shown with 30% probability displacement ellipsoids.

**Figure 2**

A portion of the crystal packing of (I). Hydrogen bonds are shown as dashed lines. H atoms not involved in hydrogen bonding were omitted for clarity.

### 3,6-Bis(4-chlorophenyl)-*N*<sup>1</sup>,*N*<sup>4</sup>-bis(1-phenylethyl)-1,2,4,5-tetrazine-1,4-dicarboxamide

#### Crystal data

$C_{32}H_{28}Cl_2N_6O_2$

$M_r = 599.50$

Orthorhombic,  $P2_12_12_1$

Hall symbol: P 2ac 2ab

$a = 9.715$  (2) Å  
 $b = 14.725$  (3) Å  
 $c = 21.159$  (5) Å  
 $V = 3027.0$  (12) Å<sup>3</sup>  
 $Z = 4$   
 $F(000) = 1248$   
 $D_x = 1.316$  Mg m<sup>-3</sup>

Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation,  $\lambda = 0.71073$  Å  
 Cell parameters from 4171 reflections  
 $\theta = 2.5$ – $21.5^\circ$   
 $\mu = 0.25$  mm<sup>-1</sup>  
 $T = 298$  K  
 Block, yellow  
 $0.23 \times 0.19 \times 0.12$  mm

#### Data collection

Bruker SMART CCD  
 diffractometer  
 Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube  
 Graphite monochromator  
 $\varphi$  and  $\omega$  scans  
 Absorption correction: multi-scan  
 (SADABS; Bruker, 1997)  
 $T_{\min} = 0.944$ ,  $T_{\max} = 0.970$

19445 measured reflections  
 7314 independent reflections  
 4680 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$   
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.033$   
 $\theta_{\max} = 28.2^\circ$ ,  $\theta_{\min} = 1.7^\circ$   
 $h = -12 \rightarrow 12$   
 $k = -19 \rightarrow 17$   
 $l = -27 \rightarrow 23$

#### Refinement

Refinement on  $F^2$   
 Least-squares matrix: full  
 $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.042$   
 $wR(F^2) = 0.099$   
 $S = 1.01$   
 7314 reflections  
 380 parameters  
 0 restraints  
 Primary atom site location: structure-invariant  
 direct methods  
 Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier  
 map

Hydrogen site location: inferred from  
 neighbouring sites  
 H-atom parameters constrained  
 $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0431P)^2]$   
 where  $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$   
 $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} < 0.001$   
 $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.13$  e Å<sup>-3</sup>  
 $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.15$  e Å<sup>-3</sup>  
 Extinction correction: SHELXL97 (Sheldrick,  
 2008),  $F_c^* = kF_c[1 + 0.001x F_c^2 \lambda^3 / \sin(2\theta)]^{-1/4}$   
 Extinction coefficient: 0.0032 (5)  
 Absolute structure: Flack (1983), with 3185  
 Friedel pairs  
 Absolute structure parameter: 0.03 (5)

#### Special details

**Geometry.** All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

**Refinement.** Refinement of  $F^2$  against ALL reflections. The weighted  $R$ -factor  $wR$  and goodness of fit  $S$  are based on  $F^2$ , conventional  $R$ -factors  $R$  are based on  $F$ , with  $F$  set to zero for negative  $F^2$ . The threshold expression of  $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$  is used only for calculating  $R$ -factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement.  $R$ -factors based on  $F^2$  are statistically about twice as large as those based on  $F$ , and  $R$ -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

#### Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (Å<sup>2</sup>)

|     | $x$          | $y$          | $z$         | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|-----|--------------|--------------|-------------|----------------------------------|
| Cl1 | 0.97748 (8)  | 0.65714 (4)  | 0.24050 (3) | 0.0762 (2)                       |
| Cl2 | 1.29647 (10) | 1.51972 (5)  | 0.14950 (5) | 0.1031 (3)                       |
| O1  | 1.00558 (16) | 0.89564 (10) | 0.01136 (7) | 0.0586 (4)                       |
| N2  | 1.06405 (18) | 1.12227 (11) | 0.05805 (8) | 0.0481 (4)                       |
| C9  | 0.9347 (2)   | 0.92381 (13) | 0.13933 (9) | 0.0413 (4)                       |
| N1  | 0.99625 (16) | 1.03724 (10) | 0.05423 (7) | 0.0456 (4)                       |

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|      |              |              |               |            |
|------|--------------|--------------|---------------|------------|
| C12  | 0.9598 (2)   | 0.76006 (14) | 0.20118 (10)  | 0.0504 (5) |
| N4   | 0.85399 (17) | 1.15911 (11) | 0.10225 (8)   | 0.0458 (4) |
| C14  | 0.8196 (2)   | 0.87854 (15) | 0.16048 (10)  | 0.0499 (5) |
| H14  | 0.7329       | 0.9036       | 0.1539        | 0.060*     |
| N5   | 0.84906 (17) | 1.07490 (11) | 0.13578 (8)   | 0.0470 (4) |
| C6   | 0.92133 (19) | 1.01363 (13) | 0.10807 (9)   | 0.0422 (5) |
| C3   | 0.9867 (2)   | 1.18387 (13) | 0.08194 (9)   | 0.0443 (5) |
| C15  | 1.0540 (2)   | 0.97121 (14) | 0.01349 (9)   | 0.0464 (5) |
| C13  | 0.8316 (2)   | 0.79653 (15) | 0.19127 (11)  | 0.0542 (6) |
| H13  | 0.7535       | 0.7661       | 0.2052        | 0.065*     |
| O2   | 0.73843 (16) | 1.29115 (10) | 0.08359 (8)   | 0.0599 (4) |
| C16  | 0.7439 (2)   | 1.21948 (15) | 0.11254 (10)  | 0.0496 (5) |
| C11  | 1.0759 (2)   | 0.80464 (16) | 0.18125 (11)  | 0.0594 (6) |
| H11  | 1.1625       | 0.7800       | 0.1886        | 0.071*     |
| C21  | 1.3807 (2)   | 0.92538 (15) | −0.03766 (10) | 0.0486 (5) |
| C10  | 1.0625 (2)   | 0.88628 (15) | 0.15023 (11)  | 0.0536 (6) |
| H10  | 1.1409       | 0.9166       | 0.1364        | 0.064*     |
| C2   | 1.1644 (2)   | 1.29943 (15) | 0.05976 (11)  | 0.0595 (6) |
| H2   | 1.1902       | 1.2655       | 0.0246        | 0.071*     |
| C1   | 1.0499 (2)   | 1.27347 (13) | 0.09516 (9)   | 0.0467 (5) |
| C7   | 1.0867 (3)   | 1.40218 (15) | 0.16293 (11)  | 0.0608 (6) |
| H7   | 1.0604       | 1.4374       | 0.1973        | 0.073*     |
| C22  | 1.4427 (3)   | 0.84197 (17) | −0.04630 (11) | 0.0667 (7) |
| H22  | 1.3939       | 0.7953       | −0.0657       | 0.080*     |
| C27  | 0.5366 (2)   | 1.26970 (15) | 0.23883 (11)  | 0.0546 (6) |
| C8   | 1.0115 (2)   | 1.32642 (13) | 0.14618 (10)  | 0.0515 (5) |
| H8   | 0.9339       | 1.3108       | 0.1695        | 0.062*     |
| N3   | 1.15792 (19) | 1.00173 (12) | −0.02169 (9)  | 0.0609 (5) |
| H3   | 1.1793       | 1.0584       | −0.0200       | 0.073*     |
| C28  | 0.5385 (2)   | 1.20923 (16) | 0.28849 (12)  | 0.0659 (7) |
| H28  | 0.5316       | 1.1474       | 0.2800        | 0.079*     |
| N6   | 0.6510 (2)   | 1.18814 (14) | 0.15343 (10)  | 0.0700 (6) |
| H6   | 0.6655       | 1.1360       | 0.1705        | 0.084*     |
| C25  | 1.5885 (3)   | 0.9750 (2)   | 0.01361 (13)  | 0.0771 (8) |
| H25  | 1.6371       | 1.0200       | 0.0349        | 0.093*     |
| C26  | 1.4546 (3)   | 0.99204 (16) | −0.00713 (12) | 0.0654 (6) |
| H26  | 1.4150       | 1.0487       | −0.0003       | 0.078*     |
| C18  | 0.5259 (2)   | 1.23737 (17) | 0.17096 (12)  | 0.0665 (7) |
| H18  | 0.5190       | 1.2910       | 0.1438        | 0.080*     |
| C17  | 1.2367 (2)   | 0.94135 (14) | −0.06312 (10) | 0.0515 (5) |
| H17  | 1.1894       | 0.8826       | −0.0643       | 0.062*     |
| C19  | 1.2379 (3)   | 0.97911 (17) | −0.12969 (12) | 0.0685 (7) |
| H19A | 1.1450       | 0.9886       | −0.1437       | 0.103*     |
| H19B | 1.2829       | 0.9369       | −0.1574       | 0.103*     |
| H19C | 1.2866       | 1.0358       | −0.1302       | 0.103*     |
| C5   | 1.2012 (3)   | 1.42479 (15) | 0.12797 (13)  | 0.0647 (7) |
| C24  | 1.6486 (3)   | 0.8930 (2)   | 0.00299 (13)  | 0.0769 (8) |
| H24  | 1.7387       | 0.8823       | 0.0159        | 0.092*     |

|      |            |              |               |             |
|------|------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|
| C31  | 0.5579 (3) | 1.3885 (2)   | 0.3163 (2)    | 0.0925 (10) |
| H31  | 0.5638     | 1.4501       | 0.3257        | 0.111*      |
| C23  | 1.5758 (3) | 0.8270 (2)   | -0.02661 (13) | 0.0766 (8)  |
| H23  | 1.6164     | 0.7708       | -0.0337       | 0.092*      |
| C4   | 1.2394 (3) | 1.37479 (17) | 0.07648 (13)  | 0.0691 (7)  |
| H4   | 1.3159     | 1.3917       | 0.0528        | 0.083*      |
| C29  | 0.5502 (3) | 1.2375 (2)   | 0.35034 (14)  | 0.0809 (8)  |
| H29  | 0.5510     | 1.1951       | 0.3829        | 0.097*      |
| C32  | 0.5464 (3) | 1.36083 (17) | 0.25330 (15)  | 0.0758 (8)  |
| H32  | 0.5453     | 1.4039       | 0.2211        | 0.091*      |
| C20  | 0.3998 (3) | 1.1790 (2)   | 0.15957 (15)  | 0.0967 (10) |
| H20A | 0.3969     | 1.1610       | 0.1160        | 0.145*      |
| H20B | 0.3185     | 1.2131       | 0.1696        | 0.145*      |
| H20C | 0.4042     | 1.1260       | 0.1859        | 0.145*      |
| C30  | 0.5606 (3) | 1.3271 (3)   | 0.36354 (15)  | 0.0865 (9)  |
| H30  | 0.5695     | 1.3464       | 0.4052        | 0.104*      |

*Atomic displacement parameters (Å<sup>2</sup>)*

|     | $U^{11}$    | $U^{22}$    | $U^{33}$    | $U^{12}$     | $U^{13}$     | $U^{23}$     |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| C11 | 0.1065 (5)  | 0.0540 (3)  | 0.0681 (4)  | -0.0008 (4)  | -0.0168 (4)  | 0.0070 (3)   |
| C12 | 0.1104 (6)  | 0.0705 (5)  | 0.1283 (7)  | -0.0315 (4)  | -0.0333 (5)  | -0.0013 (4)  |
| O1  | 0.0634 (9)  | 0.0497 (8)  | 0.0625 (10) | -0.0088 (8)  | 0.0160 (8)   | -0.0093 (7)  |
| N2  | 0.0526 (10) | 0.0440 (9)  | 0.0476 (10) | -0.0026 (9)  | 0.0097 (8)   | -0.0061 (8)  |
| C9  | 0.0368 (11) | 0.0460 (11) | 0.0410 (11) | 0.0013 (9)   | 0.0029 (9)   | -0.0042 (9)  |
| N1  | 0.0480 (9)  | 0.0437 (9)  | 0.0450 (9)  | -0.0011 (8)  | 0.0108 (8)   | -0.0067 (7)  |
| C12 | 0.0618 (15) | 0.0495 (11) | 0.0400 (12) | -0.0001 (11) | -0.0077 (11) | -0.0031 (9)  |
| N4  | 0.0481 (10) | 0.0448 (9)  | 0.0445 (10) | 0.0062 (8)   | 0.0053 (8)   | -0.0007 (8)  |
| C14 | 0.0379 (11) | 0.0606 (13) | 0.0512 (13) | 0.0000 (10)  | 0.0023 (10)  | 0.0009 (11)  |
| N5  | 0.0456 (10) | 0.0499 (10) | 0.0454 (10) | 0.0041 (8)   | 0.0043 (8)   | -0.0036 (8)  |
| C6  | 0.0336 (10) | 0.0502 (12) | 0.0429 (11) | 0.0003 (9)   | 0.0001 (9)   | -0.0064 (9)  |
| C3  | 0.0518 (12) | 0.0451 (11) | 0.0360 (10) | 0.0044 (10)  | 0.0010 (9)   | -0.0016 (9)  |
| C15 | 0.0469 (12) | 0.0487 (12) | 0.0436 (12) | 0.0032 (10)  | 0.0036 (10)  | -0.0060 (9)  |
| C13 | 0.0486 (13) | 0.0627 (14) | 0.0512 (13) | -0.0106 (11) | 0.0032 (11)  | 0.0041 (11)  |
| O2  | 0.0657 (10) | 0.0547 (9)  | 0.0594 (10) | 0.0113 (8)   | -0.0077 (8)  | -0.0019 (8)  |
| C16 | 0.0518 (13) | 0.0567 (13) | 0.0404 (12) | 0.0115 (11)  | -0.0057 (10) | -0.0122 (10) |
| C11 | 0.0486 (13) | 0.0668 (15) | 0.0627 (15) | 0.0100 (12)  | -0.0052 (11) | 0.0035 (12)  |
| C21 | 0.0541 (13) | 0.0506 (13) | 0.0411 (12) | -0.0066 (11) | 0.0122 (10)  | -0.0053 (10) |
| C10 | 0.0368 (12) | 0.0618 (13) | 0.0622 (15) | -0.0017 (11) | 0.0019 (10)  | 0.0066 (11)  |
| C2  | 0.0738 (16) | 0.0514 (13) | 0.0533 (14) | -0.0008 (12) | 0.0101 (12)  | 0.0003 (11)  |
| C1  | 0.0554 (13) | 0.0428 (11) | 0.0418 (11) | 0.0040 (10)  | -0.0035 (10) | 0.0010 (9)   |
| C7  | 0.0797 (18) | 0.0516 (14) | 0.0510 (14) | 0.0029 (13)  | -0.0144 (13) | -0.0077 (10) |
| C22 | 0.0734 (17) | 0.0642 (15) | 0.0624 (15) | 0.0048 (14)  | 0.0004 (13)  | -0.0212 (12) |
| C27 | 0.0377 (12) | 0.0559 (13) | 0.0701 (15) | 0.0103 (10)  | 0.0135 (11)  | 0.0005 (11)  |
| C8  | 0.0596 (13) | 0.0488 (12) | 0.0461 (12) | 0.0036 (11)  | -0.0039 (10) | -0.0023 (10) |
| N3  | 0.0633 (12) | 0.0470 (10) | 0.0723 (13) | -0.0071 (9)  | 0.0300 (10)  | -0.0172 (9)  |
| C28 | 0.0610 (16) | 0.0641 (15) | 0.0725 (17) | 0.0094 (13)  | 0.0017 (13)  | 0.0014 (13)  |
| N6  | 0.0674 (13) | 0.0775 (14) | 0.0650 (13) | 0.0332 (11)  | 0.0242 (10)  | 0.0116 (11)  |

|     |             |             |             |              |              |              |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| C25 | 0.0812 (19) | 0.0749 (19) | 0.0752 (19) | -0.0292 (16) | -0.0165 (15) | 0.0101 (15)  |
| C26 | 0.0781 (17) | 0.0501 (13) | 0.0680 (16) | -0.0139 (13) | -0.0007 (14) | -0.0001 (11) |
| C18 | 0.0570 (14) | 0.0773 (16) | 0.0650 (16) | 0.0278 (13)  | 0.0072 (12)  | 0.0059 (12)  |
| C17 | 0.0533 (13) | 0.0464 (12) | 0.0548 (14) | -0.0051 (10) | 0.0149 (11)  | -0.0131 (10) |
| C19 | 0.0650 (16) | 0.0838 (17) | 0.0566 (16) | 0.0082 (14)  | 0.0041 (12)  | -0.0089 (13) |
| C5  | 0.0740 (17) | 0.0475 (13) | 0.0727 (18) | -0.0043 (12) | -0.0169 (14) | 0.0068 (13)  |
| C24 | 0.0664 (17) | 0.100 (2)   | 0.0646 (18) | -0.0030 (17) | -0.0029 (14) | 0.0123 (16)  |
| C31 | 0.0721 (19) | 0.0754 (19) | 0.130 (3)   | 0.0021 (16)  | 0.014 (2)    | -0.036 (2)   |
| C23 | 0.0709 (18) | 0.0835 (19) | 0.0755 (18) | 0.0180 (16)  | -0.0007 (14) | -0.0117 (15) |
| C4  | 0.0699 (16) | 0.0597 (15) | 0.0776 (19) | -0.0072 (13) | 0.0082 (14)  | 0.0135 (13)  |
| C29 | 0.0678 (17) | 0.102 (2)   | 0.0729 (19) | 0.0139 (17)  | 0.0053 (15)  | 0.0014 (17)  |
| C32 | 0.0687 (17) | 0.0626 (16) | 0.096 (2)   | 0.0111 (13)  | 0.0218 (16)  | 0.0081 (15)  |
| C20 | 0.0718 (18) | 0.127 (3)   | 0.091 (2)   | 0.0209 (19)  | -0.0122 (16) | -0.032 (2)   |
| C30 | 0.0590 (16) | 0.119 (3)   | 0.082 (2)   | 0.0147 (19)  | 0.0102 (15)  | -0.026 (2)   |

*Geometric parameters (Å, °)*

|         |           |          |           |
|---------|-----------|----------|-----------|
| C11—C12 | 1.737 (2) | C22—H22  | 0.9300    |
| C12—C5  | 1.737 (3) | C27—C28  | 1.378 (3) |
| O1—C15  | 1.209 (2) | C27—C32  | 1.380 (3) |
| N2—C3   | 1.282 (2) | C27—C18  | 1.516 (3) |
| N2—N1   | 1.417 (2) | C8—H8    | 0.9300    |
| C9—C14  | 1.376 (3) | N3—C17   | 1.465 (3) |
| C9—C10  | 1.379 (3) | N3—H3    | 0.8600    |
| C9—C6   | 1.485 (3) | C28—C29  | 1.378 (4) |
| N1—C6   | 1.396 (2) | C28—H28  | 0.9300    |
| N1—C15  | 1.415 (2) | N6—C18   | 1.463 (3) |
| C12—C11 | 1.371 (3) | N6—H6    | 0.8600    |
| C12—C13 | 1.373 (3) | C25—C24  | 1.359 (4) |
| N4—C3   | 1.407 (3) | C25—C26  | 1.396 (4) |
| N4—C16  | 1.408 (3) | C25—H25  | 0.9300    |
| N4—N5   | 1.429 (2) | C26—H26  | 0.9300    |
| C14—C13 | 1.377 (3) | C18—C20  | 1.516 (4) |
| C14—H14 | 0.9300    | C18—H18  | 0.9800    |
| N5—C6   | 1.285 (2) | C17—C19  | 1.514 (3) |
| C3—C1   | 1.482 (3) | C17—H17  | 0.9800    |
| C15—N3  | 1.332 (3) | C19—H19A | 0.9600    |
| C13—H13 | 0.9300    | C19—H19B | 0.9600    |
| O2—C16  | 1.221 (2) | C19—H19C | 0.9600    |
| C16—N6  | 1.332 (3) | C5—C4    | 1.366 (4) |
| C11—C10 | 1.376 (3) | C24—C23  | 1.355 (4) |
| C11—H11 | 0.9300    | C24—H24  | 0.9300    |
| C21—C26 | 1.377 (3) | C31—C30  | 1.348 (4) |
| C21—C22 | 1.380 (3) | C31—C32  | 1.399 (4) |
| C21—C17 | 1.517 (3) | C31—H31  | 0.9300    |
| C10—H10 | 0.9300    | C23—H23  | 0.9300    |
| C2—C4   | 1.374 (3) | C4—H4    | 0.9300    |
| C2—C1   | 1.395 (3) | C29—C30  | 1.352 (4) |



|             |             |               |             |
|-------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|
| C2—H2       | 0.9300      | C29—H29       | 0.9300      |
| C1—C8       | 1.383 (3)   | C32—H32       | 0.9300      |
| C7—C5       | 1.377 (4)   | C20—H20A      | 0.9600      |
| C7—C8       | 1.380 (3)   | C20—H20B      | 0.9600      |
| C7—H7       | 0.9300      | C20—H20C      | 0.9600      |
| C22—C23     | 1.376 (4)   | C30—H30       | 0.9300      |
| C3—N2—N1    | 112.04 (16) | C17—N3—H3     | 119.1       |
| C14—C9—C10  | 118.89 (18) | C27—C28—C29   | 122.0 (2)   |
| C14—C9—C6   | 120.35 (18) | C27—C28—H28   | 119.0       |
| C10—C9—C6   | 120.69 (18) | C29—C28—H28   | 119.0       |
| C6—N1—C15   | 122.19 (16) | C16—N6—C18    | 123.7 (2)   |
| C6—N1—N2    | 114.56 (15) | C16—N6—H6     | 118.1       |
| C15—N1—N2   | 117.23 (15) | C18—N6—H6     | 118.1       |
| C11—C12—C13 | 120.78 (19) | C24—C25—C26   | 120.5 (3)   |
| C11—C12—C11 | 118.95 (17) | C24—C25—H25   | 119.7       |
| C13—C12—C11 | 120.26 (18) | C26—C25—H25   | 119.7       |
| C3—N4—C16   | 125.43 (17) | C21—C26—C25   | 120.3 (2)   |
| C3—N4—N5    | 114.03 (15) | C21—C26—H26   | 119.8       |
| C16—N4—N5   | 116.47 (16) | C25—C26—H26   | 119.8       |
| C9—C14—C13  | 120.7 (2)   | N6—C18—C20    | 110.5 (2)   |
| C9—C14—H14  | 119.7       | N6—C18—C27    | 109.80 (19) |
| C13—C14—H14 | 119.7       | C20—C18—C27   | 112.6 (2)   |
| C6—N5—N4    | 111.37 (16) | N6—C18—H18    | 107.9       |
| N5—C6—N1    | 118.85 (17) | C20—C18—H18   | 107.9       |
| N5—C6—C9    | 118.05 (18) | C27—C18—H18   | 107.9       |
| N1—C6—C9    | 122.67 (16) | N3—C17—C19    | 109.74 (19) |
| N2—C3—N4    | 118.31 (17) | N3—C17—C21    | 111.32 (18) |
| N2—C3—C1    | 117.47 (18) | C19—C17—C21   | 112.34 (18) |
| N4—C3—C1    | 123.57 (18) | N3—C17—H17    | 107.7       |
| O1—C15—N3   | 125.77 (19) | C19—C17—H17   | 107.7       |
| O1—C15—N1   | 120.04 (18) | C21—C17—H17   | 107.7       |
| N3—C15—N1   | 114.14 (18) | C17—C19—H19A  | 109.5       |
| C12—C13—C14 | 119.5 (2)   | C17—C19—H19B  | 109.5       |
| C12—C13—H13 | 120.3       | H19A—C19—H19B | 109.5       |
| C14—C13—H13 | 120.3       | C17—C19—H19C  | 109.5       |
| O2—C16—N6   | 126.6 (2)   | H19A—C19—H19C | 109.5       |
| O2—C16—N4   | 120.1 (2)   | H19B—C19—H19C | 109.5       |
| N6—C16—N4   | 113.33 (19) | C4—C5—C7      | 121.2 (2)   |
| C12—C11—C10 | 119.2 (2)   | C4—C5—C12     | 119.9 (2)   |
| C12—C11—H11 | 120.4       | C7—C5—C12     | 119.0 (2)   |
| C10—C11—H11 | 120.4       | C23—C24—C25   | 119.3 (3)   |
| C26—C21—C22 | 118.0 (2)   | C23—C24—H24   | 120.4       |
| C26—C21—C17 | 122.4 (2)   | C25—C24—H24   | 120.4       |
| C22—C21—C17 | 119.5 (2)   | C30—C31—C32   | 120.8 (3)   |
| C11—C10—C9  | 121.0 (2)   | C30—C31—H31   | 119.6       |
| C11—C10—H10 | 119.5       | C32—C31—H31   | 119.6       |
| C9—C10—H10  | 119.5       | C24—C23—C22   | 121.0 (3)   |

|                 |              |                 |              |
|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| C4—C2—C1        | 120.4 (2)    | C24—C23—H23     | 119.5        |
| C4—C2—H2        | 119.8        | C22—C23—H23     | 119.5        |
| C1—C2—H2        | 119.8        | C5—C4—C2        | 119.8 (2)    |
| C8—C1—C2        | 118.7 (2)    | C5—C4—H4        | 120.1        |
| C8—C1—C3        | 122.51 (19)  | C2—C4—H4        | 120.1        |
| C2—C1—C3        | 118.25 (19)  | C30—C29—C28     | 119.8 (3)    |
| C5—C7—C8        | 119.0 (2)    | C30—C29—H29     | 120.1        |
| C5—C7—H7        | 120.5        | C28—C29—H29     | 120.1        |
| C8—C7—H7        | 120.5        | C27—C32—C31     | 120.0 (3)    |
| C23—C22—C21     | 120.8 (2)    | C27—C32—H32     | 120.0        |
| C23—C22—H22     | 119.6        | C31—C32—H32     | 120.0        |
| C21—C22—H22     | 119.6        | C18—C20—H20A    | 109.5        |
| C28—C27—C32     | 117.3 (2)    | C18—C20—H20B    | 109.5        |
| C28—C27—C18     | 121.4 (2)    | H20A—C20—H20B   | 109.5        |
| C32—C27—C18     | 121.3 (2)    | C18—C20—H20C    | 109.5        |
| C7—C8—C1        | 120.9 (2)    | H20A—C20—H20C   | 109.5        |
| C7—C8—H8        | 119.6        | H20B—C20—H20C   | 109.5        |
| C1—C8—H8        | 119.6        | C31—C30—C29     | 120.0 (3)    |
| C15—N3—C17      | 121.72 (18)  | C31—C30—H30     | 120.0        |
| C15—N3—H3       | 119.1        | C29—C30—H30     | 120.0        |
|                 |              |                 |              |
| C3—N2—N1—C6     | -43.9 (2)    | N2—C3—C1—C2     | 25.8 (3)     |
| C3—N2—N1—C15    | 162.73 (18)  | N4—C3—C1—C2     | -163.65 (19) |
| C10—C9—C14—C13  | -0.9 (3)     | C26—C21—C22—C23 | -1.9 (3)     |
| C6—C9—C14—C13   | -177.96 (19) | C17—C21—C22—C23 | 176.6 (2)    |
| C3—N4—N5—C6     | -44.5 (2)    | C5—C7—C8—C1     | 0.1 (3)      |
| C16—N4—N5—C6    | 156.90 (17)  | C2—C1—C8—C7     | -1.7 (3)     |
| N4—N5—C6—N1     | 3.2 (2)      | C3—C1—C8—C7     | 169.61 (19)  |
| N4—N5—C6—C9     | 175.90 (16)  | O1—C15—N3—C17   | -7.2 (4)     |
| C15—N1—C6—N5    | -166.24 (18) | N1—C15—N3—C17   | 175.42 (19)  |
| N2—N1—C6—N5     | 41.9 (2)     | C32—C27—C28—C29 | -0.3 (4)     |
| C15—N1—C6—C9    | 21.4 (3)     | C18—C27—C28—C29 | 179.0 (2)    |
| N2—N1—C6—C9     | -130.45 (18) | O2—C16—N6—C18   | -1.1 (4)     |
| C14—C9—C6—N5    | 50.0 (3)     | N4—C16—N6—C18   | -178.7 (2)   |
| C10—C9—C6—N5    | -127.1 (2)   | C22—C21—C26—C25 | 0.7 (3)      |
| C14—C9—C6—N1    | -137.6 (2)   | C17—C21—C26—C25 | -177.9 (2)   |
| C10—C9—C6—N1    | 45.3 (3)     | C24—C25—C26—C21 | 1.1 (4)      |
| N1—N2—C3—N4     | 2.3 (2)      | C16—N6—C18—C20  | 124.9 (3)    |
| N1—N2—C3—C1     | 173.40 (16)  | C16—N6—C18—C27  | -110.3 (3)   |
| C16—N4—C3—N2    | -161.03 (18) | C28—C27—C18—N6  | -67.0 (3)    |
| N5—N4—C3—N2     | 42.6 (2)     | C32—C27—C18—N6  | 112.3 (3)    |
| C16—N4—C3—C1    | 28.5 (3)     | C28—C27—C18—C20 | 56.6 (3)     |
| N5—N4—C3—C1     | -127.88 (18) | C32—C27—C18—C20 | -124.1 (3)   |
| C6—N1—C15—O1    | 24.2 (3)     | C15—N3—C17—C19  | 126.1 (2)    |
| N2—N1—C15—O1    | 175.37 (18)  | C15—N3—C17—C21  | -108.9 (2)   |
| C6—N1—C15—N3    | -158.24 (18) | C26—C21—C17—N3  | -36.0 (3)    |
| N2—N1—C15—N3    | -7.0 (3)     | C22—C21—C17—N3  | 145.54 (19)  |
| C11—C12—C13—C14 | 0.5 (3)      | C26—C21—C17—C19 | 87.6 (2)     |

|                 |              |                 |              |
|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| C11—C12—C13—C14 | 179.46 (16)  | C22—C21—C17—C19 | -90.9 (2)    |
| C9—C14—C13—C12  | 0.4 (3)      | C8—C7—C5—C4     | 1.4 (4)      |
| C3—N4—C16—O2    | 27.1 (3)     | C8—C7—C5—C12    | -179.52 (17) |
| N5—N4—C16—O2    | -177.10 (18) | C26—C25—C24—C23 | -1.7 (4)     |
| C3—N4—C16—N6    | -155.15 (19) | C25—C24—C23—C22 | 0.4 (4)      |
| N5—N4—C16—N6    | 0.7 (2)      | C21—C22—C23—C24 | 1.5 (4)      |
| C13—C12—C11—C10 | -0.9 (3)     | C7—C5—C4—C2     | -1.4 (4)     |
| C11—C12—C11—C10 | -179.83 (17) | C12—C5—C4—C2    | 179.60 (18)  |
| C12—C11—C10—C9  | 0.4 (3)      | C1—C2—C4—C5     | -0.3 (4)     |
| C14—C9—C10—C11  | 0.5 (3)      | C27—C28—C29—C30 | -0.1 (4)     |
| C6—C9—C10—C11   | 177.59 (19)  | C28—C27—C32—C31 | 0.1 (4)      |
| C4—C2—C1—C8     | 1.7 (3)      | C18—C27—C32—C31 | -179.2 (2)   |
| C4—C2—C1—C3     | -169.9 (2)   | C30—C31—C32—C27 | 0.4 (4)      |
| N2—C3—C1—C8     | -145.6 (2)   | C32—C31—C30—C29 | -0.9 (5)     |
| N4—C3—C1—C8     | 25.0 (3)     | C28—C29—C30—C31 | 0.7 (4)      |

*Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)*

| <i>D—H...A</i> | <i>D—H</i> | <i>H...A</i> | <i>D...A</i> | <i>D—H...A</i> |
|----------------|------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|
| N3—H3...N2     | 0.86       | 2.21         | 2.613 (2)    | 109            |
| N6—H6...N5     | 0.86       | 2.13         | 2.573 (2)    | 112            |