

## Quetiapine N-oxide–fumaric acid (2/1)

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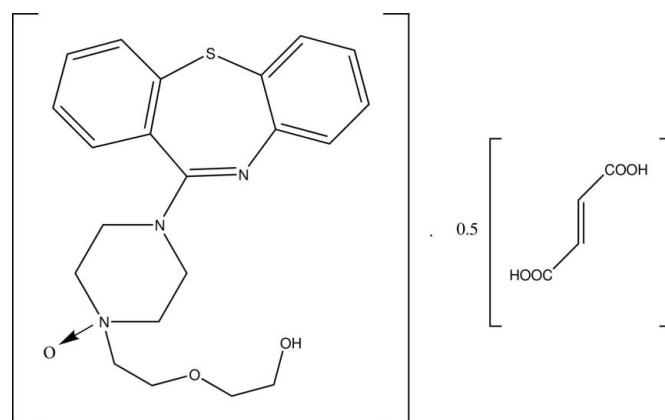
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study;  $T = 296\text{ K}$ ; mean  $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.007\text{ \AA}$ ;  $R$  factor = 0.070;  $wR$  factor = 0.193; data-to-parameter ratio = 13.6.

The title compound (systematic name: 2-[2-[4-(dibenzo[*b,f*]-[1,4]thiazepin-11-yl)piperazin-1-yl]ethoxy]ethanol-fumaric acid (2/1),  $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{25}\text{N}_3\text{O}_3\text{S}\cdot0.5\text{C}_4\text{H}_4\text{O}_4$ , is one of the oxidation products of quetiapine hemifumaric acid. In the tricyclic fragment, the central thiazepine ring displays a boat conformation and the benzene rings are inclined to each other at a dihedral angle of  $72.0(2)^\circ$ . The piperazine ring adopts a chair conformation with its ethoxyethanol side chain oriented equatorially. In addition to the main molecule, the asymmetric unit contains one-half molecule of fumaric acid, the complete molecule being generated by inversion symmetry. In the crystal, O—H $\cdots$ O hydrogen bonds link the components into corrugated layers parallel to *bc* plane.

## Related literature

For the identification, isolation, synthesis and characterization of quetiapine *N*-oxide, see: Mittapelli *et al.* (2010). For quantitative determination of quetiapine impurities, degradation products in pharmaceutical dosage form or in bulk, tablets, and in human plasma, see: Trivedi & Patel (2011); Belal *et al.* (2008). For the use of quetiapine as an anti-psychotic drug, see: Lieberman (1996). For the crystal structure of quetiapine hemifumarate, see: Ravikumar & Sridhar (2005).



## Experimental

## Crystal data

$\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{25}\text{N}_3\text{O}_3\text{S}\cdot0.5\text{C}_4\text{H}_4\text{O}_4$   
 $M_r = 457.54$   
Monoclinic,  $P2_1/c$   
 $a = 13.1299(9)\text{ \AA}$   
 $b = 12.5047(8)\text{ \AA}$   
 $c = 13.9950(9)\text{ \AA}$   
 $\beta = 101.59(2)^\circ$

$V = 2250.9(3)\text{ \AA}^3$

$Z = 4$

Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation

$\mu = 0.18\text{ mm}^{-1}$

$T = 296\text{ K}$

$0.27 \times 0.25 \times 0.10\text{ mm}$

## Data collection

Rigaku R-AXIS RAPID/ZJUG diffractometer  
Absorption correction: multi-scan (*ABSCOR*; Higashi, 1995)  
 $T_{\min} = 0.947$ ,  $T_{\max} = 0.982$

17003 measured reflections

3970 independent reflections

2453 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$

$R_{\text{int}} = 0.069$

## Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.070$   
 $wR(F^2) = 0.193$   
 $S = 1.00$   
3970 reflections

291 parameters

H-atom parameters constrained

$\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.37\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$

$\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.39\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$

**Table 1**  
Hydrogen-bond geometry ( $\text{\AA}$ ,  $^\circ$ ).

| $D-\text{H} \cdots A$            | $D-\text{H}$ | $\text{H} \cdots A$ | $D \cdots A$ | $D-\text{H} \cdots A$ |
|----------------------------------|--------------|---------------------|--------------|-----------------------|
| O4—H401 $\cdots$ O1              | 0.81         | 1.62                | 2.394 (6)    | 157                   |
| O3—H301 $\cdots$ O1 <sup>i</sup> | 0.82         | 1.90                | 2.691 (4)    | 161                   |

Symmetry code: (i)  $-x, y - \frac{1}{2}, -z + \frac{1}{2}$

Data collection: *PROCESS-AUTO* (Rigaku, 2006); cell refinement: *PROCESS-AUTO*; data reduction: *CrystalStructure* (Rigaku, 2007); program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *ORTEP-3 for Windows* (Farrugia, 1997); software used to prepare material for publication: *WinGX* (Farrugia, 1999).

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: CV5294).

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# supporting information

*Acta Cryst.* (2012). E68, o1753–o1754 [doi:10.1107/S1600536812020818]

## Quetiapine N-oxide–fumaric acid (2/1)

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### S1. Comment

Quetiapine N-oxide hemifumarate is one of the oxidation or degradation products of quetiapine hemifumarate (Mittapelli *et al.*, 2010; Trivedi *et al.*, 2011 & Belal *et al.*, 2008). Quetiapine is one of the atypical antipsychotic licensed for the treatment of schizophrenia (Lieberman, 1996) or manic episodes associated with bipolar disorder. In the present study, we report the crystal structure of quetiapine N-oxide hemifumarate, (I), recrystallized from ethanol.

In the crystal structure of (I) (Fig. 1), the asymmetric unit consists of one quetiapine N-oxide molecule and one-half of fumarate molecule; the latter one is situated on inversion center. The oxidized N atom is established as N3. The N—C bonds at N3 are lengthened [mean value 1.504 (5) Å compared to 1.427 (5) Å for N2], as would be expected for an oxidized system. The values of bond length for N3—O1 is 1.388 (4) Å. Consequently, N3 shows quaternary character in a tetrahedral configuration, with bond angles ranging from 108.5 (3)° to 110.3 (3)°.

The conformation of the title compound is similar to that of quetiapine hemifumarate (Ravikumar *et al.*, 2005). The conformation of the central thiazepine ring in the (6,7,6)-tricyclic ring system can be described as a boat, with the atoms common to the benzene rings (C2, C7, C8 and C13) as the basal plane, the S atom as the bow and the N1=C1 bridge as the stern. The bow angle is 50.0 (2)° and the stern angle is 41.7 (2)°. This enables the dibenzothiazepine ring skeleton to form a flattened V-shaped conformation. The dihedral angle between the two benzene rings is 72.0 (2)°. The piperazine ring adopts a chair conformation. The thiazepine nucleus can be viewed as being in an equatorial orientation to the piperazine ring. The ethoxyethanol side chain at the oxidized N-atom site of the piperazine ring occupies an equatorial orientation and is in a folded conformation.

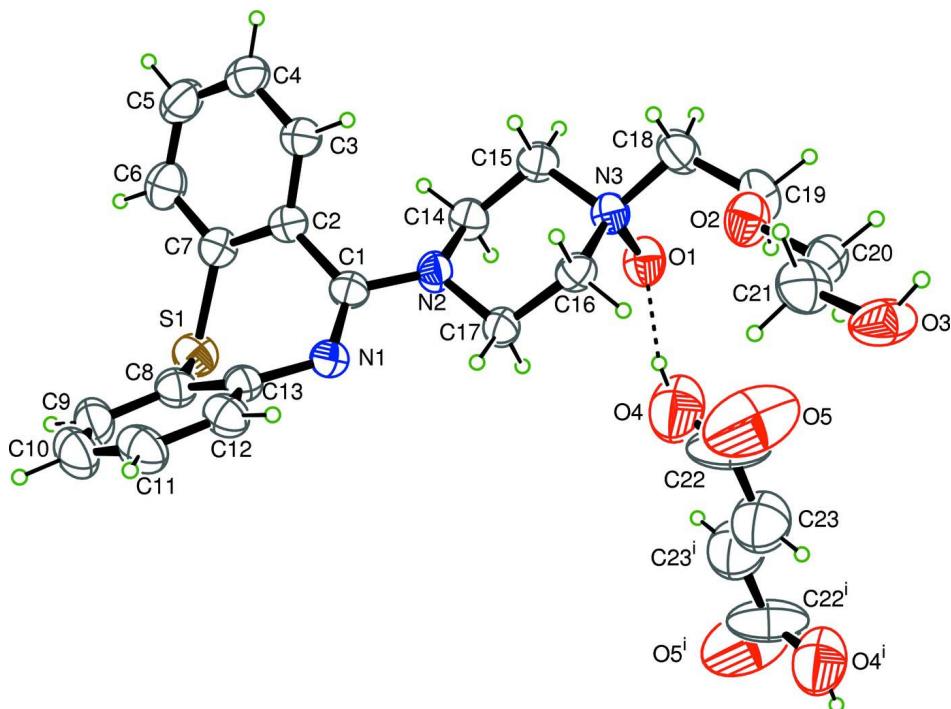
In the crystal structure, intermolecular hydrogen bonds O—H···O (Table 1) link all moieties into corrugated layers parallel to *bc* plane.

### S2. Experimental

The crude product synthesized by reacting quetiapine hemifumarate with hydrogen peroxide was supplied by Zhejiang Supor Pharmaceuticals Co., Ltd. It was recrystallized from ethanol solution, giving colourless crystals of (I) suitable for X-ray diffraction.

### S3. Refinement

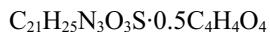
The H atoms were placed in calculated positions [O—H 0.82 Å; C—H 0.93–0.97 Å] and refinded as riding, with  $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2\text{--}1.5U_{\text{eq}}$  (carrier atom).

**Figure 1**

View of (I) showing atom-labelling scheme and 40% probability displacement ellipsoids. H atoms are shown as small circles of arbitrary radii. Dashed line denotes hydrogen bond.

### 2-[2-[4-(dibenzo[b,f][1,4]thiazepin-11-yl)piperazin-1-yl]ethoxy]ethanol-fumaric acid (2/1)

#### Crystal data



$$M_r = 457.54$$

Monoclinic,  $P2_1/c$

Hall symbol: -P 2ybc

$$a = 13.1299(9) \text{ \AA}$$

$$b = 12.5047(8) \text{ \AA}$$

$$c = 13.9950(9) \text{ \AA}$$

$$\beta = 101.59(2)^\circ$$

$$V = 2250.9(3) \text{ \AA}^3$$

$$Z = 4$$

$$F(000) = 968$$

$$D_x = 1.350 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$$

Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation,  $\lambda = 0.71073 \text{ \AA}$

Cell parameters from 10875 reflections

$$\theta = 3.1\text{--}27.5^\circ$$

$$\mu = 0.18 \text{ mm}^{-1}$$

$$T = 296 \text{ K}$$

Platelet, colourless

$$0.27 \times 0.25 \times 0.10 \text{ mm}$$

#### Data collection

Rigaku R-AXIS RAPID/ZJUG diffractometer

Radiation source: rolling anode

Graphite monochromator

Detector resolution: 10.00 pixels mm<sup>-1</sup>

$\omega$  scans

Absorption correction: multi-scan  
(*ABSCOR*; Higashi, 1995)

$$T_{\min} = 0.947, T_{\max} = 0.982$$

17003 measured reflections

3970 independent reflections

2453 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$

$$R_{\text{int}} = 0.069$$

$$\theta_{\max} = 25.0^\circ, \theta_{\min} = 3.1^\circ$$

$$h = -15 \rightarrow 15$$

$$k = -14 \rightarrow 14$$

$$l = -16 \rightarrow 16$$

*Refinement*Refinement on  $F^2$ 

Least-squares matrix: full

$$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.070$$

$$wR(F^2) = 0.193$$

$$S = 1.00$$

3970 reflections

291 parameters

0 restraints

Primary atom site location: structure-invariant  
direct methodsSecondary atom site location: difference Fourier  
mapHydrogen site location: inferred from  
neighbouring sites

H-atom parameters constrained

$$w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0701P)^2 + 3.2854P]$$

$$\text{where } P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$$

$$(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} < 0.001$$

$$\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.37 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$$

$$\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.39 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$$

Extinction correction: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick,  
2008),  $F_c^* = kF_c[1 + 0.001x F_c^2 \lambda^3 / \sin(2\theta)]^{-1/4}$ 

Extinction coefficient: 0.0142 (18)

*Special details*

**Geometry.** All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

**Refinement.** Refinement of  $F^2$  against ALL reflections. The weighted  $R$ -factor  $wR$  and goodness of fit  $S$  are based on  $F^2$ , conventional  $R$ -factors  $R$  are based on  $F$ , with  $F$  set to zero for negative  $F^2$ . The threshold expression of  $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$  is used only for calculating  $R$ -factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement.  $R$ -factors based on  $F^2$  are statistically about twice as large as those based on  $F$ , and  $R$ -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

*Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )*

|      | <i>x</i>   | <i>y</i>   | <i>z</i>   | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|------|------------|------------|------------|----------------------------------|
| C1   | 0.4958 (3) | 0.6665 (3) | 0.5761 (3) | 0.0441 (9)                       |
| C2   | 0.6017 (3) | 0.6567 (3) | 0.5537 (3) | 0.0433 (9)                       |
| C3   | 0.6156 (3) | 0.6002 (3) | 0.4723 (3) | 0.0490 (10)                      |
| H3   | 0.5591     | 0.5665     | 0.4332     | 0.059*                           |
| C4   | 0.7121 (4) | 0.5933 (3) | 0.4486 (3) | 0.0586 (11)                      |
| H4   | 0.7205     | 0.5554     | 0.3936     | 0.070*                           |
| C5   | 0.7957 (4) | 0.6424 (4) | 0.5060 (4) | 0.0688 (13)                      |
| H5   | 0.8601     | 0.6407     | 0.4880     | 0.083*                           |
| C6   | 0.7850 (4) | 0.6941 (4) | 0.5900 (4) | 0.0648 (12)                      |
| H6   | 0.8430     | 0.7235     | 0.6306     | 0.078*                           |
| C7   | 0.6881 (3) | 0.7027 (3) | 0.6146 (3) | 0.0486 (10)                      |
| C8   | 0.6330 (3) | 0.6545 (3) | 0.7814 (3) | 0.0522 (10)                      |
| C9   | 0.6911 (4) | 0.6175 (4) | 0.8694 (3) | 0.0683 (13)                      |
| H9   | 0.7536     | 0.6507     | 0.8964     | 0.082*                           |
| C10  | 0.6572 (4) | 0.5327 (4) | 0.9169 (3) | 0.0775 (15)                      |
| H10  | 0.6963     | 0.5090     | 0.9760     | 0.093*                           |
| C11  | 0.5653 (4) | 0.4833 (4) | 0.8767 (3) | 0.0718 (14)                      |
| H11  | 0.5429     | 0.4249     | 0.9082     | 0.086*                           |
| C12  | 0.5060 (4) | 0.5190 (3) | 0.7908 (3) | 0.0564 (11)                      |
| H12  | 0.4430     | 0.4858     | 0.7655     | 0.068*                           |
| C13  | 0.5391 (3) | 0.6045 (3) | 0.7405 (3) | 0.0477 (10)                      |
| C14  | 0.4310 (3) | 0.7560 (3) | 0.4149 (3) | 0.0501 (10)                      |
| H14A | 0.5038     | 0.7567     | 0.4103     | 0.060*                           |

|      |             |             |             |             |
|------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| H14B | 0.4092      | 0.8292      | 0.4217      | 0.060*      |
| C15  | 0.3672 (3)  | 0.7076 (3)  | 0.3242 (3)  | 0.0519 (10) |
| H15A | 0.3912      | 0.6354      | 0.3162      | 0.062*      |
| H15B | 0.3760      | 0.7491      | 0.2679      | 0.062*      |
| C16  | 0.2418 (3)  | 0.6465 (3)  | 0.4204 (3)  | 0.0472 (10) |
| H16A | 0.2592      | 0.5718      | 0.4142      | 0.057*      |
| H16B | 0.1697      | 0.6503      | 0.4269      | 0.057*      |
| C17  | 0.3100 (3)  | 0.6920 (3)  | 0.5109 (3)  | 0.0491 (10) |
| H17A | 0.2876      | 0.7641      | 0.5220      | 0.059*      |
| H17B | 0.3037      | 0.6487      | 0.5670      | 0.059*      |
| C18  | 0.1943 (3)  | 0.6514 (4)  | 0.2394 (3)  | 0.0634 (12) |
| H18A | 0.2070      | 0.6898      | 0.1827      | 0.076*      |
| H18B | 0.2207      | 0.5793      | 0.2364      | 0.076*      |
| C19  | 0.0792 (4)  | 0.6461 (4)  | 0.2346 (3)  | 0.0675 (13) |
| H19A | 0.0563      | 0.7106      | 0.2625      | 0.081*      |
| H19B | 0.0431      | 0.6413      | 0.1671      | 0.081*      |
| C21  | -0.0675 (4) | 0.4476 (4)  | 0.3412 (4)  | 0.0770 (15) |
| H21A | -0.0322     | 0.3870      | 0.3192      | 0.092*      |
| H21B | -0.0360     | 0.4607      | 0.4090      | 0.092*      |
| C22  | 0.0380 (8)  | 0.8697 (5)  | 0.4497 (6)  | 0.119 (3)   |
| C23  | -0.0191 (6) | 0.9488 (5)  | 0.4871 (6)  | 0.119 (2)   |
| H23  | -0.0859     | 0.9320      | 0.4952      | 0.142*      |
| C20  | -0.0523 (3) | 0.5435 (4)  | 0.2823 (4)  | 0.0687 (13) |
| H20A | -0.0884     | 0.5340      | 0.2152      | 0.082*      |
| H20B | -0.0802     | 0.6065      | 0.3084      | 0.082*      |
| N1   | 0.4694 (2)  | 0.6414 (3)  | 0.6578 (2)  | 0.0464 (8)  |
| N2   | 0.4178 (2)  | 0.6936 (3)  | 0.4998 (2)  | 0.0474 (8)  |
| N3   | 0.2541 (2)  | 0.7051 (2)  | 0.3299 (2)  | 0.0464 (8)  |
| O1   | 0.2203 (2)  | 0.8100 (2)  | 0.3328 (2)  | 0.0617 (8)  |
| O2   | 0.0553 (2)  | 0.5560 (2)  | 0.2866 (2)  | 0.0664 (9)  |
| O3   | -0.1721 (3) | 0.4219 (3)  | 0.3344 (3)  | 0.0910 (12) |
| H301 | -0.1962     | 0.3992      | 0.2796      | 0.136*      |
| O4   | 0.1258 (4)  | 0.8974 (4)  | 0.4401 (4)  | 0.1291 (18) |
| H401 | 0.1599      | 0.8556      | 0.4147      | 0.194*      |
| O5   | 0.0062 (6)  | 0.7872 (6)  | 0.4257 (6)  | 0.195 (3)   |
| S1   | 0.67581 (9) | 0.76727 (9) | 0.72389 (9) | 0.0615 (4)  |

Atomic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )

|    | $U^{11}$  | $U^{22}$  | $U^{33}$  | $U^{12}$     | $U^{13}$    | $U^{23}$     |
|----|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------------|-------------|--------------|
| C1 | 0.049 (2) | 0.039 (2) | 0.044 (2) | -0.0020 (17) | 0.0103 (18) | -0.0027 (17) |
| C2 | 0.048 (2) | 0.038 (2) | 0.045 (2) | 0.0006 (17)  | 0.0131 (18) | 0.0029 (17)  |
| C3 | 0.055 (3) | 0.045 (2) | 0.048 (2) | 0.0017 (19)  | 0.0126 (19) | 0.0013 (19)  |
| C4 | 0.068 (3) | 0.053 (3) | 0.059 (3) | 0.015 (2)    | 0.022 (2)   | 0.011 (2)    |
| C5 | 0.055 (3) | 0.081 (3) | 0.075 (3) | 0.015 (3)    | 0.025 (2)   | 0.012 (3)    |
| C6 | 0.049 (3) | 0.068 (3) | 0.076 (3) | -0.003 (2)   | 0.011 (2)   | 0.004 (3)    |
| C7 | 0.047 (2) | 0.046 (2) | 0.052 (2) | -0.0020 (18) | 0.0093 (18) | -0.0001 (18) |
| C8 | 0.058 (3) | 0.048 (2) | 0.050 (2) | 0.004 (2)    | 0.008 (2)   | -0.0079 (19) |

|     |             |             |             |              |             |              |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|
| C9  | 0.069 (3)   | 0.069 (3)   | 0.058 (3)   | 0.014 (2)    | -0.008 (2)  | -0.010 (2)   |
| C10 | 0.100 (4)   | 0.073 (3)   | 0.052 (3)   | 0.024 (3)    | -0.003 (3)  | 0.008 (3)    |
| C11 | 0.102 (4)   | 0.059 (3)   | 0.053 (3)   | 0.013 (3)    | 0.012 (3)   | 0.009 (2)    |
| C12 | 0.070 (3)   | 0.050 (2)   | 0.049 (2)   | 0.000 (2)    | 0.011 (2)   | 0.002 (2)    |
| C13 | 0.054 (3)   | 0.047 (2)   | 0.042 (2)   | 0.0098 (19)  | 0.0086 (18) | -0.0052 (18) |
| C14 | 0.051 (2)   | 0.050 (2)   | 0.050 (2)   | -0.0017 (19) | 0.0119 (18) | 0.0117 (19)  |
| C15 | 0.052 (3)   | 0.057 (3)   | 0.049 (2)   | -0.002 (2)   | 0.0166 (19) | 0.0071 (19)  |
| C16 | 0.047 (2)   | 0.048 (2)   | 0.049 (2)   | 0.0000 (18)  | 0.0159 (18) | 0.0054 (18)  |
| C17 | 0.041 (2)   | 0.062 (2)   | 0.045 (2)   | 0.0010 (19)  | 0.0085 (17) | 0.0048 (19)  |
| C18 | 0.060 (3)   | 0.079 (3)   | 0.049 (2)   | -0.014 (2)   | 0.006 (2)   | -0.007 (2)   |
| C19 | 0.065 (3)   | 0.070 (3)   | 0.060 (3)   | -0.012 (2)   | -0.003 (2)  | 0.004 (2)    |
| C21 | 0.078 (4)   | 0.069 (3)   | 0.083 (3)   | -0.025 (3)   | 0.014 (3)   | -0.020 (3)   |
| C22 | 0.200 (9)   | 0.055 (4)   | 0.130 (6)   | -0.020 (5)   | 0.103 (6)   | -0.027 (4)   |
| C23 | 0.113 (6)   | 0.108 (5)   | 0.133 (6)   | 0.004 (5)    | 0.018 (4)   | -0.013 (5)   |
| C20 | 0.050 (3)   | 0.065 (3)   | 0.090 (4)   | -0.011 (2)   | 0.012 (2)   | -0.018 (3)   |
| N1  | 0.048 (2)   | 0.0485 (19) | 0.0425 (18) | 0.0038 (15)  | 0.0094 (15) | -0.0007 (15) |
| N2  | 0.0392 (18) | 0.059 (2)   | 0.0435 (18) | 0.0003 (15)  | 0.0064 (14) | 0.0105 (15)  |
| N3  | 0.049 (2)   | 0.0425 (18) | 0.0467 (18) | 0.0004 (15)  | 0.0072 (15) | 0.0051 (14)  |
| O1  | 0.065 (2)   | 0.0447 (16) | 0.0709 (19) | 0.0053 (14)  | 0.0028 (15) | 0.0099 (14)  |
| O2  | 0.0531 (19) | 0.0605 (19) | 0.083 (2)   | -0.0114 (15) | 0.0065 (15) | -0.0023 (17) |
| O3  | 0.087 (3)   | 0.091 (3)   | 0.108 (3)   | -0.033 (2)   | 0.051 (2)   | -0.045 (2)   |
| O4  | 0.103 (4)   | 0.108 (4)   | 0.163 (5)   | 0.011 (3)    | -0.003 (3)  | -0.033 (3)   |
| O5  | 0.197 (7)   | 0.132 (5)   | 0.292 (9)   | -0.037 (5)   | 0.133 (6)   | -0.052 (6)   |
| S1  | 0.0640 (8)  | 0.0544 (7)  | 0.0645 (7)  | -0.0083 (5)  | 0.0087 (5)  | -0.0151 (6)  |

Geometric parameters ( $\text{\AA}$ ,  $^{\circ}$ )

|         |           |          |           |
|---------|-----------|----------|-----------|
| C1—N1   | 1.299 (5) | C15—H15A | 0.9700    |
| C1—N2   | 1.366 (5) | C15—H15B | 0.9700    |
| C1—C2   | 1.491 (5) | C16—N3   | 1.500 (5) |
| C2—C3   | 1.384 (5) | C16—C17  | 1.508 (5) |
| C2—C7   | 1.398 (5) | C16—H16A | 0.9700    |
| C3—C4   | 1.375 (6) | C16—H16B | 0.9700    |
| C3—H3   | 0.9300    | C17—N2   | 1.455 (5) |
| C4—C5   | 1.368 (6) | C17—H17A | 0.9700    |
| C4—H4   | 0.9300    | C17—H17B | 0.9700    |
| C5—C6   | 1.374 (6) | C18—C19  | 1.501 (6) |
| C5—H5   | 0.9300    | C18—N3   | 1.507 (5) |
| C6—C7   | 1.387 (6) | C18—H18A | 0.9700    |
| C6—H6   | 0.9300    | C18—H18B | 0.9700    |
| C7—S1   | 1.765 (4) | C19—O2   | 1.410 (5) |
| C8—C9   | 1.390 (6) | C19—H19A | 0.9700    |
| C8—C13  | 1.398 (6) | C19—H19B | 0.9700    |
| C8—S1   | 1.771 (4) | C21—O3   | 1.394 (5) |
| C9—C10  | 1.372 (7) | C21—C20  | 1.491 (7) |
| C9—H9   | 0.9300    | C21—H21A | 0.9700    |
| C10—C11 | 1.372 (7) | C21—H21B | 0.9700    |
| C10—H10 | 0.9300    | C22—O5   | 1.138 (8) |

|             |           |                           |            |
|-------------|-----------|---------------------------|------------|
| C11—C12     | 1.370 (6) | C22—O4                    | 1.237 (8)  |
| C11—H11     | 0.9300    | C22—C23                   | 1.404 (9)  |
| C12—C13     | 1.397 (6) | C23—C23 <sup>i</sup>      | 1.396 (13) |
| C12—H12     | 0.9300    | C23—H23                   | 0.9300     |
| C13—N1      | 1.401 (5) | C20—O2                    | 1.411 (5)  |
| C14—N2      | 1.461 (5) | C20—H20A                  | 0.9700     |
| C14—C15     | 1.501 (5) | C20—H20B                  | 0.9700     |
| C14—H14A    | 0.9700    | N3—O1                     | 1.388 (4)  |
| C14—H14B    | 0.9700    | O3—H301                   | 0.8200     |
| C15—N3      | 1.504 (5) | O4—H401                   | 0.8139     |
| <br>        |           |                           |            |
| N1—C1—N2    | 117.2 (4) | N3—C16—H16B               | 109.1      |
| N1—C1—C2    | 126.2 (3) | C17—C16—H16B              | 109.1      |
| N2—C1—C2    | 116.2 (3) | H16A—C16—H16B             | 107.9      |
| C3—C2—C7    | 119.2 (4) | N2—C17—C16                | 109.9 (3)  |
| C3—C2—C1    | 119.8 (3) | N2—C17—H17A               | 109.7      |
| C7—C2—C1    | 121.0 (3) | C16—C17—H17A              | 109.7      |
| C4—C3—C2    | 120.7 (4) | N2—C17—H17B               | 109.7      |
| C4—C3—H3    | 119.6     | C16—C17—H17B              | 109.7      |
| C2—C3—H3    | 119.6     | H17A—C17—H17B             | 108.2      |
| C5—C4—C3    | 120.0 (4) | C19—C18—N3                | 114.0 (4)  |
| C5—C4—H4    | 120.0     | C19—C18—H18A              | 108.8      |
| C3—C4—H4    | 120.0     | N3—C18—H18A               | 108.8      |
| C4—C5—C6    | 120.4 (4) | C19—C18—H18B              | 108.8      |
| C4—C5—H5    | 119.8     | N3—C18—H18B               | 108.8      |
| C6—C5—H5    | 119.8     | H18A—C18—H18B             | 107.7      |
| C5—C6—C7    | 120.4 (4) | O2—C19—C18                | 109.8 (4)  |
| C5—C6—H6    | 119.8     | O2—C19—H19A               | 109.7      |
| C7—C6—H6    | 119.8     | C18—C19—H19A              | 109.7      |
| C6—C7—C2    | 119.2 (4) | O2—C19—H19B               | 109.7      |
| C6—C7—S1    | 119.9 (3) | C18—C19—H19B              | 109.7      |
| C2—C7—S1    | 120.8 (3) | H19A—C19—H19B             | 108.2      |
| C9—C8—C13   | 119.7 (4) | O3—C21—C20                | 112.8 (5)  |
| C9—C8—S1    | 120.0 (4) | O3—C21—H21A               | 109.0      |
| C13—C8—S1   | 120.2 (3) | C20—C21—H21A              | 109.0      |
| C10—C9—C8   | 120.8 (5) | O3—C21—H21B               | 109.0      |
| C10—C9—H9   | 119.6     | C20—C21—H21B              | 109.0      |
| C8—C9—H9    | 119.6     | H21A—C21—H21B             | 107.8      |
| C11—C10—C9  | 119.6 (4) | O5—C22—O4                 | 121.1 (8)  |
| C11—C10—H10 | 120.2     | O5—C22—C23                | 123.8 (9)  |
| C9—C10—H10  | 120.2     | O4—C22—C23                | 115.0 (7)  |
| C12—C11—C10 | 120.7 (5) | C23 <sup>i</sup> —C23—C22 | 123.5 (10) |
| C12—C11—H11 | 119.7     | C23 <sup>i</sup> —C23—H23 | 118.3      |
| C10—C11—H11 | 119.7     | C22—C23—H23               | 118.3      |
| C11—C12—C13 | 120.9 (4) | O2—C20—C21                | 108.1 (4)  |
| C11—C12—H12 | 119.6     | O2—C20—H20A               | 110.1      |
| C13—C12—H12 | 119.6     | C21—C20—H20A              | 110.1      |
| C12—C13—C8  | 118.2 (4) | O2—C20—H20B               | 110.1      |

|                 |            |                             |            |
|-----------------|------------|-----------------------------|------------|
| C12—C13—N1      | 116.8 (4)  | C21—C20—H20B                | 110.1      |
| C8—C13—N1       | 124.6 (4)  | H20A—C20—H20B               | 108.4      |
| N2—C14—C15      | 109.5 (3)  | C1—N1—C13                   | 124.2 (3)  |
| N2—C14—H14A     | 109.8      | C1—N2—C17                   | 120.4 (3)  |
| C15—C14—H14A    | 109.8      | C1—N2—C14                   | 125.1 (3)  |
| N2—C14—H14B     | 109.8      | C17—N2—C14                  | 111.9 (3)  |
| C15—C14—H14B    | 109.8      | O1—N3—C16                   | 110.3 (3)  |
| H14A—C14—H14B   | 108.2      | O1—N3—C15                   | 107.9 (3)  |
| C14—C15—N3      | 110.7 (3)  | C16—N3—C15                  | 109.2 (3)  |
| C14—C15—H15A    | 109.5      | O1—N3—C18                   | 109.3 (3)  |
| N3—C15—H15A     | 109.5      | C16—N3—C18                  | 111.4 (3)  |
| C14—C15—H15B    | 109.5      | C15—N3—C18                  | 108.5 (3)  |
| N3—C15—H15B     | 109.5      | C19—O2—C20                  | 113.1 (4)  |
| H15A—C15—H15B   | 108.1      | C21—O3—H301                 | 109.5      |
| N3—C16—C17      | 112.3 (3)  | C22—O4—H401                 | 118.3      |
| N3—C16—H16A     | 109.1      | C7—S1—C8                    | 97.02 (19) |
| C17—C16—H16A    | 109.1      |                             |            |
| <br>            |            |                             |            |
| N1—C1—C2—C3     | 125.9 (4)  | O4—C22—C23—C23 <sup>i</sup> | -0.5 (15)  |
| N2—C1—C2—C3     | -46.7 (5)  | O3—C21—C20—O2               | -174.3 (4) |
| N1—C1—C2—C7     | -53.2 (6)  | N2—C1—N1—C13                | 175.3 (3)  |
| N2—C1—C2—C7     | 134.2 (4)  | C2—C1—N1—C13                | 2.7 (6)    |
| C7—C2—C3—C4     | -3.0 (6)   | C12—C13—N1—C1               | -137.1 (4) |
| C1—C2—C3—C4     | 177.8 (4)  | C8—C13—N1—C1                | 50.3 (6)   |
| C2—C3—C4—C5     | 0.2 (6)    | N1—C1—N2—C17                | -1.1 (5)   |
| C3—C4—C5—C6     | 3.3 (7)    | C2—C1—N2—C17                | 172.2 (3)  |
| C4—C5—C6—C7     | -3.9 (7)   | N1—C1—N2—C14                | 158.9 (4)  |
| C5—C6—C7—C2     | 1.0 (7)    | C2—C1—N2—C14                | -27.8 (5)  |
| C5—C6—C7—S1     | 178.8 (4)  | C16—C17—N2—C1               | -139.4 (4) |
| C3—C2—C7—C6     | 2.4 (6)    | C16—C17—N2—C14              | 58.1 (4)   |
| C1—C2—C7—C6     | -178.4 (4) | C15—C14—N2—C1               | 137.9 (4)  |
| C3—C2—C7—S1     | -175.4 (3) | C15—C14—N2—C17              | -60.6 (4)  |
| C1—C2—C7—S1     | 3.7 (5)    | C17—C16—N3—O1               | -64.5 (4)  |
| C13—C8—C9—C10   | -0.2 (7)   | C17—C16—N3—C15              | 54.0 (4)   |
| S1—C8—C9—C10    | 177.5 (4)  | C17—C16—N3—C18              | 173.9 (3)  |
| C8—C9—C10—C11   | 0.5 (7)    | C14—C15—N3—O1               | 64.2 (4)   |
| C9—C10—C11—C12  | -1.3 (8)   | C14—C15—N3—C16              | -55.8 (4)  |
| C10—C11—C12—C13 | 1.8 (7)    | C14—C15—N3—C18              | -177.5 (3) |
| C11—C12—C13—C8  | -1.5 (6)   | C19—C18—N3—O1               | -61.1 (5)  |
| C11—C12—C13—N1  | -174.6 (4) | C19—C18—N3—C16              | 61.1 (5)   |
| C9—C8—C13—C12   | 0.7 (6)    | C19—C18—N3—C15              | -178.6 (4) |
| S1—C8—C13—C12   | -177.0 (3) | C18—C19—O2—C20              | -177.8 (4) |
| C9—C8—C13—N1    | 173.3 (4)  | C21—C20—O2—C19              | -178.9 (4) |
| S1—C8—C13—N1    | -4.5 (5)   | C6—C7—S1—C8                 | -116.3 (4) |
| N2—C14—C15—N3   | 59.1 (4)   | C2—C7—S1—C8                 | 61.6 (4)   |
| N3—C16—C17—N2   | -55.0 (4)  | C9—C8—S1—C7                 | 119.6 (4)  |

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|                             |             |              |           |
|-----------------------------|-------------|--------------|-----------|
| N3—C18—C19—O2               | −84.5 (5)   | C13—C8—S1—C7 | −62.6 (4) |
| O5—C22—C23—C23 <sup>i</sup> | −177.4 (11) |              |           |

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Symmetry code: (i)  $-x, -y+2, -z+1$ .

*Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)*

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| D—H···A                    | D—H  | H···A | D···A     | D—H···A |
|----------------------------|------|-------|-----------|---------|
| O4—H401···O1               | 0.81 | 1.62  | 2.394 (6) | 157     |
| O3—H301···O1 <sup>ii</sup> | 0.82 | 1.90  | 2.691 (4) | 161     |

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Symmetry code: (ii)  $-x, y-1/2, -z+1/2$ .