

(2*E*,2'*E*)-Dimethyl 2,2'-(phenylazanediyl)bis(methylene)bis(3-phenylacrylate)

V. Sabari,^a R. Selvakumar,^b M. Bakthadoss^c and S. Aravindhan^{a*}

^aDepartment of Physics, Presidency College, Chennai 600 005, India, ^bDepartment of Organic Chemistry, University of Madras, Chennai 600 025, India, and

^cDepartment of Organic Chemistry, University of Madras, Chennai 600 025, India
Correspondence e-mail: aravindhanpresidency@gmail.com

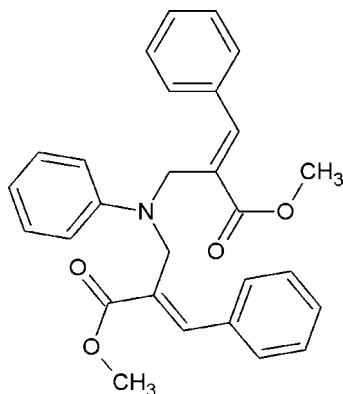
Received 19 June 2012; accepted 26 June 2012

Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T = 298\text{ K}$; mean $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.003\text{ \AA}$; R factor = 0.047; wR factor = 0.127; data-to-parameter ratio = 19.0.

The C=C double bonds in the title compound, $\text{C}_{28}\text{H}_{27}\text{NO}_4$, adopt an *E* conformation. In the crystal, pairs of C–H···O hydrogen bonds link the molecules into inversion dimers.

Related literature

For applications of acrylate derivatives, see: De Fraine & Martin (1991). For resonance effects of the acrylate moiety, see: Merlino (1971); Varghese *et al.* (1986).



Experimental

Crystal data

$\text{C}_{28}\text{H}_{27}\text{NO}_4$

$M_r = 441.51$

Triclinic, $P\bar{1}$
 $a = 9.9099 (2)\text{ \AA}$
 $b = 11.7327 (2)\text{ \AA}$
 $c = 12.4079 (4)\text{ \AA}$
 $\alpha = 101.131 (2)^\circ$
 $\beta = 106.039 (2)^\circ$
 $\gamma = 114.817 (1)^\circ$

$V = 1176.86 (5)\text{ \AA}^3$
 $Z = 2$
 $\text{Mo } K\alpha \text{ radiation}$
 $\mu = 0.08\text{ mm}^{-1}$
 $T = 298\text{ K}$
 $0.32 \times 0.20 \times 0.10\text{ mm}$

Data collection

Bruker APEXII CCD area-detector diffractometer
Absorption correction: multi-scan (*SADABS*; Bruker, 2008)
 $T_{\min} = 0.972$, $T_{\max} = 0.992$

15565 measured reflections
5710 independent reflections
3683 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.024$

Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.047$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.127$
 $S = 1.03$
5710 reflections

300 parameters
H-atom parameters constrained
 $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.26\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$
 $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.19\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$

Table 1
Hydrogen-bond geometry (\AA , $^\circ$).

| $D-\text{H}\cdots A$ | $D-\text{H}$ | $\text{H}\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-\text{H}\cdots A$ |
|--|--------------|--------------------|-------------|----------------------|
| $\text{C9}-\text{H9A}\cdots \text{O1}^1$ | 0.97 | 2.52 | 3.474 (2) | 167 |

Symmetry code: (i) $-x + 1, -y, -z$.

Data collection: *APEX2* (Bruker, 2008); cell refinement: *SAINT* (Bruker, 2008); data reduction: *SAINT*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *ORTEP-3 for Windows* (Farrugia, 1997); software used to prepare material for publication: *PLATON* (Spek, 2009).

SA thanks the UGC, India, for financial support.

Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: BT5946).

References

- Bruker (2008). *APEX2, SAINT* and *SADABS*. Bruker AXS Inc., Madison Wisconsin, USA.
- De Fraine, P. J. & Martin, A. (1991). US Patent No. 5055471.
- Farrugia, L. J. (1997). *J. Appl. Cryst.* **30**, 565.
- Merlino, S. (1971). *Acta Cryst.* **B27**, 2491–2492.
- Sheldrick, G. M. (2008). *Acta Cryst.* **A64**, 112–122.
- Spek, A. L. (2009). *Acta Cryst.* **D65**, 148–155.
- Varghese, B., Srinivasan, S., Padmanabhan, P. V. & Ramadas, S. R. (1986). *Acta Cryst.* **C42**, 1544–1546.

supporting information

Acta Cryst. (2012). E68, o2265 [https://doi.org/10.1107/S1600536812029042]

(2E,2'E)-Dimethyl 2,2'-(phenylazanediyl)bis(methylene)bis(3-phenylacrylate)

V. Sabari, R. Selvakumar, M. Bakthadoss and S. Aravindhan

S1. Comment

Acrylate and their derivatives are important compounds because of their agrochemical and medical applications (De Fraine & Martin, 1991). In view of this medicinal importance, the crystal structure determination of the title compound was carried out and the results are presented here.

Fig. 1 shows a displacement ellipsoid plot of the title compound with the atom numbering scheme. The molecule adopts an E configuration about the C7=C8 and C17=C18 double bonds. The dihedral angle between the two aromatic rings (C1—C6) and (C10—C15) is 70.40 (4)°, (C1—C6) and (C19—C24) is 61.55 (6)°. The significant difference in length of the C27—O4 = 1.325 (2) Å and C28—O4 = 1.437 (2) Å bonds is attributed to a partial contribution from the O[—]C = O⁺—C resonance structure of the O3=C27—O4—C28 group and C25—O2= 1.337 (2) Å and C26—O2= 1.439 (2) Å bonds is attributed to a partial contribution from the O[—]C = O⁺—C resonance structure of the O1=C25—O4—C26 group (Merlino, 1971). This feature, commonly observed in the carboxylic ester group of the substituents in various compounds gives average values of 1.340 Å and 1.447 Å respectively for these bonds (Varghese *et al.*, 1986).

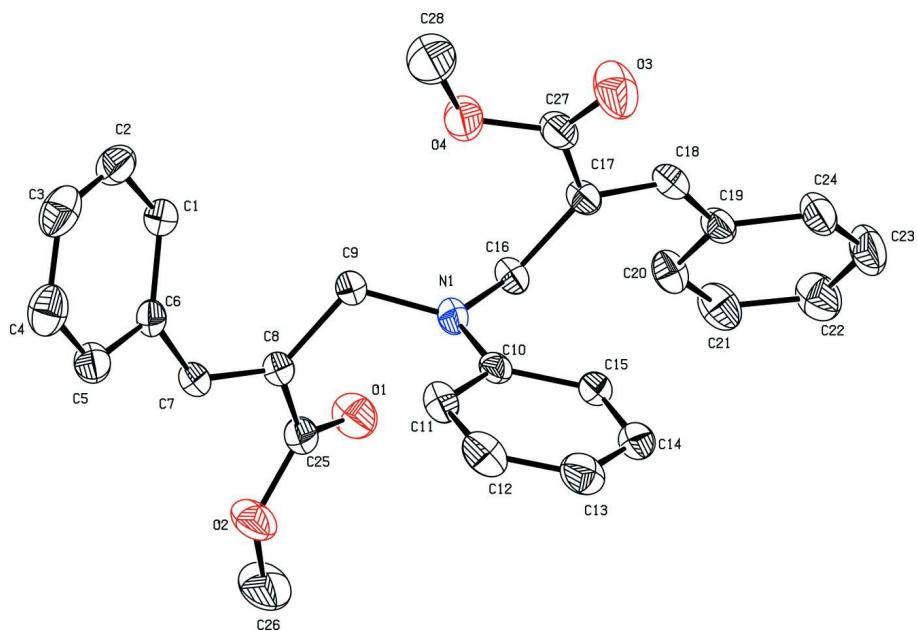
The crystal packing is stabilized by intermolecular nonclassical C—H···O hydrogen bonds linking the molecules into centrosymmetric dimers. A packing view of the title compound is shown in Fig. 2.

S2. Experimental

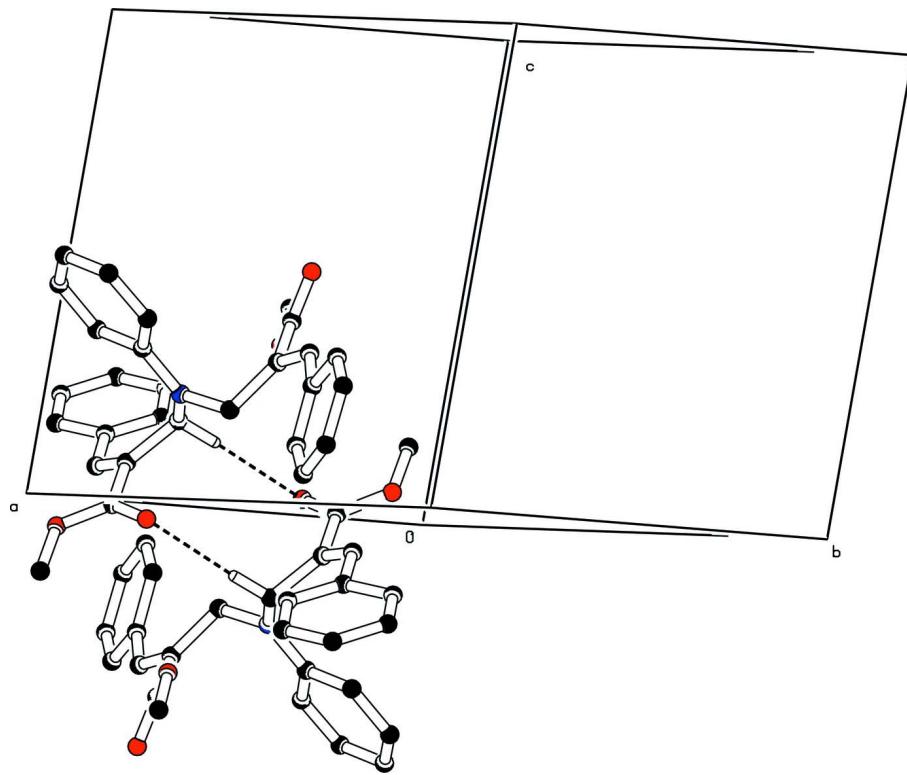
A mixture of (Z)-methyl 2-(bromomethyl)-3-phenylacrylate (2 mmol) and aniline (1 mmol) in the presence of potassium carbonate (4 mmol) in dry acetonitrile (10 ml) was stirred at room temperature for 3 h. After the completion of the reaction as indicated by TLC, the reaction mixture was concentrated and the resulting crude mass was diluted with water (20 ml) and extracted with ethyl acetate (3 x 20 ml). The organic layer was washed with brine (2 x 20 ml) and dried over anhydrous sodium sulfate. The organic layer was concentrated, which successfully provide the crude final product ((2E,2'E)-dimethyl 2,2'-(phenylazanediyl)bis(methylene)bis(3-phenylacrylate)). The final product was purified by column chromatography on silica gel to afford the title compound in 35% yields.

S3. Refinement

The hydrogen atoms were placed in calculated positions with C—H = 0.93 Å to 0.97 Å and refined in the riding model with fixed isotropic displacement parameters: $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.5U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$ for methyl group and $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$ for other groups.

**Figure 1**

The molecular structure of the title compound, showing 30% probability displacement ellipsoids for non-H atoms.

**Figure 2**

A view of the crystal packing. H atoms not involved in hydrogen bonding (dashed lines) have been omitted for clarity.

(2E,2'E)-Dimethyl 2,2'-(phenylazanediyl)bis(methylene)]bis(3-phenylacrylate)

Crystal data

| | |
|---|--|
| C ₂₈ H ₂₇ NO ₄ | Z = 2 |
| M _r = 441.51 | F(000) = 468 |
| Triclinic, P1 | D _x = 1.246 Mg m ⁻³ |
| Hall symbol: -P 1 | Mo K α radiation, λ = 0.71073 Å |
| a = 9.9099 (2) Å | Cell parameters from 5710 reflections |
| b = 11.7327 (2) Å | θ = 1.8–28.5° |
| c = 12.4079 (4) Å | μ = 0.08 mm ⁻¹ |
| α = 101.131 (2)° | T = 298 K |
| β = 106.039 (2)° | Triclinic, colourless |
| γ = 114.817 (1)° | 0.32 × 0.20 × 0.10 mm |
| V = 1176.86 (5) Å ³ | |

Data collection

| | |
|--|--|
| Bruker APEXII CCD area-detector | 15565 measured reflections |
| diffractometer | 5710 independent reflections |
| Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube | 3683 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$ |
| Graphite monochromator | $R_{\text{int}} = 0.024$ |
| ω and φ scans | $\theta_{\max} = 28.5^\circ$, $\theta_{\min} = 1.8^\circ$ |
| Absorption correction: multi-scan | $h = -12 \rightarrow 13$ |
| (SADABS; Bruker, 2008) | $k = -15 \rightarrow 15$ |
| $T_{\min} = 0.972$, $T_{\max} = 0.992$ | $l = -16 \rightarrow 16$ |

Refinement

| | |
|--|---|
| Refinement on F^2 | Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map |
| Least-squares matrix: full | Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites |
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.047$ | H-atom parameters constrained |
| wR(F^2) = 0.127 | $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0521P)^2 + 0.1829P]$ where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$ |
| S = 1.03 | $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} < 0.001$ |
| 5710 reflections | $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.26 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$ |
| 300 parameters | $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.19 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$ |
| 0 restraints | |
| Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods | |

Special details

Geometry. All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

Refinement. Refinement of F^2 against ALL reflections. The weighted R-factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on F^2 , conventional R-factors R are based on F, with F set to zero for negative F^2 . The threshold expression of $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$ is used only for calculating R-factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R-factors based on F^2 are statistically about twice as large as those based on F, and R-factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (Å²)

| | x | y | z | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|----|--------------|---------------|--------------|----------------------------------|
| C1 | 0.41831 (18) | -0.27590 (16) | 0.18680 (14) | 0.0505 (4) |
| H1 | 0.3986 | -0.2081 | 0.1731 | 0.061* |
| C2 | 0.3444 (2) | -0.34918 (18) | 0.24884 (16) | 0.0624 (5) |

| | | | | |
|------|--------------|---------------|---------------|------------|
| H2 | 0.2763 | -0.3297 | 0.2775 | 0.075* |
| C3 | 0.3709 (2) | -0.4505 (2) | 0.26837 (17) | 0.0694 (5) |
| H3 | 0.3219 | -0.4987 | 0.3111 | 0.083* |
| C4 | 0.4697 (2) | -0.48088 (19) | 0.22485 (17) | 0.0664 (5) |
| H4 | 0.4866 | -0.5503 | 0.2373 | 0.080* |
| C5 | 0.54353 (19) | -0.40857 (16) | 0.16293 (15) | 0.0525 (4) |
| H5 | 0.6089 | -0.4307 | 0.1327 | 0.063* |
| C6 | 0.52232 (17) | -0.30277 (14) | 0.14460 (13) | 0.0418 (3) |
| C7 | 0.60328 (17) | -0.23200 (14) | 0.07556 (12) | 0.0427 (3) |
| H7 | 0.6177 | -0.2840 | 0.0180 | 0.051* |
| C8 | 0.65925 (17) | -0.10413 (14) | 0.08314 (12) | 0.0402 (3) |
| C9 | 0.65417 (17) | 0.00032 (14) | 0.17295 (13) | 0.0427 (3) |
| H9A | 0.5591 | 0.0062 | 0.1343 | 0.051* |
| H9B | 0.6412 | -0.0304 | 0.2385 | 0.051* |
| C10 | 0.93968 (17) | 0.16227 (14) | 0.30881 (12) | 0.0365 (3) |
| C11 | 0.9588 (2) | 0.06137 (16) | 0.34304 (13) | 0.0476 (4) |
| H11 | 0.8730 | -0.0267 | 0.3075 | 0.057* |
| C12 | 1.1034 (2) | 0.09086 (19) | 0.42885 (14) | 0.0598 (5) |
| H12 | 1.1132 | 0.0222 | 0.4504 | 0.072* |
| C13 | 1.2329 (2) | 0.21927 (19) | 0.48300 (15) | 0.0627 (5) |
| H13 | 1.3297 | 0.2382 | 0.5409 | 0.075* |
| C14 | 1.2162 (2) | 0.31928 (17) | 0.44981 (15) | 0.0557 (4) |
| H14 | 1.3035 | 0.4067 | 0.4855 | 0.067* |
| C15 | 1.07327 (17) | 0.29301 (14) | 0.36500 (13) | 0.0435 (3) |
| H15 | 1.0652 | 0.3629 | 0.3447 | 0.052* |
| C16 | 0.77545 (19) | 0.24172 (14) | 0.19443 (13) | 0.0424 (3) |
| H16A | 0.6728 | 0.2021 | 0.1264 | 0.051* |
| H16B | 0.8608 | 0.2908 | 0.1699 | 0.051* |
| C17 | 0.77845 (18) | 0.34132 (15) | 0.29512 (13) | 0.0426 (3) |
| C18 | 0.83568 (18) | 0.47221 (15) | 0.31417 (13) | 0.0460 (4) |
| H18 | 0.8367 | 0.5199 | 0.3839 | 0.055* |
| C19 | 0.89688 (18) | 0.55354 (15) | 0.24480 (13) | 0.0440 (3) |
| C20 | 0.8597 (2) | 0.50340 (16) | 0.12296 (14) | 0.0512 (4) |
| H20 | 0.7963 | 0.4112 | 0.0815 | 0.061* |
| C21 | 0.9149 (2) | 0.58743 (18) | 0.06251 (16) | 0.0619 (5) |
| H21 | 0.8882 | 0.5517 | -0.0191 | 0.074* |
| C22 | 1.0091 (3) | 0.72337 (19) | 0.12183 (18) | 0.0707 (5) |
| H22 | 1.0481 | 0.7799 | 0.0812 | 0.085* |
| C23 | 1.0455 (3) | 0.77566 (18) | 0.24174 (19) | 0.0718 (5) |
| H23 | 1.1089 | 0.8680 | 0.2822 | 0.086* |
| C24 | 0.9889 (2) | 0.69226 (16) | 0.30240 (16) | 0.0582 (4) |
| H24 | 1.0124 | 0.7292 | 0.3832 | 0.070* |
| C25 | 0.72072 (18) | -0.06039 (16) | -0.00643 (14) | 0.0468 (4) |
| C26 | 0.8187 (3) | -0.1112 (2) | -0.15181 (19) | 0.0900 (7) |
| H26A | 0.7303 | -0.1187 | -0.2152 | 0.135* |
| H26B | 0.8486 | -0.1746 | -0.1821 | 0.135* |
| H26C | 0.9099 | -0.0219 | -0.1217 | 0.135* |
| C27 | 0.7138 (2) | 0.29464 (17) | 0.38288 (15) | 0.0530 (4) |

| | | | | |
|------|--------------|---------------|---------------|------------|
| C28 | 0.5352 (3) | 0.1088 (2) | 0.4154 (2) | 0.0999 (8) |
| H28A | 0.6222 | 0.1220 | 0.4839 | 0.150* |
| H28B | 0.4601 | 0.0144 | 0.3739 | 0.150* |
| H28C | 0.4801 | 0.1518 | 0.4414 | 0.150* |
| N1 | 0.79578 (14) | 0.13407 (11) | 0.22255 (10) | 0.0407 (3) |
| O1 | 0.72348 (16) | 0.03324 (13) | -0.03387 (11) | 0.0649 (3) |
| O2 | 0.76968 (17) | -0.13876 (12) | -0.05645 (11) | 0.0697 (4) |
| O3 | 0.7549 (2) | 0.36236 (14) | 0.48407 (12) | 0.0899 (5) |
| O4 | 0.59991 (17) | 0.16605 (12) | 0.33627 (12) | 0.0769 (4) |

Atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | U^{11} | U^{22} | U^{33} | U^{12} | U^{13} | U^{23} |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| C1 | 0.0439 (8) | 0.0400 (9) | 0.0580 (10) | 0.0154 (7) | 0.0226 (8) | 0.0087 (7) |
| C2 | 0.0484 (10) | 0.0593 (12) | 0.0636 (11) | 0.0140 (9) | 0.0287 (9) | 0.0121 (9) |
| C3 | 0.0591 (11) | 0.0653 (13) | 0.0618 (11) | 0.0110 (10) | 0.0231 (10) | 0.0281 (10) |
| C4 | 0.0644 (11) | 0.0522 (11) | 0.0699 (12) | 0.0216 (10) | 0.0174 (10) | 0.0285 (10) |
| C5 | 0.0503 (9) | 0.0434 (9) | 0.0567 (10) | 0.0222 (8) | 0.0173 (8) | 0.0130 (8) |
| C6 | 0.0388 (7) | 0.0313 (8) | 0.0409 (8) | 0.0108 (6) | 0.0131 (6) | 0.0043 (6) |
| C7 | 0.0441 (8) | 0.0353 (8) | 0.0431 (8) | 0.0181 (7) | 0.0189 (7) | 0.0046 (6) |
| C8 | 0.0384 (7) | 0.0345 (8) | 0.0407 (8) | 0.0155 (7) | 0.0157 (6) | 0.0059 (6) |
| C9 | 0.0419 (8) | 0.0320 (8) | 0.0491 (8) | 0.0155 (7) | 0.0210 (7) | 0.0076 (6) |
| C10 | 0.0439 (8) | 0.0350 (8) | 0.0350 (7) | 0.0203 (7) | 0.0225 (6) | 0.0104 (6) |
| C11 | 0.0599 (10) | 0.0387 (9) | 0.0416 (8) | 0.0237 (8) | 0.0199 (8) | 0.0123 (7) |
| C12 | 0.0810 (13) | 0.0633 (12) | 0.0442 (9) | 0.0476 (11) | 0.0199 (9) | 0.0178 (9) |
| C13 | 0.0589 (11) | 0.0724 (13) | 0.0460 (9) | 0.0387 (11) | 0.0090 (8) | 0.0040 (9) |
| C14 | 0.0464 (9) | 0.0506 (10) | 0.0548 (10) | 0.0209 (8) | 0.0175 (8) | 0.0002 (8) |
| C15 | 0.0447 (8) | 0.0366 (8) | 0.0483 (8) | 0.0190 (7) | 0.0235 (7) | 0.0097 (7) |
| C16 | 0.0516 (9) | 0.0354 (8) | 0.0420 (8) | 0.0242 (7) | 0.0194 (7) | 0.0110 (6) |
| C17 | 0.0477 (8) | 0.0388 (8) | 0.0447 (8) | 0.0252 (7) | 0.0198 (7) | 0.0110 (7) |
| C18 | 0.0547 (9) | 0.0427 (9) | 0.0458 (8) | 0.0298 (8) | 0.0226 (7) | 0.0099 (7) |
| C19 | 0.0500 (8) | 0.0371 (8) | 0.0503 (9) | 0.0279 (7) | 0.0197 (7) | 0.0124 (7) |
| C20 | 0.0635 (10) | 0.0406 (9) | 0.0483 (9) | 0.0297 (8) | 0.0166 (8) | 0.0136 (7) |
| C21 | 0.0878 (13) | 0.0560 (11) | 0.0545 (10) | 0.0443 (11) | 0.0290 (10) | 0.0243 (9) |
| C22 | 0.0986 (15) | 0.0569 (12) | 0.0821 (14) | 0.0463 (12) | 0.0493 (12) | 0.0386 (11) |
| C23 | 0.0914 (14) | 0.0364 (10) | 0.0839 (14) | 0.0281 (10) | 0.0388 (12) | 0.0177 (10) |
| C24 | 0.0734 (12) | 0.0406 (9) | 0.0602 (10) | 0.0299 (9) | 0.0293 (9) | 0.0104 (8) |
| C25 | 0.0473 (9) | 0.0390 (9) | 0.0464 (8) | 0.0175 (7) | 0.0198 (7) | 0.0081 (7) |
| C26 | 0.1282 (19) | 0.0856 (16) | 0.0804 (14) | 0.0509 (15) | 0.0781 (15) | 0.0305 (12) |
| C27 | 0.0664 (11) | 0.0444 (10) | 0.0567 (10) | 0.0303 (9) | 0.0339 (9) | 0.0156 (8) |
| C28 | 0.1206 (19) | 0.0731 (15) | 0.1195 (19) | 0.0308 (14) | 0.0928 (17) | 0.0376 (14) |
| N1 | 0.0428 (7) | 0.0290 (6) | 0.0458 (7) | 0.0167 (6) | 0.0161 (6) | 0.0100 (5) |
| O1 | 0.0853 (9) | 0.0595 (8) | 0.0673 (8) | 0.0399 (7) | 0.0417 (7) | 0.0318 (7) |
| O2 | 0.1020 (10) | 0.0596 (8) | 0.0761 (8) | 0.0452 (8) | 0.0650 (8) | 0.0272 (7) |
| O3 | 0.1303 (13) | 0.0634 (9) | 0.0627 (8) | 0.0304 (9) | 0.0559 (9) | 0.0136 (7) |
| O4 | 0.0862 (9) | 0.0504 (8) | 0.0820 (9) | 0.0144 (7) | 0.0586 (8) | 0.0099 (7) |

Geometric parameters (\AA , $\text{^{\circ}}$)

| | | | |
|----------|-------------|---------------|-------------|
| C1—C2 | 1.381 (2) | C16—N1 | 1.4499 (17) |
| C1—C6 | 1.394 (2) | C16—C17 | 1.5211 (19) |
| C1—H1 | 0.9300 | C16—H16A | 0.9700 |
| C2—C3 | 1.370 (3) | C16—H16B | 0.9700 |
| C2—H2 | 0.9300 | C17—C18 | 1.338 (2) |
| C3—C4 | 1.375 (3) | C17—C27 | 1.489 (2) |
| C3—H3 | 0.9300 | C18—C19 | 1.462 (2) |
| C4—C5 | 1.373 (2) | C18—H18 | 0.9300 |
| C4—H4 | 0.9300 | C19—C20 | 1.391 (2) |
| C5—C6 | 1.392 (2) | C19—C24 | 1.391 (2) |
| C5—H5 | 0.9300 | C20—C21 | 1.376 (2) |
| C6—C7 | 1.4704 (19) | C20—H20 | 0.9300 |
| C7—C8 | 1.3362 (19) | C21—C22 | 1.369 (3) |
| C7—H7 | 0.9300 | C21—H21 | 0.9300 |
| C8—C25 | 1.484 (2) | C22—C23 | 1.373 (3) |
| C8—C9 | 1.5172 (19) | C22—H22 | 0.9300 |
| C9—N1 | 1.4533 (18) | C23—C24 | 1.377 (2) |
| C9—H9A | 0.9700 | C23—H23 | 0.9300 |
| C9—H9B | 0.9700 | C24—H24 | 0.9300 |
| C10—N1 | 1.3830 (18) | C25—O1 | 1.2032 (18) |
| C10—C11 | 1.3985 (19) | C25—O2 | 1.3367 (18) |
| C10—C15 | 1.401 (2) | C26—O2 | 1.440 (2) |
| C11—C12 | 1.380 (2) | C26—H26A | 0.9600 |
| C11—H11 | 0.9300 | C26—H26B | 0.9600 |
| C12—C13 | 1.370 (3) | C26—H26C | 0.9600 |
| C12—H12 | 0.9300 | C27—O3 | 1.1976 (19) |
| C13—C14 | 1.373 (2) | C27—O4 | 1.326 (2) |
| C13—H13 | 0.9300 | C28—O4 | 1.438 (2) |
| C14—C15 | 1.376 (2) | C28—H28A | 0.9600 |
| C14—H14 | 0.9300 | C28—H28B | 0.9600 |
| C15—H15 | 0.9300 | C28—H28C | 0.9600 |
| | | | |
| C2—C1—C6 | 120.52 (15) | N1—C16—H16B | 108.3 |
| C2—C1—H1 | 119.7 | C17—C16—H16B | 108.3 |
| C6—C1—H1 | 119.7 | H16A—C16—H16B | 107.4 |
| C3—C2—C1 | 120.32 (16) | C18—C17—C27 | 114.62 (13) |
| C3—C2—H2 | 119.8 | C18—C17—C16 | 125.71 (13) |
| C1—C2—H2 | 119.8 | C27—C17—C16 | 119.67 (13) |
| C2—C3—C4 | 120.09 (16) | C17—C18—C19 | 131.42 (13) |
| C2—C3—H3 | 120.0 | C17—C18—H18 | 114.3 |
| C4—C3—H3 | 120.0 | C19—C18—H18 | 114.3 |
| C5—C4—C3 | 119.93 (17) | C20—C19—C24 | 117.28 (15) |
| C5—C4—H4 | 120.0 | C20—C19—C18 | 124.78 (14) |
| C3—C4—H4 | 120.0 | C24—C19—C18 | 117.74 (14) |
| C4—C5—C6 | 121.21 (16) | C21—C20—C19 | 121.32 (15) |
| C4—C5—H5 | 119.4 | C21—C20—H20 | 119.3 |

| | | | |
|--------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| C6—C5—H5 | 119.4 | C19—C20—H20 | 119.3 |
| C5—C6—C1 | 117.88 (14) | C22—C21—C20 | 120.34 (16) |
| C5—C6—C7 | 117.79 (13) | C22—C21—H21 | 119.8 |
| C1—C6—C7 | 124.22 (13) | C20—C21—H21 | 119.8 |
| C8—C7—C6 | 129.70 (12) | C21—C22—C23 | 119.52 (17) |
| C8—C7—H7 | 115.1 | C21—C22—H22 | 120.2 |
| C6—C7—H7 | 115.1 | C23—C22—H22 | 120.2 |
| C7—C8—C25 | 119.20 (12) | C22—C23—C24 | 120.42 (17) |
| C7—C8—C9 | 124.47 (12) | C22—C23—H23 | 119.8 |
| C25—C8—C9 | 116.18 (12) | C24—C23—H23 | 119.8 |
| N1—C9—C8 | 115.32 (11) | C23—C24—C19 | 121.07 (16) |
| N1—C9—H9A | 108.4 | C23—C24—H24 | 119.5 |
| C8—C9—H9A | 108.4 | C19—C24—H24 | 119.5 |
| N1—C9—H9B | 108.4 | O1—C25—O2 | 123.05 (14) |
| C8—C9—H9B | 108.4 | O1—C25—C8 | 124.34 (13) |
| H9A—C9—H9B | 107.5 | O2—C25—C8 | 112.58 (13) |
| N1—C10—C11 | 121.47 (13) | O2—C26—H26A | 109.5 |
| N1—C10—C15 | 121.47 (12) | O2—C26—H26B | 109.5 |
| C11—C10—C15 | 117.06 (13) | H26A—C26—H26B | 109.5 |
| C12—C11—C10 | 120.84 (15) | O2—C26—H26C | 109.5 |
| C12—C11—H11 | 119.6 | H26A—C26—H26C | 109.5 |
| C10—C11—H11 | 119.6 | H26B—C26—H26C | 109.5 |
| C13—C12—C11 | 121.37 (16) | O3—C27—O4 | 121.91 (15) |
| C13—C12—H12 | 119.3 | O3—C27—C17 | 125.83 (16) |
| C11—C12—H12 | 119.3 | O4—C27—C17 | 112.25 (13) |
| C12—C13—C14 | 118.45 (16) | O4—C28—H28A | 109.5 |
| C12—C13—H13 | 120.8 | O4—C28—H28B | 109.5 |
| C14—C13—H13 | 120.8 | H28A—C28—H28B | 109.5 |
| C13—C14—C15 | 121.48 (16) | O4—C28—H28C | 109.5 |
| C13—C14—H14 | 119.3 | H28A—C28—H28C | 109.5 |
| C15—C14—H14 | 119.3 | H28B—C28—H28C | 109.5 |
| C14—C15—C10 | 120.80 (14) | C10—N1—C16 | 120.33 (11) |
| C14—C15—H15 | 119.6 | C10—N1—C9 | 120.62 (11) |
| C10—C15—H15 | 119.6 | C16—N1—C9 | 118.29 (11) |
| N1—C16—C17 | 115.91 (11) | C25—O2—C26 | 116.69 (14) |
| N1—C16—H16A | 108.3 | C27—O4—C28 | 116.80 (15) |
| C17—C16—H16A | 108.3 | | |
| | | | |
| C6—C1—C2—C3 | -0.8 (3) | C24—C19—C20—C21 | 1.5 (2) |
| C1—C2—C3—C4 | -0.8 (3) | C18—C19—C20—C21 | 176.33 (15) |
| C2—C3—C4—C5 | 0.8 (3) | C19—C20—C21—C22 | 0.3 (3) |
| C3—C4—C5—C6 | 1.0 (3) | C20—C21—C22—C23 | -1.3 (3) |
| C4—C5—C6—C1 | -2.6 (2) | C21—C22—C23—C24 | 0.4 (3) |
| C4—C5—C6—C7 | -178.95 (15) | C22—C23—C24—C19 | 1.5 (3) |
| C2—C1—C6—C5 | 2.5 (2) | C20—C19—C24—C23 | -2.3 (2) |
| C2—C1—C6—C7 | 178.59 (15) | C18—C19—C24—C23 | -177.57 (16) |
| C5—C6—C7—C8 | -150.06 (16) | C7—C8—C25—O1 | 154.50 (16) |
| C1—C6—C7—C8 | 33.8 (2) | C9—C8—C25—O1 | -21.3 (2) |

| | | | |
|-----------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|
| C6—C7—C8—C25 | −173.35 (14) | C7—C8—C25—O2 | −23.9 (2) |
| C6—C7—C8—C9 | 2.1 (2) | C9—C8—C25—O2 | 160.27 (13) |
| C7—C8—C9—N1 | 141.60 (14) | C18—C17—C27—O3 | −26.7 (2) |
| C25—C8—C9—N1 | −42.83 (18) | C16—C17—C27—O3 | 153.25 (18) |
| N1—C10—C11—C12 | 179.68 (13) | C18—C17—C27—O4 | 152.40 (14) |
| C15—C10—C11—C12 | 0.3 (2) | C16—C17—C27—O4 | −27.7 (2) |
| C10—C11—C12—C13 | −0.2 (2) | C11—C10—N1—C16 | 175.89 (12) |
| C11—C12—C13—C14 | −0.2 (2) | C15—C10—N1—C16 | −4.70 (18) |
| C12—C13—C14—C15 | 0.5 (2) | C11—C10—N1—C9 | 6.04 (18) |
| C13—C14—C15—C10 | −0.5 (2) | C15—C10—N1—C9 | −174.56 (12) |
| N1—C10—C15—C14 | −179.34 (12) | C17—C16—N1—C10 | −64.45 (17) |
| C11—C10—C15—C14 | 0.09 (19) | C17—C16—N1—C9 | 105.64 (15) |
| N1—C16—C17—C18 | 147.18 (15) | C8—C9—N1—C10 | −75.60 (16) |
| N1—C16—C17—C27 | −32.7 (2) | C8—C9—N1—C16 | 114.34 (14) |
| C27—C17—C18—C19 | −174.80 (15) | O1—C25—O2—C26 | −3.5 (3) |
| C16—C17—C18—C19 | 5.3 (3) | C8—C25—O2—C26 | 174.95 (16) |
| C17—C18—C19—C20 | 22.5 (3) | O3—C27—O4—C28 | −4.1 (3) |
| C17—C18—C19—C24 | −162.63 (16) | C17—C27—O4—C28 | 176.82 (16) |

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)

| D—H···A | D—H | H···A | D···A | D—H···A |
|--------------------------|------|-------|-----------|---------|
| C9—H9A···O1 ⁱ | 0.97 | 2.52 | 3.474 (2) | 167 |

Symmetry code: (i) $-x+1, -y, -z$.