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Diiodido{2-[(4-methoxyphenyl)imino-methyl]pyridine- κ^2 N,N'}zinc

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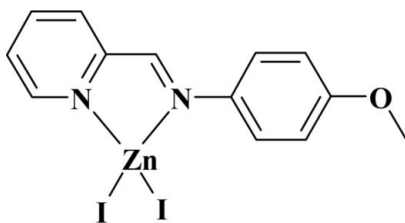
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 Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T = 150$ K; mean $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.004$ Å; R factor = 0.024; wR factor = 0.061; data-to-parameter ratio = 20.7.

In the title complex, $[\text{ZnI}_2(\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{12}\text{N}_2\text{O})]$, the Zn^{II} atom has a distorted tetrahedral coordination. The organic ligand is bidentate, coordinating the Zn^{II} atom *via* the two N atoms. The benzene and pyridine rings are oriented at a dihedral angle of $11.67(9)^\circ$. In the crystal, weak $\text{C}-\text{H}\cdots\text{I}$ and $\text{C}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$ hydrogen bonds are observed, in addition to $\pi-\pi$ stacking interactions, with a centroid-centroid distance of $3.72(5)$ Å.

Related literature

For the synthesis of the ligand, see: Dehghanpour *et al.* (2009). For related structures, see: Talei Babil Olyai *et al.* (2008); Khalaj *et al.* (2008); Wriedt *et al.* (2008).



Experimental

Crystal data

 $[\text{ZnI}_2(\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{12}\text{N}_2\text{O})]$
 $M_r = 531.42$

 Triclinic, $P\bar{1}$
 $a = 8.0290(15)$ Å

 $b = 10.002(2)$ Å
 $c = 10.538(2)$ Å
 $\alpha = 83.498(4)^\circ$
 $\beta = 80.208(4)^\circ$
 $\gamma = 71.441(4)^\circ$
 $V = 789.0(3)$ Å³
 $Z = 2$
 Mo $K\alpha$ radiation
 $\mu = 5.46$ mm⁻¹
 $T = 150$ K
 $0.25 \times 0.12 \times 0.08$ mm

Data collection

 Bruker APEX DUO diffractometer
 Absorption correction: multi-scan
 (*SADABS*; Sheldrick, 1996)
 $T_{\text{min}} = 0.591$, $T_{\text{max}} = 0.746$

 6595 measured reflections
 3584 independent reflections
 3165 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.019$

Refinement

 $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.024$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.061$
 $S = 1.03$
 3584 reflections

 173 parameters
 H-atom parameters constrained
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.97$ e Å⁻³
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.96$ e Å⁻³
Table 1

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

$D-\text{H}\cdots A$	$D-\text{H}$	$\text{H}\cdots A$	$D\cdots A$	$D-\text{H}\cdots A$
$\text{C6}-\text{H6A}\cdots\text{I2}^{\text{i}}$	0.95	3.13	3.761 (3)	125
$\text{C1}-\text{H1A}\cdots\text{O1}^{\text{ii}}$	0.95	2.47	3.338 (4)	152

 Symmetry codes: (i) $-x + 1, -y, -z + 1$; (ii) $x + 1, y, z - 1$.

Data collection: *APEX2* (Bruker, 2007); cell refinement: *SAINT* (Bruker, 2007); data reduction: *SAINT*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *PLATON* (Spek, 2009); software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXTL* (Sheldrick, 2008).

The authors would like to acknowledge the Bu-Ali Sina University for partial support of this work.

Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: BR2207).

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supporting information

Acta Cryst. (2012). E68, m1041 [https://doi.org/10.1107/S1600536812030486]

Diiodido{2-[(4-methoxyphenyl)iminomethyl]pyridine- κ^2N,N' }zinc**Sadegh Salehzadeh, Mehdi Khalaj and Saeed Dehghanpour****S1. Comment**

In ongoing our research interest on synthesis and characterization of metal complexes containing bidentate Schiff base ligands (Dehghanpour *et al.* (2009)), here we report structure of the zinc complex of the Schiff base of (4-methoxyphenyl)pyridin-2-ylmethyleneamine. The title complex, (I), was prepared by the reaction of ZnI₂ with the bidentate ligand (4-methoxyphenyl)pyridin-2-ylmethyleneamine.

The molecular structure of the title complex, and the atom numbering scheme are shown in Fig. 1. The metal centre has a tetrahedral coordination which shows significant distortion, mainly due to the presence of the five-membered chelate ring. The endocyclic N1—Zn1—N2 angle is much narrower than the ideal tetrahedral angle of 109.5, whereas the opposite I1—Zn1—I2 angle is much wider than the ideal tetrahedral angle. The Zn—I and Zn—N bond dimensions compare well with the values found in other tetrahedral Schiff base adducts of Zinc iodide (Talei Bavil Olyai *et al.* (2008); Khalaj *et al.*, (2008); Wriedt *et al.*, (2008)). In the crystal, weak C—H \cdots I and C—H \cdots O hydrogen bonds are observed in addition to π - π stacking interactions with a centroid to centroid distance of 3.72 (5) Å for Cg1 \cdots Cg2ⁱ (where Cg1 and Cg2 are centroids of the N1—C1—C5 and C7—C12 rings; symmetry code: 1 - x, -y, 1 - z)fig. 2.

S2. Experimental

The title complex was prepared by the reaction of ZnI₂ (31.9 mg, 0.1 mmol) and (4-methoxyphenyl)pyridin-2-ylmethyleneamine (21.2 mg, 0.1 mmol) in 15 ml of acetonitrile at room temperature. The solution was allowed to stand at room temperature and yellow crystals of the title compound suitable for X-ray analysis precipitated within few days.

S3. Refinement

H atoms were placed in calculated positions with C—H = 0.95–0.98 Å and included in the refinement with $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$ or $1.5U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C}_{\text{methyl}})$.

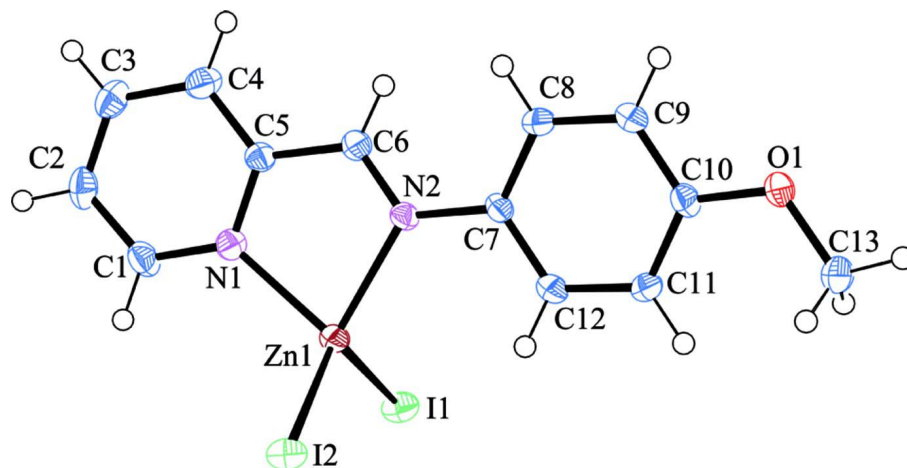


Figure 1

A view of the structure of the title complex, with displacement ellipsoids drawn at the 50% probability level [H atoms are represented as spheres of arbitrary radius].

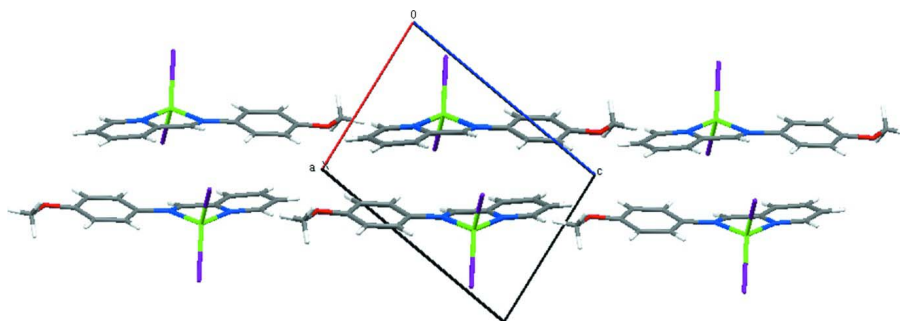


Figure 2

A view of the packing of title molecules along the *b* axis, in which the Zn, I, N, C and H atoms are shown in green, purple, blue, grey and white balls, respectively.

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Crystal data

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Triclinic, $P\bar{1}$

Hall symbol: -P 1

$a = 8.0290$ (15) Å

$b = 10.002$ (2) Å

$c = 10.538$ (2) Å

$\alpha = 83.498$ (4)°

$\beta = 80.208$ (4)°

$\gamma = 71.441$ (4)°

$V = 789.0$ (3) Å³

$Z = 2$

$F(000) = 496$

$D_x = 2.237$ Mg m⁻³

Mo $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073$ Å

Cell parameters from 4756 reflections

$\theta = 2.7$ – 27.5 °

$\mu = 5.46$ mm⁻¹

$T = 150$ K

Needle, yellow

$0.25 \times 0.12 \times 0.08$ mm

Data collection

Bruker APEX DUO

diffractometer

Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube

Bruker Triumph monochromator

φ and ω scans

Absorption correction: multi-scan
(*SADABS*; Sheldrick, 1996)
 $T_{\min} = 0.591$, $T_{\max} = 0.746$
6595 measured reflections
3584 independent reflections
3165 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$

$R_{\text{int}} = 0.019$
 $\theta_{\text{max}} = 27.6^\circ$, $\theta_{\text{min}} = 2.0^\circ$
 $h = -10 \rightarrow 10$
 $k = -12 \rightarrow 12$
 $l = -13 \rightarrow 13$

Refinement

Refinement on F^2
Least-squares matrix: full
 $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.024$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.061$
 $S = 1.03$
3584 reflections
173 parameters
0 restraints
Primary atom site location: structure-invariant
direct methods

Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier
map
Hydrogen site location: inferred from
neighbouring sites
H-atom parameters constrained
 $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0321P)^2 + 0.2822P]$
where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$
 $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\text{max}} = 0.001$
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.97 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.96 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$

Special details

Geometry. All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

Refinement. Refinement of F^2 against ALL reflections. The weighted R -factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on F^2 , conventional R -factors R are based on F , with F set to zero for negative F^2 . The threshold expression of $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$ is used only for calculating R -factors(gt) *etc.* and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R -factors based on F^2 are statistically about twice as large as those based on F , and R -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

	x	y	z	$U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$
Zn1	0.29826 (5)	0.21887 (4)	0.31555 (3)	0.02060 (9)
I1	0.03469 (3)	0.34732 (2)	0.19749 (2)	0.02706 (7)
I2	0.48121 (3)	0.36778 (2)	0.36178 (2)	0.02624 (7)
O1	-0.2104 (3)	0.2079 (3)	0.9260 (2)	0.0298 (5)
N1	0.4611 (3)	0.0328 (3)	0.2380 (2)	0.0209 (5)
N2	0.2355 (3)	0.0735 (3)	0.4600 (2)	0.0181 (5)
C1	0.5851 (4)	0.0129 (4)	0.1337 (3)	0.0272 (7)
H1A	0.6042	0.0931	0.0833	0.033*
C2	0.6867 (4)	-0.1210 (4)	0.0967 (3)	0.0298 (8)
H2A	0.7753	-0.1314	0.0231	0.036*
C3	0.6591 (4)	-0.2385 (4)	0.1666 (3)	0.0296 (7)
H3A	0.7263	-0.3308	0.1414	0.035*
C4	0.5294 (4)	-0.2188 (4)	0.2758 (3)	0.0271 (7)
H4A	0.5066	-0.2975	0.3265	0.033*
C5	0.4351 (4)	-0.0822 (3)	0.3085 (3)	0.0194 (6)
C6	0.3046 (4)	-0.0532 (3)	0.4257 (3)	0.0214 (6)
H6A	0.2717	-0.1283	0.4759	0.026*
C7	0.1168 (4)	0.1062 (3)	0.5786 (3)	0.0182 (6)
C8	0.0968 (4)	0.0023 (3)	0.6749 (3)	0.0222 (6)

H8A	0.1596	-0.0943	0.6620	0.027*
C9	-0.0142 (4)	0.0400 (3)	0.7885 (3)	0.0244 (7)
H9A	-0.0283	-0.0309	0.8537	0.029*
C10	-0.1054 (4)	0.1810 (3)	0.8083 (3)	0.0220 (6)
C11	-0.0880 (4)	0.2861 (3)	0.7136 (3)	0.0243 (7)
H11A	-0.1521	0.3825	0.7262	0.029*
C12	0.0264 (4)	0.2462 (3)	0.5993 (3)	0.0241 (7)
H12A	0.0422	0.3170	0.5344	0.029*
C13	-0.2999 (5)	0.3525 (4)	0.9528 (3)	0.0327 (8)
H13A	-0.3631	0.3573	1.0411	0.049*
H13B	-0.3849	0.3951	0.8920	0.049*
H13C	-0.2128	0.4041	0.9436	0.049*

Atomic displacement parameters (Å²)

	U^{11}	U^{22}	U^{33}	U^{12}	U^{13}	U^{23}
Zn1	0.02370 (17)	0.01803 (19)	0.01862 (18)	-0.00642 (14)	-0.00014 (13)	0.00062 (14)
I1	0.02842 (11)	0.02108 (12)	0.03186 (13)	-0.00595 (8)	-0.00941 (9)	0.00063 (9)
I2	0.03011 (12)	0.02100 (12)	0.02954 (12)	-0.00861 (8)	-0.00965 (8)	0.00107 (9)
O1	0.0389 (13)	0.0246 (13)	0.0197 (12)	-0.0077 (10)	0.0096 (10)	-0.0021 (10)
N1	0.0222 (12)	0.0215 (14)	0.0189 (12)	-0.0063 (10)	-0.0031 (10)	-0.0017 (11)
N2	0.0190 (11)	0.0183 (13)	0.0164 (12)	-0.0058 (10)	-0.0023 (9)	0.0018 (10)
C1	0.0308 (16)	0.0309 (19)	0.0207 (16)	-0.0142 (14)	0.0033 (13)	-0.0015 (14)
C2	0.0252 (15)	0.039 (2)	0.0240 (17)	-0.0089 (14)	0.0051 (13)	-0.0106 (15)
C3	0.0290 (16)	0.0281 (19)	0.0274 (18)	-0.0010 (14)	-0.0028 (13)	-0.0086 (15)
C4	0.0333 (16)	0.0208 (17)	0.0245 (17)	-0.0040 (13)	-0.0052 (13)	-0.0008 (13)
C5	0.0195 (13)	0.0199 (16)	0.0184 (14)	-0.0052 (11)	-0.0046 (11)	0.0013 (12)
C6	0.0237 (14)	0.0206 (16)	0.0183 (15)	-0.0060 (12)	-0.0010 (11)	-0.0004 (12)
C7	0.0177 (13)	0.0200 (15)	0.0165 (14)	-0.0069 (11)	-0.0013 (11)	0.0014 (12)
C8	0.0256 (15)	0.0164 (15)	0.0226 (15)	-0.0049 (12)	-0.0022 (12)	0.0010 (12)
C9	0.0283 (15)	0.0204 (16)	0.0225 (16)	-0.0084 (13)	0.0013 (12)	0.0027 (13)
C10	0.0234 (14)	0.0254 (17)	0.0171 (14)	-0.0092 (12)	0.0003 (11)	-0.0006 (13)
C11	0.0283 (15)	0.0163 (15)	0.0234 (16)	-0.0029 (12)	0.0013 (13)	-0.0006 (13)
C12	0.0293 (15)	0.0200 (16)	0.0209 (15)	-0.0085 (13)	0.0021 (12)	0.0023 (13)
C13	0.0432 (19)	0.0264 (19)	0.0227 (17)	-0.0080 (15)	0.0092 (14)	-0.0058 (14)

Geometric parameters (Å, °)

Zn1—N1	2.067 (3)	C4—H4A	0.9500
Zn1—N2	2.095 (3)	C5—C6	1.468 (4)
Zn1—I2	2.5326 (5)	C6—H6A	0.9500
Zn1—I1	2.5455 (5)	C7—C12	1.380 (4)
O1—C10	1.377 (3)	C7—C8	1.395 (4)
O1—C13	1.432 (4)	C8—C9	1.376 (4)
N1—C1	1.338 (4)	C8—H8A	0.9500
N1—C5	1.351 (4)	C9—C10	1.388 (4)
N2—C6	1.278 (4)	C9—H9A	0.9500
N2—C7	1.438 (4)	C10—C11	1.389 (4)

C1—C2	1.388 (5)	C11—C12	1.397 (4)
C1—H1A	0.9500	C11—H11A	0.9500
C2—C3	1.373 (5)	C12—H12A	0.9500
C2—H2A	0.9500	C13—H13A	0.9800
C3—C4	1.400 (5)	C13—H13B	0.9800
C3—H3A	0.9500	C13—H13C	0.9800
C4—C5	1.385 (4)		
N1—Zn1—N2	80.45 (10)	N2—C6—C5	119.7 (3)
N1—Zn1—I2	110.55 (7)	N2—C6—H6A	120.1
N2—Zn1—I2	118.95 (7)	C5—C6—H6A	120.1
N1—Zn1—I1	114.61 (7)	C12—C7—C8	119.4 (3)
N2—Zn1—I1	111.29 (7)	C12—C7—N2	118.2 (3)
I2—Zn1—I1	116.02 (2)	C8—C7—N2	122.3 (3)
C10—O1—C13	117.6 (3)	C9—C8—C7	119.9 (3)
C1—N1—C5	118.3 (3)	C9—C8—H8A	120.1
C1—N1—Zn1	129.6 (2)	C7—C8—H8A	120.1
C5—N1—Zn1	112.07 (19)	C8—C9—C10	120.4 (3)
C6—N2—C7	121.8 (3)	C8—C9—H9A	119.8
C6—N2—Zn1	111.4 (2)	C10—C9—H9A	119.8
C7—N2—Zn1	126.6 (2)	O1—C10—C9	115.9 (3)
N1—C1—C2	122.1 (3)	O1—C10—C11	123.4 (3)
N1—C1—H1A	118.9	C9—C10—C11	120.7 (3)
C2—C1—H1A	118.9	C10—C11—C12	118.2 (3)
C3—C2—C1	120.0 (3)	C10—C11—H11A	120.9
C3—C2—H2A	120.0	C12—C11—H11A	120.9
C1—C2—H2A	120.0	C7—C12—C11	121.4 (3)
C2—C3—C4	118.2 (3)	C7—C12—H12A	119.3
C2—C3—H3A	120.9	C11—C12—H12A	119.3
C4—C3—H3A	120.9	O1—C13—H13A	109.5
C5—C4—C3	118.7 (3)	O1—C13—H13B	109.5
C5—C4—H4A	120.6	H13A—C13—H13B	109.5
C3—C4—H4A	120.6	O1—C13—H13C	109.5
N1—C5—C4	122.6 (3)	H13A—C13—H13C	109.5
N1—C5—C6	115.5 (3)	H13B—C13—H13C	109.5
C4—C5—C6	121.9 (3)		

Hydrogen-bond geometry (\AA , $^\circ$)

<i>D</i> —H \cdots <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> —H	H \cdots <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> \cdots <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> —H \cdots <i>A</i>
C6—H6A \cdots I2 ⁱ	0.95	3.13	3.761 (3)	125
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