

Acta Crystallographica Section E

Structure Reports

Online

ISSN 1600-5368

2,3,9,10,15,16-Hexaazatetracyclo-[6.6.2.0^{4,16}.0^{11,15}]hexadecane dihydrate

 Fiona N.-F. How,^a Z. A. Rahima,^a Yee Seng Tan,^b
S. Nadiyah Abdul Halim^{b*} and Seik Weng Ng^{b,c}

^aDepartment of Biotechnology, Kulliyah of Science, International Islamic University Malaysia, 25200 Kuantan, Pahang Darul Makmur, Malaysia, ^bDepartment of Chemistry, University of Malaya, 50603 Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia, and ^cChemistry Department, King Abdulaziz University, PO Box 80203 Jeddah, Saudi Arabia
Correspondence e-mail: nadiyahhalim@um.edu.my

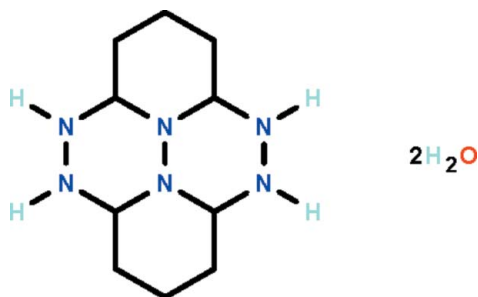
Received 5 July 2012; accepted 5 July 2012

Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T = 100$ K; mean $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.003$ Å; R factor = 0.043; wR factor = 0.116; data-to-parameter ratio = 14.9.

The four six-membered fused rings in the title compound, $\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_{20}\text{N}_6 \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$, adopt chair conformations; the H atoms of the four secondary N atoms occupy axial positions. Hydrogen bonds of the types $\text{N}-\text{H} \cdots \text{N}$, $\text{N}-\text{H} \cdots \text{O}$ and $\text{O}-\text{H} \cdots \text{N}$ link the organic and water molecules into a three-dimensional network.

Related literature

For background to the reaction of glutaraldehyde and monosubstituted hydrazines, see: Katritzky & Fan (1990).



Experimental

Crystal data

 $\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_{20}\text{N}_6 \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$
 $M_r = 260.35$

Monoclinic, $P2_1/c$
 $a = 9.5154$ (10) Å
 $b = 16.0667$ (17) Å
 $c = 9.1097$ (10) Å
 $\beta = 114.916$ (1)°
 $V = 1263.1$ (2) Å³

$Z = 4$
Mo $K\alpha$ radiation
 $\mu = 0.10$ mm⁻¹
 $T = 100$ K
 $0.20 \times 0.20 \times 0.05$ mm

Data collection

Bruker SMART APEX
diffractometer
14226 measured reflections

2896 independent reflections
2138 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.048$

Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.043$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.116$
 $S = 1.02$
2896 reflections
195 parameters

H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.31$ e Å⁻³
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.23$ e Å⁻³

Table 1

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

$D-\text{H} \cdots A$	$D-\text{H}$	$\text{H} \cdots A$	$D \cdots A$	$D-\text{H} \cdots A$
$\text{O1W}-\text{H11} \cdots \text{N3}^{\text{i}}$	0.93 (3)	1.99 (3)	2.922 (2)	174 (2)
$\text{O1W}-\text{H12} \cdots \text{N5}^{\text{ii}}$	0.92 (3)	2.05 (3)	2.960 (2)	178 (2)
$\text{O2W}-\text{H21} \cdots \text{N2}$	0.88 (3)	2.05 (3)	2.925 (2)	172 (2)
$\text{O2W}-\text{H22} \cdots \text{N4}^{\text{ii}}$	0.86 (3)	2.02 (3)	2.863 (2)	167 (2)
$\text{N1}-\text{H1} \cdots \text{O1W}$	0.88 (2)	2.08 (2)	2.964 (2)	175 (2)
$\text{N2}-\text{H2} \cdots \text{O2W}^{\text{iii}}$	0.91 (2)	2.18 (2)	3.071 (2)	166 (2)
$\text{N4}-\text{H4} \cdots \text{N5}^{\text{iv}}$	0.87 (2)	2.57 (2)	3.354 (2)	150.1 (15)
$\text{N5}-\text{H5} \cdots \text{N1}^{\text{iii}}$	0.96 (2)	2.25 (2)	3.163 (2)	159 (2)

Symmetry codes: (i) $-x + 1, -y + 1, -z + 1$; (ii) $x, y, z + 1$; (iii) $x, -y + \frac{1}{2}, z - \frac{1}{2}$; (iv) $-x + 1, -y + 1, -z$.

Data collection: *APEX2* (Bruker, 2009); cell refinement: *SAINT* (Bruker, 2009); data reduction: *SAINT*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *X-SEED* (Barbour, 2001); software used to prepare material for publication: *publCIF* (Westrip, 2010).

We thank the Ministry of Higher Education of Malaysia (grant No. UM.C/HIR/MOHE/SC/12) for supporting this study.

Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: BT5969).

References

- Barbour, L. J. (2001). *J. Supramol. Chem.* **1**, 189–191.
Bruker (2009). *APEX2* and *SAINT*. Bruker AXS Inc., Madison, Wisconsin, USA.
Katritzky, A. R. & Fan, W.-Q. (1990). *J. Org. Chem.* **55**, 3205–3209.
Sheldrick, G. M. (2008). *Acta Cryst.* **A64**, 112–122.
Westrip, S. P. (2010). *J. Appl. Cryst.* **43**, 920–925.

supporting information

Acta Cryst. (2012). E68, o2545 [https://doi.org/10.1107/S1600536812030735]

2,3,9,10,15,16-Hexaazatetracyclo[6.6.2.0^{4,16}.0^{11,15}]hexadecane dihydrate**Fiona N.-F. How, Z. A. Rahima, Yee Seng Tan, S. Nadiyah Abdul Halim and Seik Weng Ng****S1. Comment**

Glutaraldehyde, CH=O(CH₂)₃CH=O, condenses with mono-substituted hydrazines to yield *N*-substituted piperidines; for example, it reacts with phenylhydrazine to yield *N*-phenylpiperidin-1-amine (Katritzky & Fan, 1990). The direct reaction of the di-aldehyde with hydrazine itself does not lead to the formation of a polymeric Schiff-base product; the compound is, in fact, 2,3,9,10,15,16-hexaazatetracyclo[6,2,0^{4,16}.0^{11,15}]hexadecane, which crystallizes as a dihydrate (Scheme I). The four six-membered fused rings adopt chair conformations (Fig. 1). Hydrogen bonds of the type N–H⋯N, N–H⋯O and O–H⋯N link the organic and water molecules into a three dimensional network (Table 1).

There is no precedent for the fused-ring system in the crystallographic literature.

S2. Experimental

Hydrazine hydrate (0.08 mol, 2.7 ml) was added to glutaraldehyde (0.08 g, 8.1 ml) to give a white solid, and stirred at room temperature to yield a white solid. This was recrystallized from ethanol; several drops of DMSO was added to aid crystallization.

S3. Refinement

Carbon-bound H-atoms were placed in calculated positions (C–H 0.99 to 1.00 Å) and were included in the refinement in the riding model approximation, with $U(\text{H})$ set to 1.2 $U(\text{C})$.

The amino and water H-atoms were located in a difference Fourier map, and were freely refined.

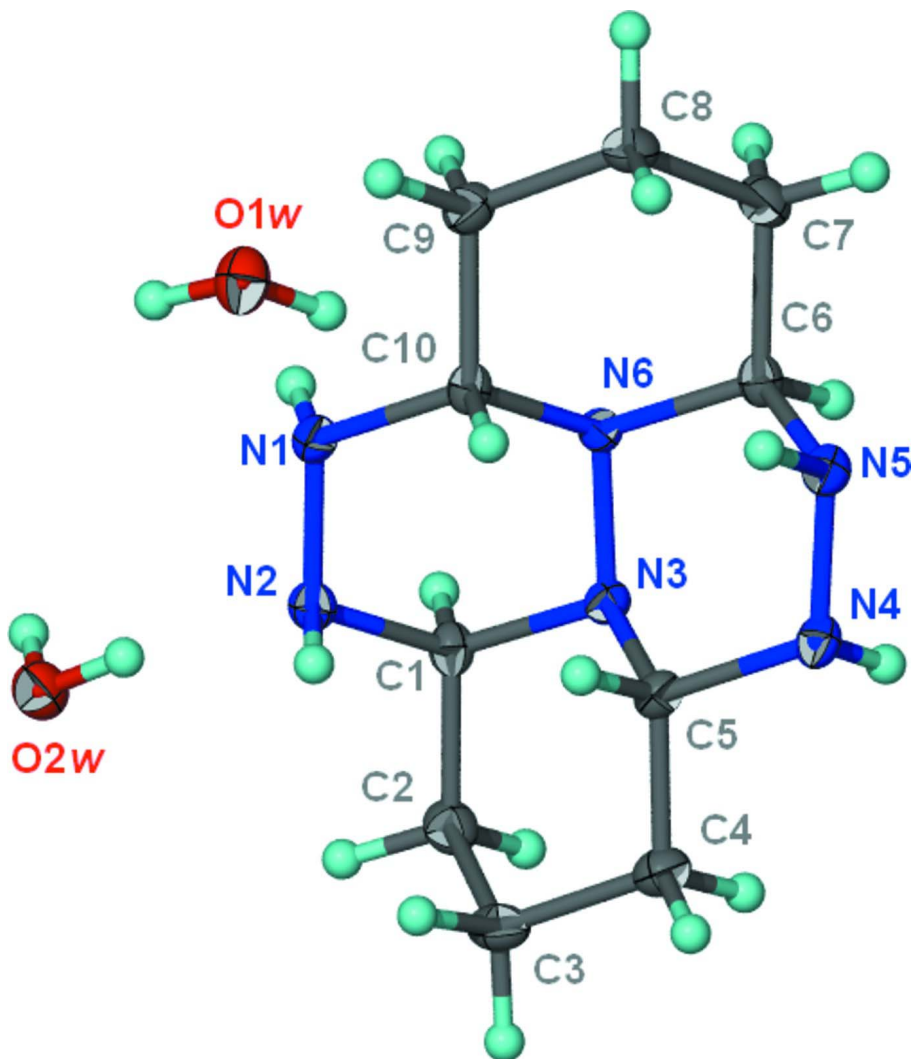


Figure 1

Anisotropic displacement ellipsoid plot (Barbour, 2001) of $C_{10}H_{20}N_6 \cdot 2H_2O$ at the 70% probability level; hydrogen atoms are drawn as spheres of arbitrary radius.

2,3,9,10,15,16-Hexaazatetracyclo[6.6.2.0^{4,16}.0^{11,15}]hexadecane dihydrate

Crystal data

$C_{10}H_{20}N_6 \cdot 2H_2O$

$M_r = 260.35$

Monoclinic, $P2_1/c$

Hall symbol: $-P\ 2_1/c$

$a = 9.5154(10)\ \text{\AA}$

$b = 16.0667(17)\ \text{\AA}$

$c = 9.1097(10)\ \text{\AA}$

$\beta = 114.916(1)^\circ$

$V = 1263.1(2)\ \text{\AA}^3$

$Z = 4$

$F(000) = 568$

$D_x = 1.369\ \text{Mg m}^{-3}$

Mo $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073\ \text{\AA}$

Cell parameters from 2285 reflections

$\theta = 2.3\text{--}30.0^\circ$

$\mu = 0.10\ \text{mm}^{-1}$

$T = 100\ \text{K}$

Prism, colorless

$0.20 \times 0.20 \times 0.05\ \text{mm}$

Data collection

Bruker SMART APEX
diffractometer
Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube
Graphite monochromator
 ω scans
14226 measured reflections
2896 independent reflections

2138 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.048$
 $\theta_{\text{max}} = 27.5^\circ$, $\theta_{\text{min}} = 2.5^\circ$
 $h = -12 \rightarrow 12$
 $k = -20 \rightarrow 20$
 $l = -11 \rightarrow 11$

Refinement

Refinement on F^2
Least-squares matrix: full
 $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.043$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.116$
 $S = 1.02$
2896 reflections
195 parameters
0 restraints
Primary atom site location: structure-invariant
direct methods

Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier
map
Hydrogen site location: inferred from
neighbouring sites
H atoms treated by a mixture of independent
and constrained refinement
 $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0493P)^2 + 0.6276P]$
where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$
 $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\text{max}} = 0.001$
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.31 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.23 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

	<i>x</i>	<i>y</i>	<i>z</i>	$U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$
O1W	0.34037 (14)	0.59785 (8)	0.67888 (15)	0.0195 (3)
O2W	0.75367 (14)	0.67859 (7)	0.93500 (16)	0.0182 (3)
N1	0.47258 (15)	0.70228 (8)	0.49990 (16)	0.0129 (3)
N2	0.63553 (16)	0.68083 (8)	0.58207 (16)	0.0134 (3)
N3	0.60274 (15)	0.57645 (8)	0.36983 (15)	0.0115 (3)
N4	0.61057 (16)	0.59177 (9)	0.11065 (16)	0.0138 (3)
N5	0.44386 (15)	0.60328 (8)	0.03409 (16)	0.0136 (3)
N6	0.43683 (15)	0.59445 (8)	0.30232 (15)	0.0111 (3)
C1	0.66679 (19)	0.59553 (9)	0.54388 (18)	0.0132 (3)
H1A	0.6175	0.5564	0.5937	0.016*
C2	0.84013 (19)	0.57828 (10)	0.6218 (2)	0.0170 (4)
H2A	0.8576	0.5176	0.6203	0.020*
H2B	0.8837	0.5965	0.7362	0.020*
C3	0.92503 (19)	0.62308 (10)	0.5346 (2)	0.0177 (4)
H3A	0.9182	0.6840	0.5462	0.021*
H3B	1.0358	0.6071	0.5839	0.021*
C4	0.85215 (18)	0.59957 (10)	0.3555 (2)	0.0166 (3)
H4A	0.9039	0.6307	0.2984	0.020*
H4B	0.8673	0.5394	0.3439	0.020*
C5	0.68021 (18)	0.61943 (9)	0.27960 (18)	0.0128 (3)
H5A	0.6657	0.6809	0.2837	0.015*
C6	0.36997 (18)	0.56712 (10)	0.13338 (19)	0.0130 (3)
H6	0.3851	0.5055	0.1344	0.016*
C7	0.19610 (19)	0.58261 (10)	0.0546 (2)	0.0168 (4)
H7A	0.1451	0.5442	0.1021	0.020*

H7B	0.1556	0.5703	-0.0626	0.020*
C8	0.15525 (19)	0.67222 (10)	0.0773 (2)	0.0170 (4)
H8A	0.1920	0.7104	0.0157	0.020*
H8B	0.0414	0.6781	0.0353	0.020*
C9	0.23099 (19)	0.69524 (10)	0.25679 (19)	0.0156 (3)
H9A	0.2083	0.7542	0.2700	0.019*
H9B	0.1867	0.6604	0.3165	0.019*
C10	0.40528 (18)	0.68252 (9)	0.32748 (18)	0.0125 (3)
H10A	0.4508	0.7199	0.2711	0.015*
H1	0.427 (2)	0.6716 (12)	0.548 (2)	0.018 (5)*
H2	0.687 (2)	0.7182 (13)	0.547 (2)	0.023 (5)*
H4	0.629 (2)	0.5389 (14)	0.108 (2)	0.027 (5)*
H5	0.427 (2)	0.6621 (13)	0.024 (2)	0.024 (5)*
H11	0.364 (3)	0.5434 (17)	0.661 (3)	0.053 (7)*
H12	0.371 (3)	0.5987 (15)	0.789 (3)	0.051 (7)*
H21	0.711 (3)	0.6761 (14)	0.829 (3)	0.039 (7)*
H22	0.704 (3)	0.6475 (15)	0.974 (3)	0.045 (7)*

Atomic displacement parameters (Å²)

	U^{11}	U^{22}	U^{33}	U^{12}	U^{13}	U^{23}
O1W	0.0256 (7)	0.0162 (6)	0.0178 (6)	0.0021 (5)	0.0100 (5)	0.0008 (5)
O2W	0.0192 (7)	0.0204 (6)	0.0158 (6)	-0.0034 (5)	0.0083 (5)	-0.0005 (5)
N1	0.0130 (7)	0.0144 (7)	0.0120 (6)	0.0006 (5)	0.0060 (6)	-0.0009 (5)
N2	0.0135 (7)	0.0115 (6)	0.0147 (7)	-0.0002 (5)	0.0054 (6)	-0.0009 (5)
N3	0.0114 (7)	0.0122 (6)	0.0118 (6)	0.0001 (5)	0.0057 (5)	0.0003 (5)
N4	0.0162 (7)	0.0121 (7)	0.0137 (7)	0.0023 (5)	0.0070 (6)	-0.0006 (5)
N5	0.0149 (7)	0.0134 (7)	0.0128 (7)	0.0014 (5)	0.0060 (6)	0.0006 (5)
N6	0.0106 (6)	0.0101 (6)	0.0117 (6)	0.0007 (5)	0.0040 (5)	-0.0005 (5)
C1	0.0166 (8)	0.0111 (7)	0.0119 (7)	-0.0001 (6)	0.0060 (6)	-0.0002 (6)
C2	0.0162 (8)	0.0156 (8)	0.0163 (8)	0.0016 (6)	0.0041 (7)	-0.0002 (6)
C3	0.0121 (8)	0.0171 (8)	0.0220 (9)	0.0017 (6)	0.0055 (7)	0.0011 (6)
C4	0.0142 (8)	0.0171 (8)	0.0199 (8)	0.0012 (6)	0.0084 (7)	0.0005 (6)
C5	0.0137 (8)	0.0121 (7)	0.0145 (8)	0.0007 (6)	0.0076 (6)	0.0004 (6)
C6	0.0159 (8)	0.0112 (7)	0.0122 (7)	-0.0010 (6)	0.0061 (6)	-0.0006 (6)
C7	0.0147 (8)	0.0191 (8)	0.0147 (8)	-0.0030 (6)	0.0044 (7)	-0.0020 (6)
C8	0.0120 (8)	0.0194 (8)	0.0177 (8)	0.0020 (6)	0.0043 (7)	-0.0005 (6)
C9	0.0153 (8)	0.0161 (8)	0.0160 (8)	0.0023 (6)	0.0073 (7)	0.0003 (6)
C10	0.0149 (8)	0.0108 (7)	0.0127 (8)	0.0005 (6)	0.0066 (6)	-0.0003 (6)

Geometric parameters (Å, °)

O1W—H11	0.93 (3)	C2—H2A	0.9900
O1W—H12	0.92 (3)	C2—H2B	0.9900
O2W—H21	0.88 (3)	C3—C4	1.528 (2)
O2W—H22	0.86 (3)	C3—H3A	0.9900
N1—N2	1.4509 (19)	C3—H3B	0.9900
N1—C10	1.460 (2)	C4—C5	1.518 (2)

N1—H1	0.88 (2)	C4—H4A	0.9900
N2—C1	1.4748 (19)	C4—H4B	0.9900
N2—H2	0.91 (2)	C5—H5A	1.0000
N3—N6	1.4615 (17)	C6—C7	1.521 (2)
N3—C1	1.4715 (19)	C6—H6	1.0000
N3—C5	1.4853 (19)	C7—C8	1.528 (2)
N4—N5	1.4508 (19)	C7—H7A	0.9900
N4—C5	1.465 (2)	C7—H7B	0.9900
N4—H4	0.87 (2)	C8—C9	1.528 (2)
N5—C6	1.479 (2)	C8—H8A	0.9900
N5—H5	0.96 (2)	C8—H8B	0.9900
N6—C6	1.4633 (19)	C9—C10	1.519 (2)
N6—C10	1.4843 (19)	C9—H9A	0.9900
C1—C2	1.521 (2)	C9—H9B	0.9900
C1—H1A	1.0000	C10—H10A	1.0000
C2—C3	1.530 (2)		
H11—O1W—H12	103 (2)	C3—C4—H4A	109.5
H21—O2W—H22	110 (2)	C5—C4—H4B	109.5
N2—N1—C10	113.12 (12)	C3—C4—H4B	109.5
N2—N1—H1	104.6 (12)	H4A—C4—H4B	108.1
C10—N1—H1	109.1 (13)	N4—C5—N3	109.28 (12)
N1—N2—C1	112.14 (12)	N4—C5—C4	109.79 (13)
N1—N2—H2	106.1 (12)	N3—C5—C4	109.95 (13)
C1—N2—H2	109.9 (13)	N4—C5—H5A	109.3
N6—N3—C1	107.21 (11)	N3—C5—H5A	109.3
N6—N3—C5	112.03 (11)	C4—C5—H5A	109.3
C1—N3—C5	115.01 (12)	N6—C6—N5	114.67 (12)
N5—N4—C5	112.67 (12)	N6—C6—C7	110.60 (13)
N5—N4—H4	107.5 (13)	N5—C6—C7	110.49 (13)
C5—N4—H4	108.6 (13)	N6—C6—H6	106.9
N4—N5—C6	111.18 (12)	N5—C6—H6	106.9
N4—N5—H5	106.0 (12)	C7—C6—H6	106.9
C6—N5—H5	110.3 (12)	C6—C7—C8	112.24 (13)
N3—N6—C6	107.29 (11)	C6—C7—H7A	109.2
N3—N6—C10	112.12 (11)	C8—C7—H7A	109.2
C6—N6—C10	114.95 (12)	C6—C7—H7B	109.2
N3—C1—N2	114.49 (12)	C8—C7—H7B	109.2
N3—C1—C2	109.88 (13)	H7A—C7—H7B	107.9
N2—C1—C2	110.24 (13)	C9—C8—C7	109.92 (13)
N3—C1—H1A	107.3	C9—C8—H8A	109.7
N2—C1—H1A	107.3	C7—C8—H8A	109.7
C2—C1—H1A	107.3	C9—C8—H8B	109.7
C1—C2—C3	112.22 (13)	C7—C8—H8B	109.7
C1—C2—H2A	109.2	H8A—C8—H8B	108.2
C3—C2—H2A	109.2	C10—C9—C8	111.07 (13)
C1—C2—H2B	109.2	C10—C9—H9A	109.4
C3—C2—H2B	109.2	C8—C9—H9A	109.4

H2A—C2—H2B	107.9	C10—C9—H9B	109.4
C4—C3—C2	109.67 (14)	C8—C9—H9B	109.4
C4—C3—H3A	109.7	H9A—C9—H9B	108.0
C2—C3—H3A	109.7	N1—C10—N6	110.36 (12)
C4—C3—H3B	109.7	N1—C10—C9	109.43 (13)
C2—C3—H3B	109.7	N6—C10—C9	108.58 (12)
H3A—C3—H3B	108.2	N1—C10—H10A	109.5
C5—C4—C3	110.60 (13)	N6—C10—H10A	109.5
C5—C4—H4A	109.5	C9—C10—H10A	109.5
C10—N1—N2—C1	-48.61 (17)	C1—N3—C5—C4	56.60 (16)
C5—N4—N5—C6	-50.99 (16)	C3—C4—C5—N4	-176.52 (13)
C1—N3—N6—C6	-174.01 (11)	C3—C4—C5—N3	-56.27 (17)
C5—N3—N6—C6	58.93 (14)	N3—N6—C6—N5	-55.08 (16)
C1—N3—N6—C10	58.87 (15)	C10—N6—C6—N5	70.36 (17)
C5—N3—N6—C10	-68.19 (15)	N3—N6—C6—C7	179.18 (12)
N6—N3—C1—N2	-55.16 (16)	C10—N6—C6—C7	-55.38 (17)
C5—N3—C1—N2	70.13 (17)	N4—N5—C6—N6	52.05 (17)
N6—N3—C1—C2	-179.84 (12)	N4—N5—C6—C7	177.85 (12)
C5—N3—C1—C2	-54.55 (16)	N6—C6—C7—C8	51.81 (18)
N1—N2—C1—N3	51.03 (17)	N5—C6—C7—C8	-76.24 (17)
N1—N2—C1—C2	175.52 (12)	C6—C7—C8—C9	-53.06 (18)
N3—C1—C2—C3	53.32 (17)	C7—C8—C9—C10	56.33 (18)
N2—C1—C2—C3	-73.78 (17)	N2—N1—C10—N6	52.49 (17)
C1—C2—C3—C4	-55.36 (17)	N2—N1—C10—C9	171.91 (12)
C2—C3—C4—C5	56.48 (17)	N3—N6—C10—N1	-59.00 (16)
N5—N4—C5—N3	55.05 (16)	C6—N6—C10—N1	178.11 (12)
N5—N4—C5—C4	175.72 (12)	N3—N6—C10—C9	-178.95 (11)
N6—N3—C5—N4	-60.10 (15)	C6—N6—C10—C9	58.17 (16)
C1—N3—C5—N4	177.16 (12)	C8—C9—C10—N1	-178.00 (13)
N6—N3—C5—C4	179.34 (12)	C8—C9—C10—N6	-57.48 (17)

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)

<i>D</i> —H... <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> —H	H... <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> ... <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> —H... <i>A</i>
O1 <i>W</i> —H11...N3 ⁱ	0.93 (3)	1.99 (3)	2.922 (2)	174 (2)
O1 <i>W</i> —H12...N5 ⁱⁱ	0.92 (3)	2.05 (3)	2.960 (2)	178 (2)
O2 <i>W</i> —H21...N2	0.88 (3)	2.05 (3)	2.925 (2)	172 (2)
O2 <i>W</i> —H22...N4 ⁱⁱ	0.86 (3)	2.02 (3)	2.863 (2)	167 (2)
N1—H1...O1 <i>W</i>	0.88 (2)	2.08 (2)	2.964 (2)	175 (2)
N2—H2...O2 <i>W</i> ⁱⁱⁱ	0.91 (2)	2.18 (2)	3.071 (2)	166 (2)
N4—H4...N5 ^{iv}	0.87 (2)	2.57 (2)	3.354 (2)	150.1 (15)
N5—H5...N1 ⁱⁱⁱ	0.96 (2)	2.25 (2)	3.163 (2)	159 (2)

Symmetry codes: (i) $-x+1, -y+1, -z+1$; (ii) $x, y, z+1$; (iii) $x, -y+3/2, z-1/2$; (iv) $-x+1, -y+1, -z$.