

4,4'-Bipyridine-3,3'-disulfanediylbis(1*H*-1,2,4-triazole-5-amine) (1/1)

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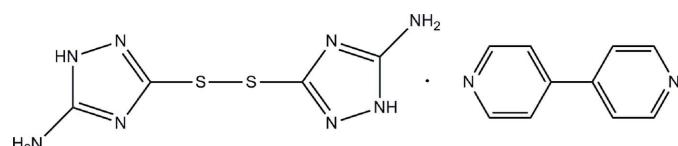
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T = 298\text{ K}$; mean $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.005\text{ \AA}$; R factor = 0.043; wR factor = 0.106; data-to-parameter ratio = 12.6.

In the title 1:1 adduct, $\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_8\text{N}_2\cdot\text{C}_4\text{H}_6\text{N}_8\text{S}_2\cdot$, the components are connected through $\text{N}-\text{H}\cdots\text{N}$ hydrogen bonds, leading to a two-dimensional structure. The $\text{C}-\text{S}-\text{S}-\text{C}$ torsion angle is $-83.6(1)^\circ$. The dihedral angle between pyridine rings is $1.86(15)^\circ$.

Related literature

For structures containing 1*H*-1,2,4-triazole-5-amine-3-thiolate, see: Aldoshin *et al.* (2003); Hao *et al.* (2010); Rakova *et al.* (2003). For related structures, see: Brito *et al.* (2007); Deng *et al.* (2005).



Experimental

Crystal data

$\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_8\text{N}_2\cdot\text{C}_4\text{H}_6\text{N}_8\text{S}_2$
 $M_r = 386.47$

Triclinic, $P\bar{1}$

$a = 9.324(1)\text{ \AA}$

$b = 9.4540(11)\text{ \AA}$

$c = 11.3840(13)\text{ \AA}$

$\alpha = 109.560(2)^\circ$

$\beta = 104.089(1)^\circ$

$\gamma = 105.627(1)^\circ$
 $V = 846.86(17)\text{ \AA}^3$

$Z = 2$

Mo $K\alpha$ radiation

$\mu = 0.34\text{ mm}^{-1}$

$T = 298\text{ K}$

$0.35 \times 0.30 \times 0.21\text{ mm}$

Data collection

Bruker SMART CCD area-detector diffractometer

Absorption correction: multi-scan (*SADABS*; Bruker, 2007)

$T_{\min} = 0.891$, $T_{\max} = 0.933$

4439 measured reflections
2952 independent reflections
2121 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.019$

Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.043$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.106$
 $S = 1.04$
2952 reflections

235 parameters
H-atom parameters constrained
 $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.26\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$
 $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.26\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$

Table 1
Hydrogen-bond geometry (\AA , $^\circ$).

$D-\text{H}\cdots A$	$D-\text{H}$	$\text{H}\cdots A$	$D\cdots A$	$D-\text{H}\cdots A$
N2—H2 \cdots N1 ⁱ	0.86	2.22	2.850 (3)	131
N4—H4A \cdots N5 ⁱ	0.86	2.29	3.058 (3)	149
N4—H4B \cdots N10 ⁱⁱ	0.86	2.18	2.977 (3)	154
N6—H6 \cdots N9 ⁱⁱⁱ	0.86	2.04	2.867 (3)	162
N8—H8A \cdots N3 ^{iv}	0.86	2.33	3.137 (3)	156
N8—H8B \cdots N7 ^v	0.86	2.22	3.068 (3)	167

Symmetry codes: (i) $-x + 1, -y + 1, -z$; (ii) $-x + 1, -y + 2, -z + 1$; (iii) $-x + 1, -y, -z$; (iv) $x, y - 1, z$; (v) $-x + 2, -y + 1, -z + 1$.

Data collection: *SMART* (Bruker, 2007); cell refinement: *SAINT-Plus* (Bruker, 2007); data reduction: *SAINT-Plus*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *SHELXTL* (Sheldrick, 2008); software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXTL*.

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: QM2081).

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supporting information

Acta Cryst. (2012). E68, o3194 [doi:10.1107/S1600536812042742]

4,4'-Bipyridine-3,3'-disulfanediylbis(1*H*-1,2,4-triazole-5-amine) (1/1)

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S1. Comment

The design and synthesis of novel inorganic-organic hybrid coordination complexes have attracted the attention of many chemists in recent years. So far, there are very few literature reports of structures containing 1*H*-1,2,4-triazole-5-amine-3-thiolate (Rakova *et al.* 2003; Hao *et al.*, 2010; Aldoshin *et al.*, 2003). We are interested in synthesizing new transition metal complexes containing 5-AMT. The title co-crystal was unexpectedly obtained in the course of synthesizing 5-AMT-Ni(II) complexes.

The molecular structure of the co-crystal is shown in Fig.1. The title compound is triclinic in the P-1 space group. $C_4H_6N_8S_2 \cdot C_{10}H_8N_2$ contains two 5-AMT units linked by an S—S disulfide bridge. The C—S—S—C torsion angle is 83.6 (1) $^\circ$. This value is close to that of 81.9 (1) $^\circ$ determined for 5,5'-Dithiobis(1-phenyl-1*H*-tetrazole) (Brito *et al.*, 2007). The 4,4'-bipyridine molecule is connected to a $C_4H_6N_8S_2$ molecule through N—H···N hydrogen bonds, which are similar to those in the co-crystal of $C_{10}H_8N_2 \cdot 2C_2H_3N_3S_2$ (Deng *et al.*, 2005). Further N—H···N hydrogen bonds between $C_4H_6N_8S_2$ molecules leads to a two-dimensional network (Fig.2 and Fig.3). There are face-to-face π — π stacking interactions between the 4,4'-bipyridine and triazole rings, the centroid-centroid distance is 3.630 Å.

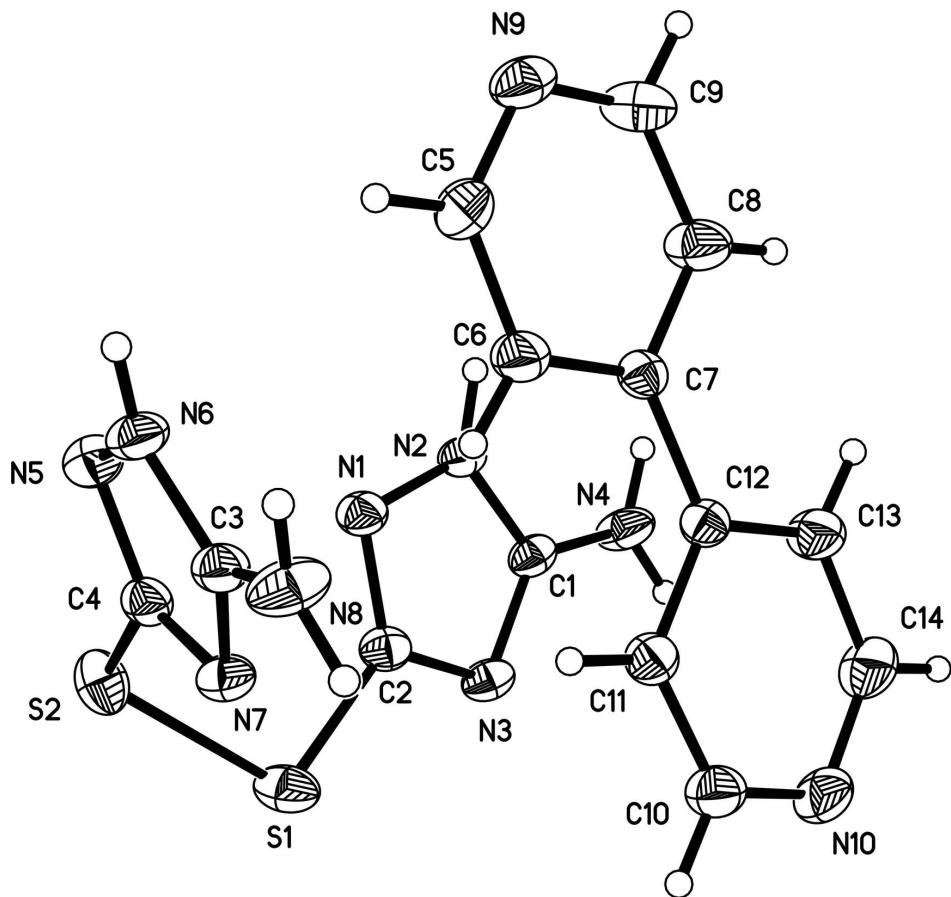
S2. Experimental

The title co-crystal has been prepared by adding 5-AMT(1.8 mmol), sodium hydroxide(1.2 mmol) and 4,4'-bipyridine(1.0 mmol) into a stirred mixture of CH₃OH (7 mL) and H₂O (5 mL) containing Ni(NO₃)₂·6H₂O (1.0 mmol). The mixture was refluxed for 5 h and then allowed to cool to ambient temperature. The filtrate was evaporated slowly at room temperature for 3 days to yield yellow crystalline products.

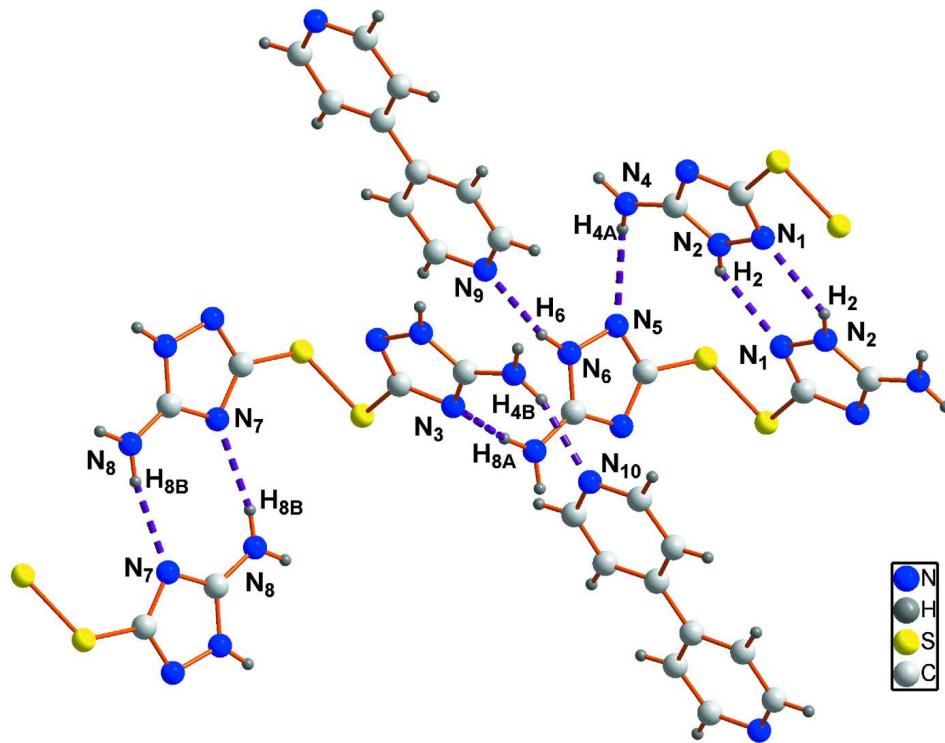
S3. Refinement

Metal atom centers were located from the E-maps and other non-hydrogen atoms were located in successive difference Fourier syntheses. The final refinements were performed by full matrix least-squares methods with anisotropic thermal parameters for non-hydrogen atoms on F².

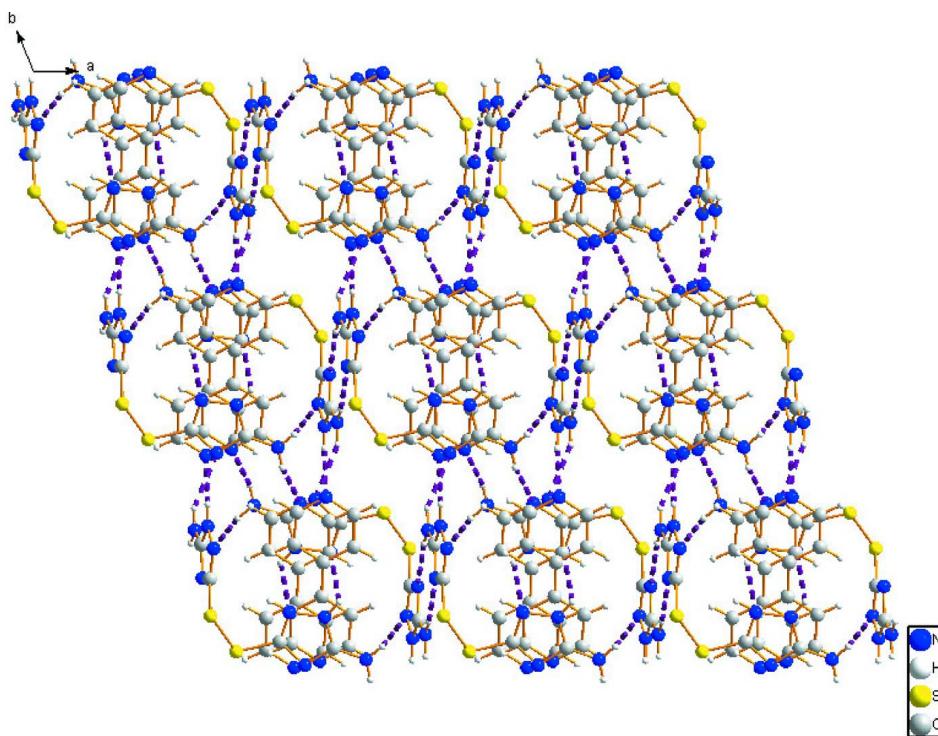
The final refinements were performed by full martrix least-squares methods with anisotropic thermal parameters for non-hydrogen atoms on F². All hydrogen atoms were located in the calculated sites and included in the final refinement in the riding model approximation with displacement parameters derived from the parent atoms to which they were bonded ($U_{iso}(H) = 1.2U_{eq}$). C-H hydrogen atoms (aromatic) were included with distance set to 0.93 Å and amide N-H hydrogen atoms were included with distance set to 0.86 Å.

**Figure 1**

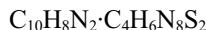
The molecular entities of the title compound, showing the atom-numbering scheme with displacement ellipsoids drawn at the 50% probability level.

**Figure 2**

Intermolecular N—H···N hydrogen bonds.

**Figure 3**

Intermolecular N—H···N hydrogen bonds.

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$M_r = 386.47$

Triclinic, $P\bar{1}$

$a = 9.324$ (1) Å

$b = 9.4540$ (11) Å

$c = 11.3840$ (13) Å

$\alpha = 109.560$ (2)°

$\beta = 104.089$ (1)°

$\gamma = 105.627$ (1)°

$V = 846.86$ (17) Å³

$Z = 2$

$F(000) = 400$

$D_x = 1.516$ Mg m⁻³

Mo $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073$ Å

Cell parameters from 1617 reflections

$\theta = 2.4\text{--}26.4$ °

$\mu = 0.34$ mm⁻¹

$T = 298$ K

Block, yellow

0.35 × 0.30 × 0.21 mm

Data collection

Bruker SMART CCD area-detector
diffractometer

Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube

Graphite monochromator

phi and ω scans

Absorption correction: multi-scan
(*SADABS*; Bruker, 2007)

$T_{\min} = 0.891$, $T_{\max} = 0.933$

4439 measured reflections

2952 independent reflections

2121 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$

$R_{\text{int}} = 0.019$

$\theta_{\max} = 25.0$ °, $\theta_{\min} = 2.4$ °

$h = -10 \rightarrow 11$

$k = -6 \rightarrow 11$

$l = -13 \rightarrow 13$

Refinement

Refinement on F^2

Least-squares matrix: full

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.043$

$wR(F^2) = 0.106$

$S = 1.04$

2952 reflections

235 parameters

0 restraints

Primary atom site location: structure-invariant
direct methods

Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier

map

Hydrogen site location: inferred from
neighbouring sites

H-atom parameters constrained

$w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0426P)^2 + 0.3426P]$
where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$

$(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} < 0.001$

$\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.26$ e Å⁻³

$\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.26$ e Å⁻³

Special details

Geometry. All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

Refinement. Refinement of F^2 against ALL reflections. The weighted R -factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on F^2 , conventional R -factors R are based on F , with F set to zero for negative F^2 . The threshold expression of $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$ is used only for calculating R -factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R -factors based on F^2 are statistically about twice as large as those based on F , and R -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (Å²)

	<i>x</i>	<i>y</i>	<i>z</i>	U_{iso}^* / U_{eq}
N1	0.6415 (3)	0.6418 (2)	0.1281 (2)	0.0365 (5)
N2	0.4984 (3)	0.6630 (3)	0.1020 (2)	0.0367 (5)
H2	0.4095	0.5917	0.0394	0.044*
N3	0.6698 (3)	0.8909 (2)	0.2725 (2)	0.0368 (5)

N4	0.3976 (3)	0.8634 (3)	0.1817 (2)	0.0499 (7)
H4A	0.3040	0.8023	0.1210	0.060*
H4B	0.4143	0.9587	0.2385	0.060*
N5	0.8542 (3)	0.3413 (3)	0.1018 (2)	0.0411 (6)
N6	0.8400 (3)	0.2361 (3)	0.1625 (2)	0.0398 (6)
H6	0.7998	0.1318	0.1206	0.048*
N7	0.9544 (2)	0.4807 (2)	0.3285 (2)	0.0346 (5)
N8	0.9016 (3)	0.2543 (3)	0.3827 (2)	0.0505 (7)
H8A	0.8650	0.1503	0.3539	0.061*
H8B	0.9406	0.3155	0.4674	0.061*
N9	0.2801 (3)	0.0985 (3)	0.0248 (2)	0.0488 (6)
N10	0.5992 (3)	0.8714 (3)	0.5836 (2)	0.0518 (7)
S1	0.94031 (9)	0.82733 (9)	0.31441 (8)	0.0479 (2)
S2	0.98658 (9)	0.65858 (9)	0.17888 (8)	0.0474 (2)
C1	0.5172 (3)	0.8101 (3)	0.1876 (3)	0.0342 (6)
C2	0.7366 (3)	0.7806 (3)	0.2306 (3)	0.0345 (6)
C3	0.8980 (3)	0.3206 (3)	0.2961 (3)	0.0349 (6)
C4	0.9235 (3)	0.4833 (3)	0.2058 (3)	0.0338 (6)
C5	0.4333 (4)	0.1698 (4)	0.1025 (3)	0.0540 (8)
H5	0.4996	0.1149	0.0828	0.065*
C6	0.5013 (3)	0.3195 (3)	0.2107 (3)	0.0478 (8)
H6A	0.6104	0.3626	0.2611	0.057*
C7	0.4085 (3)	0.4057 (3)	0.2443 (3)	0.0328 (6)
C8	0.2490 (4)	0.3329 (3)	0.1624 (3)	0.0526 (8)
H8	0.1800	0.3855	0.1789	0.063*
C9	0.1915 (4)	0.1821 (4)	0.0559 (3)	0.0565 (9)
H9	0.0832	0.1364	0.0027	0.068*
C10	0.6900 (4)	0.7885 (3)	0.5540 (3)	0.0473 (7)
H10	0.7973	0.8336	0.6097	0.057*
C11	0.6350 (3)	0.6395 (3)	0.4456 (3)	0.0391 (7)
H11	0.7049	0.5881	0.4293	0.047*
C12	0.4754 (3)	0.5667 (3)	0.3612 (3)	0.0326 (6)
C13	0.3814 (4)	0.6530 (3)	0.3920 (3)	0.0490 (8)
H13	0.2735	0.6108	0.3388	0.059*
C14	0.4475 (4)	0.8020 (4)	0.5018 (3)	0.0565 (9)
H14	0.3808	0.8573	0.5195	0.068*

Atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

	U^{11}	U^{22}	U^{33}	U^{12}	U^{13}	U^{23}
N1	0.0370 (13)	0.0262 (12)	0.0393 (13)	0.0107 (10)	0.0112 (11)	0.0092 (10)
N2	0.0333 (13)	0.0298 (12)	0.0337 (12)	0.0087 (10)	0.0081 (10)	0.0041 (10)
N3	0.0449 (14)	0.0256 (11)	0.0312 (12)	0.0104 (10)	0.0089 (11)	0.0083 (10)
N4	0.0478 (15)	0.0401 (14)	0.0402 (14)	0.0223 (12)	0.0023 (12)	-0.0016 (11)
N5	0.0422 (14)	0.0398 (14)	0.0339 (13)	0.0141 (11)	0.0088 (11)	0.0123 (11)
N6	0.0417 (14)	0.0273 (12)	0.0344 (13)	0.0096 (10)	0.0073 (11)	0.0026 (10)
N7	0.0365 (13)	0.0254 (11)	0.0327 (12)	0.0096 (10)	0.0070 (10)	0.0078 (10)
N8	0.0713 (18)	0.0257 (12)	0.0387 (14)	0.0086 (12)	0.0105 (13)	0.0103 (11)

N9	0.0640 (18)	0.0304 (13)	0.0403 (14)	0.0096 (13)	0.0162 (13)	0.0104 (11)
N10	0.0624 (18)	0.0364 (14)	0.0462 (15)	0.0167 (13)	0.0216 (14)	0.0067 (12)
S1	0.0404 (4)	0.0315 (4)	0.0540 (5)	0.0084 (3)	0.0038 (4)	0.0120 (3)
S2	0.0447 (5)	0.0507 (5)	0.0620 (5)	0.0224 (4)	0.0264 (4)	0.0334 (4)
C1	0.0440 (17)	0.0257 (14)	0.0290 (14)	0.0112 (12)	0.0123 (13)	0.0099 (12)
C2	0.0381 (16)	0.0252 (14)	0.0362 (15)	0.0086 (12)	0.0109 (13)	0.0133 (12)
C3	0.0321 (15)	0.0282 (14)	0.0351 (15)	0.0093 (12)	0.0081 (12)	0.0078 (12)
C4	0.0274 (14)	0.0332 (15)	0.0368 (15)	0.0130 (12)	0.0082 (12)	0.0121 (13)
C5	0.056 (2)	0.0391 (17)	0.060 (2)	0.0200 (16)	0.0279 (18)	0.0077 (15)
C6	0.0368 (17)	0.0380 (16)	0.0511 (18)	0.0121 (13)	0.0125 (14)	0.0036 (14)
C7	0.0347 (15)	0.0286 (14)	0.0354 (15)	0.0093 (12)	0.0134 (12)	0.0158 (12)
C8	0.0428 (18)	0.0387 (17)	0.057 (2)	0.0166 (14)	0.0068 (15)	0.0065 (15)
C9	0.0483 (19)	0.0402 (18)	0.055 (2)	0.0074 (15)	0.0001 (16)	0.0121 (16)
C10	0.0466 (18)	0.0402 (17)	0.0425 (17)	0.0099 (14)	0.0116 (15)	0.0120 (14)
C11	0.0386 (16)	0.0334 (15)	0.0423 (16)	0.0137 (13)	0.0150 (13)	0.0129 (13)
C12	0.0360 (15)	0.0265 (13)	0.0347 (14)	0.0105 (12)	0.0133 (12)	0.0135 (12)
C13	0.0392 (17)	0.0426 (17)	0.0503 (18)	0.0173 (14)	0.0116 (14)	0.0052 (14)
C14	0.062 (2)	0.0481 (19)	0.057 (2)	0.0318 (17)	0.0263 (18)	0.0082 (16)

Geometric parameters (\AA , $^\circ$)

N1—C2	1.309 (3)	N10—C10	1.328 (4)
N1—N2	1.378 (3)	S1—C2	1.760 (3)
N2—C1	1.339 (3)	S1—S2	2.0392 (11)
N2—H2	0.8600	S2—C4	1.757 (3)
N3—C1	1.339 (3)	C5—C6	1.375 (4)
N3—C2	1.366 (3)	C5—H5	0.9300
N4—C1	1.338 (3)	C6—C7	1.376 (4)
N4—H4A	0.8600	C6—H6A	0.9300
N4—H4B	0.8600	C7—C8	1.378 (4)
N5—C4	1.310 (3)	C7—C12	1.485 (3)
N5—N6	1.385 (3)	C8—C9	1.380 (4)
N6—C3	1.341 (3)	C8—H8	0.9300
N6—H6	0.8600	C9—H9	0.9300
N7—C3	1.343 (3)	C10—C11	1.382 (4)
N7—C4	1.366 (3)	C10—H10	0.9300
N8—C3	1.333 (3)	C11—C12	1.386 (4)
N8—H8A	0.8600	C11—H11	0.9300
N8—H8B	0.8600	C12—C13	1.378 (4)
N9—C9	1.319 (4)	C13—C14	1.380 (4)
N9—C5	1.321 (4)	C13—H13	0.9300
N10—C14	1.322 (4)	C14—H14	0.9300
C2—N1—N2	101.2 (2)	N7—C4—S2	125.08 (19)
C1—N2—N1	110.6 (2)	N9—C5—C6	124.5 (3)
C1—N2—H2	124.7	N9—C5—H5	117.8
N1—N2—H2	124.7	C6—C5—H5	117.8
C1—N3—C2	101.9 (2)	C5—C6—C7	120.1 (3)

C1—N4—H4A	120.0	C5—C6—H6A	119.9
C1—N4—H4B	120.0	C7—C6—H6A	119.9
H4A—N4—H4B	120.0	C6—C7—C8	115.7 (2)
C4—N5—N6	101.7 (2)	C6—C7—C12	122.3 (2)
C3—N6—N5	110.1 (2)	C8—C7—C12	122.0 (2)
C3—N6—H6	125.0	C7—C8—C9	120.1 (3)
N5—N6—H6	125.0	C7—C8—H8	120.0
C3—N7—C4	102.4 (2)	C9—C8—H8	120.0
C3—N8—H8A	120.0	N9—C9—C8	124.3 (3)
C3—N8—H8B	120.0	N9—C9—H9	117.9
H8A—N8—H8B	120.0	C8—C9—H9	117.9
C9—N9—C5	115.4 (2)	N10—C10—C11	124.1 (3)
C14—N10—C10	115.7 (2)	N10—C10—H10	118.0
C2—S1—S2	102.20 (9)	C11—C10—H10	118.0
C4—S2—S1	104.74 (9)	C10—C11—C12	119.9 (2)
N4—C1—N2	122.7 (2)	C10—C11—H11	120.1
N4—C1—N3	127.5 (2)	C12—C11—H11	120.1
N2—C1—N3	109.8 (2)	C13—C12—C11	115.9 (2)
N1—C2—N3	116.6 (2)	C13—C12—C7	121.6 (2)
N1—C2—S1	123.3 (2)	C11—C12—C7	122.4 (2)
N3—C2—S1	120.13 (19)	C12—C13—C14	120.1 (3)
N8—C3—N6	124.6 (2)	C12—C13—H13	120.0
N8—C3—N7	125.6 (2)	C14—C13—H13	120.0
N6—C3—N7	109.8 (2)	N10—C14—C13	124.3 (3)
N5—C4—N7	116.1 (2)	N10—C14—H14	117.8
N5—C4—S2	118.5 (2)	C13—C14—H14	117.8
C2—N1—N2—C1	0.6 (3)	S1—S2—C4—N7	-44.3 (2)
C4—N5—N6—C3	1.1 (3)	C9—N9—C5—C6	0.8 (5)
C2—S1—S2—C4	-83.57 (13)	N9—C5—C6—C7	0.1 (5)
N1—N2—C1—N4	178.1 (2)	C5—C6—C7—C8	-1.0 (4)
N1—N2—C1—N3	-0.1 (3)	C5—C6—C7—C12	179.1 (3)
C2—N3—C1—N4	-178.5 (3)	C6—C7—C8—C9	1.0 (4)
C2—N3—C1—N2	-0.4 (3)	C12—C7—C8—C9	-179.1 (3)
N2—N1—C2—N3	-0.9 (3)	C5—N9—C9—C8	-0.8 (5)
N2—N1—C2—S1	178.47 (19)	C7—C8—C9—N9	0.0 (5)
C1—N3—C2—N1	0.8 (3)	C14—N10—C10—C11	0.3 (5)
C1—N3—C2—S1	-178.55 (19)	N10—C10—C11—C12	-1.0 (5)
S2—S1—C2—N1	17.6 (2)	C10—C11—C12—C13	1.0 (4)
S2—S1—C2—N3	-163.10 (19)	C10—C11—C12—C7	-179.1 (3)
N5—N6—C3—N8	-179.9 (3)	C6—C7—C12—C13	178.7 (3)
N5—N6—C3—N7	-1.2 (3)	C8—C7—C12—C13	-1.3 (4)
C4—N7—C3—N8	179.5 (3)	C6—C7—C12—C11	-1.3 (4)
C4—N7—C3—N6	0.8 (3)	C8—C7—C12—C11	178.8 (3)
N6—N5—C4—N7	-0.6 (3)	C11—C12—C13—C14	-0.4 (4)
N6—N5—C4—S2	173.25 (17)	C7—C12—C13—C14	179.7 (3)
C3—N7—C4—N5	-0.1 (3)	C10—N10—C14—C13	0.4 (5)
C3—N7—C4—S2	-173.50 (19)	C12—C13—C14—N10	-0.3 (5)

S1—S2—C4—N5	142.40 (19)
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Hydrogen-bond geometry (\AA , $^{\circ}$)

<i>D</i> —H \cdots <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> —H	H \cdots <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> \cdots <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> —H \cdots <i>A</i>
N2—H2 \cdots N1 ⁱ	0.86	2.22	2.850 (3)	131
N4—H4 <i>A</i> \cdots N5 ⁱ	0.86	2.29	3.058 (3)	149
N4—H4 <i>B</i> \cdots N10 ⁱⁱ	0.86	2.18	2.977 (3)	154
N6—H6 \cdots N9 ⁱⁱⁱ	0.86	2.04	2.867 (3)	162
N8—H8 <i>A</i> \cdots N3 ^{iv}	0.86	2.33	3.137 (3)	156
N8—H8 <i>B</i> \cdots N7 ^v	0.86	2.22	3.068 (3)	167

Symmetry codes: (i) $-x+1, -y+1, -z$; (ii) $-x+1, -y+2, -z+1$; (iii) $-x+1, -y, -z$; (iv) $x, y-1, z$; (v) $-x+2, -y+1, -z+1$.