

A second polymorph of 2,4,6-tris(3,5-dimethyl-1*H*-pyrazol-1-yl)-1,3,5-triazine

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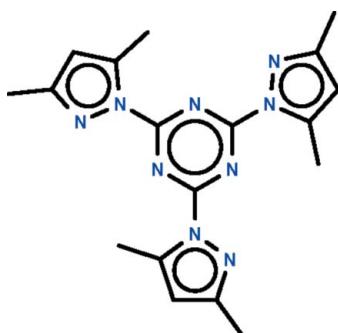
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T = 100\text{ K}$; mean $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.002\text{ \AA}$; R factor = 0.028; wR factor = 0.079; data-to-parameter ratio = 15.0.

The molecule of the title compound, $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{21}\text{N}_9$, is nearly planar, with the three pyrazole rings aligned at $2.40(5)$, $9.27(5)$ and $9.71(5)^\circ$ with respect to the triazine ring. The triazine ring is planar (r.m.s. deviation = 0.005 \AA), the distortion from a hexagonal arrangement arising from the angles at the N [$112.4(1)$ – $113.1(1)^\circ$] and C [$127.1(1)$ – $127.6(1)^\circ$] atoms deviating from 120° . The crystal studied was an inversion twin.

Related literature

For another $Pna2_1$ polymorph, see: Guerrero *et al.* (2003). For a discussion of the determination of the absolute parameter, see: Flack & Bernardinelli (2000); Hooft *et al.* (2008); Spek (2009).



Experimental

Crystal data

$\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{21}\text{N}_9$
 $M_r = 363.44$
Orthorhombic, $Pna2_1$
 $a = 7.1840(1)\text{ \AA}$
 $b = 12.5079(1)\text{ \AA}$
 $c = 19.9527(1)\text{ \AA}$

$V = 1792.89(3)\text{ \AA}^3$
 $Z = 4$
Cu $K\alpha$ radiation
 $\mu = 0.71\text{ mm}^{-1}$
 $T = 100\text{ K}$
 $0.30 \times 0.25 \times 0.20\text{ mm}$

Data collection

Agilent SuperNova Dual diffractometer with an Atlas CCD detector
Absorption correction: multi-scan (*CrysAlis PRO*; Agilent, 2012)
 $T_{\min} = 0.815$, $T_{\max} = 0.871$

33189 measured reflections
3744 independent reflections
3740 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.016$

Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.028$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.079$
 $S = 1.06$
3744 reflections
250 parameters
1 restraint

H-atom parameters constrained
 $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.17\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$
 $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.23\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$
Absolute structure: Flack (1983),
1813 Friedel pairs
Flack parameter: 0.51 (19)

Data collection: *CrysAlis PRO* (Agilent, 2012); cell refinement: *CrysAlis PRO*; data reduction: *CrysAlis PRO*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *X-SEED* (Barbour, 2001); software used to prepare material for publication: *pubLCIF* (Westrip, 2010).

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: ZS2237).

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supporting information

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A second polymorph of 2,4,6-tris(3,5-dimethyl-1*H*-pyrazol-1-yl)-1,3,5-triazine

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S1. Comment

Tris(3,5-dimethylpyrazol-1-yl)-1,3,5-triazine (Scheme I) was reported as being orthorhombic in the *Pna*2₁ space group [7.941 (1), 12.555 (1), 18.901 (1) Å] (Guerrero *et al.*, 2003). For organic compounds belonging to noncentrosymmetric space groups, Friedel pairs are generally merged so that the absolute structure is not determined, particularly if the diffractometer measurements are of average quality.

A different polymorph that belongs to the same space group has been found in the present study. Because the diffraction measurements are of exceptionally high quality, the Flack parameter (Flack, 1983) could be refined. As this parameter refined to 0.5 (2), the structure (Fig. 1) is then interpreted as being a racemic twin. The somewhat more reliable Hooft value of 0.48 (3), with the smaller standard uncertainty, indicates that the absolute structure had probably been determined correctly.

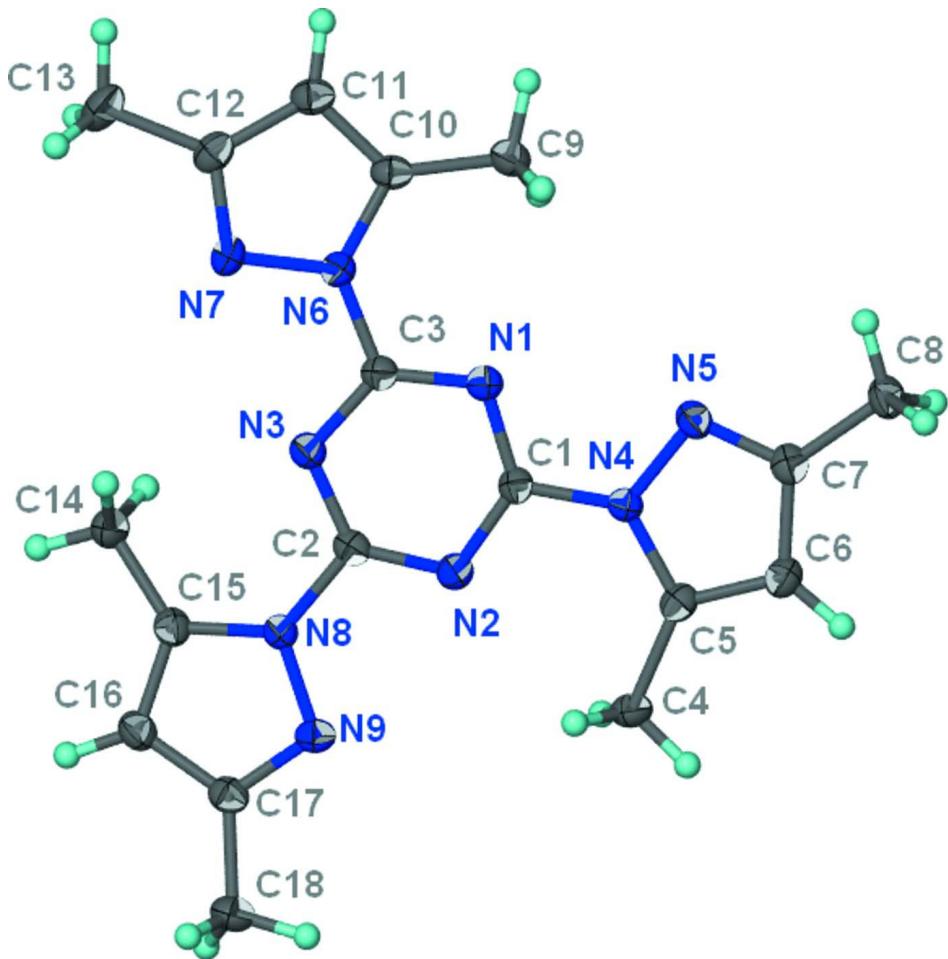
The molecule of the title compound is nearly planar with the three pyrazole rings aligned at 2.40 (5), 9.27 (5) and 9.71 (5)° with respect to the triazine ring. The triazine ring is planar (r.m.s. deviation 0.005 Å), the distortion from a hexagonal arrangement arising from the angles at the nitrogen [112.4 (1) to 113.1 (1) °] and carbon [127.1 (1) to 127.6 (1)°] atoms deviating from 120°.

S2. Experimental

3,5-Dimethylpyrazole (0.77 g, 8 mmol) and sodium hydride (0.38 g, 16 mmol) were added to a solution of cyanuric chloride (0.74 g, 4 mmol) dissolved in dry THF (40 ml). The mixture was stirred for 20 h. The THF was removed under reduced pressure and water was added. The organic compound was extracted with dichloromethane (3 × 15 ml). The organic layer was dried over magnesium sulfate. The solvent was evaporated and the product purified on silica gel. Colorless crystals were obtained upon recrystallization from a hexane-dichloromethane (1:1) mixture in 60% yield.

S3. Refinement

Carbon-bound H-atoms were placed in calculated positions [C–H 0.95 to 0.98 Å, $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H})$ 1.2 to 1.5 $U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$] and were included in the refinement in the riding model approximation. The absolute structure parameter γ was calculated from Bayesian statistics (Hooft *et al.*, 2008) by using PLATON (Spek, 2009). The Friedel coverage was 99%; the Hooft value of 0.48 (3) indicates that the absolute structure had probably been determined correctly. The uncertainty in the absolute structure parameter was based on set criteria (Flack & Bernardinelli, 2000).

**Figure 1**

Thermal ellipsoid plot (Barbour, 2001) of $C_{18}H_{21}N_9$ at the 70% probability level. Hydrogen atoms are drawn as spheres of arbitrary radius.

2,4,6-Tris(3,5-dimethyl-1*H*-pyrazol-1-yl)-1,3,5-triazine

Crystal data

$C_{18}H_{21}N_9$
 $M_r = 363.44$
Orthorhombic, $Pna2_1$
Hall symbol: P 2c -2n
 $a = 7.1840 (1)$ Å
 $b = 12.5079 (1)$ Å
 $c = 19.9527 (1)$ Å
 $V = 1792.89 (3)$ Å³
 $Z = 4$

$F(000) = 768$
 $D_x = 1.347 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$
Cu $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 1.54184$ Å
Cell parameters from 23687 reflections
 $\theta = 3.5\text{--}76.5^\circ$
 $\mu = 0.71 \text{ mm}^{-1}$
 $T = 100$ K
Prism, colorless
 $0.30 \times 0.25 \times 0.20$ mm

Data collection

Agilent SuperNova Dual
diffractometer with an Atlas CCD detector
Radiation source: SuperNova (Cu) X-ray
Source

Mirror monochromator
Detector resolution: 10.4041 pixels mm⁻¹
 ω scans

Absorption correction: multi-scan
(CrysAlis PRO; Agilent, 2012)
 $T_{\min} = 0.815$, $T_{\max} = 0.871$
33189 measured reflections
3744 independent reflections
3740 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$

$R_{\text{int}} = 0.016$
 $\theta_{\max} = 76.7^\circ$, $\theta_{\min} = 4.2^\circ$
 $h = -9 \rightarrow 7$
 $k = -15 \rightarrow 15$
 $l = -25 \rightarrow 25$

Refinement

Refinement on F^2
Least-squares matrix: full
 $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.028$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.079$
 $S = 1.06$
3744 reflections
250 parameters
1 restraint
Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods
Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map

Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites
H-atom parameters constrained
 $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0643P)^2 + 0.1472P]$
where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$
 $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} = 0.001$
 $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.17 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$
 $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.23 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$
Absolute structure: Flack (1983), 1813 Friedel pairs
Absolute structure parameter: 0.51 (19)

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

	x	y	z	$U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$
N1	0.64690 (14)	0.33516 (7)	0.49998 (4)	0.01670 (18)
N2	0.76115 (13)	0.35089 (7)	0.61216 (5)	0.01684 (18)
N3	0.70433 (13)	0.50706 (7)	0.54716 (5)	0.01692 (19)
N4	0.70786 (13)	0.18485 (7)	0.56534 (4)	0.01575 (19)
N5	0.65449 (13)	0.12198 (8)	0.51162 (5)	0.01787 (19)
N6	0.58836 (13)	0.49074 (7)	0.43969 (4)	0.01651 (19)
N7	0.60689 (13)	0.60069 (7)	0.43401 (5)	0.01858 (19)
N8	0.81077 (13)	0.52146 (7)	0.65568 (4)	0.01588 (18)
N9	0.89652 (12)	0.47659 (7)	0.71095 (5)	0.01760 (19)
C1	0.70516 (15)	0.29617 (8)	0.55866 (6)	0.0150 (2)
C2	0.75663 (14)	0.45598 (9)	0.60231 (5)	0.0154 (2)
C3	0.64950 (15)	0.44148 (8)	0.49846 (5)	0.0153 (2)
C4	0.82309 (17)	0.16382 (9)	0.68709 (5)	0.0204 (2)
H4A	0.8586	0.1033	0.7155	0.031*
H4B	0.7198	0.2026	0.7080	0.031*
H4C	0.9297	0.2119	0.6818	0.031*
C5	0.76404 (15)	0.12363 (9)	0.62003 (6)	0.0170 (2)
C6	0.74711 (16)	0.01995 (9)	0.59952 (6)	0.0194 (2)
H6	0.7756	-0.0421	0.6250	0.023*
C7	0.67861 (14)	0.02291 (9)	0.53266 (6)	0.0176 (2)
C8	0.63441 (17)	-0.07007 (9)	0.48831 (6)	0.0212 (2)
H8A	0.6041	-0.0442	0.4432	0.032*
H8B	0.5277	-0.1092	0.5066	0.032*
H8C	0.7424	-0.1178	0.4860	0.032*
C9	0.44991 (16)	0.33159 (9)	0.37583 (6)	0.0205 (2)
H9A	0.3880	0.3215	0.3325	0.031*
H9B	0.3669	0.3082	0.4119	0.031*

H9C	0.5646	0.2892	0.3770	0.031*
C10	0.49607 (15)	0.44699 (9)	0.38503 (5)	0.0170 (2)
C11	0.45694 (16)	0.53202 (9)	0.34406 (6)	0.0194 (2)
H11	0.3947	0.5295	0.3021	0.023*
C12	0.52746 (15)	0.62463 (9)	0.37652 (6)	0.0191 (2)
C13	0.51606 (18)	0.73881 (10)	0.35422 (7)	0.0257 (2)
H13A	0.6340	0.7750	0.3640	0.039*
H13B	0.4147	0.7748	0.3782	0.039*
H13C	0.4920	0.7414	0.3059	0.039*
C14	0.71358 (17)	0.70472 (9)	0.60992 (6)	0.0230 (2)
H14A	0.7102	0.7776	0.6280	0.035*
H14B	0.5864	0.6805	0.6007	0.035*
H14C	0.7862	0.7039	0.5683	0.035*
C15	0.80173 (15)	0.63183 (8)	0.65987 (6)	0.0179 (2)
C16	0.88424 (16)	0.65728 (9)	0.71970 (6)	0.0204 (2)
H16	0.9001	0.7269	0.7379	0.024*
C17	0.94152 (15)	0.55897 (9)	0.74920 (5)	0.0180 (2)
C18	1.03930 (18)	0.54346 (9)	0.81452 (6)	0.0236 (2)
H18A	1.0544	0.4668	0.8232	0.035*
H18B	0.9657	0.5758	0.8506	0.035*
H18C	1.1620	0.5776	0.8126	0.035*

Atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

	U^{11}	U^{22}	U^{33}	U^{12}	U^{13}	U^{23}
N1	0.0178 (4)	0.0167 (4)	0.0155 (4)	-0.0006 (3)	-0.0008 (3)	0.0003 (3)
N2	0.0178 (4)	0.0169 (4)	0.0158 (4)	-0.0008 (3)	0.0006 (3)	0.0006 (3)
N3	0.0182 (4)	0.0165 (4)	0.0160 (5)	-0.0006 (3)	-0.0001 (3)	-0.0009 (3)
N4	0.0180 (4)	0.0157 (4)	0.0136 (4)	-0.0008 (3)	-0.0008 (3)	-0.0003 (3)
N5	0.0201 (4)	0.0171 (4)	0.0164 (4)	-0.0021 (3)	0.0009 (3)	-0.0022 (3)
N6	0.0182 (4)	0.0155 (4)	0.0158 (4)	-0.0013 (3)	-0.0010 (4)	0.0012 (4)
N7	0.0214 (4)	0.0147 (4)	0.0197 (4)	-0.0003 (3)	-0.0001 (4)	0.0027 (3)
N8	0.0181 (4)	0.0148 (4)	0.0147 (4)	-0.0004 (3)	-0.0004 (3)	-0.0007 (3)
N9	0.0193 (4)	0.0204 (4)	0.0131 (4)	0.0001 (3)	-0.0001 (3)	0.0004 (3)
C1	0.0140 (4)	0.0154 (5)	0.0156 (4)	-0.0014 (4)	0.0021 (3)	0.0006 (4)
C2	0.0135 (5)	0.0183 (5)	0.0144 (5)	-0.0017 (4)	0.0017 (4)	-0.0012 (4)
C3	0.0139 (4)	0.0173 (5)	0.0146 (5)	-0.0013 (4)	0.0006 (3)	0.0008 (4)
C4	0.0241 (5)	0.0214 (5)	0.0157 (5)	0.0016 (4)	-0.0032 (4)	0.0014 (4)
C5	0.0163 (5)	0.0176 (5)	0.0171 (5)	0.0007 (4)	0.0023 (4)	0.0022 (4)
C6	0.0216 (5)	0.0170 (5)	0.0195 (5)	0.0008 (4)	0.0015 (4)	0.0022 (4)
C7	0.0171 (4)	0.0181 (5)	0.0178 (5)	-0.0013 (4)	0.0037 (4)	-0.0009 (4)
C8	0.0273 (6)	0.0170 (5)	0.0193 (5)	-0.0016 (4)	0.0035 (4)	-0.0027 (4)
C9	0.0238 (5)	0.0212 (5)	0.0166 (5)	-0.0024 (4)	-0.0019 (4)	-0.0013 (4)
C10	0.0149 (5)	0.0222 (5)	0.0138 (5)	0.0001 (4)	0.0004 (4)	0.0003 (4)
C11	0.0168 (5)	0.0250 (5)	0.0164 (5)	-0.0004 (4)	0.0002 (4)	0.0020 (4)
C12	0.0161 (5)	0.0200 (5)	0.0212 (5)	0.0007 (4)	0.0019 (4)	0.0049 (4)
C13	0.0241 (6)	0.0219 (5)	0.0313 (6)	0.0020 (4)	-0.0015 (5)	0.0098 (4)
C14	0.0300 (6)	0.0173 (5)	0.0219 (5)	0.0023 (4)	-0.0041 (5)	-0.0005 (4)

C15	0.0196 (5)	0.0171 (5)	0.0168 (5)	-0.0014 (4)	0.0019 (4)	-0.0009 (4)
C16	0.0246 (5)	0.0191 (5)	0.0176 (5)	-0.0019 (4)	0.0004 (4)	-0.0031 (4)
C17	0.0176 (5)	0.0213 (5)	0.0151 (5)	-0.0020 (4)	0.0014 (4)	-0.0012 (4)
C18	0.0285 (6)	0.0250 (5)	0.0175 (5)	-0.0007 (5)	-0.0052 (5)	-0.0018 (4)

Geometric parameters (\AA , $^{\circ}$)

N1—C3	1.3303 (13)	C8—H8A	0.9800
N1—C1	1.3356 (14)	C8—H8B	0.9800
N2—C2	1.3295 (14)	C8—H8C	0.9800
N2—C1	1.3302 (14)	C9—C10	1.4923 (15)
N3—C2	1.3268 (14)	C9—H9A	0.9800
N3—C3	1.3312 (14)	C9—H9B	0.9800
N4—N5	1.3836 (13)	C9—H9C	0.9800
N4—C5	1.3929 (14)	C10—C11	1.3705 (15)
N4—C1	1.3989 (13)	C11—C12	1.4206 (16)
N5—C7	1.3197 (14)	C11—H11	0.9500
N6—N7	1.3863 (11)	C12—C13	1.4980 (14)
N6—C10	1.3887 (14)	C13—H13A	0.9800
N6—C3	1.3957 (13)	C13—H13B	0.9800
N7—C12	1.3157 (15)	C13—H13C	0.9800
N8—N9	1.3822 (12)	C14—C15	1.4918 (15)
N8—C15	1.3846 (13)	C14—H14A	0.9800
N8—C2	1.3985 (13)	C14—H14B	0.9800
N9—C17	1.3225 (14)	C14—H14C	0.9800
C4—C5	1.4909 (15)	C15—C16	1.3703 (15)
C4—H4A	0.9800	C16—C17	1.4240 (15)
C4—H4B	0.9800	C16—H16	0.9500
C4—H4C	0.9800	C17—C18	1.4931 (15)
C5—C6	1.3653 (15)	C18—H18A	0.9800
C6—C7	1.4225 (16)	C18—H18B	0.9800
C6—H6	0.9500	C18—H18C	0.9800
C7—C8	1.4954 (15)		
C3—N1—C1	112.37 (9)	H8B—C8—H8C	109.5
C2—N2—C1	112.51 (9)	C10—C9—H9A	109.5
C2—N3—C3	113.11 (9)	C10—C9—H9B	109.5
N5—N4—C5	112.01 (9)	H9A—C9—H9B	109.5
N5—N4—C1	119.22 (9)	C10—C9—H9C	109.5
C5—N4—C1	128.74 (10)	H9A—C9—H9C	109.5
C7—N5—N4	104.53 (9)	H9B—C9—H9C	109.5
N7—N6—C10	111.88 (8)	C11—C10—N6	105.10 (9)
N7—N6—C3	118.44 (9)	C11—C10—C9	129.18 (11)
C10—N6—C3	129.51 (9)	N6—C10—C9	125.72 (9)
C12—N7—N6	104.79 (9)	C10—C11—C12	106.73 (10)
N9—N8—C15	112.18 (8)	C10—C11—H11	126.6
N9—N8—C2	119.58 (8)	C12—C11—H11	126.6
C15—N8—C2	128.08 (9)	N7—C12—C11	111.50 (10)

C17—N9—N8	104.65 (9)	N7—C12—C13	119.98 (10)
N2—C1—N1	127.61 (10)	C11—C12—C13	128.49 (11)
N2—C1—N4	115.56 (10)	C12—C13—H13A	109.5
N1—C1—N4	116.83 (9)	C12—C13—H13B	109.5
N3—C2—N2	127.27 (10)	H13A—C13—H13B	109.5
N3—C2—N8	115.36 (9)	C12—C13—H13C	109.5
N2—C2—N8	117.37 (9)	H13A—C13—H13C	109.5
N1—C3—N3	127.12 (10)	H13B—C13—H13C	109.5
N1—C3—N6	117.13 (9)	C15—C14—H14A	109.5
N3—C3—N6	115.75 (9)	C15—C14—H14B	109.5
C5—C4—H4A	109.5	H14A—C14—H14B	109.5
C5—C4—H4B	109.5	C15—C14—H14C	109.5
H4A—C4—H4B	109.5	H14A—C14—H14C	109.5
C5—C4—H4C	109.5	H14B—C14—H14C	109.5
H4A—C4—H4C	109.5	C16—C15—N8	105.30 (9)
H4B—C4—H4C	109.5	C16—C15—C14	128.59 (10)
C6—C5—N4	105.16 (10)	N8—C15—C14	126.08 (10)
C6—C5—C4	127.92 (11)	C15—C16—C17	106.53 (10)
N4—C5—C4	126.89 (10)	C15—C16—H16	126.7
C5—C6—C7	106.69 (10)	C17—C16—H16	126.7
C5—C6—H6	126.7	N9—C17—C16	111.33 (10)
C7—C6—H6	126.7	N9—C17—C18	121.16 (10)
N5—C7—C6	111.60 (10)	C16—C17—C18	127.51 (10)
N5—C7—C8	120.94 (10)	C17—C18—H18A	109.5
C6—C7—C8	127.46 (10)	C17—C18—H18B	109.5
C7—C8—H8A	109.5	H18A—C18—H18B	109.5
C7—C8—H8B	109.5	C17—C18—H18C	109.5
H8A—C8—H8B	109.5	H18A—C18—H18C	109.5
C7—C8—H8C	109.5	H18B—C18—H18C	109.5
H8A—C8—H8C	109.5		
C5—N4—N5—C7	-0.42 (12)	N5—N4—C5—C6	0.66 (12)
C1—N4—N5—C7	177.77 (9)	C1—N4—C5—C6	-177.31 (10)
C10—N6—N7—C12	-0.13 (11)	N5—N4—C5—C4	-177.36 (10)
C3—N6—N7—C12	-175.89 (9)	C1—N4—C5—C4	4.66 (18)
C15—N8—N9—C17	-0.33 (11)	N4—C5—C6—C7	-0.62 (11)
C2—N8—N9—C17	175.53 (9)	C4—C5—C6—C7	177.38 (11)
C2—N2—C1—N1	-0.66 (16)	N4—N5—C7—C6	0.01 (11)
C2—N2—C1—N4	179.50 (9)	N4—N5—C7—C8	179.63 (9)
C3—N1—C1—N2	0.23 (16)	C5—C6—C7—N5	0.40 (12)
C3—N1—C1—N4	-179.92 (9)	C5—C6—C7—C8	-179.20 (11)
N5—N4—C1—N2	-178.99 (9)	N7—N6—C10—C11	0.30 (12)
C5—N4—C1—N2	-1.14 (16)	C3—N6—C10—C11	175.47 (10)
N5—N4—C1—N1	1.15 (14)	N7—N6—C10—C9	-178.78 (10)
C5—N4—C1—N1	179.00 (10)	C3—N6—C10—C9	-3.62 (18)
C3—N3—C2—N2	0.98 (15)	N6—C10—C11—C12	-0.34 (12)
C3—N3—C2—N8	-178.34 (9)	C9—C10—C11—C12	178.70 (11)
C1—N2—C2—N3	-0.01 (15)	N6—N7—C12—C11	-0.09 (12)

C1—N2—C2—N8	179.29 (9)	N6—N7—C12—C13	178.25 (10)
N9—N8—C2—N3	−169.23 (9)	C10—C11—C12—N7	0.28 (13)
C15—N8—C2—N3	5.90 (15)	C10—C11—C12—C13	−177.89 (11)
N9—N8—C2—N2	11.38 (14)	N9—N8—C15—C16	−0.05 (11)
C15—N8—C2—N2	−173.49 (10)	C2—N8—C15—C16	−175.48 (10)
C1—N1—C3—N3	0.97 (15)	N9—N8—C15—C14	−178.12 (10)
C1—N1—C3—N6	−179.01 (9)	C2—N8—C15—C14	6.46 (17)
C2—N3—C3—N1	−1.51 (15)	N8—C15—C16—C17	0.39 (12)
C2—N3—C3—N6	178.46 (9)	C14—C15—C16—C17	178.39 (11)
N7—N6—C3—N1	−173.61 (9)	N8—N9—C17—C16	0.58 (11)
C10—N6—C3—N1	11.49 (16)	N8—N9—C17—C18	−179.66 (10)
N7—N6—C3—N3	6.41 (14)	C15—C16—C17—N9	−0.64 (13)
C10—N6—C3—N3	−168.49 (10)	C15—C16—C17—C18	179.63 (11)