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(E)-2-Hydroxy-4-methoxy-3-(3-methylbut-2-enyl)-6-styrylbenzoic acid

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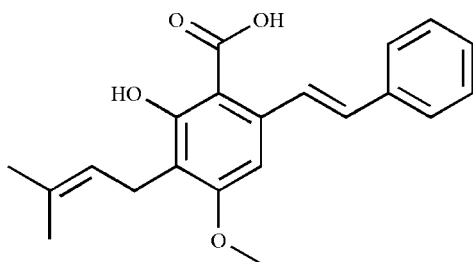
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 Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T = 298$ K; mean $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.005$ Å; R factor = 0.052; wR factor = 0.152; data-to-parameter ratio = 13.7.

The title compound, $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{22}\text{O}_4$, also known as cajanine, features an intramolecular $\text{O}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$ hydrogen bond between the adjacent carboxy and hydroxy groups. The benzene rings make an interplanar angle of 175.4 (2)°. In the crystal, molecules are linked by pairs of $\text{O}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$ hydrogen bonds, forming inversion dimers.

Related literature

Cajanine is an important component of the herb *Cajanus cajan* L., which is used in traditional Chinese medicine to treat osteonecrosis of the femoral head. For the total synthesis of cajanine, see: Ji *et al.* (2011). For the bioactivity of cajanine, see: Fu *et al.* (2009); Ji *et al.* (2011); Luo *et al.* (2008a,b); Zheng *et al.* (2007a,b); Inman & Hopp (2002); Ruan *et al.* (2009).



Experimental

Crystal data

$\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{22}\text{O}_4$
 $M_r = 338.39$
 Triclinic, $P\bar{1}$
 $a = 6.9790$ (3) Å
 $b = 9.9975$ (8) Å

$c = 13.8202$ (11) Å
 $\alpha = 77.899$ (1)°
 $\beta = 78.956$ (2)°
 $\gamma = 78.507$ (2)°
 $V = 912.58$ (11) Å³

$Z = 2$
 Mo $K\alpha$ radiation
 $\mu = 0.08$ mm⁻¹

$T = 298$ K
 $0.35 \times 0.32 \times 0.31$ mm

Data collection

Bruker SMART APEX
 diffractometer
 4547 measured reflections

3138 independent reflections
 1735 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.024$

Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.052$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.152$
 $S = 1.06$
 3138 reflections

229 parameters
 H-atom parameters constrained
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.15$ e Å⁻³
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.18$ e Å⁻³

Table 1

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

| $D-H\cdots A$ | $D-H$ | $H\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-H\cdots A$ |
|--|-------|-------------|-------------|---------------|
| $\text{O1}-\text{H1}\cdots\text{O2}^i$ | 0.82 | 1.85 | 2.667 (2) | 176 |
| $\text{O3}-\text{H3}\cdots\text{O2}$ | 0.82 | 1.82 | 2.546 (2) | 147 |

 Symmetry code: (i) $-x + 2, -y + 1, -z + 1$.

Data collection: *SMART* (Bruker, 1999); cell refinement: *SAINTE* (Bruker, 1999); data reduction: *SAINTE*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *SHELXTL* (Sheldrick 2008); software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXTL*.

This work was supported by the National S&T Major Special Project on Major New Drug Innovation (2012ZX09301002-001). We also thank Professor Su-na Wang at Liaocheng University for assistance with the crystallography and help with the X-ray experiment.

Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: NG5309).

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supporting information

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(E)-2-Hydroxy-4-methoxy-3-(3-methylbut-2-enyl)-6-styrylbenzoic acid**Xingyue Ji, Jie Jin, Guanghui Zheng and Zhuorong Li****S1. Comment**

Cajanine, also known as longistylineA-2-carboxylicacid, is a stilbene derivative isolated from the herb *Cajanus cajan L.* The herb has been used in traditional Chinese medicine for many years to treat osteonecrosis of the femoralhead. Cajanine is a good drug candidate because of its wide range of pharmacological activities, which include antitumor (Ji *et al.* 2011), anti- HSV (Fu *et al.* 2009), anti-hyperlipidemic (Luo *et al.*, 2008a), anti-osteoporotic (Zheng *et al.*, 2007a,b), hypoglycemic (Inman & Hopp, 2002) and antioxidant (Luo *et al.*, 2008b) effects. It was also reported that cajanine can modulate $A\beta_{25-35}$ -induced cognitive deficits, oxidative stress and cholinergic dysfunction in mice (Ruan *et al.*, 2009). We have accomplished its total synthesis previously (Ji *et al.* 2011), and the bioassay results showed that it showed some antiproliferative activity against human hepatoma cells.

The crystal structure of the title compound is reported here. In this crystal, the two benzene rings are not in the same plane, and the interplanar angle between them is 175.4 (2) °. A strong intramolecular O—H···O hydrogen bond is formed between the carboxyl group and a hydroxy group.

S2. Experimental

(E)-Methyl 2-hydroxy-4-methoxy-3-(3-methylbut-2-enyl)-6-styrylbenzoate (0.5 g, 1.42 mmol) was dissolved in EtOH/H₂O (15 ml/5 ml) and KOH (0.25 g, 4.26 mmol) was added. The mixture was heated under reflux for 3 h, and the reaction mixture was then added into ice water (50 ml) and the pH was adjusted to 2 with 10% HCl. The precipitate obtained was filtered and washed with water, dried in vacuum. The crude product was recrystallized from ethyl acetate / petroleum ether to give colorless crystals (0.38 g, 80%). m.p.168–170 °C.

¹H NMR(400 MHz,CDCl₃, 25 °C, TMS) δ : 11.58(s, 1H), 7.81(d, J = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 7.52(d, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H),7.38(t, J = 7.2 Hz,2H), 7.28(t, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 6.83(d, J = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 6.65(s, 1H), 5.22(t, J = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 3.95(s, 3H), 3.38(d, J = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 1.79(s, 3H), 1.68 (s, 3H), COOH was not observed. ¹³C NMR(100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ : 174.95, 162.44, 162.25, 141.77, 137.28, 131.97, 130.86, 130.34, 128.74, 127.89, 126.79, 121.89, 116.77, 103.29, 102.97, 55.73, 25.82, 22.09, 17.80. HRMS(ESI) calcd for C₂₁H₂₂O₄Na [M +Na]⁺ 361.14158, found 361.14318.

S3. Refinement

Hydrogens were generated geometrically.

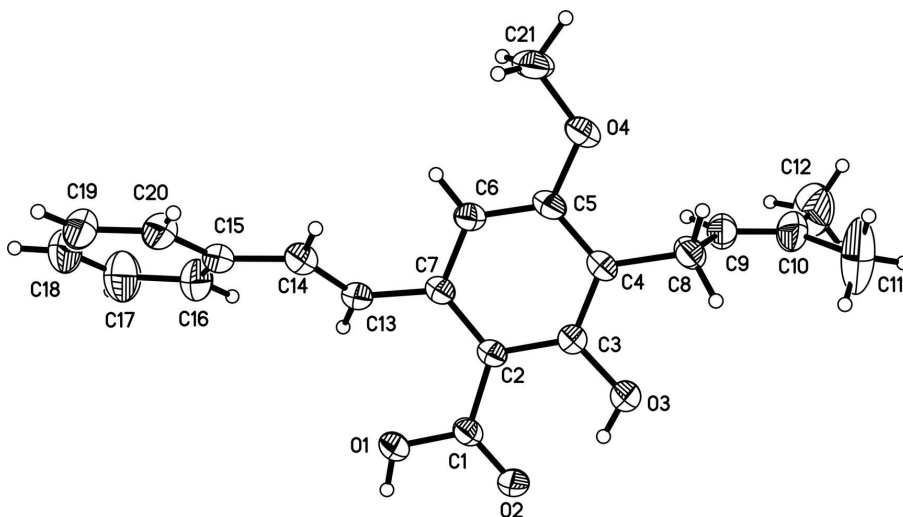


Figure 1

The title molecule with the atom-numbering scheme. Displacement parameters are shown at the 30% probability level.

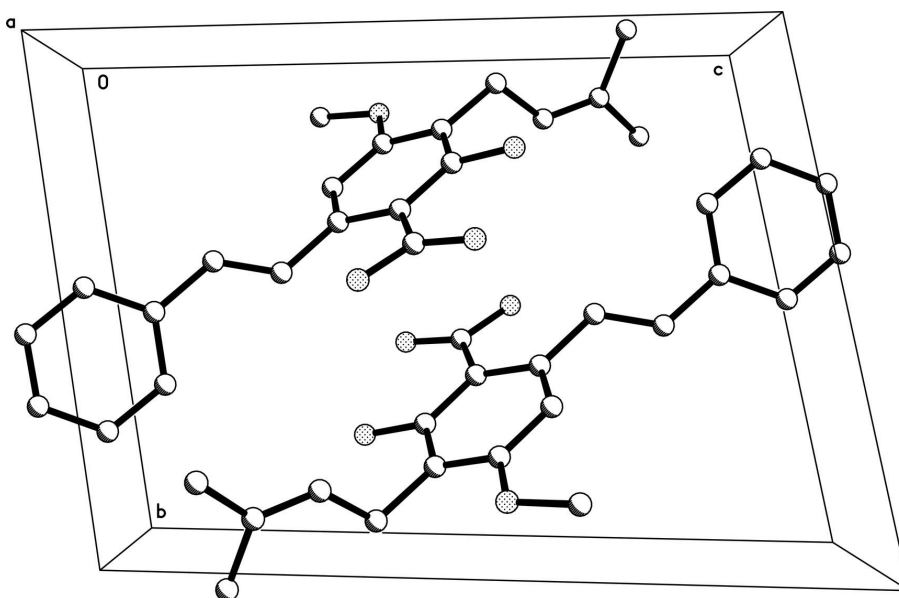


Figure 2

Packing of the title molecules viewed along the *a* direction.

(*E*)-2-Hydroxy-4-methoxy-3-(3-methylbut-2-enyl)-6-styrylbenzoic acid

Crystal data

$C_{21}H_{22}O_4$

$M_r = 338.39$

Triclinic, $P\bar{1}$

$a = 6.9790(3) \text{ \AA}$

$b = 9.9975(8) \text{ \AA}$

$c = 13.8202(11) \text{ \AA}$

$\alpha = 77.899(1)^\circ$

$\beta = 78.956(2)^\circ$

$\gamma = 78.507(2)^\circ$

$V = 912.58(11) \text{ \AA}^3$

$Z = 2$

$F(000) = 360$

$D_x = 1.231 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$

Mo $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073 \text{ \AA}$

Cell parameters from 1203 reflections

$\theta = 2.8\text{--}25.6^\circ$

$\mu = 0.08 \text{ mm}^{-1}$
 $T = 298 \text{ K}$

Lump, colorless
 $0.35 \times 0.32 \times 0.31 \text{ mm}$

Data collection

Bruker SMART APEX
 diffractometer
 Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube
 Graphite monochromator
 ω scans
 4547 measured reflections
 3138 independent reflections

1735 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.024$
 $\theta_{\text{max}} = 25.0^\circ$, $\theta_{\text{min}} = 3.0^\circ$
 $h = -8 \rightarrow 8$
 $k = -11 \rightarrow 11$
 $l = -16 \rightarrow 12$

Refinement

Refinement on F^2
 Least-squares matrix: full
 $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.052$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.152$
 $S = 1.06$
 3138 reflections
 229 parameters
 0 restraints
 Primary atom site location: structure-invariant
 direct methods

Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier
 map
 Hydrogen site location: inferred from
 neighbouring sites
 H-atom parameters constrained
 $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.057P)^2 + 0.0883P]$
 where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$
 $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\text{max}} = 0.001$
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.15 \text{ e } \text{Å}^{-3}$
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.18 \text{ e } \text{Å}^{-3}$

Special details

Geometry. All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

Refinement. Refinement of F^2 against ALL reflections. The weighted R -factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on F^2 , conventional R -factors R are based on F , with F set to zero for negative F^2 . The threshold expression of $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$ is used only for calculating R -factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R -factors based on F^2 are statistically about twice as large as those based on F , and R -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (Å^2)

| | x | y | z | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|----|------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------------------|
| O1 | 0.8842 (3) | 0.47521 (18) | 0.39744 (12) | 0.0647 (5) |
| H1 | 0.9635 | 0.5150 | 0.4123 | 0.097* |
| O2 | 0.8460 (3) | 0.39954 (17) | 0.56073 (13) | 0.0578 (5) |
| O3 | 0.6238 (3) | 0.21943 (17) | 0.64005 (12) | 0.0622 (5) |
| H3 | 0.7100 | 0.2662 | 0.6362 | 0.093* |
| O4 | 0.1871 (3) | 0.12244 (19) | 0.45984 (13) | 0.0699 (6) |
| C1 | 0.7933 (3) | 0.4066 (2) | 0.47912 (19) | 0.0460 (6) |
| C2 | 0.6332 (3) | 0.3384 (2) | 0.46785 (17) | 0.0425 (6) |
| C3 | 0.5566 (3) | 0.2451 (2) | 0.55136 (17) | 0.0460 (6) |
| C4 | 0.4102 (3) | 0.1710 (2) | 0.54695 (18) | 0.0474 (6) |
| C5 | 0.3353 (4) | 0.1946 (3) | 0.45837 (19) | 0.0508 (7) |
| C6 | 0.4050 (4) | 0.2864 (2) | 0.37512 (18) | 0.0500 (6) |
| H6 | 0.3517 | 0.2992 | 0.3165 | 0.060* |
| C7 | 0.5533 (3) | 0.3596 (2) | 0.37766 (17) | 0.0442 (6) |
| C8 | 0.3312 (4) | 0.0732 (3) | 0.63820 (18) | 0.0568 (7) |

| | | | | |
|------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|
| H8A | 0.2964 | -0.0038 | 0.6164 | 0.068* |
| H8B | 0.4356 | 0.0358 | 0.6786 | 0.068* |
| C9 | 0.1559 (4) | 0.1381 (3) | 0.7015 (2) | 0.0639 (8) |
| H9 | 0.0923 | 0.2237 | 0.6723 | 0.077* |
| C10 | 0.0802 (5) | 0.0907 (3) | 0.7923 (2) | 0.0786 (9) |
| C11 | 0.1714 (8) | -0.0452 (5) | 0.8471 (3) | 0.170 (2) |
| H11A | 0.1457 | -0.1193 | 0.8198 | 0.255* |
| H11B | 0.1155 | -0.0549 | 0.9168 | 0.255* |
| H11C | 0.3118 | -0.0485 | 0.8400 | 0.255* |
| C12 | -0.0985 (6) | 0.1646 (4) | 0.8487 (3) | 0.1287 (15) |
| H12A | -0.1369 | 0.2547 | 0.8104 | 0.193* |
| H12B | -0.0693 | 0.1745 | 0.9117 | 0.193* |
| H12C | -0.2048 | 0.1124 | 0.8603 | 0.193* |
| C13 | 0.6113 (4) | 0.4597 (3) | 0.28730 (18) | 0.0516 (7) |
| H13 | 0.6350 | 0.5444 | 0.2960 | 0.062* |
| C14 | 0.6320 (4) | 0.4374 (3) | 0.1946 (2) | 0.0628 (8) |
| H14 | 0.6173 | 0.3498 | 0.1874 | 0.075* |
| C15 | 0.6759 (4) | 0.5363 (4) | 0.1019 (2) | 0.0683 (8) |
| C16 | 0.6483 (5) | 0.6766 (4) | 0.1000 (2) | 0.0940 (11) |
| H16 | 0.6044 | 0.7111 | 0.1593 | 0.113* |
| C17 | 0.6849 (7) | 0.7665 (5) | 0.0111 (3) | 0.1376 (17) |
| H17 | 0.6664 | 0.8613 | 0.0107 | 0.165* |
| C18 | 0.7484 (8) | 0.7173 (7) | -0.0768 (4) | 0.139 (2) |
| H18 | 0.7703 | 0.7791 | -0.1367 | 0.167* |
| C19 | 0.7796 (6) | 0.5793 (7) | -0.0771 (3) | 0.1203 (17) |
| H19 | 0.8273 | 0.5457 | -0.1366 | 0.144* |
| C20 | 0.7398 (5) | 0.4888 (4) | 0.0121 (2) | 0.0903 (11) |
| H20 | 0.7564 | 0.3943 | 0.0116 | 0.108* |
| C21 | 0.1162 (4) | 0.1248 (3) | 0.3689 (2) | 0.0719 (8) |
| H21A | 0.0509 | 0.2167 | 0.3455 | 0.108* |
| H21B | 0.0245 | 0.0610 | 0.3810 | 0.108* |
| H21C | 0.2257 | 0.0983 | 0.3191 | 0.108* |

Atomic displacement parameters (Å²)

| | U^{11} | U^{22} | U^{33} | U^{12} | U^{13} | U^{23} |
|----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| O1 | 0.0679 (12) | 0.0791 (13) | 0.0572 (11) | -0.0449 (10) | -0.0144 (9) | 0.0008 (10) |
| O2 | 0.0604 (12) | 0.0644 (12) | 0.0567 (11) | -0.0276 (9) | -0.0195 (9) | -0.0032 (9) |
| O3 | 0.0674 (12) | 0.0704 (12) | 0.0540 (11) | -0.0300 (10) | -0.0169 (9) | 0.0021 (9) |
| O4 | 0.0663 (13) | 0.0852 (14) | 0.0689 (13) | -0.0438 (11) | -0.0076 (10) | -0.0106 (10) |
| C1 | 0.0412 (15) | 0.0437 (15) | 0.0537 (16) | -0.0126 (12) | -0.0063 (13) | -0.0060 (12) |
| C2 | 0.0386 (14) | 0.0433 (14) | 0.0484 (14) | -0.0123 (11) | -0.0041 (11) | -0.0114 (11) |
| C3 | 0.0459 (15) | 0.0477 (15) | 0.0452 (14) | -0.0110 (12) | -0.0071 (12) | -0.0068 (12) |
| C4 | 0.0431 (15) | 0.0463 (15) | 0.0539 (15) | -0.0160 (12) | -0.0011 (12) | -0.0089 (12) |
| C5 | 0.0436 (15) | 0.0542 (16) | 0.0600 (16) | -0.0195 (13) | -0.0015 (13) | -0.0171 (13) |
| C6 | 0.0474 (15) | 0.0564 (16) | 0.0513 (15) | -0.0165 (13) | -0.0098 (12) | -0.0119 (13) |
| C7 | 0.0400 (14) | 0.0453 (14) | 0.0491 (14) | -0.0129 (11) | -0.0039 (11) | -0.0103 (12) |
| C8 | 0.0527 (17) | 0.0517 (16) | 0.0648 (17) | -0.0180 (13) | -0.0067 (14) | -0.0014 (13) |

| | | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| C9 | 0.0547 (18) | 0.0699 (19) | 0.0581 (18) | -0.0097 (15) | -0.0068 (14) | 0.0062 (15) |
| C10 | 0.085 (2) | 0.092 (2) | 0.0524 (18) | -0.0209 (19) | -0.0035 (17) | 0.0007 (17) |
| C11 | 0.214 (5) | 0.129 (4) | 0.099 (3) | 0.012 (4) | 0.032 (3) | 0.041 (3) |
| C12 | 0.112 (3) | 0.169 (4) | 0.081 (3) | -0.009 (3) | 0.022 (2) | -0.016 (3) |
| C13 | 0.0487 (16) | 0.0574 (16) | 0.0534 (16) | -0.0189 (13) | -0.0129 (12) | -0.0063 (13) |
| C14 | 0.0596 (18) | 0.075 (2) | 0.0587 (18) | -0.0266 (15) | -0.0070 (14) | -0.0099 (15) |
| C15 | 0.0539 (18) | 0.102 (3) | 0.0540 (18) | -0.0332 (17) | -0.0130 (14) | -0.0010 (17) |
| C16 | 0.110 (3) | 0.101 (3) | 0.068 (2) | -0.039 (2) | -0.0156 (19) | 0.015 (2) |
| C17 | 0.161 (4) | 0.140 (4) | 0.099 (3) | -0.062 (3) | -0.025 (3) | 0.045 (3) |
| C18 | 0.124 (4) | 0.208 (6) | 0.077 (3) | -0.080 (4) | -0.030 (3) | 0.055 (4) |
| C19 | 0.085 (3) | 0.221 (5) | 0.055 (2) | -0.051 (4) | -0.0123 (19) | 0.001 (3) |
| C20 | 0.075 (2) | 0.145 (3) | 0.056 (2) | -0.038 (2) | -0.0091 (16) | -0.014 (2) |
| C21 | 0.0644 (19) | 0.083 (2) | 0.085 (2) | -0.0313 (16) | -0.0194 (16) | -0.0250 (17) |

Geometric parameters (Å, °)

| | | | |
|-----------|-----------|---------------|-----------|
| O1—C1 | 1.312 (3) | C11—H11A | 0.9600 |
| O1—H1 | 0.8200 | C11—H11B | 0.9600 |
| O2—C1 | 1.236 (3) | C11—H11C | 0.9600 |
| O3—C3 | 1.352 (3) | C12—H12A | 0.9600 |
| O3—H3 | 0.8200 | C12—H12B | 0.9600 |
| O4—C5 | 1.368 (3) | C12—H12C | 0.9600 |
| O4—C21 | 1.430 (3) | C13—C14 | 1.322 (3) |
| C1—C2 | 1.467 (3) | C13—H13 | 0.9300 |
| C2—C3 | 1.414 (3) | C14—C15 | 1.467 (4) |
| C2—C7 | 1.420 (3) | C14—H14 | 0.9300 |
| C3—C4 | 1.393 (3) | C15—C16 | 1.372 (4) |
| C4—C5 | 1.379 (3) | C15—C20 | 1.384 (4) |
| C4—C8 | 1.511 (3) | C16—C17 | 1.375 (4) |
| C5—C6 | 1.387 (3) | C16—H16 | 0.9300 |
| C6—C7 | 1.391 (3) | C17—C18 | 1.367 (6) |
| C6—H6 | 0.9300 | C17—H17 | 0.9300 |
| C7—C13 | 1.472 (3) | C18—C19 | 1.354 (6) |
| C8—C9 | 1.482 (4) | C18—H18 | 0.9300 |
| C8—H8A | 0.9700 | C19—C20 | 1.384 (5) |
| C8—H8B | 0.9700 | C19—H19 | 0.9300 |
| C9—C10 | 1.294 (4) | C20—H20 | 0.9300 |
| C9—H9 | 0.9300 | C21—H21A | 0.9600 |
| C10—C12 | 1.487 (4) | C21—H21B | 0.9600 |
| C10—C11 | 1.494 (5) | C21—H21C | 0.9600 |
| C1—O1—H1 | 109.5 | C10—C11—H11C | 109.5 |
| C3—O3—H3 | 109.5 | H11A—C11—H11C | 109.5 |
| C5—O4—C21 | 119.8 (2) | H11B—C11—H11C | 109.5 |
| O2—C1—O1 | 120.0 (2) | C10—C12—H12A | 109.5 |
| O2—C1—C2 | 122.9 (2) | C10—C12—H12B | 109.5 |
| O1—C1—C2 | 117.1 (2) | H12A—C12—H12B | 109.5 |
| C3—C2—C7 | 118.5 (2) | C10—C12—H12C | 109.5 |

| | | | |
|---------------|------------|-----------------|------------|
| C3—C2—C1 | 117.8 (2) | H12A—C12—H12C | 109.5 |
| C7—C2—C1 | 123.7 (2) | H12B—C12—H12C | 109.5 |
| O3—C3—C4 | 115.6 (2) | C14—C13—C7 | 124.5 (2) |
| O3—C3—C2 | 122.2 (2) | C14—C13—H13 | 117.8 |
| C4—C3—C2 | 122.2 (2) | C7—C13—H13 | 117.8 |
| C5—C4—C3 | 117.8 (2) | C13—C14—C15 | 126.9 (3) |
| C5—C4—C8 | 121.7 (2) | C13—C14—H14 | 116.6 |
| C3—C4—C8 | 120.5 (2) | C15—C14—H14 | 116.6 |
| O4—C5—C4 | 115.0 (2) | C16—C15—C20 | 118.1 (3) |
| O4—C5—C6 | 123.2 (2) | C16—C15—C14 | 122.2 (3) |
| C4—C5—C6 | 121.7 (2) | C20—C15—C14 | 119.6 (3) |
| C5—C6—C7 | 121.3 (2) | C15—C16—C17 | 120.5 (4) |
| C5—C6—H6 | 119.4 | C15—C16—H16 | 119.7 |
| C7—C6—H6 | 119.4 | C17—C16—H16 | 119.7 |
| C6—C7—C2 | 118.5 (2) | C18—C17—C16 | 120.4 (5) |
| C6—C7—C13 | 117.4 (2) | C18—C17—H17 | 119.8 |
| C2—C7—C13 | 124.0 (2) | C16—C17—H17 | 119.8 |
| C9—C8—C4 | 114.1 (2) | C19—C18—C17 | 120.4 (4) |
| C9—C8—H8A | 108.7 | C19—C18—H18 | 119.8 |
| C4—C8—H8A | 108.7 | C17—C18—H18 | 119.8 |
| C9—C8—H8B | 108.7 | C18—C19—C20 | 119.2 (4) |
| C4—C8—H8B | 108.7 | C18—C19—H19 | 120.4 |
| H8A—C8—H8B | 107.6 | C20—C19—H19 | 120.4 |
| C10—C9—C8 | 128.2 (3) | C19—C20—C15 | 121.3 (4) |
| C10—C9—H9 | 115.9 | C19—C20—H20 | 119.4 |
| C8—C9—H9 | 115.9 | C15—C20—H20 | 119.4 |
| C9—C10—C12 | 123.6 (3) | O4—C21—H21A | 109.5 |
| C9—C10—C11 | 120.6 (3) | O4—C21—H21B | 109.5 |
| C12—C10—C11 | 115.8 (3) | H21A—C21—H21B | 109.5 |
| C10—C11—H11A | 109.5 | O4—C21—H21C | 109.5 |
| C10—C11—H11B | 109.5 | H21A—C21—H21C | 109.5 |
| H11A—C11—H11B | 109.5 | H21B—C21—H21C | 109.5 |
| O2—C1—C2—C3 | -9.3 (3) | C3—C2—C7—C6 | -0.8 (3) |
| O1—C1—C2—C3 | 169.4 (2) | C1—C2—C7—C6 | 178.3 (2) |
| O2—C1—C2—C7 | 171.6 (2) | C3—C2—C7—C13 | 176.3 (2) |
| O1—C1—C2—C7 | -9.7 (3) | C1—C2—C7—C13 | -4.6 (4) |
| C7—C2—C3—O3 | -179.7 (2) | C5—C4—C8—C9 | -86.0 (3) |
| C1—C2—C3—O3 | 1.1 (3) | C3—C4—C8—C9 | 91.3 (3) |
| C7—C2—C3—C4 | 1.8 (3) | C4—C8—C9—C10 | -165.1 (3) |
| C1—C2—C3—C4 | -177.4 (2) | C8—C9—C10—C12 | -179.4 (3) |
| O3—C3—C4—C5 | 179.4 (2) | C8—C9—C10—C11 | 0.7 (6) |
| C2—C3—C4—C5 | -2.1 (3) | C6—C7—C13—C14 | -41.1 (3) |
| O3—C3—C4—C8 | 1.9 (3) | C2—C7—C13—C14 | 141.8 (3) |
| C2—C3—C4—C8 | -179.5 (2) | C7—C13—C14—C15 | 175.4 (2) |
| C21—O4—C5—C4 | -171.9 (2) | C13—C14—C15—C16 | -18.2 (5) |
| C21—O4—C5—C6 | 8.9 (4) | C13—C14—C15—C20 | 164.4 (3) |
| C3—C4—C5—O4 | -177.8 (2) | C20—C15—C16—C17 | -0.5 (5) |

| | | | |
|--------------|------------|-----------------|------------|
| C8—C4—C5—O4 | -0.4 (3) | C14—C15—C16—C17 | -177.9 (3) |
| C3—C4—C5—C6 | 1.4 (4) | C15—C16—C17—C18 | 0.4 (6) |
| C8—C4—C5—C6 | 178.8 (2) | C16—C17—C18—C19 | -1.3 (8) |
| O4—C5—C6—C7 | 178.7 (2) | C17—C18—C19—C20 | 2.3 (7) |
| C4—C5—C6—C7 | -0.4 (4) | C18—C19—C20—C15 | -2.4 (6) |
| C5—C6—C7—C2 | 0.1 (3) | C16—C15—C20—C19 | 1.5 (5) |
| C5—C6—C7—C13 | -177.2 (2) | C14—C15—C20—C19 | 179.0 (3) |

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)

| <i>D</i> —H \cdots <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> —H | H \cdots <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> \cdots <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> —H \cdots <i>A</i> |
|--------------------------------|-------------|---------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|
| O1—H1 \cdots O2 ⁱ | 0.82 | 1.85 | 2.667 (2) | 176 |
| O3—H3 \cdots O2 | 0.82 | 1.82 | 2.546 (2) | 147 |

Symmetry code: (i) $-x+2, -y+1, -z+1$.