

## 1-{(E)-[5-(2-Nitrophenyl)furan-2-yl]-methylidene}-2,2-diphenylhydrazine

Marcos Flores-Alamo,<sup>a\*</sup> Blanca M. Cabrera-Vivas,<sup>b</sup> Ruth Meléndrez-Luevano,<sup>b</sup> Julio M. Hernández P.<sup>b</sup> and Lena Ruiz-Azuara<sup>a</sup>

<sup>a</sup>Facultad de Química, Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México, 04510, México DF, Mexico, and <sup>b</sup>Facultad de Ciencias Químicas, Benemérita Universidad Autónoma de Puebla 72570, Puebla, Pue., Mexico  
Correspondence e-mail: mfa@unam.mx

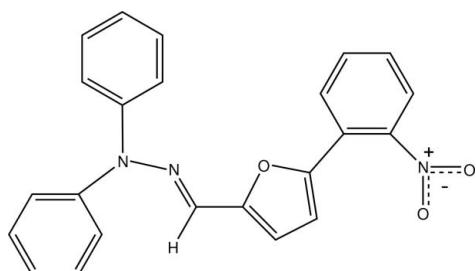
Received 6 December 2012; accepted 9 December 2012

Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study;  $T = 130\text{ K}$ ; mean  $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.002\text{ \AA}$ ;  $R$  factor = 0.037;  $wR$  factor = 0.097; data-to-parameter ratio = 13.0.

In the title compound,  $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{17}\text{N}_3\text{O}_3$ , the terminal benzene rings are oriented at dihedral angles of  $3.67(7)$ ,  $76.02(7)$  and  $16.37(7)^\circ$  with respect to the central furan ring. In the crystal, molecules are connected via weak C–H···O hydrogen bonds, resulting in a three-dimensional supramolecular array.

### Related literature

For applications of hydrazones, see: Robinson (1963); Sztanek *et al.* (2007); Al-Macrosaur *et al.* (2007); Kucukguzel *et al.* (2003); Roma *et al.* (2000); Smalley *et al.* (2006); Gemma *et al.* (2006). For hydrogen-bond motifs, see: Etter *et al.* (1990).



### Experimental

#### Crystal data



$M_r = 383.4$

Monoclinic,  $C2/c$

$a = 11.2439(2)\text{ \AA}$

$b = 17.3325(4)\text{ \AA}$

$c = 19.7575(4)\text{ \AA}$

$\beta = 105.778(2)^\circ$

$V = 3705.36(13)\text{ \AA}^3$

$Z = 8$

Cu  $K\alpha$  radiation

$\mu = 0.76\text{ mm}^{-1}$

$T = 130\text{ K}$

$0.58 \times 0.23 \times 0.16\text{ mm}$

#### Data collection

Oxford Diffraction Xcalibur (Atlas, Gemini) diffractometer  
Absorption correction: analytical (*CrysAlis RED*; Oxford Diffraction, 2009)  
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.025$   
 $T_{\min} = 0.759$ ,  $T_{\max} = 0.892$

12881 measured reflections  
3395 independent reflections  
3070 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$

$R_{\text{int}} = 0.025$

#### Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.037$   
 $wR(F^2) = 0.097$   
 $S = 1.03$   
3395 reflections

262 parameters  
H-atom parameters constrained  
 $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.15\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$   
 $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.23\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$

**Table 1**  
Hydrogen-bond geometry ( $\text{\AA}$ ,  $^\circ$ ).

| $D-\text{H}\cdots A$        | $D-\text{H}$ | $\text{H}\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-\text{H}\cdots A$ |
|-----------------------------|--------------|--------------------|-------------|----------------------|
| C8–H8···O2 <sup>i</sup>     | 0.95         | 2.48               | 3.1294 (16) | 126                  |
| C11–H11···O3 <sup>ii</sup>  | 0.95         | 2.57               | 3.4336 (18) | 151                  |
| C12–H12···O3 <sup>iii</sup> | 0.95         | 2.48               | 3.3786 (18) | 158                  |

Symmetry codes: (i)  $x + 1, y, z$ ; (ii)  $-x + \frac{1}{2}, y - \frac{1}{2}, -z + \frac{1}{2}$ ; (iii)  $x + \frac{1}{2}, y - \frac{1}{2}, z$ .

Data collection: *CrysAlis CCD* (Oxford Diffraction, 2009); cell refinement: *CrysAlis RED* (Oxford Diffraction, 2009); data reduction: *CrysAlis RED*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *ORTEP-3 for Windows* (Farrugia, 2012); software used to prepare material for publication: *WinGX* (Farrugia, 2012).

We are grateful for financial support (project No. CAVB-NATG-12, VIEP-BUAP). MFA is indebted to Dr A. L. Maldonado-Hermenegildo for useful comments.

Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: XU5663).

### References

- Al-Macrosaur, L. Q., Dayam, R., Taheri, L., Witvrouw, M., Debysen, Z. & Neamati, N. (2007). *Bioorg. Med. Chem. Lett.* **17**, 6472–6475.
- Etter, M. C., MacDonald, J. C. & Bernstein, J. (1990). *Acta Cryst. B* **46**, 256–262.
- Farrugia, L. J. (2012). *J. Appl. Cryst.* **45**, 849–854.
- Gemma, S., Kukreja, G., Fattorusso, C., Persico, M., Romano, M. P., Altarelli, M., Savini, L., Campiani, G., Fattorusso, E., Basilico, N., Taramelli, D., Yardley, V. & Butini, S. (2006). *Bioorg. Med. Chem. Lett.* **6**, 5384–5388.
- Kucukguzel, S. G., Mazi, A., Sahin, F., Ozturk, S. & Stables, J. (2003). *Eur. J. Med. Chem.* **38**, 1005–1013.
- Oxford Diffraction (2009). *CrysAlis CCD* and *CrysAlis RED*. Oxford Diffraction Ltd, Yarnton, England.
- Robinson, B. (1963). *Chem. Rev.* **63**, 373–382.
- Roma, G., Braccio, M. D., Grossi, G., Mattioli, F. & Ghia, M. (2000). *Eur. J. Med. Chem.* **35**, 1021–1035.
- Sheldrick, G. M. (2008). *Acta Cryst. A* **64**, 112–122.
- Smalley, T. L. Jr, Peat, A. J., Boucheron, J. A., Dickerson, S., Garrido, D., Preugschat, F., Schweiker, S. L., Thomson, S. A. & Wang, T. Y. (2006). *Bioorg. Med. Chem. Lett.* **16**, 2091–2094.
- Sztanek, K., Pasterhak, K., Rzymowska, J., Sztanek, M. & Kandefer-Szerszen, M. (2007). *Eur. J. Med. Chem.* **43**, 404–419.

# supporting information

*Acta Cryst.* (2013). E69, o90 [https://doi.org/10.1107/S1600536812050246]

## 1-<{(E)-[5-(2-Nitrophenyl)furan-2-yl]methylidene}-2,2-diphenylhydrazine

**Marcos Flores-Alamo, Blanca M. Cabrera-Vivas, Ruth Meléndrez-Luevano, Julio M. Hernández P. and Lena Ruiz-Azuara**

### S1. Comment

Hydrazones are nitrogenated derivatives of carbonyl groups. Their general structure contains a double carbon-nitrogen bond formed by the elimination of a water molecule when it reacts with a hydrazine having a carbonyl compound. Many hydrazones, including diphenylhydrazones, have several industrial purposes such as hole carriers in thin film organic photoconductors applied to electrographic processes in printers and photocopiers, plasticizers, polymer stabilizers, antioxidants and polymer initiators (Robinson, 1963). Moreover, hydrazides and hydrazones are present in many of the bioactive heterocyclic compounds because of their diverse biological and clinical applications, making them of great interest for researchers who have synthesized a variety of hydrazide-hydrazone derivatives and have screened them for their various biological activities anticancerogenous (Sztanke *et al.*, 2007), anti-HIV (Al-Macrosaur *et al.*, 2007), antimycobacterial (Kucukguzel *et al.*, 2003), anti-inflammatory, antidiabetic, antimicrobial, and antimalarial activities (Roma *et al.*, 2000; Smalley *et al.*, 2006; Gemma *et al.*, 2006).

In the title compound  $C_{23}H_{17}N_3O_3$ , the asymmetric unit consists of one molecule of [5-(2-nitrophenyl)furan-2-ylmethylene]-2,2-diphenylhydrazine (Fig. 1) showing an E configuration on C=N group with diphenylhydrazine group opposite to nitrophenylfuran group. The terminal benzene rings are oriented with respect to the central furan ring at 3.67 (7), 76.02 (7) and 16.37 (7) $^{\circ}$ , respectively. The angle between planes formed by phenyl rings C1 to C6 (*r.m.s.* = 0.0054) and C7 to C12 (*r.m.s.* = 0.0045) is 74.46 (4) $^{\circ}$ . The furan-2-ylmethylene fragment shows slight planar deviation with *r.m.s.* of 0.0153 and plane equation 6.262 (3)  $x$  + 14.321 (4)  $y$  - 4.589 (11)  $z$  = 4.215 (5), while in the *o*-nitrophenyl group, the angle (53.76 (8) $^{\circ}$ ) between planes NO<sub>2</sub> and phenyl ring and the *r.m.s.* of 0.3714 evidence a deviation of planarity.

The conformation of nitro group with respect to phenyl ring is favoured by the intermolecular interactions C—H···O of type hydrogen bond (table 1). The intermolecular contacts C8—H8···O2 and C9—H9···O2 to its neighbours related by the symmetry operation  $x + 1, y, z$  showing a  $R_{2}^1(5)$  motif (Etter *et al.*, 1990) and formed a chain in the direction of the crystallographic *a* axis, while the C11—H11···O1 and C12—H12···O1 with symmetry operations  $-x + 1/2, y - 1/2, -z + 1/2$  and  $x + 1/2, y - 1/2, z$  respectively show a motif of the type D mainly. All intermolecular interactions are observed growing along the *a*, *b* and *c* axes, resulting in a three-dimensional supramolecular array.

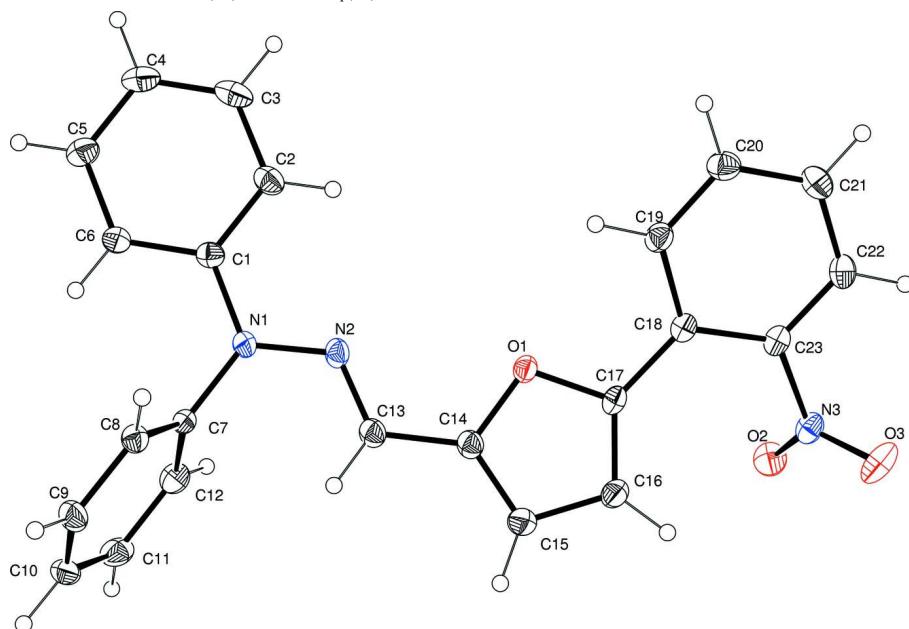
### S2. Experimental

Diphenylhydrazine (1.38 mmol, 254 mg) was dissolved in ethanol, a chemical equivalent (300 mg) of aldehyde which was previously dissolved in the same solvent and it was added drop by drop stirring constantly. The reaction mixture was kept at room temperature and was monitored by TLC, and then vacuum filtered. The hydrazones were recrystallized by a continuous and controlled process until wine crystals with adequate size and purity were developed in order to obtain X-ray studies. m.p. = 393–395 K, Yield 90.6%.

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, (CD<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub>CO: ( $\delta$ / p.p.m., J/Hz): 7.77 (dd, H-3,  $J$ =7.94 H3 –H4  $J$ =1.20 coupling W H3 –H5); 7.64 (dd, H-6,  $J$ =8.10 H6 –H5 and  $J$ =1.16 coupling W H6 –H4); 7.54 (td, H-5, coupling H-4 H-6  $J$ =7.74 and coupling W H-3,  $J$ =1.20); 7.42 (t, H-3); 7.36 (td, H-4 coupling H-3 H-5,  $J$ = 7.74, coupling W H-6,  $J$ = 1.36); 7.20 (m, 4H,H-2, H2,H-4); 6.99 (s, H-i); 6.69 (d, H-4 coupling H-3,  $J$ =3.60); 6.58 (d, H-3 coupling H-4,  $J$ = 3.60). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, (CD<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub>CO): ( $\delta$ / p.p.m.): 153.0 (C2), 147.56 (C5), 147.17 (C2), 142.92 (C1), 131.77 (C5), 129.84 (C3), 128.50 (C3), 127.97 (C4), 124.87 (C2), 124.79 (iminic-C), 123.81 (C1), 123.69 (C6), 122.40 (C4), 111.91 (C4)  $\gamma$  110.10 (C3).

### S3. Refinement

H atoms bonded to C atoms were placed in geometrical idealized positions and were refined as riding on their parent atoms, with C—H = 0.95 Å with  $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2 U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$ .



**Figure 1**

The structure of the title compound, showing the atomic numbering scheme. Non-H atoms are shown with 50% probability displacement ellipsoids.

### 1-{(E)-[5-(2-Nitrophenyl)furan-2-yl]methylidene}-2,2-diphenylhydrazine

#### Crystal data

C<sub>23</sub>H<sub>17</sub>N<sub>3</sub>O<sub>3</sub>  
 $M_r = 383.4$   
Monoclinic, C2/c  
 $a = 11.2439$  (2) Å  
 $b = 17.3325$  (4) Å  
 $c = 19.7575$  (4) Å  
 $\beta = 105.778$  (2) $^\circ$   
 $V = 3705.36$  (13) Å<sup>3</sup>  
 $Z = 8$

$F(000) = 1600$   
 $D_x = 1.375 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$   
Cu  $K\alpha$  radiation,  $\lambda = 1.54184$  Å  
Cell parameters from 7112 reflections  
 $\theta = 4.7\text{--}68.0^\circ$   
 $\mu = 0.76 \text{ mm}^{-1}$   
 $T = 130 \text{ K}$   
Prism, dark red  
0.58  $\times$  0.23  $\times$  0.16 mm

*Data collection*

Oxford Diffraction Xcalibur (Atlas, Gemini) diffractometer  
 Graphite monochromator  
 Detector resolution: 10.4685 pixels mm<sup>-1</sup>  
 $\omega$  scans  
 Absorption correction: analytical (*CrysAlis RED*; Oxford Diffraction, 2009)  
 $T_{\min} = 0.759$ ,  $T_{\max} = 0.892$

12881 measured reflections  
 3395 independent reflections  
 3070 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$   
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.025$   
 $\theta_{\max} = 68.1^\circ$ ,  $\theta_{\min} = 4.7^\circ$   
 $h = -13 \rightarrow 12$   
 $k = -20 \rightarrow 20$   
 $l = -23 \rightarrow 21$

*Refinement*

Refinement on  $F^2$   
 Least-squares matrix: full  
 $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.037$   
 $wR(F^2) = 0.097$   
 $S = 1.03$   
 3395 reflections  
 262 parameters  
 0 restraints  
 Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods

Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map  
 Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites  
 H-atom parameters constrained  
 $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0507P)^2 + 2.4695P]$   
 where  $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$   
 $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} < 0.001$   
 $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.15 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$   
 $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.23 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$

*Special details*

**Geometry.** All s.u.'s (except the s.u. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell s.u.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of s.u.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between s.u.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell s.u.'s is used for estimating s.u.'s involving l.s. planes.

**Refinement.** Refinement of  $F^2$  against ALL reflections. The weighted  $R$ -factor  $wR$  and goodness of fit  $S$  are based on  $F^2$ , conventional  $R$ -factors  $R$  are based on  $F$ , with  $F$  set to zero for negative  $F^2$ . The threshold expression of  $F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)$  is used only for calculating  $R$ -factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement.  $R$ -factors based on  $F^2$  are statistically about twice as large as those based on  $F$ , and  $R$ -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

*Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (Å<sup>2</sup>)*

|    | <i>x</i>     | <i>y</i>    | <i>z</i>    | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|----|--------------|-------------|-------------|----------------------------------|
| C1 | 0.78362 (12) | 0.11751 (7) | 0.50986 (6) | 0.0257 (3)                       |
| C2 | 0.74740 (13) | 0.14665 (8) | 0.56708 (7) | 0.0325 (3)                       |
| H2 | 0.672        | 0.1743      | 0.5597      | 0.039*                           |
| C3 | 0.82184 (16) | 0.13506 (9) | 0.63460 (8) | 0.0413 (4)                       |
| H3 | 0.796        | 0.154       | 0.6734      | 0.05*                            |
| C4 | 0.93315 (15) | 0.09646 (9) | 0.64657 (7) | 0.0409 (4)                       |
| H4 | 0.9841       | 0.0896      | 0.6931      | 0.049*                           |
| C5 | 0.96930 (14) | 0.06805 (9) | 0.59025 (7) | 0.0357 (3)                       |
| H5 | 1.0458       | 0.0416      | 0.5981      | 0.043*                           |
| C6 | 0.89522 (12) | 0.07768 (8) | 0.52221 (7) | 0.0300 (3)                       |
| H6 | 0.9206       | 0.0571      | 0.4838      | 0.036*                           |
| C7 | 0.74945 (11) | 0.10332 (7) | 0.38131 (6) | 0.0241 (3)                       |
| C8 | 0.84143 (12) | 0.14515 (7) | 0.36340 (7) | 0.0275 (3)                       |
| H8 | 0.8763       | 0.1892      | 0.3901      | 0.033*                           |
| C9 | 0.88229 (13) | 0.12232 (9) | 0.30637 (7) | 0.0349 (3)                       |
| H9 | 0.946        | 0.1505      | 0.2943      | 0.042*                           |

|     |               |             |             |            |
|-----|---------------|-------------|-------------|------------|
| C10 | 0.83115 (14)  | 0.05903 (9) | 0.26718 (7) | 0.0374 (3) |
| H10 | 0.8599        | 0.0435      | 0.2283      | 0.045*     |
| C11 | 0.73814 (15)  | 0.01799 (9) | 0.28417 (8) | 0.0401 (4) |
| H11 | 0.7021        | -0.0252     | 0.2566      | 0.048*     |
| C12 | 0.69702 (13)  | 0.03992 (8) | 0.34186 (7) | 0.0339 (3) |
| H12 | 0.6335        | 0.0115      | 0.354       | 0.041*     |
| C13 | 0.53250 (12)  | 0.18208 (8) | 0.37108 (7) | 0.0289 (3) |
| H13 | 0.5551        | 0.1629      | 0.3312      | 0.035*     |
| C14 | 0.42085 (12)  | 0.22646 (7) | 0.36118 (7) | 0.0277 (3) |
| C15 | 0.33253 (12)  | 0.24501 (8) | 0.30155 (7) | 0.0320 (3) |
| H15 | 0.3308        | 0.2304      | 0.2549      | 0.038*     |
| C16 | 0.24368 (12)  | 0.29027 (8) | 0.32204 (7) | 0.0318 (3) |
| H16 | 0.1708        | 0.312       | 0.2919      | 0.038*     |
| C17 | 0.28245 (11)  | 0.29681 (7) | 0.39320 (7) | 0.0259 (3) |
| C18 | 0.24109 (11)  | 0.33793 (7) | 0.44712 (7) | 0.0251 (3) |
| C19 | 0.32397 (12)  | 0.35087 (8) | 0.51312 (7) | 0.0307 (3) |
| H19 | 0.4049        | 0.3299      | 0.5228      | 0.037*     |
| C20 | 0.29179 (13)  | 0.39311 (8) | 0.56460 (7) | 0.0352 (3) |
| H20 | 0.3503        | 0.4001      | 0.609       | 0.042*     |
| C21 | 0.17507 (14)  | 0.42559 (8) | 0.55249 (8) | 0.0352 (3) |
| H21 | 0.1538        | 0.4553      | 0.5879      | 0.042*     |
| C22 | 0.09046 (12)  | 0.41394 (7) | 0.48811 (8) | 0.0311 (3) |
| H22 | 0.0101        | 0.4358      | 0.4787      | 0.037*     |
| C23 | 0.12323 (11)  | 0.37034 (7) | 0.43747 (7) | 0.0260 (3) |
| O2  | -0.00013 (9)  | 0.29075 (6) | 0.35265 (6) | 0.0402 (3) |
| O3  | -0.03133 (10) | 0.41347 (7) | 0.34252 (6) | 0.0497 (3) |
| N1  | 0.70834 (10)  | 0.12687 (7) | 0.44078 (6) | 0.0295 (3) |
| N2  | 0.60193 (10)  | 0.16807 (6) | 0.43303 (6) | 0.0281 (2) |
| N3  | 0.02437 (10)  | 0.35707 (7) | 0.37240 (6) | 0.0304 (3) |
| O1  | 0.39230 (7)   | 0.25773 (5) | 0.41814 (4) | 0.0260 (2) |

*Atomic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )*

|     | $U^{11}$    | $U^{22}$   | $U^{33}$   | $U^{12}$    | $U^{13}$    | $U^{23}$    |
|-----|-------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| C1  | 0.0271 (7)  | 0.0272 (6) | 0.0240 (6) | -0.0049 (5) | 0.0089 (5)  | 0.0014 (5)  |
| C2  | 0.0336 (7)  | 0.0356 (7) | 0.0318 (7) | -0.0052 (6) | 0.0147 (6)  | -0.0051 (6) |
| C3  | 0.0538 (10) | 0.0468 (9) | 0.0273 (7) | -0.0110 (7) | 0.0177 (7)  | -0.0089 (6) |
| C4  | 0.0469 (9)  | 0.0488 (9) | 0.0232 (7) | -0.0084 (7) | 0.0032 (6)  | 0.0009 (6)  |
| C5  | 0.0357 (8)  | 0.0394 (8) | 0.0291 (7) | -0.0008 (6) | 0.0040 (6)  | 0.0050 (6)  |
| C6  | 0.0309 (7)  | 0.0349 (7) | 0.0248 (6) | 0.0013 (5)  | 0.0089 (5)  | 0.0012 (5)  |
| C7  | 0.0206 (6)  | 0.0300 (6) | 0.0213 (6) | 0.0034 (5)  | 0.0052 (5)  | 0.0028 (5)  |
| C8  | 0.0253 (6)  | 0.0293 (7) | 0.0284 (6) | 0.0004 (5)  | 0.0082 (5)  | 0.0003 (5)  |
| C9  | 0.0347 (7)  | 0.0426 (8) | 0.0327 (7) | 0.0062 (6)  | 0.0179 (6)  | 0.0075 (6)  |
| C10 | 0.0460 (8)  | 0.0447 (8) | 0.0228 (7) | 0.0175 (7)  | 0.0118 (6)  | 0.0037 (6)  |
| C11 | 0.0470 (9)  | 0.0340 (8) | 0.0320 (7) | 0.0055 (6)  | -0.0018 (6) | -0.0087 (6) |
| C12 | 0.0299 (7)  | 0.0325 (7) | 0.0372 (7) | -0.0033 (6) | 0.0054 (6)  | 0.0010 (6)  |
| C13 | 0.0266 (7)  | 0.0331 (7) | 0.0302 (7) | 0.0003 (5)  | 0.0130 (5)  | 0.0030 (5)  |
| C14 | 0.0256 (6)  | 0.0303 (7) | 0.0293 (6) | -0.0001 (5) | 0.0112 (5)  | 0.0019 (5)  |

|     |            |            |            |             |             |             |
|-----|------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| C15 | 0.0308 (7) | 0.0386 (7) | 0.0272 (7) | 0.0013 (6)  | 0.0086 (5)  | 0.0004 (5)  |
| C16 | 0.0259 (7) | 0.0382 (7) | 0.0293 (7) | 0.0038 (5)  | 0.0042 (5)  | 0.0038 (5)  |
| C17 | 0.0193 (6) | 0.0269 (6) | 0.0301 (7) | 0.0020 (5)  | 0.0044 (5)  | 0.0047 (5)  |
| C18 | 0.0219 (6) | 0.0236 (6) | 0.0294 (6) | -0.0014 (5) | 0.0065 (5)  | 0.0040 (5)  |
| C19 | 0.0239 (6) | 0.0352 (7) | 0.0317 (7) | 0.0000 (5)  | 0.0055 (5)  | 0.0012 (5)  |
| C20 | 0.0339 (7) | 0.0386 (8) | 0.0314 (7) | -0.0058 (6) | 0.0062 (6)  | -0.0040 (6) |
| C21 | 0.0384 (8) | 0.0309 (7) | 0.0400 (8) | -0.0036 (6) | 0.0171 (6)  | -0.0056 (6) |
| C22 | 0.0269 (7) | 0.0256 (6) | 0.0429 (8) | 0.0005 (5)  | 0.0130 (6)  | 0.0022 (6)  |
| C23 | 0.0218 (6) | 0.0226 (6) | 0.0328 (7) | -0.0024 (5) | 0.0060 (5)  | 0.0044 (5)  |
| O2  | 0.0311 (5) | 0.0397 (6) | 0.0470 (6) | -0.0091 (4) | 0.0057 (4)  | -0.0080 (5) |
| O3  | 0.0318 (6) | 0.0470 (6) | 0.0595 (7) | 0.0004 (5)  | -0.0060 (5) | 0.0201 (5)  |
| N1  | 0.0242 (5) | 0.0414 (6) | 0.0251 (6) | 0.0067 (5)  | 0.0103 (4)  | 0.0022 (5)  |
| N2  | 0.0222 (5) | 0.0328 (6) | 0.0320 (6) | 0.0025 (4)  | 0.0121 (4)  | 0.0039 (4)  |
| N3  | 0.0195 (5) | 0.0346 (6) | 0.0367 (6) | -0.0019 (4) | 0.0068 (5)  | 0.0060 (5)  |
| O1  | 0.0208 (4) | 0.0298 (5) | 0.0271 (5) | 0.0031 (3)  | 0.0060 (3)  | 0.0029 (3)  |

Geometric parameters ( $\text{\AA}$ ,  $^\circ$ )

|          |             |             |             |
|----------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| C1—C6    | 1.3943 (19) | C14—C15     | 1.3569 (19) |
| C1—C2    | 1.3961 (18) | C14—O1      | 1.3638 (15) |
| C1—N1    | 1.4062 (16) | C14—O1      | 1.3638 (15) |
| C2—C3    | 1.383 (2)   | C15—C16     | 1.4133 (19) |
| C2—H2    | 0.95        | C15—H15     | 0.95        |
| C3—C4    | 1.382 (2)   | C16—C17     | 1.3587 (19) |
| C3—H3    | 0.95        | C16—H16     | 0.95        |
| C4—C5    | 1.375 (2)   | C17—O1      | 1.3770 (14) |
| C4—H4    | 0.95        | C17—O1      | 1.3770 (14) |
| C5—C6    | 1.3856 (19) | C17—C18     | 1.4590 (18) |
| C5—H5    | 0.95        | C18—C19     | 1.3994 (18) |
| C6—H6    | 0.95        | C18—C23     | 1.4039 (18) |
| C7—C12   | 1.3830 (19) | C19—C20     | 1.379 (2)   |
| C7—C8    | 1.3855 (18) | C19—H19     | 0.95        |
| C7—N1    | 1.4340 (16) | C20—C21     | 1.388 (2)   |
| C8—C9    | 1.3852 (18) | C20—H20     | 0.95        |
| C8—H8    | 0.95        | C21—C22     | 1.380 (2)   |
| C9—C10   | 1.375 (2)   | C21—H21     | 0.95        |
| C9—H9    | 0.95        | C22—C23     | 1.3814 (19) |
| C10—C11  | 1.380 (2)   | C22—H22     | 0.95        |
| C10—H10  | 0.95        | C23—N3      | 1.4711 (17) |
| C11—C12  | 1.394 (2)   | O2—O2       | 0           |
| C11—H11  | 0.95        | O2—N3       | 1.2212 (15) |
| C12—H12  | 0.95        | O3—N3       | 1.2228 (15) |
| C13—N2   | 1.2833 (17) | N1—N2       | 1.3657 (15) |
| C13—C14  | 1.4396 (18) | N3—O2       | 1.2212 (15) |
| C13—H13  | 0.95        | O1—O1       | 0.000 (3)   |
| C6—C1—C2 |             | C14—C15—C16 | 106.87 (12) |
| C6—C1—N1 |             | C14—C15—H15 | 126.6       |

|             |             |                 |             |
|-------------|-------------|-----------------|-------------|
| C2—C1—N1    | 120.86 (12) | C16—C15—H15     | 126.6       |
| C3—C2—C1    | 119.68 (14) | C17—C16—C15     | 106.84 (12) |
| C3—C2—H2    | 120.2       | C17—C16—H16     | 126.6       |
| C1—C2—H2    | 120.2       | C15—C16—H16     | 126.6       |
| C4—C3—C2    | 121.18 (13) | C16—C17—O1      | 109.49 (11) |
| C4—C3—H3    | 119.4       | C16—C17—O1      | 109.49 (11) |
| C2—C3—H3    | 119.4       | O1—C17—O1       | 0.00 (9)    |
| C5—C4—C3    | 119.22 (13) | C16—C17—C18     | 136.05 (12) |
| C5—C4—H4    | 120.4       | O1—C17—C18      | 114.32 (10) |
| C3—C4—H4    | 120.4       | O1—C17—C18      | 114.32 (10) |
| C4—C5—C6    | 120.65 (14) | C19—C18—C23     | 115.29 (12) |
| C4—C5—H5    | 119.7       | C19—C18—C17     | 119.67 (11) |
| C6—C5—H5    | 119.7       | C23—C18—C17     | 124.95 (11) |
| C5—C6—C1    | 120.29 (12) | C20—C19—C18     | 122.04 (13) |
| C5—C6—H6    | 119.9       | C20—C19—H19     | 119         |
| C1—C6—H6    | 119.9       | C18—C19—H19     | 119         |
| C12—C7—C8   | 120.34 (12) | C19—C20—C21     | 120.91 (13) |
| C12—C7—N1   | 120.33 (12) | C19—C20—H20     | 119.5       |
| C8—C7—N1    | 119.32 (11) | C21—C20—H20     | 119.5       |
| C9—C8—C7    | 119.61 (12) | C22—C21—C20     | 118.82 (13) |
| C9—C8—H8    | 120.2       | C22—C21—H21     | 120.6       |
| C7—C8—H8    | 120.2       | C20—C21—H21     | 120.6       |
| C10—C9—C8   | 120.36 (13) | C21—C22—C23     | 119.64 (12) |
| C10—C9—H9   | 119.8       | C21—C22—H22     | 120.2       |
| C8—C9—H9    | 119.8       | C23—C22—H22     | 120.2       |
| C9—C10—C11  | 120.18 (13) | C22—C23—C18     | 123.26 (12) |
| C9—C10—H10  | 119.9       | C22—C23—N3      | 115.56 (11) |
| C11—C10—H10 | 119.9       | C18—C23—N3      | 121.14 (11) |
| C10—C11—C12 | 120.01 (13) | O2—O2—N3        | 0 (10)      |
| C10—C11—H11 | 120         | N2—N1—C1        | 116.55 (10) |
| C12—C11—H11 | 120         | N2—N1—C7        | 121.65 (10) |
| C7—C12—C11  | 119.48 (13) | C1—N1—C7        | 121.28 (10) |
| C7—C12—H12  | 120.3       | C13—N2—N1       | 119.54 (11) |
| C11—C12—H12 | 120.3       | O2—N3—O2        | 0.00 (15)   |
| N2—C13—C14  | 120.83 (12) | O2—N3—O3        | 123.84 (12) |
| N2—C13—H13  | 119.6       | O2—N3—O3        | 123.84 (12) |
| C14—C13—H13 | 119.6       | O2—N3—C23       | 118.53 (11) |
| C15—C14—O1  | 109.97 (11) | O2—N3—C23       | 118.53 (11) |
| C15—C14—O1  | 109.97 (11) | O3—N3—C23       | 117.59 (11) |
| O1—C14—O1   | 0.00 (6)    | O1—O1—C14       | 0 (10)      |
| C15—C14—C13 | 130.53 (12) | O1—O1—C17       | 0 (10)      |
| O1—C14—C13  | 119.50 (11) | C14—O1—C17      | 106.83 (9)  |
| O1—C14—C13  | 119.50 (11) |                 |             |
| <br>        |             |                 |             |
| C6—C1—C2—C3 | -0.5 (2)    | C20—C21—C22—C23 | 0.2 (2)     |
| N1—C1—C2—C3 | 178.48 (12) | C21—C22—C23—C18 | -1.6 (2)    |
| C1—C2—C3—C4 | 1.4 (2)     | C21—C22—C23—N3  | 176.22 (12) |
| C2—C3—C4—C5 | -1.1 (2)    | C19—C18—C23—C22 | 1.75 (18)   |

|                 |              |                 |              |
|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| C3—C4—C5—C6     | -0.2 (2)     | C17—C18—C23—C22 | -174.89 (12) |
| C4—C5—C6—C1     | 1.0 (2)      | C19—C18—C23—N3  | -175.97 (11) |
| C2—C1—C6—C5     | -0.7 (2)     | C17—C18—C23—N3  | 7.40 (19)    |
| N1—C1—C6—C5     | -179.69 (12) | C6—C1—N1—N2     | -178.57 (11) |
| C12—C7—C8—C9    | -1.14 (19)   | C2—C1—N1—N2     | 2.45 (18)    |
| N1—C7—C8—C9     | 179.46 (12)  | C6—C1—N1—C7     | -6.65 (18)   |
| C7—C8—C9—C10    | 0.7 (2)      | C2—C1—N1—C7     | 174.37 (12)  |
| C8—C9—C10—C11   | 0.4 (2)      | C12—C7—N1—N2    | -79.10 (16)  |
| C9—C10—C11—C12  | -1.0 (2)     | C8—C7—N1—N2     | 100.30 (14)  |
| C8—C7—C12—C11   | 0.5 (2)      | C12—C7—N1—C1    | 109.40 (14)  |
| N1—C7—C12—C11   | 179.92 (12)  | C8—C7—N1—C1     | -71.20 (16)  |
| C10—C11—C12—C7  | 0.5 (2)      | C14—C13—N2—N1   | -178.95 (11) |
| N2—C13—C14—C15  | -176.81 (14) | C1—N1—N2—C13    | 176.38 (12)  |
| N2—C13—C14—O1   | 3.82 (19)    | C7—N1—N2—C13    | 4.49 (18)    |
| N2—C13—C14—O1   | 3.82 (19)    | O2—O2—N3—O3     | 0.00 (9)     |
| O1—C14—C15—C16  | -0.05 (15)   | O2—O2—N3—C23    | 0.00 (10)    |
| O1—C14—C15—C16  | -0.05 (15)   | C22—C23—N3—O2   | -125.38 (13) |
| C13—C14—C15—C16 | -179.46 (13) | C18—C23—N3—O2   | 52.50 (16)   |
| C14—C15—C16—C17 | -0.12 (16)   | C22—C23—N3—O2   | -125.38 (13) |
| C15—C16—C17—O1  | 0.24 (15)    | C18—C23—N3—O2   | 52.50 (16)   |
| C15—C16—C17—O1  | 0.24 (15)    | C22—C23—N3—O3   | 52.21 (16)   |
| C15—C16—C17—C18 | 175.53 (14)  | C18—C23—N3—O3   | -129.90 (13) |
| C16—C17—C18—C19 | -159.87 (15) | C15—C14—O1—O1   | 0.00 (10)    |
| O1—C17—C18—C19  | 15.26 (17)   | C13—C14—O1—O1   | 0.00 (11)    |
| O1—C17—C18—C19  | 15.26 (17)   | C15—C14—O1—C17  | 0.20 (14)    |
| C16—C17—C18—C23 | 16.6 (2)     | O1—C14—O1—C17   | 0E1 (4)      |
| O1—C17—C18—C23  | -168.24 (11) | C13—C14—O1—C17  | 179.68 (11)  |
| O1—C17—C18—C23  | -168.24 (11) | C16—C17—O1—O1   | 0.00 (8)     |
| C23—C18—C19—C20 | -0.53 (19)   | C18—C17—O1—O1   | 0.00 (9)     |
| C17—C18—C19—C20 | 176.29 (12)  | C16—C17—O1—C14  | -0.27 (14)   |
| C18—C19—C20—C21 | -0.8 (2)     | O1—C17—O1—C14   | 0E1 (4)      |
| C19—C20—C21—C22 | 1.0 (2)      | C18—C17—O1—C14  | -176.69 (10) |

*Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)*

| D—H···A                     | D—H  | H···A | D···A       | D—H···A |
|-----------------------------|------|-------|-------------|---------|
| C8—H8···O2 <sup>i</sup>     | 0.95 | 2.48  | 3.1294 (16) | 126     |
| C9—H9···O2 <sup>i</sup>     | 0.95 | 2.69  | 3.2324 (18) | 117     |
| C11—H11···O3 <sup>ii</sup>  | 0.95 | 2.57  | 3.4336 (18) | 151     |
| C12—H12···O3 <sup>iii</sup> | 0.95 | 2.48  | 3.3786 (18) | 158     |
| C16—H16···O2                | 0.95 | 2.56  | 2.9635 (17) | 106     |
| C19—H19···O1                | 0.95 | 2.39  | 2.7389 (16) | 102     |

Symmetry codes: (i)  $x+1, y, z$ ; (ii)  $-x+1/2, y-1/2, -z+1/2$ ; (iii)  $x+1/2, y-1/2, z$ .